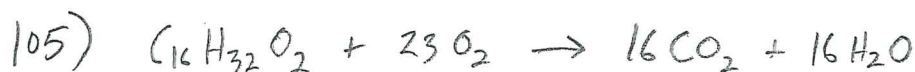


$$102) \Delta H^\circ = 1(-395.5) - 1(-427.4) = +33.9 \text{ KJ}$$

$$q_{H_2O} = 15000 \text{ g} \times \frac{4.184 \text{ J}}{1 \text{ g} \cdot 1^\circ\text{C}} \times -60.^\circ\text{C} = -3765600 \text{ J}$$

$$q_{\text{sub}} = -q_{H_2O} \quad 3765.6 \text{ KJ} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CO}_2}{33.9 \text{ KJ}} \times \frac{44.01 \text{ g CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol}} = 4900 \text{ g dry ice}$$



$$\Delta H_{\text{rxn}}^\circ = [16(-393.5) + 16(-285.8)] - [1(-268) + (0)] = -10661 \text{ KJ/mol}$$

$$\frac{-10661 \text{ KJ}}{\text{mol}} \times \frac{1 \text{ Cal}}{4.184 \text{ KJ}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{256.42} = -9.9378 \text{ Cal/g}$$



$$\Delta H_{\text{rxn}}^\circ = [12(-393.5) + 11(-285.8)] - [1(-2226.1) + (0)] = -5639.7 \text{ KJ/mol}$$

$$\frac{-5639.7 \text{ KJ}}{\text{mol}} \times \frac{1 \text{ Cal}}{4.184 \text{ KJ}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{342.30 \text{ g}} = -3.9378 \text{ Cal/g}$$

$$109) q_{\text{cal}} = 120.0 \text{ KJ/}^\circ\text{C} \times 3.2^\circ\text{C} = 384 \text{ KJ}$$

$$q_{\text{rxn}} = -q_{\text{cal}} \quad -384 \text{ KJ} \times \frac{1 \text{ Cal}}{4.184 \text{ KJ}} = -91.778 \text{ Cal} \div 16 \text{ g} = -5.7 \text{ Cal/g}$$