

2017-2018
National Surveys on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Estimated Totals
(in Thousands)
(50 States and the District of Columbia)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	31,197	(30,406 - 32,005)	1,983	(1,891 - 2,079)	8,216	(7,990 - 8,446)	20,998	(20,297 - 21,720)	29,214	(28,439 - 30,007)
Northeast	5,694	(5,441 - 5,958)	335	(308 - 364)	1,574	(1,491 - 1,659)	3,785	(3,548 - 4,037)	5,359	(5,110 - 5,620)
Midwest	6,286	(6,040 - 6,540)	419	(389 - 450)	1,733	(1,645 - 1,824)	4,135	(3,906 - 4,374)	5,868	(5,626 - 6,116)
South	9,896	(9,565 - 10,238)	696	(652 - 743)	2,673	(2,540 - 2,812)	6,526	(6,203 - 6,865)	9,199	(8,875 - 9,535)
West	9,322	(8,958 - 9,695)	534	(489 - 581)	2,236	(2,115 - 2,360)	6,552	(6,208 - 6,912)	8,788	(8,429 - 9,158)
Alabama	439	(377 - 509)	29	(23 - 36)	108	(91 - 126)	302	(248 - 366)	410	(350 - 478)
Alaska	106	(94 - 118)	5	(4 - 7)	20	(17 - 23)	80	(69 - 92)	100	(89 - 113)
Arizona	736	(628 - 860)	41	(33 - 52)	167	(140 - 199)	528	(431 - 643)	695	(589 - 817)
Arkansas	266	(228 - 310)	16	(13 - 20)	59	(49 - 70)	191	(157 - 232)	250	(213 - 293)
California	4,443	(4,175 - 4,724)	258	(227 - 293)	1,140	(1,049 - 1,235)	3,045	(2,797 - 3,311)	4,185	(3,920 - 4,463)
Colorado	928	(830 - 1,035)	47	(38 - 58)	214	(189 - 239)	668	(578 - 767)	881	(785 - 986)
Connecticut	439	(382 - 504)	28	(23 - 35)	127	(111 - 143)	284	(234 - 344)	411	(355 - 474)
Delaware	107	(93 - 122)	7	(6 - 8)	27	(23 - 31)	73	(61 - 88)	100	(87 - 115)
District of Columbia	118	(105 - 132)	3	(3 - 4)	31	(27 - 35)	84	(73 - 97)	115	(102 - 129)
Florida	1,931	(1,779 - 2,098)	119	(104 - 137)	481	(439 - 525)	1,331	(1,187 - 1,491)	1,812	(1,662 - 1,977)
Georgia	821	(725 - 928)	60	(49 - 73)	240	(211 - 273)	521	(437 - 619)	761	(668 - 866)
Hawaii	119	(100 - 140)	6	(5 - 8)	23	(19 - 28)	89	(73 - 110)	112	(94 - 134)
Idaho	134	(115 - 157)	11	(9 - 14)	32	(26 - 38)	91	(74 - 112)	123	(104 - 145)
Illinois	1,179	(1,070 - 1,298)	82	(70 - 96)	326	(292 - 363)	770	(674 - 879)	1,097	(990 - 1,213)
Indiana	658	(571 - 755)	42	(34 - 51)	182	(155 - 212)	434	(361 - 520)	616	(532 - 711)
Iowa	247	(210 - 288)	18	(14 - 22)	72	(60 - 85)	157	(126 - 195)	229	(193 - 269)
Kansas	210	(178 - 246)	15	(12 - 19)	56	(47 - 67)	138	(111 - 170)	194	(164 - 229)
Kentucky	379	(324 - 443)	24	(20 - 30)	87	(72 - 104)	268	(218 - 327)	355	(301 - 418)
Louisiana	369	(316 - 430)	24	(19 - 30)	103	(88 - 120)	242	(196 - 297)	345	(294 - 404)
Maine	203	(179 - 230)	10	(8 - 12)	45	(40 - 50)	148	(126 - 174)	193	(170 - 220)
Maryland	584	(507 - 672)	40	(32 - 49)	159	(137 - 184)	385	(318 - 465)	545	(469 - 630)
Massachusetts	939	(827 - 1,063)	54	(44 - 66)	271	(240 - 304)	613	(515 - 727)	884	(775 - 1,006)
Michigan	1,218	(1,121 - 1,321)	72	(62 - 83)	329	(301 - 359)	817	(728 - 914)	1,146	(1,051 - 1,248)
Minnesota	498	(432 - 572)	33	(27 - 42)	134	(114 - 157)	330	(274 - 397)	464	(401 - 537)
Mississippi	214	(182 - 251)	16	(12 - 20)	58	(48 - 71)	140	(113 - 172)	198	(167 - 234)
Missouri	521	(453 - 599)	36	(29 - 44)	137	(117 - 160)	348	(288 - 420)	486	(419 - 562)
Montana	140	(124 - 158)	8	(7 - 10)	32	(28 - 37)	100	(86 - 117)	132	(116 - 150)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	150	(129 - 173)	11	(9 - 14)	49	(42 - 58)	89	(72 - 110)	138	(118 - 161)
Nevada	412	(361 - 468)	23	(19 - 29)	96	(84 - 109)	292	(246 - 345)	389	(339 - 444)
New Hampshire	181	(158 - 206)	10	(8 - 12)	45	(39 - 51)	126	(106 - 149)	171	(149 - 195)
New Jersey	697	(609 - 796)	48	(39 - 59)	199	(170 - 232)	449	(372 - 540)	648	(563 - 746)
New Mexico	245	(211 - 283)	17	(14 - 21)	56	(48 - 65)	171	(141 - 207)	227	(194 - 265)
New York	1,901	(1,743 - 2,071)	108	(93 - 125)	542	(495 - 592)	1,251	(1,107 - 1,411)	1,793	(1,638 - 1,960)
North Carolina	797	(701 - 903)	63	(53 - 76)	224	(194 - 257)	509	(426 - 607)	733	(641 - 837)
North Dakota	54	(46 - 63)	3	(3 - 4)	17	(14 - 21)	33	(27 - 42)	51	(43 - 60)
Ohio	983	(893 - 1,082)	68	(58 - 79)	270	(242 - 300)	646	(565 - 738)	916	(827 - 1,013)
Oklahoma	305	(260 - 355)	23	(18 - 29)	87	(73 - 103)	195	(158 - 238)	282	(239 - 330)
Oregon	709	(637 - 787)	32	(26 - 39)	148	(131 - 165)	529	(462 - 603)	677	(606 - 754)
Pennsylvania	1,071	(966 - 1,187)	62	(52 - 73)	277	(248 - 308)	733	(636 - 842)	1,009	(906 - 1,123)
Rhode Island	152	(135 - 171)	8	(6 - 9)	39	(34 - 45)	105	(89 - 123)	144	(127 - 163)
South Carolina	416	(355 - 486)	29	(23 - 36)	107	(92 - 125)	279	(226 - 344)	387	(328 - 456)
South Dakota	60	(51 - 71)	5	(4 - 6)	18	(15 - 21)	37	(30 - 47)	55	(47 - 66)
Tennessee	564	(483 - 657)	39	(31 - 47)	150	(126 - 177)	375	(306 - 459)	525	(447 - 616)
Texas	1,814	(1,655 - 1,985)	150	(128 - 176)	524	(468 - 585)	1,140	(1,001 - 1,296)	1,664	(1,509 - 1,831)
Utah	189	(158 - 224)	18	(14 - 24)	65	(54 - 79)	105	(82 - 134)	170	(141 - 204)
Vermont	111	(99 - 123)	6	(5 - 7)	29	(25 - 32)	76	(65 - 88)	105	(93 - 117)
Virginia	609	(536 - 690)	44	(36 - 54)	192	(168 - 219)	372	(310 - 446)	564	(494 - 644)
Washington	1,118	(992 - 1,256)	61	(50 - 75)	232	(203 - 262)	825	(708 - 956)	1,057	(933 - 1,193)
West Virginia	163	(140 - 190)	9	(7 - 12)	36	(30 - 43)	118	(97 - 143)	154	(131 - 180)
Wisconsin	509	(433 - 596)	33	(27 - 41)	141	(121 - 165)	334	(268 - 415)	476	(402 - 561)
Wyoming	43	(36 - 51)	4	(3 - 4)	11	(9 - 13)	29	(23 - 36)	39	(33 - 47)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 2 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	42,211	(41,295 - 43,143)	3,102	(2,988 - 3,219)	11,892	(11,633 - 12,154)	27,217	(26,426 - 28,027)	39,110	(38,210 - 40,025)
Northeast	7,656	(7,362 - 7,961)	524	(490 - 560)	2,313	(2,225 - 2,402)	4,819	(4,545 - 5,107)	7,132	(6,845 - 7,430)
Midwest	8,561	(8,255 - 8,874)	666	(628 - 707)	2,530	(2,446 - 2,616)	5,364	(5,084 - 5,658)	7,895	(7,597 - 8,200)
South	13,323	(12,895 - 13,764)	1,077	(1,016 - 1,141)	3,848	(3,724 - 3,974)	8,398	(7,988 - 8,828)	12,246	(11,829 - 12,677)
West	12,671	(12,249 - 13,103)	834	(780 - 892)	3,202	(3,084 - 3,321)	8,635	(8,238 - 9,046)	11,837	(11,422 - 12,262)
Alabama	514	(449 - 587)	38	(31 - 47)	138	(121 - 157)	338	(282 - 403)	476	(413 - 547)
Alaska	139	(126 - 153)	10	(8 - 11)	29	(26 - 32)	101	(89 - 114)	129	(117 - 143)
Arizona	987	(865 - 1,123)	67	(54 - 82)	244	(214 - 276)	677	(572 - 797)	921	(803 - 1,052)
Arkansas	333	(293 - 378)	27	(22 - 32)	84	(73 - 97)	222	(188 - 262)	306	(268 - 350)
California	6,091	(5,781 - 6,412)	418	(377 - 464)	1,668	(1,574 - 1,763)	4,005	(3,723 - 4,304)	5,672	(5,369 - 5,988)
Colorado	1,266	(1,152 - 1,386)	73	(60 - 88)	289	(264 - 314)	904	(801 - 1,015)	1,193	(1,083 - 1,310)
Connecticut	565	(507 - 629)	44	(37 - 52)	180	(163 - 197)	342	(291 - 400)	522	(465 - 583)
Delaware	139	(124 - 156)	10	(8 - 12)	39	(35 - 43)	91	(78 - 106)	130	(115 - 146)
District of Columbia	157	(142 - 173)	5	(4 - 6)	45	(41 - 50)	106	(93 - 121)	152	(137 - 168)
Florida	2,587	(2,400 - 2,787)	186	(166 - 209)	678	(633 - 725)	1,722	(1,551 - 1,910)	2,400	(2,218 - 2,597)
Georgia	1,166	(1,053 - 1,288)	101	(85 - 119)	342	(308 - 378)	724	(626 - 834)	1,065	(957 - 1,183)
Hawaii	165	(145 - 188)	11	(9 - 13)	35	(30 - 40)	120	(101 - 141)	155	(135 - 177)
Idaho	196	(173 - 221)	19	(16 - 23)	51	(45 - 58)	126	(107 - 149)	177	(155 - 202)
Illinois	1,635	(1,510 - 1,768)	139	(121 - 158)	465	(428 - 504)	1,031	(922 - 1,152)	1,496	(1,375 - 1,626)
Indiana	867	(769 - 975)	70	(58 - 84)	264	(235 - 295)	533	(451 - 627)	797	(703 - 901)
Iowa	326	(287 - 368)	26	(21 - 31)	113	(100 - 128)	187	(156 - 223)	300	(263 - 341)
Kansas	326	(285 - 372)	28	(23 - 33)	95	(83 - 108)	204	(169 - 244)	298	(259 - 343)
Kentucky	478	(417 - 545)	40	(33 - 48)	126	(110 - 143)	312	(260 - 373)	438	(380 - 503)
Louisiana	468	(409 - 535)	33	(27 - 41)	137	(120 - 156)	297	(248 - 355)	435	(378 - 499)
Maine	277	(249 - 307)	14	(12 - 17)	60	(55 - 66)	203	(177 - 231)	263	(236 - 292)
Maryland	738	(653 - 833)	56	(46 - 67)	226	(202 - 252)	456	(384 - 540)	682	(600 - 775)
Massachusetts	1,218	(1,100 - 1,345)	82	(69 - 97)	368	(333 - 402)	768	(665 - 883)	1,136	(1,020 - 1,260)
Michigan	1,562	(1,454 - 1,677)	105	(92 - 119)	447	(418 - 477)	1,011	(913 - 1,117)	1,457	(1,352 - 1,569)
Minnesota	728	(650 - 814)	54	(45 - 65)	212	(189 - 235)	462	(396 - 538)	674	(598 - 757)
Mississippi	284	(248 - 324)	26	(21 - 32)	80	(68 - 92)	178	(149 - 213)	258	(223 - 297)
Missouri	743	(656 - 839)	56	(47 - 68)	203	(179 - 228)	484	(410 - 568)	686	(603 - 780)
Montana	174	(157 - 193)	11	(9 - 13)	44	(40 - 49)	119	(104 - 136)	163	(146 - 181)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

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State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	200	(176 - 226)	19	(16 - 24)	68	(60 - 77)	112	(94 - 134)	180	(158 - 205)
Nevada	551	(492 - 614)	33	(27 - 40)	121	(109 - 133)	397	(344 - 456)	518	(461 - 580)
New Hampshire	240	(215 - 267)	15	(13 - 18)	64	(57 - 71)	160	(139 - 184)	224	(200 - 251)
New Jersey	931	(836 - 1,036)	76	(63 - 90)	299	(269 - 331)	557	(476 - 649)	856	(764 - 957)
New Mexico	325	(287 - 367)	27	(22 - 32)	73	(64 - 82)	225	(192 - 263)	298	(262 - 338)
New York	2,556	(2,383 - 2,739)	172	(152 - 194)	795	(744 - 849)	1,589	(1,432 - 1,760)	2,384	(2,215 - 2,563)
North Carolina	1,104	(991 - 1,228)	90	(76 - 107)	323	(289 - 359)	691	(594 - 801)	1,014	(904 - 1,135)
North Dakota	74	(65 - 84)	5	(4 - 6)	26	(22 - 30)	43	(36 - 51)	69	(60 - 78)
Ohio	1,348	(1,246 - 1,458)	105	(91 - 121)	420	(389 - 453)	823	(732 - 923)	1,243	(1,144 - 1,350)
Oklahoma	416	(364 - 473)	34	(28 - 42)	127	(110 - 144)	255	(213 - 304)	381	(332 - 437)
Oregon	977	(895 - 1,063)	47	(40 - 56)	206	(188 - 224)	723	(649 - 803)	930	(850 - 1,014)
Pennsylvania	1,542	(1,420 - 1,673)	101	(87 - 117)	455	(421 - 491)	986	(877 - 1,106)	1,441	(1,322 - 1,569)
Rhode Island	189	(170 - 209)	11	(9 - 13)	54	(48 - 59)	124	(108 - 141)	177	(160 - 197)
South Carolina	578	(507 - 658)	46	(38 - 56)	150	(131 - 170)	383	(322 - 454)	532	(464 - 609)
South Dakota	86	(75 - 98)	7	(6 - 9)	26	(23 - 30)	52	(43 - 63)	79	(68 - 91)
Tennessee	739	(650 - 837)	59	(49 - 71)	207	(181 - 234)	473	(398 - 559)	679	(595 - 775)
Texas	2,559	(2,369 - 2,761)	244	(212 - 280)	817	(750 - 887)	1,498	(1,335 - 1,680)	2,315	(2,133 - 2,510)
Utah	271	(235 - 310)	27	(21 - 34)	96	(83 - 111)	147	(121 - 179)	244	(210 - 281)
Vermont	138	(125 - 152)	9	(7 - 10)	38	(35 - 42)	91	(80 - 104)	129	(117 - 143)
Virginia	841	(753 - 937)	67	(56 - 81)	275	(247 - 305)	498	(426 - 582)	773	(689 - 867)
Washington	1,467	(1,332 - 1,612)	87	(73 - 104)	328	(298 - 358)	1,052	(930 - 1,185)	1,380	(1,249 - 1,521)
West Virginia	222	(195 - 252)	14	(12 - 17)	54	(47 - 62)	154	(130 - 180)	208	(182 - 236)
Wisconsin	666	(584 - 755)	52	(43 - 62)	191	(167 - 216)	423	(356 - 502)	614	(536 - 701)
Wyoming	63	(54 - 72)	6	(5 - 7)	18	(15 - 20)	39	(33 - 47)	57	(49 - 66)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

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Table 3 *Marijuana Use in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	26,832	(26,102 - 27,579)	1,635	(1,549 - 1,727)	7,559	(7,339 - 7,784)	17,637	(16,997 - 18,299)	25,197	(24,480 - 25,931)
Northeast	4,915	(4,670 - 5,171)	275	(251 - 301)	1,467	(1,390 - 1,547)	3,172	(2,949 - 3,411)	4,640	(4,401 - 4,890)
Midwest	5,364	(5,124 - 5,612)	343	(316 - 372)	1,591	(1,508 - 1,677)	3,430	(3,211 - 3,662)	5,021	(4,787 - 5,263)
South	8,205	(7,873 - 8,550)	567	(524 - 612)	2,411	(2,293 - 2,534)	5,227	(4,916 - 5,556)	7,638	(7,315 - 7,975)
West	8,349	(8,001 - 8,708)	451	(412 - 494)	2,090	(1,982 - 2,201)	5,808	(5,480 - 6,152)	7,898	(7,557 - 8,251)
Alabama	339	(286 - 401)	23	(18 - 29)	95	(80 - 112)	221	(175 - 278)	316	(265 - 377)
Alaska	97	(86 - 109)	5	(4 - 6)	19	(16 - 22)	73	(63 - 85)	92	(81 - 105)
Arizona	646	(543 - 764)	35	(27 - 45)	159	(132 - 190)	452	(363 - 559)	611	(511 - 727)
Arkansas	214	(179 - 255)	13	(10 - 17)	51	(42 - 61)	150	(119 - 187)	201	(167 - 240)
California	3,955	(3,699 - 4,226)	213	(185 - 246)	1,065	(982 - 1,154)	2,676	(2,443 - 2,929)	3,742	(3,490 - 4,008)
Colorado	819	(723 - 925)	40	(32 - 50)	195	(173 - 219)	584	(497 - 682)	779	(684 - 883)
Connecticut	370	(319 - 427)	23	(18 - 28)	117	(102 - 133)	230	(187 - 283)	347	(298 - 403)
Delaware	91	(78 - 106)	6	(5 - 7)	25	(22 - 29)	60	(49 - 74)	85	(72 - 100)
District of Columbia	99	(86 - 112)	3	(2 - 3)	28	(25 - 33)	68	(57 - 80)	96	(84 - 110)
Florida	1,674	(1,523 - 1,840)	101	(87 - 118)	449	(409 - 490)	1,124	(987 - 1,279)	1,573	(1,425 - 1,736)
Georgia	710	(622 - 809)	52	(42 - 65)	223	(195 - 254)	435	(361 - 523)	658	(574 - 753)
Hawaii	102	(86 - 121)	5	(4 - 7)	21	(17 - 25)	76	(61 - 94)	97	(81 - 116)
Idaho	117	(98 - 138)	10	(8 - 12)	30	(25 - 36)	78	(62 - 97)	107	(90 - 128)
Illinois	1,033	(932 - 1,143)	68	(57 - 81)	301	(268 - 336)	664	(576 - 763)	964	(866 - 1,073)
Indiana	567	(487 - 658)	36	(29 - 46)	169	(144 - 195)	362	(295 - 442)	530	(453 - 618)
Iowa	185	(155 - 220)	13	(10 - 17)	63	(52 - 75)	109	(85 - 139)	172	(143 - 205)
