

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv("/content/Iris.csv")
df
```

	<b>Id</b>	<b>SepalLengthCm</b>	<b>SepalWidthCm</b>	<b>PetalLengthCm</b>	<b>PetalWidthCm</b>	<b>Species</b>
<b>0</b>	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>1</b>	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>2</b>	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>3</b>	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>4</b>	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>145</b>	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
<b>146</b>	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
<b>147</b>	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
<b>148</b>	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
<b>149</b>	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

150 rows × 6 columns

```
[ ] df.drop('Id',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
[1] df.isna().sum()
```

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sample\_data

Iris.csv

+ Code + Text

✓ 0s [4] df.drop('Id',axis=1,inplace=True)

✓ 0s df.isna().sum()

SepalLengthCm0

SepalWidthCm0

PetalLengthCm0

PetalWidthCm0

Species0

dtype: int64

✓ 0s [6] x=df.iloc[:, :-1].values

y=df.iloc[:, -1].values

✓ 0s from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split

xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train\_test\_split(x,y,test\_size=0.30,random\_state=1)

xtest

array([[5.8, 4. , 1.2, 0.2],

[5.1, 2.5, 3. , 1.1],

[6.6, 3. , 4.4, 1.4],

[5.4, 3.9, 1.3, 0.4],

[7.9, 3.8, 6.4, 2. ],

[6.3, 3.3, 4.7, 1.6],

[6.9, 3.1, 5.1, 2.3],

[5.1, 3.8, 1.9, 0.4],

[4.7, 3.2, 1.6, 0.2],

[6.9, 3.2, 5.7, 2.3],

[5.6, 2.7, 4.2, 1.3],

[5.4, 3.9, 1.7, 0.4],

[7.1, 3. , 5.9, 2.1],

[6.4, 3.2, 4.5, 1.5],

[6. , 2.9, 4.5, 1.5],

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[6.8, 3. , 5.5, 2.1],

[5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.3],

[6. , 2.2, 5. , 1.5],

```
[6.3, 2.9, 5.6, 1.8],  
[6.6, 2.9, 4.6, 1.3]])
```

✓ 0s  `from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler`  
`scaler=StandardScaler()`

```
scaler.fit(xtrain)
xtrain=scaler.transform(xtrain)
xtest=scaler.transform(xtest)
```

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
model=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy')
model.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
ypred=model.predict(xtest)
```

```
ypred
array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa',
      'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',
      'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',
```

```
'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',  
'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor',  
'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor',  
'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',  
'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
```

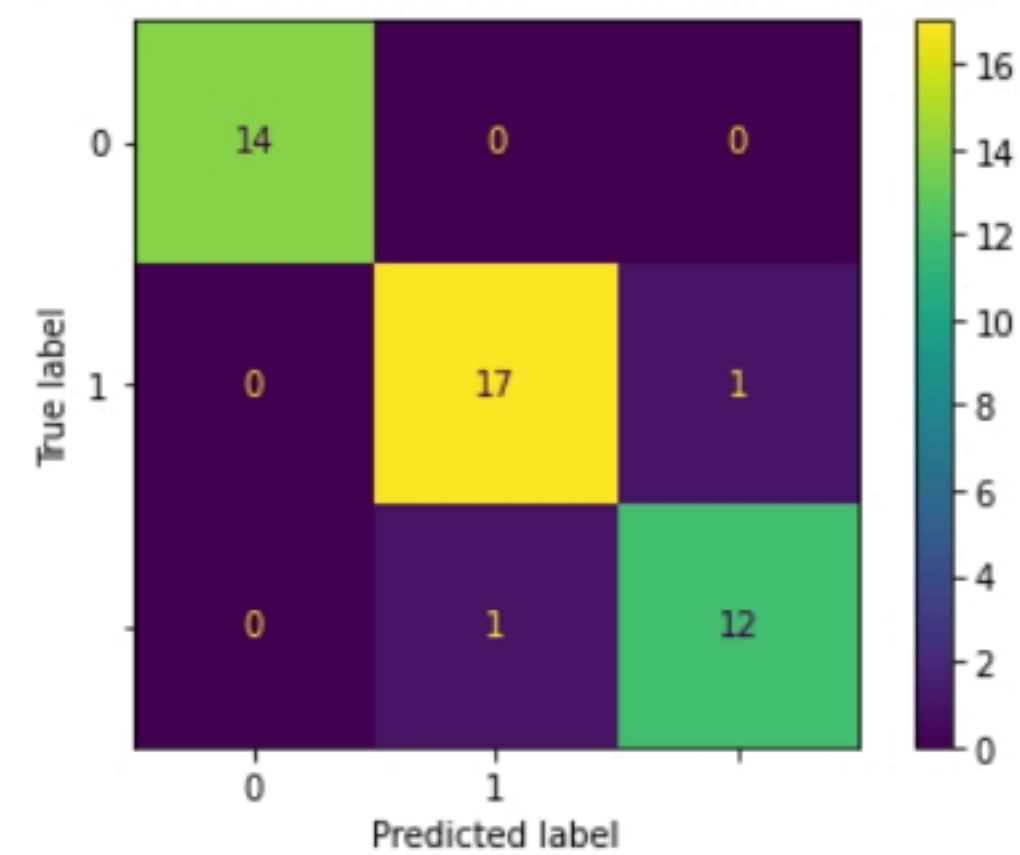
```
'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',  
'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',  
'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa',  
'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica'
```

```
Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',  
'Iris-versicolor'], dtype=object)
```

```
[10] 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',  
'Iris-versicolor'], dtype=object)
```

```
0s ✓ from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix, accuracy_score, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
cm=confusion_matrix(ytest,ypred)
label=[0,1]
cmd=ConfusionMatrixDisplay(cm,display_labels=label)
cmd.plot()
```

```
↳ <sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x7f410bde3dc0>
```



```
[12] score=accuracy_score(ytest,ypred)
score
```

