

```

1  import java.util.Arrays;
2  import java.util.Scanner;
3
4  public class arrayTools {
5      static Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
6
7      public static void main(String[] args) {
8          int[][] arr = input();
9          print(arr);
10         transpose(arr);
11         rotate(arr);
12         System.out.println("Enter number to multiply with");
13         multiply1(arr, sc.nextInt());
14     }
15
16     static int[][] input() {
17         System.out.println("Enter number of rows: ");
18         int r = sc.nextInt();
19         System.out.println("Enter number of columns: ");
20         int c = sc.nextInt();
21         System.out.println("Enter " + (r * c) + " elements");
22         int[][] arr = new int[r][c];
23         for (int i = 0; i < r; i++) {
24             for (int j = 0; j < c; j++) {
25                 arr[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
26             }
27         }
28         return arr;
29     }
30
31     static void print(int[][] arr) {
32         for (int[] ints : arr) {
33             System.out.println(Arrays.toString(ints));
34         }
35     }
36
37     static void transpose(int[][] arr) {
38         int r = arr.length;
39         int c = arr[0].length;
40         int[][] trans = new int[c][r];
41         for (int i = 0; i < c; i++) {
42             for (int j = 0; j < r; j++) {
43                 trans[i][j] = arr[j][i];
44             }
45         }
46         System.out.println("Transposed array: ");
47         print(trans);
48     }
49
50     static void rotate(int[][] arr) {
51         int[][] rot = new int[arr.length][arr[0].length];
52         for (int i = 0, k = 2; i < rot.length; i++, k--) {
53             for (int j = 0; j < rot[i].length; j++) {
54                 rot[j][k] = arr[i][j];
55             }
56         }
57         System.out.println("pi/2 rad rotated clockwise matrix: ");
58         print(rot);
59     }
60
61     static void multiply1(int[][] a, int b) {
62         for (int i = 0; i < a.length; i++) {
63             for (int j = 0; j < a[i].length; j++) {
64                 a[i][j] *= 2;
65             }
66         }
67         System.out.println("Product matrix: ");
68         print(a);
69     }
70
71     static void addSubtract(int[][] a, int[][] b) {
72         if (a.length != b.length && a[0].length != b[0].length) {
73             System.out.println("Matrices have different sizes!");
74             return;
75         }
76         int[][] sum = new int[a.length][a[0].length];
77         int[][] difference = new int[a.length][a[0].length];
78         for (int i = 0; i < sum.length; i++) {
79             for (int j = 0; j < sum[i].length; j++) {
80                 sum[i][j] = a[i][j] + b[i][j];

```

```

81         difference[i][j] = a[i][j] - b[i][j];
82     }
83 }
84 System.out.println("Sum of the matrices: ");
85 print(sum);
86 System.out.println("Difference between the matrices: ");
87 print(difference);
88 }
89
90 static void arraySums(int[][] arr, int r, int c) {
91     System.out.println("\nSum of left diagonals\n");
92     int dL = 0, dR = 0;
93     for (int i = 0; i < r; i++) {
94         for (int j = 0; j < c; j++) {
95             if (i == j) {
96                 System.out.print(arr[i][j] + " ");
97                 dL += arr[i][j];
98             }
99         }
100     }
101     System.out.println(dL);
102     System.out.println("\nSum of right diagonals\n");
103     for (int i = 0; i < r; i++) {
104         for (int j = 0; j < c; j++) {
105             if (i + j == (r - 1)) {
106                 System.out.print(arr[i][j] + " ");
107                 dR += arr[i][j];
108             }
109         }
110     }
111     System.out.println(dR);
112 }
113
114 static void rowShift(int[][] arr, int n) {
115     int tmp;
116     for (int k = 1; k <= n; k++) {
117         for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
118             for (int j = 0; j < arr[i].length; j++) {
119                 tmp = arr[0][j];
120                 arr[0][j] = arr[i][j];
121                 arr[i][j] = tmp;
122             }
123         }
124     }
125 }
126 }

```