Kansas	151	(123 - 184)	11	(8 - 14)	47	(38 - 57)	93	(71 - 122)	140	(114 - 172)
Kentucky	304	(256 - 360)	20	(16 - 26)	81	(68 - 96)	203	(162 - 253)	284	(238 - 338)
Louisiana	294	(246 - 351)	19	(14 - 24)	90	(76 - 107)	186	(146 - 236)	276	(230 - 331)
Maine	192	(168 - 220)	9	(7 - 11)	43	(38 - 48)	140	(117 - 166)	183	(159 - 210)
Maryland	501	(424 - 590)	31	(25 - 40)	148	(127 - 172)	321	(256 - 401)	469	(395 - 556)
Massachusetts	806	(702 - 922)	45	(36 - 56)	249	(218 - 282)	512	(422 - 619)	761	(660 - 874)
Michigan	1,068	(977 - 1,166)	60	(51 - 70)	300	(274 - 328)	708	(625 - 800)	1,008	(919 - 1,105)
Minnesota	443	(376 - 521)	27	(21 - 34)	127	(107 - 148)	289	(232 - 359)	416	(351 - 492)
Mississippi	171	(141 - 207)	12	(9 - 16)	49	(40 - 59)	110	(85 - 141)	159	(131 - 194)
Missouri	437	(369 - 516)	29	(23 - 37)	127	(107 - 149)	281	(224 - 351)	408	(342 - 485)
Montana	128	(113 - 145)	7	(6 - 9)	30	(26 - 34)	91	(77 - 107)	121	(106 - 138)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3 *Marijuana Use in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	129	(109 - 153)	10	(7 - 12)	44	(37 - 52)	76	(60 - 97)	120	(100 - 142)
Nevada	379	(329 - 436)	21	(17 - 26)	91	(79 - 103)	267	(221 - 321)	358	(309 - 414)
New Hampshire	167	(145 - 191)	8	(7 - 10)	42	(37 - 49)	116	(97 - 138)	158	(137 - 182)
New Jersey	597	(517 - 690)	38	(30 - 48)	186	(160 - 214)	373	(304 - 457)	559	(481 - 649)
New Mexico	225	(192 - 263)	16	(13 - 20)	52	(44 - 62)	157	(128 - 191)	210	(178 - 246)
New York	1,634	(1,492 - 1,787)	91	(78 - 106)	507	(463 - 554)	1,035	(909 - 1,178)	1,543	(1,404 - 1,694)
North Carolina	671	(582 - 773)	53	(43 - 65)	204	(175 - 236)	415	(340 - 506)	619	(533 - 717)
North Dakota	47	(39 - 56)	3	(2 - 3)	16	(13 - 19)	28	(22 - 36)	44	(37 - 53)
Ohio	818	(734 - 911)	55	(46 - 66)	250	(224 - 279)	513	(438 - 599)	763	(681 - 853)
Oklahoma	242	(201 - 289)	17	(13 - 22)	74	(61 - 88)	151	(118 - 192)	225	(186 - 270)
Oregon	668	(594 - 749)	29	(23 - 36)	138	(122 - 154)	502	(433 - 579)	640	(567 - 720)
Pennsylvania	911	(813 - 1,019)	49	(40 - 59)	259	(231 - 290)	603	(516 - 704)	862	(766 - 969)
Rhode Island	133	(116 - 152)	6	(5 - 8)	37	(32 - 42)	90	(75 - 108)	127	(110 - 145)
South Carolina	352	(293 - 420)	24	(19 - 30)	97	(83 - 114)	231	(180 - 294)	328	(272 - 395)
South Dakota	51	(42 - 60)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(14 - 19)	31	(24 - 39)	47	(39 - 56)
Tennessee	482	(406 - 571)	31	(24 - 40)	137	(115 - 163)	314	(250 - 392)	451	(378 - 538)
Texas	1,402	(1,257 - 1,561)	119	(98 - 143)	455	(402 - 513)	829	(708 - 969)	1,284	(1,145 - 1,436)
Utah	151	(125 - 181)	14	(10 - 18)	55	(45 - 67)	82	(63 - 107)	137	(113 - 165)
Vermont	105	(93 - 118)	5	(4 - 6)	28	(25 - 31)	72	(61 - 84)	100	(88 - 112)
Virginia	512	(445 - 589)	35	(28 - 45)	170	(148 - 196)	307	(251 - 374)	477	(412 - 551)
Washington	1,024	(904 - 1,157)	54	(43 - 67)	224	(197 - 254)	746	(636 - 871)	971	(854 - 1,100)
West Virginia	145	(123 - 172)	8	(6 - 10)	34	(28 - 40)	104	(84 - 128)	137	(115 - 163)
Wisconsin	436	(364 - 520)	27	(21 - 34)	132	(112 - 154)	277	(216 - 354)	409	(339 - 491)
Wyoming	37	(31 - 44)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(8 - 12)	24	(19 - 30)	34	(28 - 41)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 4 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	69,727	(68,511 - 70,893)	5,883	(5,733 - 6,036)	4,148	(3,976 - 4,327)	59,696	(58,581 - 60,822)	63,844	(62,650 - 64,981)
Northeast	11,793	(11,382 - 12,204)	936	(889 - 984)	677	(627 - 731)	10,180	(9,794 - 10,576)	10,858	(10,453 - 11,260)
Midwest	12,825	(12,415 - 13,230)	1,187	(1,137 - 1,239)	740	(691 - 792)	10,897	(10,521 - 11,282)	11,637	(11,238 - 12,031)
South	29,834	(29,148 - 30,504)	2,505	(2,415 - 2,598)	1,808	(1,716 - 1,905)	25,520	(24,882 - 26,166)	27,328	(26,654 - 27,986)
West	15,275	(14,751 - 15,797)	1,254	(1,189 - 1,323)	923	(851 - 999)	13,098	(12,612 - 13,597)	14,021	(13,506 - 14,532)
Alabama	1,114	(1,008 - 1,226)	102	(89 - 116)	68	(56 - 83)	944	(845 - 1,051)	1,012	(910 - 1,121)
Alaska	99	(88 - 112)	11	(9 - 12)	7	(5 - 9)	82	(71 - 93)	89	(77 - 101)
Arizona	1,485	(1,331 - 1,649)	122	(105 - 142)	108	(88 - 132)	1,255	(1,113 - 1,407)	1,363	(1,215 - 1,520)
Arkansas	691	(633 - 752)	59	(52 - 67)	43	(36 - 52)	588	(533 - 646)	632	(575 - 691)
California	8,669	(8,264 - 9,079)	669	(616 - 725)	509	(450 - 574)	7,492	(7,111 - 7,884)	8,000	(7,603 - 8,402)
Colorado	793	(698 - 897)	69	(57 - 82)	39	(30 - 51)	685	(598 - 782)	725	(634 - 824)
Connecticut	623	(551 - 700)	56	(48 - 65)	36	(28 - 45)	531	(464 - 603)	566	(498 - 641)
Delaware	176	(157 - 197)	15	(13 - 18)	10	(8 - 12)	151	(133 - 171)	161	(142 - 181)
District of Columbia	92	(80 - 105)	6	(5 - 7)	7	(5 - 9)	79	(68 - 91)	86	(75 - 99)
Florida	5,467	(5,190 - 5,748)	361	(333 - 390)	267	(238 - 299)	4,839	(4,573 - 5,113)	5,106	(4,833 - 5,382)
Georgia	2,554	(2,381 - 2,732)	247	(222 - 275)	156	(133 - 183)	2,151	(1,989 - 2,319)	2,307	(2,140 - 2,479)
Hawaii	302	(273 - 332)	20	(18 - 24)	14	(12 - 18)	267	(240 - 296)	281	(253 - 311)
Idaho	359	(325 - 395)	38	(33 - 44)	22	(18 - 28)	299	(268 - 332)	321	(289 - 355)
Illinois	2,550	(2,378 - 2,728)	208	(186 - 232)	151	(129 - 177)	2,191	(2,028 - 2,362)	2,342	(2,174 - 2,516)
Indiana	1,307	(1,177 - 1,446)	121	(105 - 139)	69	(55 - 87)	1,117	(996 - 1,247)	1,186	(1,061 - 1,319)
Iowa	570	(514 - 630)	54	(47 - 63)	35	(28 - 44)	480	(429 - 536)	515	(461 - 573)
Kansas	593	(536 - 654)	56	(49 - 64)	46	(38 - 56)	491	(439 - 548)	537	(482 - 596)
Kentucky	971	(882 - 1,065)	85	(74 - 96)	57	(46 - 68)	830	(747 - 918)	886	(801 - 977)
Louisiana	1,110	(1,014 - 1,212)	94	(82 - 107)	64	(53 - 78)	952	(862 - 1,046)	1,016	(923 - 1,114)
Maine	189	(163 - 218)	15	(12 - 17)	8	(6 - 10)	167	(142 - 195)	175	(149 - 203)
Maryland	1,263	(1,137 - 1,396)	105	(91 - 122)	74	(60 - 90)	1,084	(966 - 1,210)	1,157	(1,036 - 1,286)
Massachusetts	1,096	(969 - 1,235)	87	(73 - 102)	65	(51 - 81)	945	(826 - 1,076)	1,009	(886 - 1,144)
Michigan	1,761	(1,631 - 1,896)	175	(158 - 193)	95	(80 - 112)	1,491	(1,368 - 1,621)	1,586	(1,459 - 1,718)
Minnesota	849	(753 - 953)	86	(74 - 99)	48	(38 - 61)	715	(626 - 813)	763	(671 - 863)
Mississippi	807	(745 - 872)	71	(63 - 80)	64	(54 - 75)	673	(615 - 733)	736	(676 - 798)
Missouri	1,157	(1,044 - 1,278)	113	(98 - 130)	75	(61 - 92)	969	(865 - 1,080)	1,044	(935 - 1,160)
Montana	170	(152 - 189)	15	(13 - 17)	9	(7 - 11)	146	(129 - 165)	155	(138 - 174)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 4 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	390	(353 - 428)	38	(33 - 43)	25	(20 - 31)	327	(294 - 363)	352	(317 - 389)
Nevada	555	(494 - 621)	41	(34 - 49)	26	(20 - 32)	488	(431 - 550)	514	(455 - 577)
New Hampshire	202	(178 - 229)	19	(16 - 22)	10	(8 - 13)	173	(150 - 199)	183	(159 - 210)
New Jersey	2,436	(2,264 - 2,612)	184	(164 - 206)	132	(111 - 155)	2,120	(1,956 - 2,290)	2,251	(2,084 - 2,424)
New Mexico	428	(384 - 474)	33	(28 - 39)	28	(22 - 34)	367	(326 - 410)	394	(352 - 439)
New York	4,415	(4,157 - 4,679)	347	(319 - 377)	260	(228 - 295)	3,809	(3,563 - 4,064)	4,068	(3,815 - 4,327)
North Carolina	2,313	(2,140 - 2,492)	183	(163 - 205)	142	(121 - 167)	1,987	(1,825 - 2,158)	2,129	(1,961 - 2,304)
North Dakota	136	(123 - 151)	13	(11 - 15)	10	(8 - 12)	114	(101 - 127)	123	(110 - 137)
Ohio	2,333	(2,184 - 2,486)	215	(196 - 235)	115	(98 - 133)	2,003	(1,862 - 2,151)	2,118	(1,972 - 2,268)
Oklahoma	796	(719 - 878)	68	(59 - 79)	51	(42 - 63)	677	(606 - 752)	728	(654 - 806)
Oregon	582	(513 - 657)	42	(35 - 50)	29	(22 - 37)	511	(447 - 582)	540	(474 - 612)
Pennsylvania	2,564	(2,391 - 2,742)	206	(187 - 227)	150	(130 - 173)	2,207	(2,044 - 2,379)	2,358	(2,189 - 2,532)
Rhode Island	187	(166 - 209)	15	(13 - 18)	12	(10 - 16)	159	(140 - 180)	172	(152 - 193)
South Carolina	1,122	(1,016 - 1,233)	91	(79 - 103)	66	(54 - 79)	966	(867 - 1,071)	1,031	(929 - 1,139)
South Dakota	183	(165 - 202)	18	(16 - 21)	11	(9 - 13)	154	(138 - 172)	165	(148 - 183)
Tennessee	1,539	(1,401 - 1,684)	137	(121 - 156)	84	(69 - 101)	1,318	(1,190 - 1,454)	1,402	(1,269 - 1,541)
Texas	7,691	(7,362 - 8,020)	702	(649 - 757)	544	(490 - 604)	6,444	(6,140 - 6,755)	6,989	(6,671 - 7,308)
Utah	689	(632 - 748)	94	(82 - 107)	65	(53 - 78)	530	(480 - 583)	595	(542 - 650)
Vermont	82	(71 - 94)	6	(5 - 8)	5	(4 - 6)	70	(60 - 82)	75	(65 - 87)
Virginia	1,738	(1,597 - 1,886)	149	(132 - 168)	94	(78 - 112)	1,495	(1,363 - 1,635)	1,589	(1,452 - 1,732)
Washington	1,036	(911 - 1,173)	90	(76 - 106)	60	(47 - 75)	886	(770 - 1,015)	946	(826 - 1,078)
West Virginia	389	(352 - 429)	29	(25 - 33)	18	(14 - 22)	342	(307 - 380)	360	(324 - 399)
Wisconsin	996	(885 - 1,116)	90	(78 - 103)	61	(49 - 75)	846	(742 - 959)	906	(800 - 1,022)
Wyoming	109	(97 - 121)	10	(9 - 12)	8	(6 - 9)	91	(80 - 102)	98	(87 - 110)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana*, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Number (in Thousands) of Marijuana Initiates, Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3,317	(3,195 - 3,443)	1,229	(1,178 - 1,283)	1,485	(1,415 - 1,558)	602	(534 - 679)	2,087	(1,979 - 2,201)
Northeast	575	(533 - 619)	207	(192 - 224)	269	(246 - 294)	99	(76 - 128)	368	(331 - 408)
Midwest	727	(683 - 772)	270	(252 - 288)	338	(313 - 365)	119	(96 - 147)	457	(419 - 499)
South	1,088	(1,027 - 1,153)	437	(409 - 467)	484	(449 - 522)	167	(135 - 206)	651	(598 - 708)
West	927	(861 - 998)	315	(291 - 341)	394	(360 - 431)	217	(175 - 270)	612	(552 - 677)
Alabama	40	(32 - 49)	14	(11 - 18)	19	(15 - 25)	7	(3 - 14)	26	(19 - 35)
Alaska	9	(7 - 11)	4	(3 - 5)	3	(2 - 4)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(4 - 7)
Arizona	77	(61 - 98)	25	(20 - 32)	31	(24 - 40)	21	(11 - 39)	52	(38 - 72)
Arkansas	24	(20 - 29)	11	(8 - 13)	10	(8 - 13)	3	(1 - 6)	13	(10 - 18)
California	468	(422 - 520)	169	(149 - 190)	204	(178 - 233)	96	(68 - 134)	300	(258 - 348)
Colorado	70	(57 - 85)	25	(20 - 31)	29	(23 - 37)	15	(9 - 27)	45	(34 - 59)
Connecticut	43	(35 - 52)	18	(14 - 22)	18	(14 - 23)	8	(4 - 14)	26	(19 - 34)
Delaware	10	(8 - 12)	4	(3 - 5)	4	(3 - 5)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(4 - 8)
District of Columbia	8	(7 - 10)	2	(2 - 3)	4	(3 - 5)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(4 - 8)
Florida	184	(162 - 208)	72	(62 - 82)	82	(71 - 96)	29	(19 - 47)	112	(93 - 134)
Georgia	96	(81 - 113)	42	(35 - 52)	40	(32 - 50)	13	(7 - 23)	53	(41 - 69)
Hawaii	10	(9 - 13)	4	(4 - 6)	5	(3 - 6)	1	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 8)
Idaho	15	(13 - 19)	7	(6 - 9)	7	(5 - 9)	1	(1 - 3)	8	(6 - 11)
Illinois	127	(110 - 147)	53	(46 - 62)	55	(46 - 66)	19	(11 - 31)	74	(60 - 91)
Indiana	70	(58 - 84)	28	(23 - 34)	33	(26 - 42)	9	(5 - 18)	42	(32 - 55)
Iowa	33	(27 - 41)	11	(9 - 14)	17	(13 - 22)	5	(3 - 10)	23	(17 - 30)
Kansas	33	(27 - 41)	12	(9 - 14)	15	(12 - 19)	7	(4 - 12)	22	(16 - 29)
Kentucky	40	(32 - 49)	16	(12 - 20)	18	(14 - 23)	6	(3 - 12)	24	(18 - 32)
Louisiana	39	(32 - 48)	15	(11 - 18)	18	(14 - 24)	6	(3 - 13)	25	(18 - 33)
Maine	19	(15 - 24)	5	(4 - 6)	7	(6 - 9)	7	(4 - 12)	15	(11 - 20)
Maryland	56	(46 - 68)	22	(18 - 27)	25	(19 - 31)	9	(4 - 18)	34	(25 - 45)
Massachusetts	92	(77 - 112)	31	(25 - 38)	47	(38 - 59)	14	(7 - 29)	62	(48 - 79)
Michigan	124	(109 - 141)	43	(37 - 50)	57	(49 - 66)	24	(16 - 37)	81	(67 - 97)
Minnesota	59	(49 - 72)	20	(16 - 25)	28	(22 - 35)	11	(6 - 20)	39	(30 - 51)
Mississippi	28	(23 - 34)	11	(9 - 14)	13	(10 - 17)	4	(2 - 8)	17	(13 - 23)
Missouri	67	(55 - 82)	22	(18 - 27)	33	(26 - 41)	13	(7 - 23)	45	(35 - 59)
Montana	12	(10 - 14)	4	(3 - 5)	6	(4 - 7)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(6 - 10)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana*, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Number (in Thousands) of Marijuana Initiates, Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	20	(16 - 24)	8	(7 - 10)	9	(7 - 12)	2	(1 - 5)	11	(8 - 15)
Nevada	34	(28 - 43)	11	(8 - 14)	14	(11 - 18)	10	(5 - 17)	24	(18 - 32)
New Hampshire	15	(12 - 18)	6	(5 - 7)	7	(5 - 9)	2	(1 - 4)	9	(7 - 12)
New Jersey	88	(74 - 105)	33	(27 - 40)	41	(33 - 51)	14	(8 - 26)	55	(43 - 71)
New Mexico	25	(20 - 30)	10	(8 - 12)	10	(7 - 12)	5	(3 - 9)	15	(11 - 20)
New York	190	(166 - 217)	66	(58 - 76)	88	(75 - 103)	35	(23 - 55)	124	(103 - 149)
North Carolina	90	(76 - 106)	37	(31 - 44)	40	(32 - 50)	13	(7 - 24)	53	(41 - 68)
North Dakota	7	(6 - 9)	2	(2 - 3)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)
Ohio	123	(108 - 141)	43	(37 - 51)	60	(51 - 70)	20	(13 - 33)	80	(66 - 97)
Oklahoma	36	(29 - 45)	14	(11 - 18)	16	(12 - 20)	6	(3 - 12)	22	(16 - 30)
Oregon	58	(47 - 71)	16	(13 - 20)	24	(19 - 30)	18	(11 - 29)	42	(32 - 54)
Pennsylvania	105	(90 - 122)	42	(35 - 50)	50	(41 - 59)	13	(7 - 25)	63	(51 - 78)
Rhode Island	14	(12 - 17)	4	(4 - 5)	6	(5 - 8)	3	(2 - 6)	10	(7 - 13)
South Carolina	44	(36 - 53)	19	(15 - 23)	20	(15 - 25)	6	(3 - 12)	25	(19 - 34)
South Dakota	7	(6 - 9)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(3 - 5)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 6)
