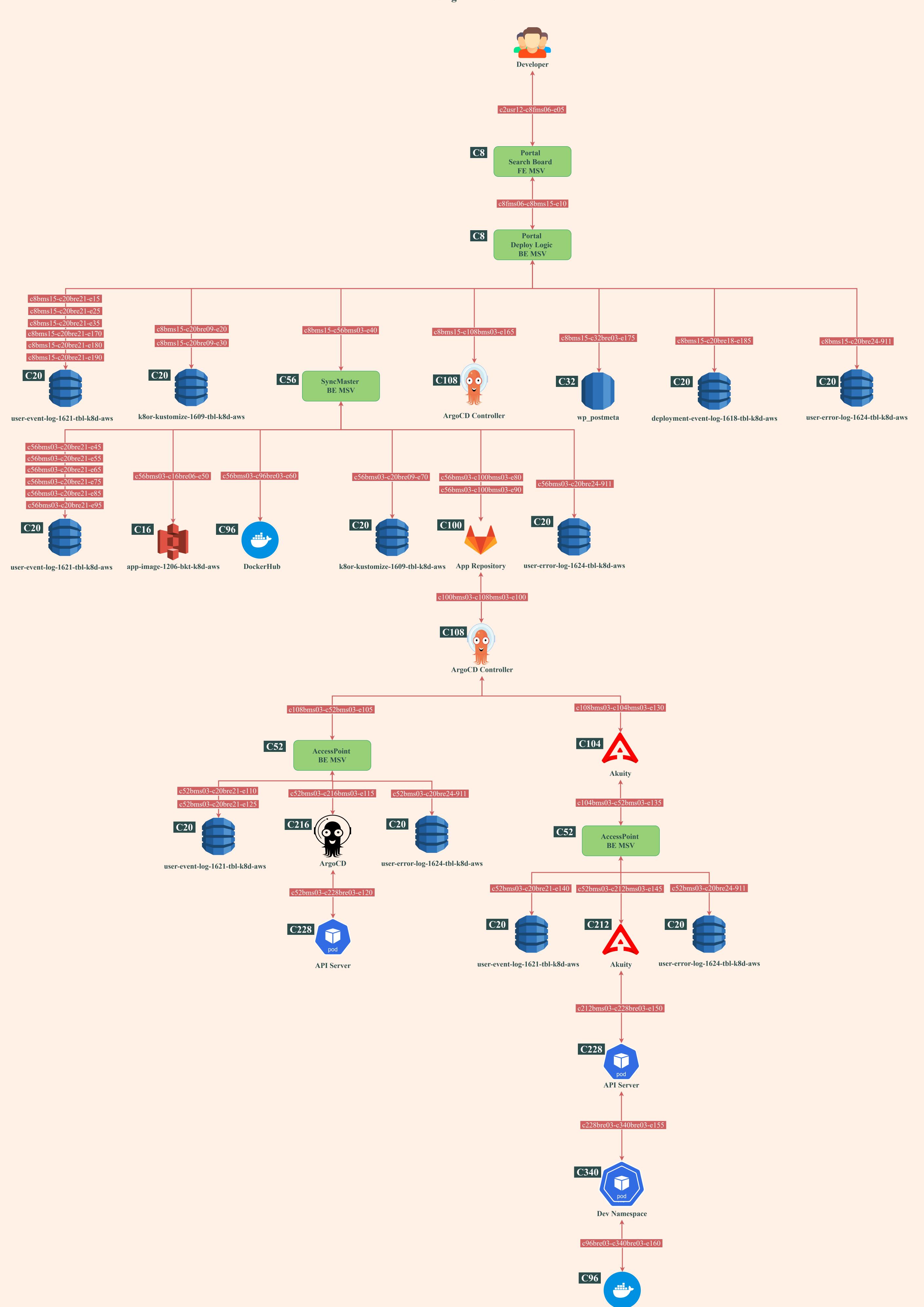
Functionality: Deploy k8or Portal Deploy Image Process

v0-0-06

DID: c8-c16-c20-c32-c52-c56-c96-c100-c104-c108-cc212-c216-c228-c340-v0-0-06





DockerHub