

Code No: 126VE

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, April - 2018****FINITE ELEMENT METHODS****(Common to AE, MSNT, ME)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

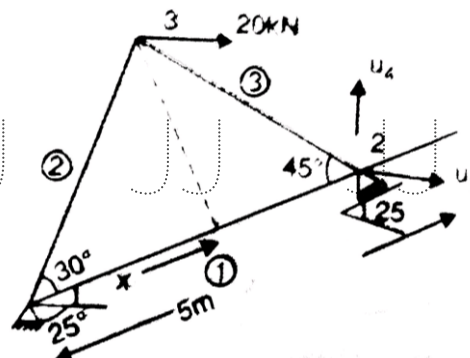
Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What boundary conditions are imposed for 1 Dimensional bar element. [2]
- b) Discuss the shape functions of one dimensional quadratic element. [3]
- c) Write the hermitian shape function of a beam element. [2]
- d) How local and global coordinates are related in a truss problem. [3]
- e) What are the properties of a triangular coordinates. [2]
- f) Write the strain displacement equation of axisymmetric problems using a cylindrical coordinate system. [3]
- g) List one requirement which is sufficient for convergence for a plate element. [2]
- h) Write governing differential equation for two dimensional heat transfer problem [3]
- i) Describe the features of NISA software. [2]
- j) Differentiate lumped and consistent mass matrix. [3]

PART - B**(50 Marks)**

2. Derive the stiffness matrix and consistent load vector in matrix form for one dimensional quadratic element. [10]
- OR**
3. Explore the stress strain relation for 2D and 3D elastic problems. [10]
 4. Determine the nodal displacement of the following truss as shown in figure 1. [10]

**Figure 1**

OR

5. Determine the slope and vertical deflection at the centre for the following beam figure 2. [10]

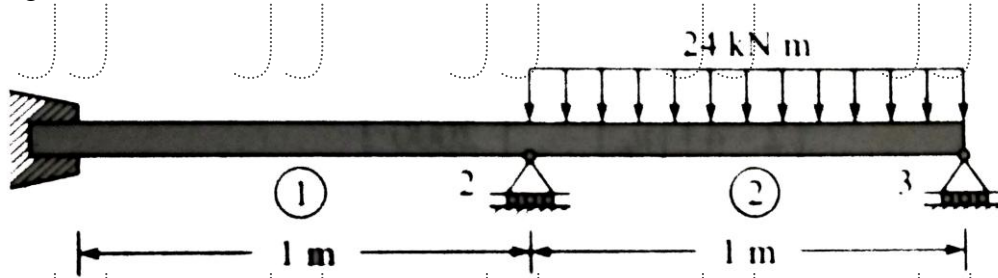


Figure 2

6. Derive the area and strain displacement matrix for the triangular element and thus calculate the same for the triangle as shown in figure 3. [10]

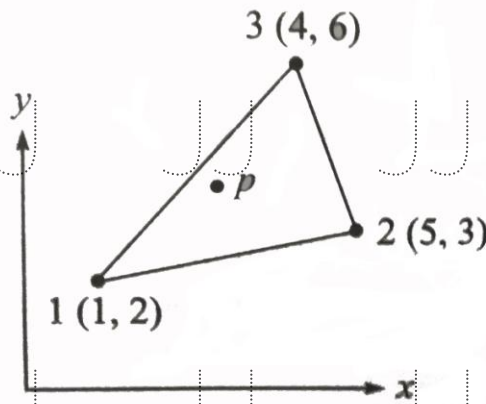


Figure 3

OR

7. Derive the element stiffness matrix for the following figure 4 axisymmetric annular ring element. [10]

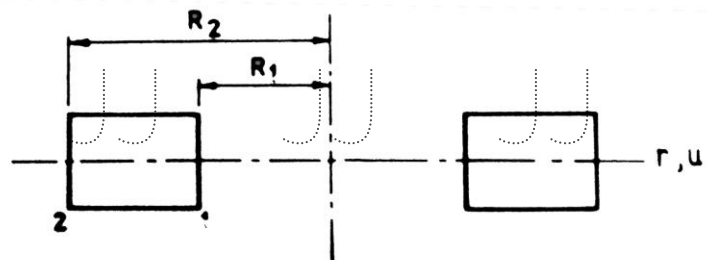


Figure 4

8. Use galerkin's approach to find the stiffness matrix of a torsional triangular element. [10]

OR

9. Determine the temperature distribution in a fin having rectangular cross section and is 8 cm long, 4 cm wide and 1 cm thick. Assume convection heat loss occurs from the free end of the fin. One end is fixed. Take $k=3 \text{ W/cm}^0\text{C}$, $h= 0.1 \text{ W/cm}^2 \text{ }^0\text{C}$ and $T_{\infty}=20^0\text{C}$. [10]

10. Find the natural frequency of the following truss bar figure 5.

[10]

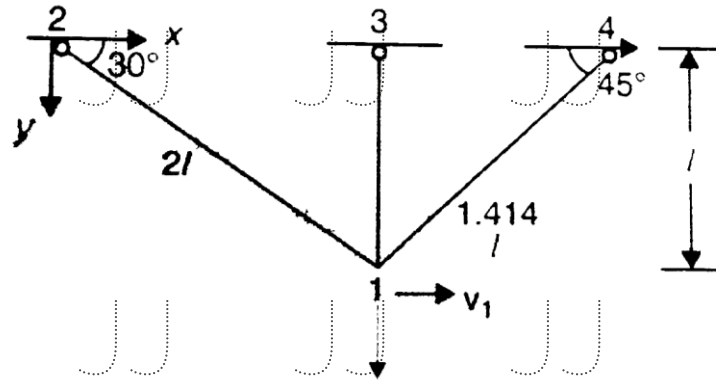


Figure 5

OR

11. Derive the eigen values and eigen vectors of the stepped bar. Assume the required data.

[10]

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