Tennessee	50	(40 - 62)	24	(19 - 30)	21	(15 - 28)	5	(2 - 12)	26	(18 - 36)
Texas	265	(234 - 300)	102	(87 - 119)	119	(102 - 139)	44	(29 - 67)	163	(137 - 194)
Utah	34	(27 - 42)	10	(8 - 13)	16	(13 - 21)	7	(4 - 13)	23	(18 - 31)
Vermont	8	(7 - 10)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 5)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)
Virginia	66	(55 - 79)	27	(22 - 33)	29	(23 - 37)	10	(5 - 18)	39	(30 - 50)
Washington	110	(89 - 136)	28	(22 - 35)	44	(35 - 54)	38	(24 - 62)	82	(62 - 108)
West Virginia	14	(11 - 17)	6	(5 - 8)	6	(4 - 8)	2	(1 - 4)	8	(6 - 10)
Wisconsin	55	(45 - 66)	24	(19 - 29)	24	(19 - 31)	7	(3 - 14)	31	(23 - 42)
Wyoming	6	(5 - 7)	2	(2 - 3)	2	(2 - 3)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)

NOTE: *First use of marijuana* (or *average annual initiation of marijuana*) = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months. For details, see Section B of the "2017-2018 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,007	(8,632 - 9,398)	597	(548 - 650)	2,243	(2,120 - 2,373)	6,167	(5,828 - 6,525)	8,410	(8,039 - 8,798)
Northeast	1,564	(1,440 - 1,698)	87	(76 - 101)	420	(381 - 463)	1,056	(947 - 1,177)	1,476	(1,355 - 1,608)
Midwest	1,907	(1,781 - 2,041)	129	(114 - 146)	501	(461 - 545)	1,276	(1,165 - 1,397)	1,778	(1,655 - 1,909)
South	3,254	(3,052 - 3,469)	229	(204 - 256)	786	(727 - 848)	2,240	(2,054 - 2,442)	3,025	(2,828 - 3,237)
West	2,282	(2,111 - 2,467)	151	(131 - 175)	536	(484 - 593)	1,595	(1,438 - 1,769)	2,131	(1,962 - 2,313)
Alabama	143	(114 - 179)	11	(8 - 15)	31	(23 - 41)	101	(77 - 133)	132	(105 - 167)
Alaska	20	(16 - 25)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 6)	14	(11 - 19)	19	(15 - 24)
Arizona	183	(144 - 232)	12	(8 - 17)	39	(29 - 54)	131	(99 - 175)	171	(133 - 219)
Arkansas	90	(72 - 112)	6	(4 - 8)	20	(15 - 27)	64	(49 - 83)	84	(67 - 105)
California	1,163	(1,027 - 1,316)	75	(60 - 93)	264	(223 - 313)	824	(702 - 967)	1,088	(955 - 1,239)
Colorado	220	(182 - 265)	13	(9 - 18)	59	(47 - 74)	148	(116 - 189)	207	(170 - 252)
Connecticut	112	(90 - 139)	6	(4 - 9)	31	(24 - 39)	75	(56 - 99)	106	(84 - 132)
Delaware	28	(22 - 35)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 8)	21	(16 - 27)	27	(21 - 34)
District of Columbia	32	(25 - 40)	1	(1 - 1)	7	(5 - 10)	24	(18 - 31)	31	(25 - 39)
Florida	569	(491 - 660)	36	(28 - 45)	118	(98 - 140)	416	(345 - 502)	534	(457 - 623)
Georgia	264	(219 - 317)	18	(13 - 24)	61	(48 - 77)	185	(146 - 233)	246	(203 - 298)
Hawaii	33	(26 - 41)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	23	(17 - 31)	30	(24 - 39)
Idaho	38	(30 - 47)	4	(3 - 5)	9	(6 - 12)	25	(19 - 34)	34	(26 - 43)
Illinois	348	(296 - 408)	24	(18 - 31)	97	(80 - 118)	227	(184 - 279)	324	(274 - 383)
Indiana	209	(171 - 255)	14	(10 - 19)	57	(45 - 74)	138	(107 - 177)	195	(159 - 240)
Iowa	91	(74 - 111)	6	(4 - 8)	25	(19 - 32)	60	(46 - 78)	85	(68 - 105)
Kansas	77	(62 - 94)	6	(4 - 8)	20	(15 - 26)	51	(39 - 66)	71	(57 - 88)
Kentucky	119	(95 - 149)	8	(6 - 11)	26	(19 - 34)	85	(65 - 112)	111	(88 - 140)
Louisiana	129	(103 - 162)	9	(7 - 12)	29	(22 - 38)	92	(70 - 120)	120	(95 - 152)
Maine	36	(29 - 44)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)	25	(19 - 32)	34	(27 - 42)
Maryland	164	(132 - 204)	10	(7 - 14)	41	(31 - 53)	113	(86 - 148)	154	(123 - 192)
Massachusetts	239	(195 - 293)	12	(9 - 17)	67	(52 - 86)	160	(124 - 207)	227	(184 - 280)
Michigan	306	(265 - 354)	20	(15 - 25)	83	(70 - 99)	203	(168 - 246)	287	(246 - 333)
Minnesota	161	(131 - 198)	11	(8 - 15)	43	(33 - 56)	107	(82 - 139)	150	(120 - 186)
Mississippi	78	(63 - 97)	6	(4 - 8)	19	(14 - 25)	53	(41 - 69)	72	(57 - 90)
Missouri	150	(118 - 189)	11	(8 - 16)	33	(25 - 45)	105	(78 - 141)	139	(108 - 177)
Montana	32	(26 - 39)	2	(2 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)	21	(16 - 27)	30	(24 - 37)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	46	(37 - 58)	4	(3 - 5)	15	(11 - 20)	28	(21 - 37)	43	(34 - 54)
Nevada	88	(71 - 110)	6	(4 - 8)	19	(14 - 25)	64	(49 - 84)	82	(65 - 104)
New Hampshire	40	(33 - 50)	3	(2 - 4)	13	(10 - 16)	25	(19 - 33)	38	(30 - 47)
New Jersey	198	(159 - 248)	13	(9 - 18)	46	(35 - 61)	139	(106 - 183)	185	(147 - 234)
New Mexico	53	(42 - 66)	4	(3 - 6)	14	(10 - 18)	35	(27 - 47)	49	(39 - 62)
New York	554	(478 - 642)	29	(23 - 36)	144	(121 - 172)	381	(315 - 460)	525	(451 - 611)
North Carolina	257	(212 - 313)	20	(15 - 26)	68	(53 - 86)	170	(132 - 219)	238	(194 - 292)
North Dakota	18	(14 - 23)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)	12	(9 - 16)	17	(14 - 22)
Ohio	309	(264 - 361)	21	(16 - 27)	75	(62 - 91)	213	(174 - 261)	288	(245 - 340)
Oklahoma	113	(91 - 140)	8	(6 - 12)	33	(25 - 43)	72	(54 - 94)	105	(84 - 131)
Oregon	149	(121 - 182)	9	(7 - 12)	37	(29 - 47)	102	(79 - 132)	140	(113 - 172)
Pennsylvania	323	(273 - 384)	19	(15 - 25)	93	(77 - 112)	211	(168 - 266)	304	(254 - 363)
Rhode Island	37	(30 - 46)	2	(1 - 3)	10	(8 - 13)	25	(19 - 32)	35	(28 - 44)
South Carolina	152	(124 - 188)	10	(7 - 14)	36	(28 - 47)	106	(82 - 138)	142	(114 - 177)
South Dakota	21	(16 - 26)	2	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)	13	(10 - 18)	19	(15 - 24)
Tennessee	181	(146 - 224)	12	(9 - 17)	44	(33 - 58)	125	(96 - 162)	169	(134 - 211)
Texas	682	(590 - 786)	55	(43 - 71)	180	(151 - 213)	447	(368 - 541)	626	(538 - 728)
Utah	72	(58 - 89)	8	(6 - 11)	23	(17 - 30)	42	(31 - 56)	65	(51 - 81)
Vermont	23	(19 - 29)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(6 - 10)	14	(11 - 19)	22	(18 - 27)
Virginia	205	(169 - 248)	14	(10 - 19)	57	(45 - 72)	134	(105 - 172)	191	(156 - 233)
Washington	221	(178 - 273)	15	(11 - 21)	48	(37 - 63)	157	(120 - 204)	205	(164 - 257)
West Virginia	47	(38 - 58)	3	(2 - 4)	11	(9 - 15)	33	(25 - 42)	44	(35 - 55)
Wisconsin	172	(138 - 214)	11	(8 - 15)	42	(32 - 55)	119	(91 - 156)	161	(128 - 202)
Wyoming	12	(10 - 16)	1	(1 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 11)	11	(9 - 15)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5,736	(5,447 - 6,040)	119	(99 - 145)	2,047	(1,925 - 2,176)	3,569	(3,326 - 3,830)	5,617	(5,329 - 5,919)
Northeast	1,114	(1,012 - 1,226)	18	(14 - 24)	406	(364 - 451)	690	(604 - 788)	1,096	(995 - 1,207)
Midwest	1,100	(1,012 - 1,195)	27	(21 - 34)	416	(375 - 461)	657	(586 - 737)	1,073	(986 - 1,168)
South	1,821	(1,685 - 1,968)	41	(31 - 53)	623	(567 - 685)	1,157	(1,039 - 1,287)	1,780	(1,645 - 1,927)
West	1,701	(1,554 - 1,861)	34	(25 - 46)	602	(541 - 670)	1,065	(942 - 1,204)	1,667	(1,522 - 1,826)
Alabama	69	(51 - 94)	1	(1 - 2)	23	(16 - 32)	45	(31 - 65)	68	(50 - 92)
Alaska	13	(10 - 17)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(3 - 5)	9	(6 - 12)	13	(9 - 17)
Arizona	116	(86 - 158)	3	(2 - 5)	42	(29 - 59)	72	(50 - 103)	113	(83 - 155)
Arkansas	35	(25 - 48)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(8 - 17)	22	(15 - 32)	34	(24 - 46)
California	927	(812 - 1,058)	15	(10 - 23)	326	(278 - 382)	585	(491 - 697)	912	(797 - 1,042)
Colorado	181	(145 - 224)	3	(2 - 6)	68	(54 - 86)	109	(81 - 145)	177	(142 - 220)
Connecticut	63	(48 - 82)	1	(1 - 2)	24	(18 - 32)	38	(27 - 54)	62	(47 - 81)
Delaware	18	(14 - 24)	0	(0 - 0)	6	(5 - 9)	11	(8 - 16)	18	(13 - 23)
District of Columbia	27	(21 - 34)	0	(0 - 0)	6	(5 - 9)	20	(15 - 27)	27	(21 - 34)
Florida	361	(306 - 426)	7	(5 - 10)	119	(99 - 144)	235	(190 - 290)	354	(300 - 419)
Georgia	157	(122 - 202)	3	(2 - 5)	51	(38 - 68)	103	(76 - 139)	154	(119 - 199)
Hawaii	24	(18 - 33)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 10)	16	(11 - 24)	24	(18 - 32)
Idaho	19	(14 - 27)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 10)	11	(8 - 17)	19	(13 - 26)
Illinois	239	(197 - 289)	5	(3 - 7)	81	(65 - 100)	153	(120 - 195)	234	(193 - 284)
Indiana	119	(91 - 155)	3	(2 - 5)	48	(36 - 65)	67	(48 - 94)	115	(88 - 151)
Iowa	39	(28 - 52)	1	(1 - 2)	17	(12 - 24)	21	(14 - 30)	37	(27 - 51)
Kansas	39	(29 - 52)	1	(1 - 2)	16	(11 - 22)	22	(15 - 31)	38	(28 - 51)
Kentucky	64	(48 - 85)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(16 - 32)	39	(28 - 56)	62	(46 - 83)
Louisiana	57	(41 - 80)	1	(1 - 2)	19	(13 - 28)	37	(25 - 55)	56	(40 - 78)
Maine	24	(18 - 31)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(7 - 12)	14	(10 - 20)	23	(17 - 31)
Maryland	97	(72 - 131)	1	(1 - 2)	32	(23 - 44)	64	(45 - 91)	96	(71 - 129)
Massachusetts	172	(135 - 220)	3	(2 - 4)	72	(55 - 93)	98	(71 - 135)	170	(132 - 217)
Michigan	164	(135 - 199)	3	(2 - 5)	66	(53 - 81)	95	(73 - 123)	161	(132 - 196)
Minnesota	112	(86 - 146)	2	(1 - 4)	38	(28 - 51)	72	(52 - 99)	110	(84 - 144)
Mississippi	36	(25 - 51)	1	(0 - 1)	10	(7 - 15)	25	(17 - 37)	35	(25 - 50)
Missouri	74	(55 - 100)	2	(1 - 3)	26	(18 - 37)	46	(32 - 66)	72	(53 - 97)
Montana	17	(13 - 22)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(5 - 9)	10	(7 - 14)	16	(12 - 22)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	29	(22 - 38)	1	(1 - 1)	13	(10 - 18)	15	(10 - 21)	28	(21 - 37)
Nevada	57	(43 - 76)	1	(1 - 2)	17	(12 - 23)	39	(28 - 55)	56	(42 - 75)
New Hampshire	32	(25 - 41)	1	(0 - 1)	15	(12 - 20)	16	(11 - 22)	31	(24 - 40)
New Jersey	111	(83 - 150)	2	(1 - 4)	38	(26 - 53)	71	(50 - 102)	109	(81 - 147)
New Mexico	36	(27 - 49)	1	(1 - 2)	13	(9 - 18)	22	(15 - 32)	35	(26 - 48)
New York	439	(369 - 522)	5	(4 - 8)	144	(120 - 173)	290	(231 - 363)	434	(364 - 516)
North Carolina	159	(124 - 204)	3	(2 - 5)	51	(39 - 68)	104	(77 - 141)	156	(121 - 201)
North Dakota	9	(7 - 13)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(3 - 6)	5	(3 - 7)	9	(6 - 12)
Ohio	156	(126 - 192)	4	(3 - 6)	60	(48 - 76)	91	(69 - 121)	152	(122 - 187)
Oklahoma	63	(47 - 84)	2	(1 - 3)	25	(18 - 34)	36	(25 - 52)	61	(45 - 82)
Oregon	110	(87 - 139)	2	(1 - 4)	40	(31 - 52)	67	(50 - 90)	107	(85 - 136)
Pennsylvania	231	(192 - 277)	5	(3 - 7)	87	(71 - 105)	139	(109 - 178)	226	(188 - 272)
Rhode Island	24	(18 - 31)	0	(0 - 1)	9	(7 - 12)	14	(10 - 20)	23	(18 - 30)
South Carolina	88	(66 - 116)	2	(1 - 3)	32	(23 - 43)	54	(38 - 77)	86	(65 - 114)
South Dakota	8	(6 - 12)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(3 - 7)	8	(5 - 11)
Tennessee	106	(79 - 141)	2	(2 - 4)	35	(25 - 48)	69	(49 - 97)	103	(77 - 138)
Texas	328	(268 - 401)	11	(7 - 17)	124	(98 - 155)	194	(149 - 252)	317	(258 - 389)
Utah	40	(30 - 54)	2	(1 - 3)	18	(13 - 26)	21	(14 - 30)	39	(28 - 52)
Vermont	19	(15 - 23)	0	(0 - 1)	8	(6 - 11)	10	(7 - 14)	18	(14 - 23)
Virginia	128	(101 - 163)	2	(1 - 4)	45	(34 - 60)	80	(60 - 108)	126	(99 - 161)
Washington	154	(119 - 200)	3	(2 - 6)	50	(38 - 67)	100	(72 - 138)	150	(116 - 196)
West Virginia	28	(21 - 38)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(7 - 13)	18	(13 - 26)	27	(20 - 37)
Wisconsin	113	(87 - 146)	3	(2 - 4)	43	(32 - 58)	67	(48 - 92)	110	(84 - 143)
Wyoming	6	(4 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 5)	6	(4 - 8)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 8 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	194,466	(193,359 - 195,646)	13,686	(13,502 - 13,870)	21,467	(21,206 - 21,727)	159,312	(158,242 - 160,370)	180,780	(179,642 - 181,877)
Northeast	33,101	(32,699 - 33,511)	2,212	(2,159 - 2,266)	3,481	(3,389 - 3,573)	27,407	(27,011 - 27,795)	30,889	(30,478 - 31,286)
Midwest	40,280	(39,916 - 40,657)	2,824	(2,761 - 2,886)	4,479	(4,382 - 4,575)	32,977	(32,622 - 33,324)	37,456	(37,085 - 37,816)
South	77,932	(77,392 - 78,495)	5,447	(5,346 - 5,548)	8,665	(8,510 - 8,816)	63,821	(63,296 - 64,333)	72,485	(71,926 - 73,022)
West	43,153	(42,643 - 43,678)	3,203	(3,120 - 3,286)	4,842	(4,712 - 4,971)	35,108	(34,617 - 35,591)	39,950	(39,434 - 40,453)
Alabama	3,104	(3,010 - 3,193)	210	(196 - 225)	357	(338 - 375)	2,536	(2,447 - 2,617)	2,893	(2,799 - 2,980)
Alaska	379	(364 - 394)	32	(29 - 34)	44	(41 - 47)	303	(289 - 317)	347	(333 - 361)
Arizona	4,169	(4,012 - 4,320)	315	(292 - 337)	484	(451 - 515)	3,371	(3,224 - 3,508)	3,855	(3,699 - 4,000)
Arkansas	1,932	(1,882 - 1,980)	134	(125 - 143)	225	(213 - 235)	1,574	(1,527 - 1,616)	1,798	(1,748 - 1,844)
California	22,015	(21,609 - 22,425)	1,620	(1,554 - 1,686)	2,533	(2,432 - 2,632)	17,861	(17,471 - 18,241)	20,395	(19,988 - 20,790)
Colorado	2,970	(2,846 - 3,091)	226	(207 - 244)	311	(286 - 336)	2,432	(2,315 - 2,545)	2,744	(2,622 - 2,861)
Connecticut	2,097	(2,013 - 2,178)	157	(146 - 167)	223	(207 - 238)	1,717	(1,638 - 1,791)	1,940	(1,857 - 2,019)
Delaware	580	(560 - 599)	39	(36 - 42)	60	(56 - 64)	481	(462 - 499)	541	(521 - 560)
District of Columbia	349	(333 - 366)	18	(17 - 20)	47	(43 - 51)	284	(269 - 300)	331	(314 - 348)
Florida	13,813	(13,581 - 14,039)	798	(766 - 830)	1,309	(1,261 - 1,354)	11,706	(11,483 - 11,916)	13,014	(12,781 - 13,233)
Georgia	6,672	(6,520 - 6,819)	540	(509 - 570)	748	(711 - 783)	5,384	(5,243 - 5,515)	6,132	(5,983 - 6,271)
Hawaii	795	(765 - 823)	53	(49 - 57)	79	(74 - 84)	663	(634 - 690)	742	(712 - 770)
Idaho	1,013	(979 - 1,046)	83	(77 - 89)	118	(110 - 124)	813	(781 - 842)	931	(897 - 962)
Illinois	7,381	(7,201 - 7,558)	529	(500 - 558)	828	(789 - 866)	6,023	(5,851 - 6,189)	6,852	(6,672 - 7,024)
