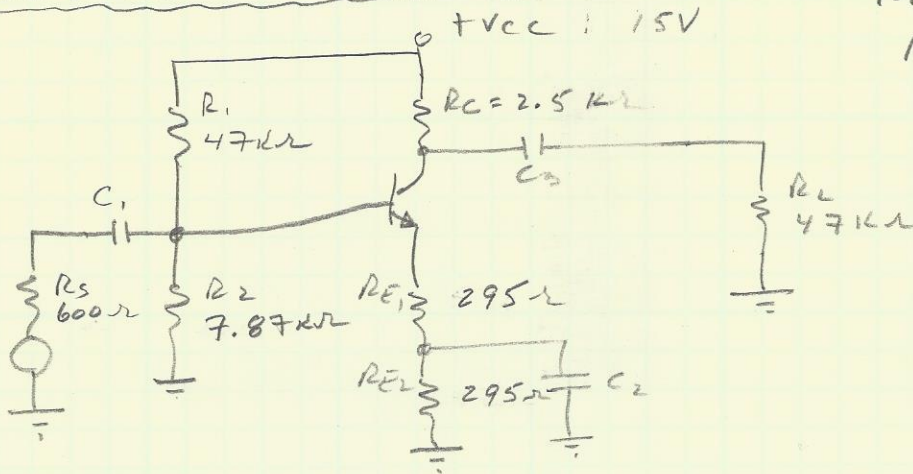


COMMON-EMITTER EXAMPLE #2
DC + AC (SIGNAL) ANALYSIS



$$\beta_{DC} = 150$$

$$\beta_{AC} = 175$$

$$C_1 = C_3 = 10 \mu\text{F}$$

$$C_2 = 100 \mu\text{F}$$

DC ANALYSIS

$$V_B = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC}; \quad V_B = \left(\frac{7.87}{7.87 + 47} \right) 15\text{V}$$

$$V_B = 2.15\text{Vdc}$$

$$V_E = V_B - V_{BE}; \quad V_E = 2.15\text{Vdc} - 0.7\text{V}$$

$$V_E = 1.45\text{Vdc}$$

$$I_E = \frac{V_E}{R_{E1} + R_{E2}}; \quad I_E = \frac{1.45\text{Vdc}}{2(295\Omega)}$$

$$I_E = 2.46\text{mA}$$

$$I_C = I_{CQ} = I_E = 2.46\text{mA}$$

$$V_C = V_{CC} - I_C R_C; \quad V_C = 15\text{V} - (2.46\text{mA} \cdot 2.5\text{k}\Omega)$$

$$= 15\text{V} - 6.144\text{V}$$

$$V_C = 8.86\text{Vdc}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E; \quad V_{CE} = 8.86\text{Vdc} - 1.45\text{Vdc}; \quad V_{CE} = 7.41\text{Vdc}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CEQ} = 7.41\text{Vdc}$$

$$I_{C(sat)} = \frac{V_{CC} - 0.7}{R_C + R_{E1} + R_{E2}}; \quad \frac{14.3\text{V}}{2.5\text{k} + 590\Omega}$$

$$I_{C(sat)} = 4.6\text{mA}$$

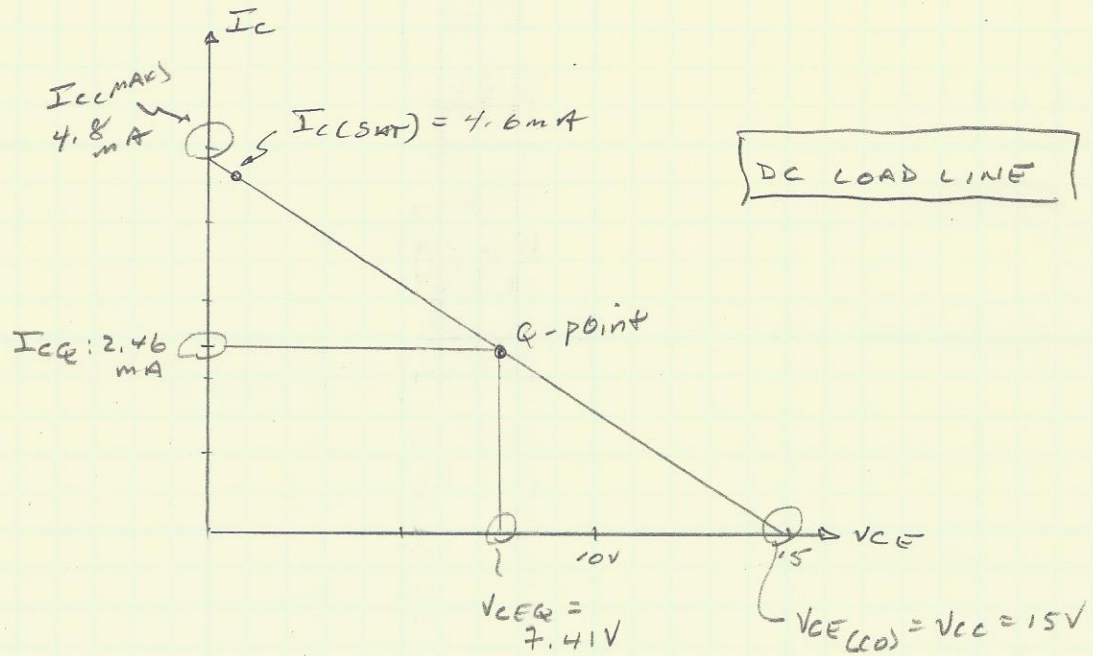
$$I_{C(max)} \text{ (for curve)}: \quad \frac{15\text{V}}{2.5\text{k} + 590\Omega}$$