0.955555555555555556



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report=classification\_report(ytest,ypred)

report

		precision	recall	f1-score	support								
						Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	14	Iris-versicol		
or	0.94	0.94	0.94	18	Iris-virginica	0.92	0.92	0.92	13		accuracy		
0.96	45		macro avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	45	weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	45	
\n'													

#for plotting a tree :

from sklearn import tree

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.figure(figsize=(15,15))

tree.plot\_tree(model,feature\_names=['SepalLengthCm','SepalWidthCm','PetalLengthCm','PetalWidthCm'],class\_names=['Iris-setosa','Iri

[Text(0.4, 0.9, 'PetalLengthCm <= -0.64\nentropy = 1.582\nsamples = 105\nvalue = [36, 32, 37]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'),

Text(0.3, 0.7, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 36\nvalue = [36, 0, 0]\nnclass = Iris-setosa'),

Text(0.5, 0.7, 'PetalWidthCm <= 0.59\nentropy = 0.996\nsamples = 69\nvalue = [0, 32, 37]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'),

Text(0.2, 0.5, 'PetalLengthCm <= 0.709\nentropy = 0.431\nsamples = 34\nvalue = [0, 31, 3]\nnclass = Iris-virginica'),

Text(0.1, 0.3, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 30\nvalue = [0, 30, 0]\nnclass = Iris-virginica'),

Text(0.3, 0.3, 'SepalLengthCm <= 0.297\nentropy = 0.811\nsamples = 4\nvalue = [0, 1, 3]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'),

Text(0.2, 0.1, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 1, 0]\nnclass = Iris-virginica'),

Text(0.4, 0.1, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [0, 0, 3]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'),

Text(0.8, 0.5, 'PetalLengthCm <= 0.625\nentropy = 0.187\nsamples = 35\nvalue = [0, 1, 34]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'),

Text(0.7, 0.3, 'SepalWidthCm <= 0.161\nentropy = 0.811\nsamples = 4\nvalue = [0, 1, 3]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'),

Text(0.6, 0.1, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [0, 0, 3]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'),

Text(0.8, 0.1, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 1\nvalue = [0, 1, 0]\nnclass = Iris-virginica'),

Text(0.9, 0.3, 'entropy = 0.0\nsamples = 31\nvalue = [0, 0, 31]\nnclass = Iris-versicolor'))]

PetalLengthCm <= -0.64

entropy = 1.582

samples = 105

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PetalLengthCm <= -0.64

entropy = 1.582

samples = 105

value = [36, 32, 37]

class = Iris-versicolor

entropy = 0.0

samples = 36

value = [36, 0, 0]

class = Iris-setosa

PetalWidthCm <= 0.59

entropy = 0.996

samples = 69

value = [0, 32, 37]

class = Iris-versicolor

PetalLengthCm <= 0.709

entropy = 0.431

samples = 34

value = [0, 31, 3]

class = Iris-virginica

PetalLengthCm <= 0.625

entropy = 0.187

samples = 35

value = [0, 1, 34]

class = Iris-versicolor

entropy = 0.0

samples = 30

value = [0, 30, 0]

class = Iris-virginica

SepalLengthCm <= 0.297

entropy = 0.811

samples = 4

value = [0, 1, 3]

class = Iris-versicolor

SepalWidthCm <= 0.161

entropy = 0.811

samples = 4

value = [0, 1, 3]

class = Iris-versicolor

entropy = 0.0

samples = 31

value = [0, 0, 31]

class = Iris-versicolor

entropy = 0.0

samples = 1

value = [0, 1, 0]

class = Iris-virginica

entropy = 0.0

samples = 3

value = [0, 0, 3]

class = Iris-versicolor

entropy = 0.0

samples = 3

value = [0, 0, 3]

class = Iris-versicolor

entropy = 0.0

samples = 1

value = [0, 1, 0]

class = Iris-virginica

1s

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