Indiana	4,012	(3,896 - 4,124)	279	(258 - 300)	464	(434 - 492)	3,269	(3,163 - 3,368)	3,733	(3,619 - 3,841)
Iowa	1,795	(1,733 - 1,856)	120	(110 - 130)	207	(192 - 221)	1,468	(1,411 - 1,522)	1,675	(1,614 - 1,733)
Kansas	1,686	(1,628 - 1,741)	127	(118 - 137)	209	(196 - 221)	1,349	(1,296 - 1,399)	1,558	(1,502 - 1,611)
Kentucky	2,804	(2,724 - 2,880)	192	(178 - 205)	306	(287 - 323)	2,306	(2,232 - 2,374)	2,612	(2,533 - 2,685)
Louisiana	2,885	(2,801 - 2,964)	196	(182 - 210)	337	(318 - 354)	2,352	(2,273 - 2,424)	2,688	(2,605 - 2,765)
Maine	786	(754 - 817)	48	(44 - 51)	70	(65 - 74)	669	(638 - 697)	739	(707 - 768)
Maryland	3,659	(3,539 - 3,775)	239	(222 - 257)	379	(355 - 402)	3,041	(2,927 - 3,146)	3,420	(3,300 - 3,531)
Massachusetts	3,775	(3,613 - 3,934)	246	(228 - 265)	410	(376 - 444)	3,118	(2,967 - 3,262)	3,529	(3,369 - 3,682)
Michigan	6,168	(6,037 - 6,296)	414	(393 - 434)	687	(657 - 717)	5,067	(4,942 - 5,184)	5,754	(5,624 - 5,877)
Minnesota	3,070	(2,952 - 3,186)	221	(204 - 238)	317	(291 - 342)	2,532	(2,423 - 2,636)	2,849	(2,732 - 2,961)
Mississippi	1,965	(1,917 - 2,010)	137	(128 - 146)	236	(224 - 248)	1,591	(1,548 - 1,630)	1,828	(1,780 - 1,871)
Missouri	3,664	(3,552 - 3,772)	270	(252 - 288)	394	(369 - 419)	3,000	(2,895 - 3,097)	3,394	(3,283 - 3,498)
Montana	600	(578 - 621)	38	(35 - 41)	63	(59 - 68)	498	(478 - 517)	561	(540 - 582)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 8 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,114	(1,079 - 1,148)	80	(73 - 86)	126	(117 - 134)	909	(877 - 939)	1,035	(1,000 - 1,067)
Nevada	1,764	(1,695 - 1,831)	123	(113 - 133)	178	(167 - 190)	1,463	(1,397 - 1,525)	1,642	(1,572 - 1,706)
New Hampshire	784	(755 - 813)	49	(45 - 53)	73	(66 - 79)	663	(635 - 688)	735	(706 - 763)
New Jersey	5,525	(5,369 - 5,675)	389	(365 - 413)	565	(533 - 597)	4,570	(4,422 - 4,709)	5,136	(4,980 - 5,282)
New Mexico	1,235	(1,192 - 1,276)	92	(85 - 99)	143	(135 - 152)	1,000	(960 - 1,037)	1,143	(1,101 - 1,183)
New York	11,492	(11,239 - 11,743)	775	(741 - 808)	1,249	(1,195 - 1,302)	9,468	(9,221 - 9,705)	10,717	(10,462 - 10,962)
North Carolina	6,395	(6,234 - 6,551)	421	(397 - 446)	698	(662 - 731)	5,276	(5,124 - 5,418)	5,974	(5,813 - 6,125)
North Dakota	438	(423 - 451)	28	(26 - 30)	56	(52 - 60)	353	(340 - 365)	409	(395 - 423)
Ohio	7,076	(6,926 - 7,223)	498	(474 - 521)	756	(723 - 788)	5,822	(5,679 - 5,959)	6,578	(6,428 - 6,721)
Oklahoma	2,369	(2,294 - 2,440)	174	(161 - 187)	284	(266 - 300)	1,911	(1,842 - 1,974)	2,194	(2,121 - 2,263)
Oregon	2,219	(2,129 - 2,308)	150	(138 - 162)	218	(201 - 235)	1,851	(1,765 - 1,934)	2,069	(1,979 - 2,156)
Pennsylvania	7,665	(7,492 - 7,835)	487	(461 - 512)	781	(744 - 817)	6,397	(6,229 - 6,557)	7,178	(7,005 - 7,343)
Rhode Island	621	(598 - 643)	39	(36 - 42)	71	(65 - 76)	511	(489 - 532)	582	(559 - 604)
South Carolina	3,174	(3,078 - 3,265)	203	(188 - 217)	335	(316 - 354)	2,636	(2,546 - 2,719)	2,971	(2,876 - 3,059)
South Dakota	504	(486 - 520)	36	(33 - 38)	57	(53 - 61)	411	(395 - 426)	468	(451 - 484)
Tennessee	4,262	(4,135 - 4,383)	280	(261 - 299)	470	(443 - 496)	3,511	(3,393 - 3,620)	3,982	(3,856 - 4,098)
Texas	17,716	(17,435 - 17,995)	1,439	(1,377 - 1,501)	2,189	(2,116 - 2,258)	14,088	(13,822 - 14,339)	16,276	(15,998 - 16,542)
Utah	1,782	(1,727 - 1,836)	179	(167 - 191)	254	(237 - 269)	1,350	(1,300 - 1,395)	1,603	(1,550 - 1,655)
Vermont	357	(342 - 371)	23	(21 - 24)	40	(37 - 43)	294	(281 - 307)	334	(320 - 348)
Virginia	5,096	(4,961 - 5,227)	356	(335 - 377)	567	(538 - 594)	4,173	(4,045 - 4,293)	4,740	(4,605 - 4,866)
Washington	3,874	(3,705 - 4,040)	269	(246 - 291)	380	(348 - 413)	3,225	(3,066 - 3,378)	3,606	(3,438 - 3,767)
West Virginia	1,159	(1,124 - 1,193)	69	(64 - 74)	120	(113 - 127)	970	(936 - 1,001)	1,090	(1,055 - 1,122)
Wisconsin	3,374	(3,251 - 3,493)	222	(206 - 239)	379	(354 - 402)	2,773	(2,656 - 2,882)	3,151	(3,029 - 3,267)
Wyoming	337	(325 - 349)	24	(23 - 26)	35	(33 - 38)	277	(266 - 288)	313	(301 - 324)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 9 *Heroin Use in the Past Year*, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018
NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	847	(732 - 980)	12	(7 - 20)	186	(152 - 227)	649	(543 - 777)	835	(721 - 968)
Northeast	219	(170 - 283)	2	(1 - 4)	40	(31 - 53)	177	(132 - 238)	217	(168 - 281)
Midwest	188	(145 - 245)	3	(1 - 6)	42	(33 - 55)	143	(105 - 195)	186	(143 - 241)
South	280	(216 - 362)	5	(2 - 10)	66	(52 - 85)	209	(153 - 284)	275	(213 - 355)
West	160	(116 - 219)	3	(1 - 7)	37	(27 - 50)	120	(83 - 175)	157	(115 - 215)
Alabama	13	(7 - 27)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(1 - 5)	11	(5 - 24)	13	(6 - 27)
Alaska	3	(2 - 6)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(1 - 5)	3	(2 - 6)
Arizona	15	(7 - 31)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(2 - 9)	10	(4 - 25)	15	(7 - 31)
Arkansas	6	(3 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	4	(2 - 10)	6	(3 - 12)
California	61	(35 - 106)	1	(0 - 4)	13	(7 - 24)	47	(25 - 89)	60	(34 - 104)
Colorado	16	(8 - 32)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	12	(5 - 27)	16	(8 - 32)
Connecticut	12	(6 - 24)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	10	(4 - 22)	12	(6 - 24)
Delaware	7	(4 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(3 - 11)	7	(4 - 12)
District of Columbia	2	(1 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 5)	2	(1 - 5)
Florida	52	(32 - 84)	1	(0 - 2)	11	(7 - 18)	40	(22 - 71)	51	(31 - 83)
Georgia	14	(7 - 30)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	10	(4 - 25)	14	(7 - 30)
Hawaii	3	(1 - 7)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(1 - 6)	3	(1 - 7)
Idaho	4	(2 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	3	(2 - 8)	4	(2 - 9)
Illinois	26	(14 - 48)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 11)	19	(9 - 40)	25	(14 - 47)
Indiana	27	(15 - 49)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 11)	21	(10 - 41)	27	(15 - 48)
Iowa	7	(3 - 14)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(2 - 12)	7	(3 - 14)
Kansas	6	(3 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(1 - 10)	5	(2 - 12)
Kentucky	15	(8 - 29)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 6)	12	(5 - 25)	15	(8 - 28)
Louisiana	8	(4 - 17)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(2 - 15)	8	(3 - 17)
Maine	8	(4 - 14)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(3 - 12)	8	(4 - 14)
Maryland	17	(8 - 35)	0	(0 - 0)	3	(2 - 7)	13	(6 - 31)	17	(8 - 35)
Massachusetts	31	(16 - 58)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 10)	26	(13 - 53)	31	(16 - 58)
Michigan	19	(9 - 36)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	14	(6 - 31)	18	(9 - 36)
Minnesota	16	(8 - 31)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 7)	12	(5 - 27)	15	(8 - 31)
Mississippi	5	(2 - 11)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 3)	4	(1 - 9)	5	(2 - 11)
Missouri	13	(7 - 26)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 7)	10	(4 - 22)	13	(6 - 26)
Montana	3	(1 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(1 - 5)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018
NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 6)	3	(2 - 8)
Nevada	8	(4 - 17)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(3 - 14)	8	(4 - 17)
New Hampshire	5	(3 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 8)	5	(2 - 9)
New Jersey	46	(25 - 83)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 10)	40	(21 - 77)	46	(25 - 83)
New Mexico	5	(3 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 9)	5	(3 - 10)
New York	46	(27 - 81)	1	(0 - 1)	10	(6 - 18)	35	(18 - 68)	46	(26 - 80)
North Carolina	23	(12 - 45)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 12)	16	(7 - 37)	23	(12 - 44)
North Dakota	2	(1 - 4)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 4)
Ohio	48	(31 - 74)	1	(0 - 2)	9	(6 - 14)	39	(23 - 64)	47	(31 - 73)
Oklahoma	11	(6 - 21)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 6)	7	(3 - 18)	11	(5 - 21)
Oregon	14	(7 - 27)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	11	(5 - 24)	13	(7 - 27)
Pennsylvania	64	(43 - 96)	0	(0 - 1)	14	(8 - 22)	50	(31 - 81)	64	(42 - 96)
Rhode Island	4	(2 - 7)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(1 - 7)	4	(2 - 7)
South Carolina	8	(4 - 18)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(2 - 15)	8	(3 - 18)
South Dakota	2	(1 - 3)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)
Tennessee	18	(9 - 36)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	14	(6 - 31)	18	(9 - 36)
Texas	48	(27 - 83)	1	(0 - 3)	14	(8 - 24)	33	(16 - 66)	47	(27 - 82)
Utah	7	(3 - 13)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(2 - 11)	7	(3 - 13)
Vermont	4	(2 - 6)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(1 - 6)	4	(2 - 6)
Virginia	24	(13 - 45)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	20	(10 - 39)	24	(13 - 44)
Washington	19	(9 - 39)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	15	(6 - 34)	19	(9 - 38)
West Virginia	8	(4 - 14)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(3 - 12)	8	(4 - 14)
Wisconsin	20	(11 - 39)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	16	(7 - 34)	20	(10 - 39)
Wyoming	1	(1 - 2)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 2)	1	(0 - 2)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 10 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	235,421	(234,730 - 236,264)	16,299	(16,122 - 16,474)	28,206	(28,023 - 28,386)	190,916	(190,208 - 191,605)	219,122	(218,387 - 219,829)
Northeast	41,445	(41,175 - 41,733)	2,695	(2,644 - 2,745)	4,911	(4,847 - 4,973)	33,839	(33,582 - 34,083)	38,750	(38,475 - 39,011)
Midwest	49,273	(49,014 - 49,560)	3,428	(3,370 - 3,486)	6,012	(5,946 - 6,074)	39,833	(39,589 - 40,067)	45,845	(45,583 - 46,095)
South	90,481	(90,090 - 90,922)	6,356	(6,260 - 6,451)	10,696	(10,600 - 10,788)	73,429	(73,056 - 73,786)	84,125	(83,733 - 84,498)
West	54,222	(53,848 - 54,624)	3,820	(3,739 - 3,899)	6,588	(6,495 - 6,677)	43,815	(43,453 - 44,161)	50,403	(50,024 - 50,765)
Alabama	3,612	(3,544 - 3,674)	252	(239 - 265)	434	(420 - 447)	2,925	(2,864 - 2,976)	3,359	(3,294 - 3,416)
Alaska	480	(468 - 492)	37	(35 - 39)	59	(56 - 61)	384	(373 - 394)	443	(431 - 454)
Arizona	5,157	(5,051 - 5,254)	374	(354 - 394)	637	(613 - 658)	4,145	(4,049 - 4,226)	4,783	(4,680 - 4,871)
Arkansas	2,178	(2,139 - 2,214)	153	(145 - 161)	260	(250 - 268)	1,765	(1,731 - 1,793)	2,024	(1,987 - 2,057)
California	27,570	(27,256 - 27,890)	1,920	(1,854 - 1,984)	3,429	(3,352 - 3,500)	22,222	(21,922 - 22,502)	25,650	(25,336 - 25,946)
Colorado	3,968	(3,880 - 4,051)	273	(256 - 289)	476	(457 - 492)	3,220	(3,137 - 3,292)	3,695	(3,608 - 3,773)
Connecticut	2,686	(2,633 - 2,736)	187	(177 - 197)	329	(317 - 339)	2,170	(2,121 - 2,212)	2,499	(2,446 - 2,544)
Delaware	713	(699 - 726)	46	(43 - 48)	79	(76 - 82)	588	(575 - 599)	667	(653 - 679)
District of Columbia	475	(460 - 489)	21	(19 - 22)	68	(64 - 71)	386	(373 - 398)	454	(440 - 467)
Florida	16,133	(15,972 - 16,292)	945	(912 - 977)	1,647	(1,610 - 1,680)	13,541	(13,387 - 13,677)	15,188	(15,027 - 15,332)
Georgia	7,669	(7,563 - 7,771)	599	(571 - 625)	930	(902 - 955)	6,140	(6,045 - 6,222)	7,070	(6,967 - 7,161)
Hawaii	958	(933 - 981)	60	(57 - 64)	100	(95 - 104)	798	(774 - 819)	898	(873 - 920)
Idaho	1,221	(1,196 - 1,244)	101	(95 - 106)	148	(142 - 153)	973	(951 - 992)	1,120	(1,096 - 1,141)
Illinois	9,244	(9,122 - 9,365)	647	(621 - 673)	1,100	(1,069 - 1,127)	7,497	(7,383 - 7,599)	8,597	(8,475 - 8,707)
Indiana	4,873	(4,788 - 4,952)	343	(323 - 362)	626	(603 - 645)	3,904	(3,829 - 3,967)	4,530	(4,446 - 4,602)
Iowa	2,176	(2,129 - 2,221)	146	(137 - 156)	279	(266 - 291)	1,751	(1,708 - 1,788)	2,030	(1,983 - 2,071)
Kansas	1,984	(1,939 - 2,027)	146	(137 - 154)	264	(253 - 273)	1,575	(1,533 - 1,612)	1,839	(1,794 - 1,879)
Kentucky	3,285	(3,228 - 3,338)	227	(215 - 239)	395	(381 - 407)	2,662	(2,611 - 2,705)	3,058	(3,002 - 3,106)
Louisiana	3,366	(3,305 - 3,424)	238	(225 - 251)	411	(397 - 422)	2,717	(2,661 - 2,765)	3,128	(3,067 - 3,180)
Maine	1,009	(989 - 1,028)	58	(55 - 61)	103	(99 - 106)	848	(829 - 865)	951	(930 - 969)
Maryland	4,379	(4,295 - 4,459)	297	(281 - 313)	491	(473 - 508)	3,591	(3,512 - 3,658)	4,082	(3,998 - 4,155)
Massachusetts	5,045	(4,934 - 5,149)	318	(300 - 335)	643	(616 - 666)	4,084	(3,982 - 4,172)	4,726	(4,616 - 4,824)
Michigan	7,365	(7,271 - 7,458)	497	(476 - 516)	910	(887 - 931)	5,959	(5,871 - 6,037)	6,869	(6,776 - 6,952)
Minnesota	3,885	(3,791 - 3,973)	266	(249 - 282)	453	(432 - 471)	3,166	(3,079 - 3,242)	3,619	(3,527 - 3,701)
Mississippi	2,169	(2,132 - 2,204)	159	(150 - 167)	276	(267 - 284)	1,734	(1,702 - 1,762)	2,010	(1,975 - 2,041)
Missouri	4,392	(4,304 - 4,474)	314	(298 - 330)	510	(489 - 528)	3,568	(3,488 - 3,636)	4,077	(3,991 - 4,153)
