

**Code No: 125AM****JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, November/December - 2017****ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION****(Electronics and Communication Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART – A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What are the basic elements of a generalized measurement system? [2]
- b) What are the sources of errors in D.C voltage measurement? [3]
- c) Write applications of spectrum analyzer. [2]
- d) Give the functions of an attenuator in a signal generator. [3]
- e) What are the two modes of operation in dual trace oscilloscope? [2]
- f) What are Lissajous figures? On what factor shape of the figures depends? [3]
- g) What is mean by digital temperature sensing system? [2]
- h) Give the applications, advantages of Thermocouples. [3]
- i) Write the two conditions to be satisfied to make an a.c bridge balance. [2]
- j) Write about pressure sensors. [3]

**PART - B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) A voltmeter having a sensitivity of  $15 \text{ k}\Omega/\text{V}$  reads 80V in its 100 V scale when connected across an unknown resistance  $R_x$ . The current through the resistor is 1.8 mA. Determine the % error due to loading effect.
- b) Explain working of True RMS voltmeter. [5+5]

**OR**

- 3.a) Discuss the different types of errors found in a measurement.
- b) Describe the working of series type ohmmeter. [5+5]
- 4.a) Draw the block diagram of fundamental suppressions harmonic distortion analyzer and explain its principle of operation.
- b) Describe the operation of power analyzer. [5+5]

**OR**

- 5.a) Explain the sweep frequency generator.
- b) Differentiate wave analyzer and harmonic distortion analyzer. [5+5]
- 6.a) How to measure time, period and frequency using oscilloscope?
- b) Write about different types of CRO probes. [5+5]

**OR**

- 7.a) Discuss the working of the Dual beam oscilloscope.
- b) Illustrate with neat sketch about horizontal amplifier. [5+5]

- 8.a) Illustrate and explain the working of LVDT.  
b) Describe the hotwire anemometer and explain. [5+5]

**OR**

- 9.a) Explain the principle of working of synchros.  
b) Describe the magneto strictive transducers. [5+5]

- 10.a) A Maxwell bridge is used to measure an inductive impedance. The bridge constants at balance are  $C1 = 0.01 \mu F$ ,  $R1 = 470 K\Omega$ ,  $R2 = 5.1 K\Omega$  and  $R3 = 100 \Omega$ . Find the series equivalent of the unknown impedance.  
b) Discuss the measurement of Moisture. [5+5]

**OR**

- 11.a) Describe any one bridge circuit for the measurement of inductance.  
b) Explain a method of measurement of liquid level. [5+5]

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