$$I_{C(max)} = 4.85\text{mA}$$

$$r'_e = \frac{25\text{mV}}{I_E} = \frac{25\text{mV}}{2.46\text{mA}};$$

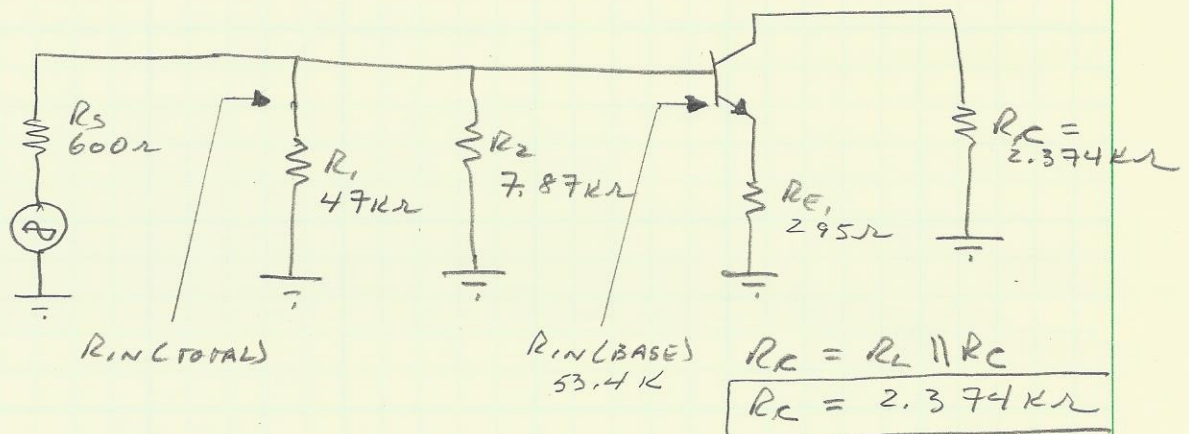
$$r'_e = 10.163\Omega$$

CE AMP STAGE - EXAMPLE #2



AC ANALYSIS ; $\beta_{AC} = 175$

AC EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT (w/ INPUT SOURCE)



$$R_{IN(BASE)} = \beta_{AC} (r'_e + R_E)$$

$$= 175 (10.163 + 295 \Omega) ; \boxed{R_{IN(BASE)} = 53.404 \text{ k}\Omega}$$

$$R_{IN(TOTAL)} = R_1 \parallel R_2 \parallel R_{IN(BASE)}$$

$$= 47 \text{ k}\Omega \parallel 7.87 \text{ k}\Omega \parallel 53.404 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$\boxed{R_{IN(TOTAL)} = 5.986 \text{ k}\Omega}$$

CE AMP STAGE - EXAMPLE #2

VOLTAGE GAIN ; A_V (IDEAL)

$$A_V = \frac{R_C}{r'_e + R_E} = \frac{2.374 \text{ k}\Omega}{10.163 \Omega + 245 \Omega}$$

$$A_V = 7.78$$

$$A_V = 7.78$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ATTENUATION} &= \frac{R_A + R_{IN(TOTAL)}}{R_{IN(TOTAL)}} \\ &= \frac{600 \Omega + 5.986 \text{ k}\Omega}{5.986 \text{ k}\Omega} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ATTENUATION} = 1.10$$

VOLTAGE GAIN (REAL)

$$\begin{aligned} A'_V &= A_V (\text{ATTENUATION})^{-1} \\ &= 7.78 (1.10)^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$A'_V = 7.78 (0.856)$$

$$A'_V = 6.65$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{OUT} &= V_{IN} \cdot A'_V \\ &= 10 \text{ mV}_{rms} \cdot 6.65 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{OUT} = 66.5 \text{ mV}_{rms}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(SOURCE CURRENT)} \\ I_A &= \frac{V_A}{R_A + R_{IN(TOTAL)}} = \frac{10 \text{ mV}}{600 \Omega + 5.986 \text{ k}\Omega} \end{aligned}$$

$$I_A = 1.52 \mu\text{A}$$

CURRENT GAIN :

$$A_i = \frac{I_C}{I_A} = \frac{(66.5 \text{ mV} / 2.374 \text{ k}\Omega)}{1.52 \mu\text{A}} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (R_C) \end{array} \right.$$

$$A_i = 18.45$$

POWER GAIN:

$$\begin{aligned} A_P &= A_i A'_V \\ &= (18.45)(6.65) \end{aligned}$$

$$A_P = 122.7$$