Montana	745	(729 - 760)	47	(45 - 50)	88	(84 - 91)	610	(595 - 623)	698	(682 - 712)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 10 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,319	(1,289 - 1,348)	98	(92 - 103)	170	(162 - 176)	1,051	(1,024 - 1,075)	1,221	(1,191 - 1,248)
Nevada	2,115	(2,060 - 2,165)	148	(139 - 157)	231	(221 - 239)	1,736	(1,684 - 1,780)	1,967	(1,913 - 2,014)
New Hampshire	1,028	(1,009 - 1,046)	64	(60 - 67)	119	(114 - 123)	845	(828 - 860)	964	(945 - 981)
New Jersey	6,643	(6,536 - 6,745)	467	(446 - 488)	751	(728 - 771)	5,425	(5,325 - 5,512)	6,176	(6,069 - 6,270)
New Mexico	1,490	(1,457 - 1,521)	111	(105 - 117)	181	(174 - 187)	1,198	(1,167 - 1,224)	1,379	(1,346 - 1,408)
New York	14,253	(14,063 - 14,440)	920	(889 - 950)	1,704	(1,661 - 1,743)	11,629	(11,450 - 11,793)	13,333	(13,143 - 13,508)
North Carolina	7,514	(7,396 - 7,626)	497	(471 - 523)	879	(852 - 904)	6,137	(6,029 - 6,230)	7,016	(6,900 - 7,119)
North Dakota	514	(503 - 525)	33	(31 - 35)	75	(71 - 77)	407	(397 - 416)	482	(470 - 492)
Ohio	8,683	(8,586 - 8,778)	615	(592 - 636)	1,041	(1,018 - 1,061)	7,027	(6,936 - 7,108)	8,068	(7,972 - 8,154)
Oklahoma	2,727	(2,669 - 2,782)	204	(192 - 216)	344	(329 - 356)	2,179	(2,127 - 2,225)	2,523	(2,466 - 2,573)
Oregon	2,920	(2,849 - 2,987)	182	(172 - 192)	319	(305 - 333)	2,419	(2,352 - 2,478)	2,738	(2,667 - 2,802)
Pennsylvania	9,538	(9,425 - 9,649)	608	(585 - 630)	1,101	(1,075 - 1,125)	7,829	(7,720 - 7,925)	8,930	(8,817 - 9,032)
Rhode Island	777	(761 - 793)	46	(43 - 49)	102	(98 - 105)	630	(615 - 642)	731	(715 - 746)
South Carolina	3,727	(3,662 - 3,788)	247	(234 - 260)	425	(410 - 438)	3,055	(2,995 - 3,105)	3,480	(3,415 - 3,535)
South Dakota	595	(582 - 608)	41	(39 - 44)	74	(70 - 76)	480	(468 - 491)	554	(541 - 565)
Tennessee	4,916	(4,821 - 5,004)	332	(313 - 349)	571	(550 - 590)	4,013	(3,927 - 4,086)	4,584	(4,491 - 4,666)
Texas	20,206	(20,009 - 20,406)	1,647	(1,591 - 1,701)	2,615	(2,561 - 2,664)	15,944	(15,764 - 16,108)	18,559	(18,367 - 18,736)
Utah	2,073	(2,030 - 2,114)	203	(191 - 214)	314	(300 - 326)	1,556	(1,520 - 1,588)	1,870	(1,829 - 1,907)
Vermont	466	(455 - 476)	26	(25 - 28)	61	(58 - 63)	379	(370 - 387)	440	(429 - 449)
Virginia	6,028	(5,931 - 6,123)	408	(388 - 428)	715	(693 - 736)	4,905	(4,813 - 4,986)	5,620	(5,523 - 5,707)
Washington	5,113	(4,988 - 5,231)	334	(313 - 355)	560	(534 - 583)	4,219	(4,101 - 4,323)	4,779	(4,656 - 4,889)
West Virginia	1,384	(1,361 - 1,405)	83	(78 - 88)	155	(150 - 159)	1,146	(1,125 - 1,163)	1,301	(1,278 - 1,320)
Wisconsin	4,243	(4,159 - 4,322)	282	(266 - 298)	513	(493 - 530)	3,448	(3,370 - 3,514)	3,961	(3,878 - 4,033)
Wyoming	412	(403 - 419)	29	(27 - 30)	47	(45 - 49)	336	(328 - 343)	383	(375 - 390)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 11 *Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1,750	(1,595 - 1,920)	45	(34 - 61)	324	(281 - 373)	1,380	(1,237 - 1,540)	1,704	(1,550 - 1,874)
Northeast	172	(128 - 232)	6	(4 - 10)	28	(20 - 40)	138	(99 - 192)	166	(123 - 225)
Midwest	354	(297 - 423)	11	(8 - 16)	76	(60 - 95)	268	(218 - 328)	343	(287 - 410)
South	620	(525 - 731)	18	(12 - 28)	116	(95 - 143)	485	(403 - 585)	602	(509 - 711)
West	604	(505 - 720)	10	(6 - 17)	104	(80 - 134)	489	(400 - 599)	593	(496 - 710)
Alabama	46	(29 - 72)	1	(1 - 3)	8	(5 - 14)	36	(21 - 61)	44	(28 - 71)
Alaska	6	(4 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	5	(3 - 9)
Arizona	75	(46 - 122)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(8 - 25)	60	(35 - 102)	74	(45 - 120)
Arkansas	22	(14 - 36)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	17	(9 - 29)	22	(13 - 35)
California	293	(222 - 385)	4	(2 - 8)	43	(28 - 66)	245	(181 - 332)	288	(219 - 380)
Colorado	46	(29 - 74)	1	(0 - 2)	9	(5 - 15)	36	(21 - 62)	46	(28 - 73)
Connecticut	10	(5 - 20)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	8	(4 - 17)	9	(5 - 19)
Delaware	6	(3 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	5	(3 - 9)	6	(3 - 10)
District of Columbia	2	(1 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	2	(1 - 4)
Florida	83	(55 - 126)	2	(1 - 4)	11	(7 - 19)	70	(44 - 110)	81	(53 - 124)
Georgia	44	(26 - 73)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(4 - 12)	35	(20 - 62)	42	(25 - 71)
Hawaii	11	(7 - 19)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(6 - 17)	11	(6 - 18)
Idaho	11	(7 - 19)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	9	(5 - 15)	11	(6 - 18)
Illinois	38	(23 - 64)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 9)	33	(19 - 57)	37	(22 - 63)
Indiana	48	(30 - 76)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(8 - 22)	33	(19 - 57)	46	(29 - 74)
Iowa	22	(14 - 37)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 9)	17	(10 - 30)	22	(13 - 37)
Kansas	25	(15 - 40)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 9)	19	(11 - 32)	24	(15 - 39)
Kentucky	39	(25 - 60)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(6 - 16)	28	(17 - 47)	37	(24 - 59)
Louisiana	22	(13 - 37)	1	(0 - 2)	4	(2 - 7)	17	(10 - 31)	21	(12 - 36)
Maine	6	(3 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 8)	5	(3 - 10)
Maryland	14	(7 - 28)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	12	(6 - 25)	14	(7 - 28)
Massachusetts	19	(10 - 39)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 5)	16	(8 - 34)	19	(9 - 38)
Michigan	33	(21 - 52)	1	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 11)	25	(15 - 42)	32	(20 - 50)
Minnesota	43	(26 - 68)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(5 - 15)	33	(20 - 55)	41	(26 - 67)
Mississippi	19	(12 - 32)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 7)	15	(9 - 26)	19	(11 - 31)
Missouri	45	(29 - 70)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(6 - 17)	33	(20 - 56)	43	(27 - 68)
Montana	9	(6 - 13)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(4 - 10)	8	(5 - 13)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 11 *Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11	(6 - 18)	0	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 6)	7	(4 - 14)	10	(6 - 18)
Nevada	32	(20 - 51)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(4 - 11)	25	(15 - 43)	32	(20 - 51)
New Hampshire	6	(4 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 3)	5	(2 - 9)	6	(3 - 11)
New Jersey	22	(11 - 43)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 5)	19	(9 - 40)	21	(10 - 43)
New Mexico	16	(10 - 26)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 6)	12	(7 - 21)	16	(10 - 26)
New York	44	(25 - 77)	2	(1 - 4)	6	(3 - 12)	37	(20 - 67)	42	(24 - 75)
North Carolina	49	(30 - 80)	1	(1 - 3)	8	(5 - 15)	39	(23 - 67)	48	(29 - 79)
North Dakota	6	(4 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 7)	6	(4 - 10)
Ohio	45	(29 - 70)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(5 - 14)	34	(21 - 57)	43	(27 - 68)
Oklahoma	34	(22 - 53)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(5 - 13)	25	(15 - 42)	33	(21 - 52)
Oregon	36	(23 - 56)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(4 - 11)	28	(17 - 47)	35	(22 - 55)
Pennsylvania	57	(38 - 86)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(8 - 21)	42	(26 - 68)	55	(36 - 84)
Rhode Island	4	(2 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 7)	4	(2 - 8)
South Carolina	27	(16 - 44)	1	(0 - 2)	6	(3 - 10)	20	(11 - 36)	26	(15 - 43)
South Dakota	5	(3 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 6)	4	(3 - 8)
Tennessee	43	(26 - 71)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(5 - 17)	33	(19 - 57)	42	(25 - 69)
Texas	127	(88 - 182)	3	(2 - 6)	25	(16 - 40)	98	(64 - 149)	123	(85 - 179)
Utah	16	(10 - 27)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 8)	11	(6 - 20)	16	(9 - 27)
Vermont	3	(2 - 6)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 5)	3	(2 - 6)
Virginia	26	(15 - 45)	1	(0 - 2)	4	(2 - 8)	21	(11 - 39)	25	(14 - 45)
Washington	50	(30 - 82)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(5 - 15)	40	(23 - 69)	49	(30 - 81)
West Virginia	18	(12 - 27)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 7)	13	(8 - 22)	17	(11 - 27)
Wisconsin	35	(21 - 58)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(5 - 14)	26	(14 - 46)	34	(20 - 57)
Wyoming	3	(2 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 12 *Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10,512	(10,148 - 10,889)	731	(675 - 791)	2,159	(2,050 - 2,273)	7,622	(7,279 - 7,981)	9,782	(9,420 - 10,157)
Northeast	1,638	(1,503 - 1,785)	91	(77 - 109)	349	(315 - 385)	1,198	(1,071 - 1,340)	1,547	(1,415 - 1,690)
Midwest	2,238	(2,109 - 2,376)	152	(135 - 171)	473	(438 - 511)	1,614	(1,492 - 1,745)	2,087	(1,961 - 2,220)
South	4,041	(3,826 - 4,267)	298	(268 - 331)	831	(775 - 891)	2,911	(2,708 - 3,130)	3,742	(3,531 - 3,966)
West	2,596	(2,414 - 2,790)	189	(164 - 219)	507	(460 - 559)	1,899	(1,729 - 2,085)	2,406	(2,229 - 2,597)
Alabama	192	(157 - 234)	16	(11 - 21)	38	(30 - 49)	138	(106 - 178)	176	(143 - 217)
Alaska	27	(22 - 33)	2	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 6)	21	(16 - 26)	26	(21 - 31)
Arizona	241	(198 - 293)	17	(12 - 24)	50	(39 - 64)	174	(135 - 224)	224	(183 - 274)
Arkansas	116	(96 - 139)	10	(7 - 13)	24	(19 - 30)	82	(64 - 105)	106	(87 - 129)
California	1,260	(1,117 - 1,421)	99	(79 - 123)	240	(203 - 282)	922	(788 - 1,077)	1,161	(1,021 - 1,319)
Colorado	217	(180 - 262)	13	(9 - 19)	44	(35 - 55)	160	(126 - 204)	204	(168 - 248)
Connecticut	114	(93 - 140)	6	(4 - 9)	27	(21 - 35)	81	(61 - 106)	108	(87 - 133)
Delaware	31	(25 - 37)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(5 - 8)	22	(17 - 29)	29	(24 - 35)
District of Columbia	25	(20 - 30)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 6)	19	(15 - 24)	24	(19 - 29)
Florida	772	(670 - 889)	43	(34 - 55)	114	(95 - 136)	615	(516 - 732)	729	(629 - 844)
Georgia	317	(269 - 372)	24	(18 - 34)	77	(62 - 96)	215	(173 - 266)	292	(247 - 345)
Hawaii	36	(29 - 45)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(6 - 10)	27	(20 - 35)	34	(27 - 42)
Idaho	64	(52 - 78)	5	(4 - 8)	10	(8 - 13)	48	(37 - 62)	58	(47 - 72)
Illinois	336	(285 - 396)	24	(18 - 33)	77	(63 - 94)	235	(189 - 292)	312	(263 - 370)
Indiana	249	(206 - 301)	16	(11 - 22)	51	(40 - 64)	183	(143 - 233)	233	(192 - 283)
Iowa	108	(90 - 131)	8	(6 - 12)	27	(21 - 34)	73	(57 - 95)	100	(82 - 122)
Kansas	94	(78 - 112)	7	(5 - 10)	23	(19 - 29)	63	(49 - 81)	87	(72 - 105)
Kentucky	159	(131 - 194)	11	(8 - 16)	29	(23 - 37)	119	(92 - 152)	148	(121 - 181)
Louisiana	164	(134 - 199)	11	(8 - 15)	29	(22 - 37)	124	(97 - 158)	153	(124 - 187)
Maine	42	(34 - 52)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(7 - 11)	32	(24 - 41)	40	(32 - 50)
Maryland	183	(148 - 225)	11	(8 - 16)	37	(29 - 46)	135	(103 - 176)	171	(138 - 212)
Massachusetts	214	(172 - 267)	13	(9 - 18)	41	(32 - 53)	161	(121 - 213)	202	(160 - 253)
Michigan	333	(290 - 383)	23	(18 - 30)	69	(58 - 82)	241	(201 - 290)	310	(268 - 359)
Minnesota	176	(144 - 214)	10	(7 - 15)	36	(28 - 47)	129	(100 - 166)	165	(135 - 203)
Mississippi	99	(82 - 120)	8	(6 - 11)	22	(17 - 28)	70	(54 - 89)	91	(75 - 111)
Missouri	214	(179 - 256)	14	(10 - 20)	41	(32 - 52)	159	(126 - 200)	200	(166 - 241)
Montana	36	(29 - 43)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	26	(20 - 33)	34	(28 - 41)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 12 *Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	58	(48 - 70)	5	(4 - 7)	15	(11 - 19)	38	(29 - 50)	53	(43 - 65)
Nevada	117	(96 - 143)	8	(5 - 11)	19	(15 - 25)	90	(70 - 116)	110	(89 - 135)
New Hampshire	45	(37 - 55)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(6 - 11)	34	(27 - 45)	43	(35 - 53)
New Jersey	251	(207 - 304)	15	(11 - 22)	44	(34 - 57)	191	(150 - 244)	236	(193 - 288)
New Mexico	66	(54 - 79)	5	(4 - 8)	16	(12 - 20)	45	(34 - 58)	60	(49 - 74)
New York	510	(435 - 598)	28	(20 - 39)	119	(99 - 143)	363	(294 - 448)	482	(409 - 568)
North Carolina	313	(264 - 370)	26	(19 - 35)	69	(56 - 84)	218	(173 - 275)	287	(240 - 343)
North Dakota	23	(19 - 28)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 8)	15	(12 - 20)	21	(18 - 26)
Ohio	412	(357 - 475)	26	(20 - 33)	81	(67 - 96)	306	(255 - 367)	386	(333 - 448)
Oklahoma	130	(108 - 156)	10	(7 - 14)	35	(28 - 45)	85	(66 - 109)	120	(99 - 145)
Oregon	161	(133 - 195)	10	(7 - 14)	32	(25 - 41)	119	(92 - 152)	151	(124 - 184)
Pennsylvania	404	(348 - 469)	22	(16 - 29)	87	(73 - 104)	296	(243 - 359)	383	(328 - 446)
Rhode Island	36	(29 - 44)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(6 - 11)	26	(20 - 33)	34	(28 - 42)
South Carolina	167	(137 - 202)	13	(9 - 18)	38	(31 - 48)	115	(88 - 150)	154	(126 - 188)
South Dakota	29	(24 - 35)	2	(2 - 3)	6	(5 - 8)	20	(16 - 27)	26	(21 - 33)
Tennessee	211	(174 - 256)	13	(9 - 19)	47	(38 - 59)	151	(117 - 195)	198	(162 - 242)
Texas	860	(760 - 972)	80	(63 - 101)	191	(162 - 224)	589	(500 - 694)	780	(685 - 888)
Utah	94	(78 - 112)	8	(6 - 11)	26	(20 - 32)	60	(47 - 77)	86	(71 - 103)
Vermont	21	(17 - 25)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)	14	(11 - 19)	20	(16 - 24)
Virginia	244	(205 - 289)	15	(10 - 20)	58	(47 - 72)	171	(136 - 215)	229	(192 - 274)
Washington	258	(212 - 314)	17	(12 - 24)	46	(36 - 59)	195	(152 - 249)	241	(197 - 295)
West Virginia	59	(49 - 71)	4	(3 - 5)	11	(9 - 14)	44	(34 - 56)	55	(45 - 67)
Wisconsin	206	(170 - 249)	14	(10 - 19)	42	(33 - 52)	150	(117 - 193)	192	(157 - 234)
Wyoming	18	(15 - 22)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	13	(10 - 17)	17	(14 - 21)

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 13 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	140,213	(138,755 -141,667)	2,349	(2,248 - 2,453)	19,044	(18,740 - 19,346)	118,821	(117,485 - 120,149)	137,864	(136,442 - 139,280)
Northeast	26,669	(26,216 -27,119)	418	(387 - 451)	3,654	(3,538 - 3,768)	22,597	(22,176 -23,014)	26,251	(25,799 - 26,700)
Midwest	30,891	(30,424 -31,358)	526	(493 - 561)	4,366	(4,234 - 4,495)	25,999	(25,579 -26,418)	30,365	(29,898 - 30,828)
South	49,131	(48,404 -49,858)	880	(827 - 935)	6,550	(6,333 - 6,767)	41,701	(41,051 -42,347)	48,251	(47,523 - 48,977)
West	33,523	(32,936 -34,104)	525	(485 - 567)	4,474	(4,314 - 4,633)	28,524	(27,991 -29,050)	32,998	(32,413 - 33,575)
Alabama	1,812	(1,694 -1,931)	35	(28 - 42)	250	(229 - 271)	1,528	(1,415 - 1,641)	1,778	(1,660 - 1,896)
Alaska	304	(288 -320)	5	(4 - 6)	39	(36 - 43)	259	(244 -274)	298	(282 - 314)
Arizona	2,953	(2,781 -3,124)	47	(37 - 59)	373	(338 - 407)	2,533	(2,373 -2,691)	2,905	(2,735 - 3,074)
Arkansas	1,011	(943 -1,080)	21	(17 - 25)	150	(137 - 164)	840	(777 -905)	991	(923 - 1,059)
California	17,110	(16,661 -17,557)	252	(220 - 288)	2,346	(2,234 - 2,456)	14,513	(14,090 -14,932)	16,858	(16,410 - 17,302)
Colorado	2,905	(2,779 -3,027)	45	(37 - 56)	382	(358 - 405)	2,478	(2,358 -2,592)	2,859	(2,733 - 2,980)
Connecticut	1,903	(1,812 -1,992)	34	(28 - 41)	265	(249 - 281)	1,604	(1,518 - 1,685)	1,869	(1,778 - 1,956)
Delaware	431	(408 -455)	7	(5 - 8)	53	(49 - 57)	372	(349 -394)	425	(401 - 448)
District of Columbia	396	(380 -411)	3	(2 - 3)	62	(58 - 66)	331	(316 -345)	393	(377 - 408)
Florida	9,157	(8,866 -9,451)	145	(128 - 164)	1,028	(974 - 1,082)	7,984	(7,702 -8,264)	9,012	(8,721 - 9,305)
Georgia	4,060	(3,874 -4,248)	72	(59 - 88)	528	(488 - 568)	3,460	(3,286 -3,634)	3,988	(3,802 - 4,173)
Hawaii	547	(512 -582)	7	(5 - 9)	69	(64 - 74)	471	(438 -504)	540	(506 - 575)
Idaho	644	(605 -683)	12	(9 - 15)	85	(77 - 93)	547	(510 -583)	632	(593 - 671)
Illinois	5,992	(5,797 -6,186)	98	(84 - 115)	769	(727 - 811)	5,125	(4,940 -5,305)	5,894	(5,699 - 6,085)
Indiana	2,793	(2,649 -2,936)	50	(40 - 61)	443	(411 - 473)	2,300	(2,166 -2,434)	2,743	(2,600 - 2,884)
Iowa	1,530	(1,461 -1,598)	26	(21 - 32)	237	(223 - 252)	1,266	(1,201 -1,328)	1,504	(1,434 - 1,570)
Kansas	1,307	(1,240 -1,372)	25	(20 - 30)	192	(179 - 205)	1,090	(1,028 -1,150)	1,282	(1,216 - 1,346)
Kentucky	1,483	(1,383 -1,585)	34	(27 - 42)	213	(194 - 233)	1,236	(1,142 -1,331)	1,449	(1,349 - 1,550)
Louisiana	1,915	(1,804 -2,025)	40	(32 - 49)	270	(250 - 290)	1,605	(1,501 -1,708)	1,875	(1,765 - 1,984)
Maine	648	(613 -682)	10	(8 - 12)	78	(73 - 83)	560	(527 -592)	638	(603 - 671)
Maryland	2,894	(2,747 -3,040)	44	(36 - 53)	358	(333 - 383)	2,493	(2,351 -2,629)	2,851	(2,703 - 2,994)
Massachusetts	3,654	(3,494 -3,810)	61	(50 - 74)	543	(510 - 573)	3,051	(2,899 -3,196)	3,593	(3,434 - 3,746)
Michigan	4,532	(4,377 -4,687)	78	(67 - 90)	653	(620 - 685)	3,801	(3,654 -3,947)	4,455	(4,300 - 4,607)
Minnesota	2,666	(2,539 -2,792)	40	(32 - 50)	375	(350 - 400)	2,251	(2,130 -2,367)	2,626	(2,498 - 2,750)
Mississippi	979	(912 -1,048)	21	(17 - 26)	135	(121 - 150)	823	(760 -887)	958	(891 - 1,026)
Missouri	2,500	(2,361 -2,639)	50	(41 - 61)	339	(312 - 365)	2,111	(1,981 -2,241)	2,450	(2,312 - 2,587)
Montana	515	(491 -538)	10	(8 - 12)	68	(64 - 73)	436	(414 -458)	505	(481 - 528)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 13 *Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018*
NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	895	(853 - 936)	15	(12 - 18)	133	(124 - 142)	747	(707 - 785)	880	(838 - 920)
Nevada	1,241	(1,167 - 1,315)	18	(15 - 23)	148	(135 - 160)	1,075	(1,005 - 1,144)	1,223	(1,149 - 1,296)
New Hampshire	740	(707 - 772)	11	(9 - 13)	98	(92 - 104)	631	(600 - 661)	729	(696 - 761)
New Jersey	3,979	(3,790 - 4,168)	75	(62 - 90)	518	(483 - 552)	3,385	(3,205 - 3,562)	3,903	(3,715 - 4,090)
New Mexico	804	(753 - 855)	16	(13 - 20)	110	(100 - 120)	678	(630 - 725)	788	(737 - 838)
New York	8,820	(8,544 - 9,093)	127	(110 - 146)	1,237	(1,178 - 1,295)	7,455	(7,194 - 7,714)	8,693	(8,418 - 8,965)
North Carolina	4,040	(3,846 - 4,235)	78	(65 - 93)	542	(503 - 580)	3,420	(3,238 - 3,602)	3,961	(3,769 - 4,154)
North Dakota	355	(338 - 371)	5	(4 - 7)	65	(61 - 68)	285	(269 - 299)	349	(333 - 365)
Ohio	4,991	(4,810 - 5,172)	86	(74 - 99)	687	(651 - 723)	4,218	(4,045 - 4,390)	4,905	(4,725 - 5,084)
Oklahoma	1,522	(1,434 - 1,610)	28	(23 - 35)	222	(203 - 240)	1,272	(1,190 - 1,353)	1,493	(1,406 - 1,580)
Oregon	2,034	(1,938 - 2,128)	31	(25 - 38)	253	(235 - 270)	1,750	(1,659 - 1,837)	2,003	(1,908 - 2,096)
Pennsylvania	6,055	(5,858 - 6,251)	85	(73 - 100)	781	(741 - 820)	5,189	(5,000 - 5,374)	5,970	(5,773 - 6,164)
Rhode Island	530	(504 - 555)	8	(6 - 9)	81	(76 - 87)	441	(416 - 464)	522	(496 - 547)
South Carolina	2,072	(1,949 - 2,197)	34	(28 - 42)	259	(237 - 280)	1,780	(1,662 - 1,896)	2,038	(1,915 - 2,161)
South Dakota	413	(393 - 432)	7	(5 - 8)	60	(56 - 64)	346	(327 - 364)	406	(386 - 425)
Tennessee	2,458	(2,300 - 2,619)	48	(39 - 59)	337	(308 - 367)	2,073	(1,925 - 2,223)	2,411	(2,254 - 2,569)
Texas	10,700	(10,353 - 11,047)	202	(174 - 234)	1,557	(1,472 - 1,642)	8,941	(8,619 - 9,263)	10,498	(10,153 - 10,839)
Utah	694	(636 - 756)	16	(11 - 22)	127	(110 - 146)	551	(498 - 608)	679	(620 - 739)
Vermont	340	(324 - 356)	6	(5 - 8)	52	(49 - 55)	281	(266 - 296)	334	(318 - 349)
Virginia	3,595	(3,430 - 3,759)	57	(48 - 69)	497	(465 - 528)	3,041	(2,885 - 3,195)	3,538	(3,373 - 3,701)
Washington	3,539	(3,364 - 3,713)	60	(49 - 73)	443	(412 - 472)	3,037	(2,869 - 3,199)	3,479	(3,304 - 3,650)
West Virginia	605	(560 - 651)	12	(10 - 15)	89	(81 - 97)	503	(461 - 547)	593	(548 - 639)
Wisconsin	2,918	(2,775 - 3,058)	46	(38 - 57)	412	(387 - 435)	2,460	(2,324 - 2,589)	2,871	(2,728 - 3,009)
Wyoming	234	(219 - 248)	5	(4 - 6)	32	(29 - 34)	197	(184 - 211)	229	(215 - 243)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 14 *Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	66,848	(65,799 - 67,907)	1,239	(1,165 - 1,317)	12,264	(11,995 - 12,535)	53,345	(52,372 - 54,329)	65,609	(64,577 - 66,650)
Northeast	12,484	(12,107 - 12,869)	220	(198 - 243)	2,471	(2,372 - 2,572)	9,793	(9,439 - 10,156)	12,264	(11,889 - 12,648)
Midwest	15,172	(14,793 - 15,558)	285	(262 - 310)	2,893	(2,782 - 3,006)	11,994	(11,642 - 12,354)	14,887	(14,509 - 15,271)
South	23,674	(23,119 - 24,239)	455	(418 - 495)	4,081	(3,909 - 4,258)	19,138	(18,611 - 19,673)	23,219	(22,665 - 23,783)
West	15,517	(15,057 - 15,985)	280	(251 - 311)	2,818	(2,687 - 2,952)	12,420	(11,987 - 12,862)	15,238	(14,778 - 15,705)
Alabama	937	(843 - 1,039)	18	(14 - 23)	151	(132 - 171)	768	(681 - 863)	919	(826 - 1,020)
Alaska	136	(123 - 149)	3	(2 - 4)	25	(22 - 28)	108	(97 - 121)	133	(120 - 147)
Arizona	1,360	(1,223 - 1,507)	26	(20 - 34)	238	(209 - 270)	1,095	(969 - 1,232)	1,333	(1,197 - 1,480)
Arkansas	496	(447 - 550)	11	(9 - 15)	95	(84 - 107)	390	(344 - 440)	485	(436 - 538)
California	8,084	(7,720 - 8,459)	131	(110 - 156)	1,476	(1,379 - 1,575)	6,477	(6,135 - 6,832)	7,953	(7,590 - 8,326)
Colorado	1,420	(1,301 - 1,545)	25	(19 - 32)	245	(222 - 270)	1,149	(1,038 - 1,267)	1,395	(1,276 - 1,519)
Connecticut	894	(813 - 980)	17	(13 - 21)	182	(165 - 199)	695	(619 - 777)	877	(796 - 962)
Delaware	191	(173 - 211)	3	(3 - 4)	35	(31 - 39)	153	(136 - 171)	188	(170 - 207)
District of Columbia	219	(202 - 236)	1	(1 - 2)	47	(42 - 51)	170	(155 - 186)	217	(201 - 234)
Florida	4,130	(3,896 - 4,377)	74	(62 - 89)	634	(587 - 682)	3,423	(3,199 - 3,657)	4,056	(3,823 - 4,302)
Georgia	1,864	(1,715 - 2,023)	37	(29 - 47)	316	(283 - 352)	1,511	(1,372 - 1,660)	1,827	(1,678 - 1,985)
Hawaii	264	(237 - 293)	4	(3 - 5)	44	(39 - 50)	216	(191 - 243)	260	(233 - 289)
Idaho	308	(278 - 341)	7	(6 - 10)	55	(48 - 62)	247	(218 - 277)	301	(270 - 334)
Illinois	2,989	(2,816 - 3,169)	53	(44 - 65)	520	(481 - 560)	2,416	(2,251 - 2,588)	2,936	(2,763 - 3,114)
Indiana	1,357	(1,235 - 1,486)	27	(21 - 35)	273	(243 - 304)	1,056	(946 - 1,176)	1,330	(1,208 - 1,458)
Iowa	749	(687 - 814)	14	(11 - 18)	162	(147 - 177)	573	(516 - 634)	735	(673 - 799)
Kansas	636	(578 - 698)	14	(11 - 18)	125	(112 - 138)	497	(445 - 554)	622	(565 - 683)
Kentucky	759	(683 - 841)	19	(15 - 25)	140	(123 - 158)	601	(531 - 677)	740	(665 - 822)
Louisiana	1,001	(912 - 1,097)	19	(15 - 25)	169	(151 - 188)	814	(731 - 902)	982	(893 - 1,077)
Maine	259	(233 - 288)	5	(4 - 7)	47	(43 - 52)	207	(182 - 234)	254	(228 - 283)
Maryland	1,249	(1,131 - 1,374)	20	(15 - 26)	220	(196 - 245)	1,009	(900 - 1,125)	1,228	(1,112 - 1,353)
Massachusetts	1,815	(1,670 - 1,967)	32	(25 - 40)	377	(343 - 410)	1,407	(1,273 - 1,549)	1,784	(1,640 - 1,934)
Michigan	2,214	(2,088 - 2,345)	39	(32 - 47)	430	(399 - 460)	1,746	(1,627 - 1,870)	2,175	(2,049 - 2,306)
Minnesota	1,223	(1,116 - 1,336)	22	(17 - 28)	247	(223 - 273)	953	(856 - 1,058)	1,201	(1,094 - 1,313)
Mississippi	525	(470 - 585)	11	(8 - 14)	81	(70 - 94)	433	(382 - 489)	515	(460 - 574)
Missouri	1,231	(1,116 - 1,354)	26	(20 - 34)	217	(192 - 243)	988	(883 - 1,101)	1,205	(1,090 - 1,326)
Montana	242	(221 - 264)	5	(4 - 7)	46	(41 - 51)	191	(172 - 211)	237	(216 - 258)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 14 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	461	(423 - 500)	9	(7 - 11)	90	(82 - 99)	362	(328 - 397)	452	(415 - 490)
Nevada	579	(519 - 644)	10	(7 - 13)	89	(78 - 100)	481	(424 - 542)	569	(510 - 634)
New Hampshire	345	(314 - 378)	6	(4 - 7)	69	(62 - 75)	271	(242 - 302)	340	(309 - 372)
New Jersey	1,948	(1,797 - 2,108)	39	(32 - 49)	367	(335 - 400)	1,541	(1,400 - 1,692)	1,909	(1,758 - 2,068)
New Mexico	400	(360 - 443)	8	(6 - 11)	69	(60 - 78)	323	(286 - 363)	392	(352 - 434)
New York	3,979	(3,752 - 4,216)	68	(57 - 81)	806	(752 - 862)	3,105	(2,892 - 3,329)	3,912	(3,684 - 4,148)
North Carolina	1,862	(1,711 - 2,023)	44	(35 - 56)	332	(298 - 367)	1,486	(1,345 - 1,637)	1,818	(1,667 - 1,978)
North Dakota	195	(180 - 210)	3	(2 - 4)	46	(42 - 50)	146	(133 - 160)	192	(177 - 207)
Ohio	2,440	(2,297 - 2,589)	47	(39 - 56)	466	(434 - 499)	1,927	(1,792 - 2,068)	2,393	(2,251 - 2,541)
Oklahoma	754	(678 - 834)	16	(13 - 21)	146	(129 - 164)	591	(524 - 665)	737	(663 - 817)
Oregon	879	(800 - 963)	15	(12 - 20)	160	(144 - 177)	703	(630 - 781)	864	(785 - 947)
Pennsylvania	2,841	(2,675 - 3,015)	46	(38 - 56)	534	(496 - 572)	2,261	(2,106 - 2,425)	2,795	(2,630 - 2,967)
Rhode Island	251	(228 - 275)	4	(3 - 5)	54	(49 - 59)	193	(172 - 215)	247	(224 - 271)
South Carolina	1,129	(1,026 - 1,240)	18	(14 - 24)	175	(156 - 196)	935	(838 - 1,039)	1,111	(1,008 - 1,220)
South Dakota	211	(194 - 228)	4	(3 - 5)	41	(38 - 45)	165	(150 - 182)	206	(190 - 224)
Tennessee	1,124	(1,002 - 1,256)	26	(20 - 34)	187	(162 - 214)	910	(799 - 1,033)	1,097	(976 - 1,229)
Texas	5,514	(5,234 - 5,801)	99	(81 - 121)	971	(901 - 1,045)	4,443	(4,180 - 4,717)	5,415	(5,137 - 5,700)
Utah	374	(331 - 420)	12	(8 - 16)	92	(78 - 107)	270	(234 - 312)	362	(319 - 408)
Vermont	150	(136 - 165)	3	(2 - 4)	36	(32 - 39)	112	(99 - 125)	147	(133 - 161)
Virginia	1,606	(1,484 - 1,735)	30	(24 - 38)	322	(293 - 352)	1,254	(1,140 - 1,376)	1,576	(1,455 - 1,704)
Washington	1,358	(1,228 - 1,499)	30	(23 - 39)	258	(230 - 288)	1,069	(948 - 1,202)	1,328	(1,198 - 1,468)
West Virginia	313	(280 - 348)	7	(5 - 9)	60	(53 - 68)	246	(216 - 279)	306	(273 - 341)
Wisconsin	1,468	(1,339 - 1,603)	26	(21 - 33)	276	(251 - 303)	1,165	(1,046 - 1,291)	1,441	(1,313 - 1,575)
Wyoming	114	(103 - 126)	2	(2 - 3)	21	(19 - 24)	90	(80 - 102)	111	(100 - 123)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 15 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State:*
Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	122,230	(121,059 - 123,396)	10,813	(10,635 - 10,993)	12,880	(12,638 - 13,125)	98,536	(97,419 - 99,652)	111,416	(110,258 - 112,563)
Northeast	20,835	(20,403 - 21,269)	1,710	(1,656 - 1,764)	2,058	(1,980 - 2,138)	17,067	(16,655 - 17,482)	19,126	(18,701 - 19,551)
Midwest	22,982	(22,546 - 23,418)	2,134	(2,074 - 2,196)	2,421	(2,340 - 2,504)	18,426	(18,012 - 18,842)	20,847	(20,421 - 21,273)
South	48,531	(47,820 - 49,241)	4,381	(4,278 - 4,483)	5,211	(5,081 - 5,341)	38,940	(38,266 - 39,614)	44,151	(43,453 - 44,845)
West	29,882	(29,335 - 30,428)	2,589	(2,511 - 2,667)	3,190	(3,079 - 3,303)	24,103	(23,586 - 24,619)	27,293	(26,755 - 27,829)
Alabama	1,789	(1,681 - 1,898)	154	(141 - 168)	193	(175 - 211)	1,442	(1,341 - 1,544)	1,634	(1,529 - 1,741)
Alaska	250	(235 - 264)	24	(22 - 26)	26	(24 - 29)	199	(186 - 213)	226	(212 - 240)
Arizona	2,664	(2,502 - 2,828)	239	(218 - 261)	307	(277 - 337)	2,119	(1,967 - 2,272)	2,425	(2,267 - 2,584)
Arkansas	1,104	(1,039 - 1,169)	102	(94 - 111)	113	(102 - 123)	889	(828 - 950)	1,001	(939 - 1,065)
California	16,038	(15,597 - 16,479)	1,369	(1,306 - 1,433)	1,731	(1,639 - 1,825)	12,937	(12,520 - 13,355)	14,668	(14,234 - 15,102)
Colorado	2,047	(1,925 - 2,171)	181	(165 - 197)	208	(187 - 229)	1,659	(1,545 - 1,775)	1,867	(1,748 - 1,987)
Connecticut	1,322	(1,237 - 1,408)	119	(108 - 129)	129	(116 - 143)	1,074	(995 - 1,154)	1,203	(1,120 - 1,287)
Delaware	345	(324 - 367)	30	(27 - 33)	36	(33 - 40)	279	(259 - 299)	315	(294 - 336)
District of Columbia	257	(241 - 272)	16	(14 - 17)	32	(29 - 36)	209	(194 - 223)	241	(226 - 257)
Florida	8,768	(8,479 - 9,056)	654	(619 - 690)	825	(779 - 871)	7,288	(7,009 - 7,568)	8,113	(7,828 - 8,398)
Georgia	4,311	(4,125 - 4,498)	445	(416 - 474)	464	(430 - 499)	3,402	(3,227 - 3,577)	3,867	(3,685 - 4,048)
Hawaii	512	(480 - 545)	42	(38 - 46)	51	(46 - 55)	420	(390 - 451)	471	(439 - 502)
Idaho	623	(585 - 661)	63	(57 - 69)	63	(56 - 70)	497	(463 - 533)	560	(524 - 597)
Illinois	4,480	(4,287 - 4,675)	427	(400 - 454)	467	(432 - 503)	3,586	(3,403 - 3,772)	4,053	(3,863 - 4,245)
Indiana	2,230	(2,092 - 2,370)	207	(188 - 227)	249	(223 - 276)	1,774	(1,646 - 1,904)	2,022	(1,889 - 2,158)
Iowa	925	(863 - 989)	90	(81 - 99)	110	(97 - 123)	726	(668 - 785)	835	(775 - 897)
Kansas	950	(889 - 1,013)	97	(88 - 106)	110	(99 - 122)	743	(686 - 802)	853	(794 - 914)
Kentucky	1,679	(1,582 - 1,777)	142	(129 - 155)	168	(151 - 185)	1,370	(1,279 - 1,461)	1,537	(1,443 - 1,633)
Louisiana	1,721	(1,625 - 1,818)	155	(141 - 169)	194	(176 - 212)	1,372	(1,283 - 1,462)	1,566	(1,473 - 1,659)
Maine	458	(426 - 491)	34	(31 - 37)	35	(31 - 39)	389	(358 - 421)	424	(393 - 457)
Maryland	2,319	(2,180 - 2,458)	200	(183 - 218)	254	(232 - 276)	1,865	(1,735 - 1,996)	2,118	(1,983 - 2,254)
Massachusetts	2,392	(2,238 - 2,548)	190	(172 - 209)	259	(232 - 287)	1,943	(1,798 - 2,090)	2,201	(2,052 - 2,353)
Michigan	3,485	(3,339 - 3,632)	319	(299 - 339)	383	(355 - 411)	2,784	(2,644 - 2,925)	3,166	(3,022 - 3,312)
Minnesota	1,714	(1,594 - 1,838)	165	(149 - 182)	175	(155 - 197)	1,374	(1,262 - 1,490)	1,549	(1,433 - 1,669)
Mississippi	1,177	(1,111 - 1,244)	109	(100 - 118)	146	(134 - 158)	923	(861 - 985)	1,069	(1,004 - 1,133)
Missouri	2,089	(1,963 - 2,218)	188	(171 - 205)	220	(197 - 243)	1,682	(1,564 - 1,803)	1,902	(1,779 - 2,026)
Montana	338	(317 - 361)	28	(25 - 31)	37	(33 - 41)	274	(253 - 295)	311	(289 - 332)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 15 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State:*
Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	615	(576 - 654)	61	(55 - 67)	66	(59 - 74)	487	(452 - 524)	554	(517 - 592)
Nevada	1,151	(1,077 - 1,225)	104	(94 - 113)	119	(108 - 131)	928	(859 - 997)	1,047	(975 - 1,119)
New Hampshire	439	(409 - 470)	34	(31 - 38)	42	(37 - 47)	363	(335 - 393)	405	(375 - 435)
New Jersey	3,594	(3,419 - 3,770)	310	(287 - 334)	345	(316 - 375)	2,939	(2,774 - 3,104)	3,284	(3,114 - 3,455)
New Mexico	861	(814 - 908)	72	(65 - 78)	94	(85 - 102)	695	(651 - 739)	789	(743 - 835)
New York	7,628	(7,353 - 7,904)	638	(603 - 673)	744	(697 - 793)	6,246	(5,980 - 6,513)	6,990	(6,718 - 7,263)
North Carolina	3,943	(3,750 - 4,137)	351	(326 - 376)	420	(387 - 453)	3,172	(2,992 - 3,354)	3,592	(3,404 - 3,781)
North Dakota	227	(212 - 242)	20	(18 - 22)	28	(25 - 32)	179	(165 - 193)	207	(193 - 222)
Ohio	4,106	(3,934 - 4,280)	375	(352 - 399)	393	(365 - 423)	3,338	(3,176 - 3,502)	3,731	(3,564 - 3,900)
Oklahoma	1,403	(1,320 - 1,486)	127	(115 - 140)	156	(140 - 172)	1,120	(1,043 - 1,198)	1,276	(1,195 - 1,357)
Oregon	1,469	(1,380 - 1,559)	107	(96 - 118)	125	(111 - 141)	1,236	(1,151 - 1,322)	1,362	(1,275 - 1,450)
Pennsylvania	4,400	(4,206 - 4,597)	337	(314 - 362)	438	(406 - 471)	3,625	(3,439 - 3,814)	4,063	(3,873 - 4,256)
Rhode Island	386	(362 - 411)	31	(29 - 34)	44	(39 - 49)	311	(289 - 334)	355	(332 - 379)
South Carolina	1,848	(1,735 - 1,963)	163	(149 - 177)	192	(174 - 211)	1,493	(1,387 - 1,601)	1,685	(1,575 - 1,797)
South Dakota	276	(259 - 294)	26	(23 - 28)	29	(26 - 33)	221	(205 - 238)	251	(233 - 268)
Tennessee	2,577	(2,426 - 2,729)	227	(208 - 246)	256	(232 - 281)	2,094	(1,953 - 2,237)	2,350	(2,204 - 2,498)
Texas	11,458	(11,118 - 11,797)	1,173	(1,112 - 1,235)	1,372	(1,299 - 1,447)	8,912	(8,600 - 9,224)	10,285	(9,957 - 10,611)
Utah	1,162	(1,100 - 1,223)	139	(126 - 152)	159	(143 - 175)	864	(811 - 918)	1,023	(965 - 1,081)
Vermont	216	(201 - 230)	16	(14 - 18)	23	(20 - 26)	177	(164 - 191)	200	(186 - 214)
Virginia	3,169	(3,017 - 3,322)	283	(263 - 304)	329	(303 - 357)	2,557	(2,413 - 2,701)	2,886	(2,738 - 3,035)
Washington	2,571	(2,408 - 2,736)	204	(184 - 225)	252	(227 - 279)	2,114	(1,962 - 2,269)	2,366	(2,208 - 2,528)
West Virginia	664	(623 - 706)	48	(44 - 53)	62	(56 - 69)	554	(515 - 593)	616	(576 - 656)
Wisconsin	1,885	(1,754 - 2,019)	161	(145 - 177)	192	(171 - 215)	1,532	(1,408 - 1,659)	1,724	(1,597 - 1,855)
Wyoming	197	(184 - 210)	18	(17 - 20)	19	(17 - 21)	159	(147 - 171)	179	(166 - 191)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 16 *Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7,294	(7,050 - 7,544)	4,418	(4,229 - 4,615)
Northeast	1,361	(1,303 - 1,420)	861	(808 - 919)
Midwest	1,722	(1,657 - 1,787)	1,095	(1,033 - 1,159)
South	2,551	(2,458 - 2,647)	1,473	(1,376 - 1,575)
West	1,660	(1,584 - 1,738)	990	(916 - 1,068)
Alabama	115	(101 - 130)	66	(56 - 79)
Alaska	15	(13 - 18)	9	(8 - 11)
Arizona	149	(128 - 173)	90	(75 - 107)
Arkansas	62	(54 - 71)	37	(31 - 45)
California	837	(777 - 901)	500	(447 - 558)
Colorado	135	(119 - 153)	85	(73 - 98)
Connecticut	111	(99 - 124)	70	(61 - 81)
Delaware	18	(16 - 21)	10	(9 - 12)
District of Columbia	12	(11 - 14)	8	(7 - 10)
Florida	430	(396 - 467)	242	(215 - 272)
Georgia	205	(181 - 231)	116	(99 - 136)
Hawaii	21	(18 - 25)	13	(11 - 16)
Idaho	30	(26 - 36)	19	(16 - 23)
Illinois	297	(270 - 327)	194	(172 - 219)
Indiana	144	(126 - 164)	87	(73 - 103)
Iowa	93	(83 - 104)	60	(51 - 69)
Kansas	75	(67 - 85)	46	(39 - 54)
Kentucky	98	(85 - 112)	60	(50 - 71)
Louisiana	111	(97 - 126)	61	(51 - 73)
Maine	32	(29 - 36)	19	(17 - 23)
Maryland	123	(107 - 141)	66	(55 - 79)
Massachusetts	247	(222 - 273)	162	(142 - 185)
Michigan	275	(253 - 297)	169	(152 - 189)
Minnesota	143	(127 - 162)	92	(79 - 107)
Mississippi	53	(45 - 62)	31	(25 - 37)
Missouri	149	(131 - 169)	92	(78 - 109)
Montana	30	(27 - 34)	18	(16 - 21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 16 *Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	51	(45 - 58)	35	(30 - 41)
Nevada	57	(49 - 66)	31	(25 - 38)
New Hampshire	33	(29 - 37)	22	(18 - 25)
New Jersey	228	(204 - 254)	144	(125 - 165)
New Mexico	45	(39 - 51)	25	(20 - 30)
New York	397	(364 - 433)	246	(219 - 276)
North Carolina	220	(195 - 247)	132	(113 - 154)
North Dakota	24	(21 - 27)	17	(14 - 19)
Ohio	280	(257 - 304)	182	(163 - 203)
Oklahoma	73	(63 - 84)	44	(36 - 52)
Oregon	99	(87 - 111)	61	(52 - 71)
Pennsylvania	256	(232 - 282)	161	(142 - 183)
Rhode Island	35	(31 - 39)	23	(20 - 26)
South Carolina	105	(91 - 119)	71	(60 - 83)
South Dakota	23	(21 - 26)	15	(13 - 18)
Tennessee	123	(106 - 142)	69	(57 - 83)
Texas	608	(557 - 663)	337	(295 - 385)
Utah	46	(37 - 58)	31	(24 - 40)
Vermont	22	(19 - 24)	14	(12 - 16)
Virginia	159	(140 - 181)	99	(85 - 115)
Washington	180	(158 - 203)	98	(83 - 116)
West Virginia	37	(32 - 42)	23	(19 - 27)
Wisconsin	167	(148 - 186)	105	(90 - 123)
Wyoming	15	(13 - 17)	9	(8 - 10)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 17 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	59,922	(58,882 - 60,979)	1,134	(1,065 - 1,208)	9,382	(9,166 - 9,601)	49,406	(48,429 - 50,400)	58,788	(57,761 - 59,831)
Northeast	9,732	(9,380 - 10,096)	169	(151 - 188)	1,643	(1,571 - 1,717)	7,920	(7,584 - 8,268)	9,564	(9,214 - 9,923)
Midwest	13,830	(13,444 - 14,222)	265	(241 - 291)	2,188	(2,109 - 2,268)	11,377	(11,013 - 11,749)	13,565	(13,184 - 13,952)
South	24,603	(24,017 - 25,202)	484	(445 - 526)	3,696	(3,581 - 3,813)	20,424	(19,856 - 21,004)	24,120	(23,539 - 24,712)
West	11,757	(11,330 - 12,196)	217	(192 - 246)	1,855	(1,764 - 1,949)	9,685	(9,278 - 10,107)	11,540	(11,117 - 11,975)
Alabama	1,216	(1,118 - 1,320)	27	(21 - 36)	172	(153 - 192)	1,017	(923 - 1,115)	1,189	(1,091 - 1,291)
Alaska	141	(129 - 154)	4	(3 - 6)	22	(19 - 25)	115	(104 - 127)	137	(125 - 150)
Arizona	1,239	(1,109 - 1,378)	18	(13 - 26)	194	(167 - 224)	1,026	(907 - 1,156)	1,220	(1,092 - 1,359)
Arkansas	765	(704 - 828)	18	(14 - 23)	102	(90 - 115)	644	(587 - 704)	747	(686 - 810)
California	4,996	(4,689 - 5,319)	83	(66 - 103)	797	(728 - 872)	4,116	(3,823 - 4,428)	4,914	(4,608 - 5,235)
Colorado	1,012	(918 - 1,114)	21	(15 - 29)	175	(154 - 198)	816	(728 - 911)	991	(898 - 1,091)
Connecticut	605	(543 - 672)	9	(7 - 13)	106	(92 - 121)	489	(432 - 552)	595	(534 - 662)
Delaware	192	(173 - 213)	3	(3 - 5)	26	(22 - 30)	163	(145 - 182)	189	(170 - 209)
District of Columbia	134	(121 - 148)	1	(1 - 2)	23	(20 - 27)	109	(97 - 122)	132	(119 - 146)
Florida	3,633	(3,406 - 3,873)	65	(53 - 79)	463	(425 - 504)	3,105	(2,884 - 3,337)	3,568	(3,342 - 3,806)
Georgia	2,009	(1,862 - 2,164)	38	(29 - 49)	321	(287 - 357)	1,650	(1,513 - 1,796)	1,971	(1,826 - 2,124)
Hawaii	187	(165 - 210)	3	(2 - 4)	28	(23 - 32)	156	(136 - 179)	184	(163 - 207)
Idaho	309	(279 - 340)	8	(6 - 10)	51	(45 - 58)	250	(223 - 280)	301	(272 - 332)
Illinois	2,200	(2,049 - 2,360)	38	(30 - 49)	331	(297 - 366)	1,831	(1,690 - 1,981)	2,162	(2,011 - 2,320)
Indiana	1,500	(1,376 - 1,629)	26	(19 - 35)	233	(206 - 263)	1,240	(1,126 - 1,362)	1,474	(1,352 - 1,601)
Iowa	669	(611 - 731)	11	(8 - 15)	115	(101 - 130)	543	(490 - 600)	659	(601 - 719)
Kansas	586	(532 - 644)	10	(8 - 14)	93	(82 - 106)	483	(433 - 536)	576	(523 - 633)
Kentucky	1,191	(1,101 - 1,284)	31	(24 - 40)	163	(146 - 182)	996	(911 - 1,085)	1,160	(1,071 - 1,252)
Louisiana	1,121	(1,029 - 1,218)	21	(15 - 28)	161	(143 - 180)	940	(853 - 1,031)	1,101	(1,009 - 1,196)
Maine	266	(240 - 294)	6	(4 - 8)	42	(38 - 47)	218	(193 - 245)	260	(234 - 288)
Maryland	953	(854 - 1,062)	19	(14 - 26)	147	(127 - 169)	787	(695 - 888)	934	(835 - 1,041)
Massachusetts	1,169	(1,044 - 1,306)	24	(18 - 33)	199	(172 - 228)	946	(832 - 1,072)	1,145	(1,021 - 1,280)
Michigan	2,057	(1,932 - 2,188)	38	(31 - 47)	314	(287 - 342)	1,705	(1,586 - 1,830)	2,019	(1,895 - 2,148)
Minnesota	1,015	(922 - 1,114)	21	(15 - 28)	182	(160 - 206)	812	(727 - 904)	994	(903 - 1,091)
Mississippi	771	(709 - 835)	18	(14 - 23)	107	(95 - 120)	646	(588 - 707)	753	(692 - 816)
Missouri	1,301	(1,185 - 1,425)	28	(22 - 37)	175	(153 - 198)	1,098	(990 - 1,214)	1,273	(1,158 - 1,395)
Montana	228	(208 - 249)	5	(4 - 7)	45	(40 - 50)	178	(160 - 197)	223	(203 - 243)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 17 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	384	(352 - 418)	6	(4 - 8)	71	(63 - 80)	307	(277 - 338)	378	(346 - 412)
Nevada	626	(565 - 691)	10	(7 - 13)	80	(69 - 91)	537	(479 - 598)	616	(556 - 680)
New Hampshire	242	(218 - 269)	5	(4 - 7)	46	(40 - 52)	192	(169 - 216)	237	(213 - 263)
New Jersey	1,441	(1,307 - 1,586)	25	(18 - 33)	249	(221 - 280)	1,167	(1,042 - 1,304)	1,416	(1,284 - 1,560)
New Mexico	424	(383 - 468)	9	(6 - 13)	67	(58 - 76)	348	(310 - 389)	415	(375 - 458)
New York	3,005	(2,808 - 3,212)	49	(39 - 60)	525	(482 - 570)	2,432	(2,244 - 2,632)	2,956	(2,761 - 3,162)
North Carolina	2,101	(1,940 - 2,270)	42	(33 - 54)	334	(301 - 369)	1,724	(1,574 - 1,884)	2,059	(1,899 - 2,227)
North Dakota	163	(149 - 177)	3	(3 - 4)	31	(28 - 35)	128	(116 - 142)	160	(146 - 174)
Ohio	2,621	(2,472 - 2,775)	57	(47 - 69)	419	(388 - 451)	2,144	(2,004 - 2,290)	2,563	(2,416 - 2,716)
Oklahoma	922	(846 - 1,001)	17	(13 - 23)	151	(134 - 169)	754	(685 - 827)	905	(830 - 983)
Oregon	746	(676 - 822)	14	(10 - 18)	125	(110 - 140)	608	(542 - 679)	733	(663 - 808)
Pennsylvania	2,689	(2,528 - 2,856)	45	(36 - 56)	416	(383 - 450)	2,228	(2,075 - 2,389)	2,644	(2,485 - 2,809)
Rhode Island	184	(164 - 204)	3	(2 - 4)	34	(29 - 38)	147	(130 - 166)	181	(162 - 201)
South Carolina	1,125	(1,030 - 1,226)	27	(20 - 35)	158	(139 - 178)	940	(850 - 1,036)	1,098	(1,004 - 1,198)
South Dakota	189	(174 - 205)	5	(4 - 6)	33	(29 - 37)	151	(137 - 166)	184	(169 - 200)
Tennessee	1,596	(1,463 - 1,737)	33	(26 - 43)	247	(220 - 276)	1,316	(1,191 - 1,448)	1,563	(1,431 - 1,702)
Texas	4,917	(4,646 - 5,196)	85	(67 - 106)	773	(714 - 835)	4,059	(3,806 - 4,324)	4,832	(4,564 - 5,109)
Utah	370	(327 - 417)	9	(6 - 14)	66	(54 - 80)	295	(257 - 337)	361	(318 - 407)
Vermont	132	(120 - 145)	3	(2 - 4)	28	(24 - 31)	101	(90 - 113)	129	(117 - 141)
Virginia	1,419	(1,308 - 1,536)	28	(21 - 36)	270	(244 - 298)	1,121	(1,019 - 1,230)	1,391	(1,282 - 1,507)
Washington	1,350	(1,216 - 1,495)	31	(22 - 42)	184	(160 - 210)	1,135	(1,009 - 1,272)	1,319	(1,186 - 1,462)
West Virginia	539	(499 - 581)	10	(8 - 13)	77	(69 - 84)	452	(414 - 492)	529	(489 - 570)
Wisconsin	1,144	(1,035 - 1,261)	20	(15 - 27)	190	(167 - 214)	934	(834 - 1,042)	1,124	(1,016 - 1,239)
Wyoming	130	(118 - 142)	3	(2 - 4)	22	(20 - 25)	104	(94 - 116)	127	(115 - 139)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 18 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	47,823	(46,876 - 48,788)	730	(673 - 791)	7,084	(6,888 - 7,283)	40,010	(39,113 - 40,924)	47,094	(46,155 - 48,049)
Northeast	7,779	(7,451 - 8,120)	105	(91 - 120)	1,203	(1,135 - 1,274)	6,472	(6,153 - 6,803)	7,674	(7,349 - 8,012)
Midwest	11,094	(10,748 - 11,449)	178	(159 - 198)	1,650	(1,576 - 1,727)	9,266	(8,928 - 9,614)	10,917	(10,573 - 11,267)
South	19,541	(18,997 - 20,099)	310	(279 - 345)	2,773	(2,663 - 2,887)	16,457	(15,915 - 17,015)	19,230	(18,692 - 19,782)
West	9,409	(9,018 - 9,814)	137	(118 - 159)	1,457	(1,369 - 1,550)	7,815	(7,432 - 8,214)	9,272	(8,885 - 9,673)
Alabama	987	(894 - 1,086)	18	(13 - 25)	131	(113 - 150)	838	(750 - 933)	969	(878 - 1,066)
Alaska	101	(91 - 112)	3	(2 - 3)	16	(14 - 19)	82	(73 - 93)	98	(88 - 110)
Arizona	1,006	(890 - 1,134)	12	(8 - 18)	153	(128 - 183)	841	(735 - 959)	994	(879 - 1,120)
Arkansas	603	(549 - 660)	12	(9 - 16)	78	(67 - 90)	513	(462 - 567)	591	(538 - 647)
California	3,990	(3,702 - 4,295)	47	(35 - 62)	617	(551 - 690)	3,326	(3,052 - 3,621)	3,943	(3,658 - 4,245)
Colorado	808	(720 - 904)	16	(11 - 22)	141	(121 - 163)	652	(571 - 741)	793	(706 - 887)
Connecticut	462	(405 - 524)	5	(3 - 7)	76	(64 - 90)	380	(328 - 439)	457	(401 - 519)
Delaware	155	(138 - 173)	2	(1 - 3)	19	(16 - 23)	133	(118 - 151)	153	(136 - 171)
District of Columbia	113	(101 - 126)	1	(1 - 1)	19	(16 - 22)	93	(82 - 105)	112	(100 - 125)
Florida	2,948	(2,744 - 3,166)	41	(32 - 52)	331	(296 - 369)	2,576	(2,376 - 2,789)	2,907	(2,705 - 3,124)
Georgia	1,534	(1,401 - 1,676)	24	(17 - 32)	224	(195 - 256)	1,286	(1,163 - 1,420)	1,510	(1,380 - 1,650)
Hawaii	152	(132 - 174)	2	(1 - 3)	25	(21 - 29)	125	(107 - 146)	150	(130 - 171)
Idaho	245	(219 - 273)	6	(4 - 8)	42	(35 - 48)	197	(174 - 223)	239	(214 - 266)
Illinois	1,786	(1,644 - 1,937)	23	(17 - 30)	257	(227 - 290)	1,506	(1,372 - 1,650)	1,763	(1,623 - 1,912)
Indiana	1,222	(1,110 - 1,342)	19	(13 - 26)	184	(158 - 213)	1,020	(916 - 1,131)	1,204	(1,093 - 1,322)
Iowa	529	(476 - 585)	8	(6 - 11)	84	(72 - 97)	437	(389 - 489)	520	(469 - 576)
Kansas	453	(406 - 503)	7	(5 - 9)	68	(57 - 79)	378	(335 - 426)	446	(400 - 496)
Kentucky	958	(878 - 1,043)	20	(15 - 26)	129	(112 - 147)	809	(733 - 889)	938	(860 - 1,021)
Louisiana	852	(771 - 938)	13	(9 - 17)	120	(104 - 138)	719	(643 - 800)	839	(760 - 924)
Maine	224	(201 - 249)	5	(3 - 6)	33	(28 - 37)	187	(165 - 211)	219	(196 - 244)
Maryland	753	(662 - 854)	11	(8 - 16)	100	(83 - 120)	642	(556 - 738)	742	(652 - 842)
Massachusetts	943	(837 - 1,059)	14	(10 - 20)	148	(124 - 176)	781	(682 - 891)	929	(825 - 1,044)
Michigan	1,652	(1,538 - 1,772)	23	(18 - 30)	229	(205 - 254)	1,400	(1,292 - 1,515)	1,629	(1,516 - 1,747)
Minnesota	799	(716 - 890)	14	(10 - 20)	146	(124 - 170)	639	(562 - 723)	785	(703 - 874)
Mississippi	613	(555 - 674)	11	(8 - 15)	82	(71 - 96)	519	(466 - 577)	602	(545 - 661)
Missouri	1,072	(970 - 1,181)	20	(15 - 27)	137	(116 - 159)	915	(820 - 1,017)	1,051	(951 - 1,159)
Montana	172	(156 - 191)	4	(3 - 5)	34	(30 - 39)	134	(119 - 151)	169	(152 - 186)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 18 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	299	(270 - 331)	4	(3 - 6)	50	(43 - 58)	244	(217 - 274)	295	(266 - 326)
Nevada	505	(449 - 566)	6	(4 - 9)	62	(52 - 73)	436	(383 - 494)	498	(443 - 559)
New Hampshire	182	(162 - 204)	4	(3 - 5)	34	(29 - 40)	144	(126 - 164)	178	(159 - 200)
New Jersey	1,163	(1,042 - 1,296)	15	(11 - 21)	185	(160 - 213)	963	(851 - 1,088)	1,149	(1,029 - 1,280)
New Mexico	345	(309 - 385)	5	(3 - 7)	53	(45 - 62)	287	(252 - 324)	340	(304 - 379)
New York	2,450	(2,267 - 2,646)	29	(22 - 38)	379	(340 - 421)	2,042	(1,868 - 2,229)	2,421	(2,239 - 2,615)
North Carolina	1,676	(1,534 - 1,827)	25	(18 - 33)	251	(220 - 284)	1,400	(1,267 - 1,543)	1,651	(1,511 - 1,800)
North Dakota	125	(113 - 138)	2	(2 - 3)	24	(21 - 28)	99	(87 - 111)	123	(110 - 136)
Ohio	2,105	(1,969 - 2,247)	40	(32 - 50)	305	(278 - 334)	1,760	(1,630 - 1,896)	2,065	(1,931 - 2,205)
Oklahoma	737	(670 - 809)	14	(10 - 19)	122	(105 - 140)	602	(540 - 669)	724	(657 - 794)
Oregon	587	(524 - 657)	10	(7 - 13)	98	(84 - 114)	479	(420 - 545)	578	(515 - 646)
Pennsylvania	2,099	(1,953 - 2,253)	29	(22 - 37)	299	(270 - 331)	1,770	(1,631 - 1,918)	2,070	(1,925 - 2,222)
Rhode Island	152	(134 - 170)	2	(1 - 3)	26	(22 - 31)	124	(108 - 141)	150	(133 - 168)
South Carolina	915	(826 - 1,010)	18	(13 - 25)	125	(108 - 144)	771	(687 - 862)	896	(809 - 990)
South Dakota	139	(125 - 154)	3	(3 - 4)	22	(19 - 26)	113	(100 - 127)	135	(122 - 150)
Tennessee	1,205	(1,088 - 1,332)	22	(16 - 30)	174	(149 - 201)	1,009	(899 - 1,128)	1,183	(1,067 - 1,307)
Texas	3,974	(3,719 - 4,239)	55	(42 - 73)	609	(550 - 673)	3,309	(3,069 - 3,564)	3,918	(3,667 - 4,181)
Utah	304	(265 - 348)	6	(4 - 9)	54	(43 - 67)	245	(210 - 283)	298	(260 - 341)
Vermont	104	(93 - 116)	2	(2 - 3)	22	(19 - 25)	80	(70 - 91)	102	(91 - 114)
Virginia	1,093	(990 - 1,204)	18	(13 - 24)	202	(177 - 229)	873	(778 - 978)	1,075	(974 - 1,185)
Washington	1,098	(979 - 1,230)	19	(14 - 27)	144	(121 - 170)	935	(822 - 1,060)	1,079	(961 - 1,208)
West Virginia	428	(390 - 468)	7	(5 - 10)	57	(50 - 65)	363	(327 - 401)	420	(383 - 460)
Wisconsin	915	(813 - 1,026)	14	(10 - 19)	145	(124 - 169)	756	(662 - 860)	901	(801 - 1,011)
Wyoming	96	(86 - 106)	2	(2 - 3)	17	(15 - 20)	76	(67 - 86)	94	(84 - 104)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 19 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers*
(in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	195,758	(194,724 - 196,807)	16,515	(16,341 - 16,687)	22,908	(22,664 - 23,149)	156,335	(155,340 - 157,316)	179,243	(178,215 - 180,257)
Northeast	35,561	(35,170 - 35,949)	2,771	(2,719 - 2,822)	4,101	(4,026 - 4,175)	28,688	(28,317 - 29,049)	32,790	(32,405 - 33,166)
Midwest	38,986	(38,572 - 39,400)	3,394	(3,332 - 3,454)	4,614	(4,530 - 4,697)	30,979	(30,586 - 31,364)	35,592	(35,188 - 35,990)
South	73,537	(72,941 - 74,135)	6,336	(6,240 - 6,430)	8,485	(8,365 - 8,603)	58,717	(58,163 - 59,260)	67,202	(66,626 - 67,768)
West	47,674	(47,178 - 48,166)	4,014	(3,941 - 4,087)	5,708	(5,606 - 5,807)	37,952	(37,483 - 38,409)	43,659	(43,172 - 44,136)
Alabama	2,802	(2,701 - 2,900)	237	(224 - 250)	331	(313 - 349)	2,234	(2,138 - 2,325)	2,565	(2,465 - 2,660)
Alaska	403	(389 - 416)	37	(35 - 39)	45	(42 - 48)	321	(308 - 333)	365	(352 - 378)
Arizona	4,173	(4,015 - 4,324)	366	(345 - 386)	515	(486 - 542)	3,293	(3,143 - 3,433)	3,808	(3,653 - 3,954)
Arkansas	1,674	(1,616 - 1,729)	144	(135 - 153)	200	(188 - 211)	1,329	(1,276 - 1,381)	1,529	(1,473 - 1,583)
California	24,961	(24,577 - 25,336)	2,071	(2,011 - 2,129)	3,077	(2,992 - 3,158)	19,813	(19,451 - 20,159)	22,890	(22,514 - 23,252)
Colorado	3,476	(3,370 - 3,578)	282	(266 - 298)	401	(380 - 421)	2,792	(2,694 - 2,884)	3,194	(3,090 - 3,291)
Connecticut	2,303	(2,228 - 2,373)	187	(177 - 197)	277	(264 - 289)	1,838	(1,767 - 1,904)	2,116	(2,043 - 2,183)
Delaware	583	(563 - 603)	47	(44 - 49)	66	(63 - 69)	470	(451 - 488)	536	(517 - 555)
District of Columbia	450	(436 - 463)	21	(19 - 22)	63	(60 - 66)	366	(354 - 378)	429	(416 - 442)
Florida	13,712	(13,461 - 13,955)	999	(968 - 1,029)	1,409	(1,367 - 1,449)	11,304	(11,062 - 11,534)	12,713	(12,467 - 12,949)
Georgia	6,146	(5,980 - 6,306)	577	(549 - 603)	731	(696 - 764)	4,839	(4,682 - 4,987)	5,569	(5,407 - 5,725)
Hawaii	829	(800 - 857)	62	(58 - 65)	83	(79 - 88)	684	(656 - 711)	768	(739 - 795)
Idaho	1,007	(972 - 1,040)	103	(97 - 108)	112	(105 - 118)	792	(760 - 822)	904	(870 - 936)
Illinois	7,785	(7,612 - 7,953)	653	(626 - 680)	898	(862 - 932)	6,235	(6,072 - 6,390)	7,132	(6,963 - 7,295)
Indiana	3,721	(3,587 - 3,851)	344	(325 - 362)	471	(443 - 497)	2,906	(2,781 - 3,026)	3,377	(3,246 - 3,502)
Iowa	1,694	(1,630 - 1,756)	153	(144 - 162)	213	(199 - 227)	1,328	(1,269 - 1,385)	1,541	(1,479 - 1,601)
Kansas	1,617	(1,559 - 1,672)	155	(147 - 164)	205	(193 - 217)	1,256	(1,202 - 1,307)	1,461	(1,405 - 1,515)
Kentucky	2,378	(2,286 - 2,468)	203	(189 - 217)	269	(251 - 287)	1,906	(1,818 - 1,989)	2,175	(2,085 - 2,261)
Louisiana	2,604	(2,512 - 2,693)	223	(209 - 237)	305	(287 - 322)	2,076	(1,990 - 2,158)	2,381	(2,291 - 2,467)
Maine	810	(780 - 838)	59	(55 - 62)	79	(74 - 83)	673	(645 - 700)	751	(722 - 779)
Maryland	3,796	(3,676 - 3,909)	310	(293 - 326)	437	(416 - 456)	3,049	(2,937 - 3,153)	3,486	(3,369 - 3,595)
Massachusetts	4,357	(4,217 - 4,491)	333	(315 - 350)	543	(515 - 569)	3,482	(3,349 - 3,605)	4,024	(3,887 - 4,154)
Michigan	5,859	(5,718 - 5,997)	511	(491 - 530)	715	(686 - 743)	4,633	(4,500 - 4,762)	5,349	(5,211 - 5,482)
Minnesota	3,177	(3,063 - 3,287)	269	(252 - 285)	358	(334 - 381)	2,550	(2,443 - 2,651)	2,908	(2,797 - 3,015)
Mississippi	1,698	(1,638 - 1,756)	148	(139 - 157)	208	(195 - 220)	1,342	(1,286 - 1,396)	1,550	(1,491 - 1,606)
Missouri	3,361	(3,238 - 3,481)	294	(278 - 310)	388	(364 - 411)	2,679	(2,562 - 2,791)	3,067	(2,946 - 3,183)
Montana	619	(599 - 639)	47	(44 - 50)	69	(64 - 73)	504	(484 - 522)	572	(552 - 591)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 19 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,044	(1,006 - 1,081)	95	(89 - 101)	132	(124 - 139)	818	(781 - 852)	949	(912 - 985)
Nevada	1,776	(1,708 - 1,840)	152	(144 - 161)	190	(179 - 201)	1,433	(1,369 - 1,493)	1,623	(1,558 - 1,685)
New Hampshire	844	(816 - 870)	64	(61 - 67)	94	(88 - 99)	685	(659 - 710)	779	(752 - 805)
New Jersey	5,831	(5,683 - 5,971)	491	(470 - 512)	616	(588 - 643)	4,723	(4,584 - 4,852)	5,339	(5,195 - 5,475)
New Mexico	1,262	(1,221 - 1,302)	103	(97 - 109)	146	(137 - 153)	1,014	(975 - 1,050)	1,159	(1,119 - 1,197)
New York	12,754	(12,514 - 12,986)	973	(942 - 1,003)	1,490	(1,443 - 1,534)	10,291	(10,062 - 10,508)	11,781	(11,545 - 12,006)
North Carolina	5,834	(5,652 - 6,011)	495	(470 - 519)	679	(645 - 711)	4,660	(4,488 - 4,826)	5,339	(5,161 - 5,511)
North Dakota	393	(377 - 408)	33	(31 - 35)	55	(51 - 58)	305	(290 - 319)	360	(344 - 375)
Ohio	6,586	(6,421 - 6,747)	558	(535 - 581)	737	(706 - 767)	5,291	(5,134 - 5,443)	6,028	(5,866 - 6,185)
Oklahoma	2,191	(2,115 - 2,266)	192	(179 - 204)	259	(243 - 275)	1,740	(1,670 - 1,807)	2,000	(1,926 - 2,070)
Oregon	2,584	(2,503 - 2,661)	193	(183 - 203)	285	(270 - 299)	2,106	(2,029 - 2,179)	2,391	(2,311 - 2,466)
Pennsylvania	7,595	(7,416 - 7,770)	588	(565 - 611)	867	(833 - 899)	6,141	(5,969 - 6,306)	7,007	(6,830 - 7,179)
Rhode Island	675	(654 - 696)	48	(45 - 51)	87	(82 - 91)	541	(520 - 559)	627	(606 - 647)
South Carolina	2,930	(2,826 - 3,030)	244	(230 - 257)	320	(301 - 337)	2,367	(2,268 - 2,461)	2,687	(2,585 - 2,783)
South Dakota	473	(456 - 490)	44	(41 - 46)	56	(53 - 60)	373	(357 - 389)	429	(412 - 446)
Tennessee	3,839	(3,707 - 3,966)	321	(303 - 339)	433	(406 - 458)	3,084	(2,961 - 3,202)	3,517	(3,388 - 3,641)
Texas	16,678	(16,376 - 16,974)	1,656	(1,601 - 1,710)	2,070	(1,999 - 2,138)	12,952	(12,674 - 13,220)	15,022	(14,729 - 15,306)
Utah	1,841	(1,788 - 1,892)	218	(206 - 230)	275	(259 - 289)	1,348	(1,301 - 1,391)	1,623	(1,573 - 1,670)
Vermont	392	(378 - 405)	27	(26 - 29)	49	(47 - 52)	315	(302 - 327)	364	(351 - 377)
Virginia	5,222	(5,086 - 5,352)	437	(418 - 455)	600	(572 - 626)	4,185	(4,057 - 4,305)	4,784	(4,652 - 4,910)
Washington	4,422	(4,275 - 4,562)	352	(331 - 372)	477	(450 - 503)	3,593	(3,458 - 3,721)	4,070	(3,928 - 4,205)
West Virginia	1,000	(960 - 1,038)	81	(76 - 85)	107	(100 - 114)	812	(774 - 848)	919	(879 - 957)
Wisconsin	3,276	(3,144 - 3,403)	285	(269 - 300)	386	(362 - 409)	2,605	(2,481 - 2,722)	2,991	(2,862 - 3,115)
Wyoming	320	(308 - 332)	27	(25 - 29)	34	(32 - 36)	259	(247 - 270)	293	(281 - 304)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 20 *Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7,819	(7,499 - 8,153)	711	(661 - 766)	2,555	(2,429 - 2,687)	4,553	(4,276 - 4,847)	7,108	(6,794 - 7,436)
Northeast	1,377	(1,265 - 1,499)	107	(94 - 123)	464	(423 - 509)	806	(713 - 910)	1,270	(1,161 - 1,388)
Midwest	1,624	(1,509 - 1,748)	151	(135 - 169)	542	(500 - 589)	931	(836 - 1,036)	1,473	(1,362 - 1,592)
South	2,779	(2,603 - 2,967)	261	(234 - 291)	891	(829 - 958)	1,627	(1,479 - 1,788)	2,518	(2,348 - 2,699)
West	2,039	(1,880 - 2,211)	192	(168 - 220)	657	(598 - 721)	1,190	(1,058 - 1,337)	1,847	(1,694 - 2,013)
Alabama	128	(102 - 161)	10	(7 - 14)	42	(33 - 53)	76	(56 - 103)	118	(93 - 150)
Alaska	20	(16 - 25)	2	(2 - 3)	6	(4 - 8)	12	(9 - 16)	18	(14 - 23)
Arizona	163	(125 - 211)	15	(11 - 21)	54	(40 - 72)	94	(67 - 132)	148	(112 - 194)
Arkansas	76	(61 - 95)	7	(5 - 10)	24	(19 - 31)	45	(33 - 60)	69	(54 - 87)
California	977	(861 - 1,107)	94	(77 - 114)	317	(271 - 369)	566	(474 - 675)	883	(773 - 1,008)
Colorado	223	(180 - 275)	17	(13 - 23)	74	(59 - 93)	131	(97 - 176)	205	(164 - 256)
Connecticut	98	(79 - 122)	8	(6 - 11)	37	(29 - 48)	53	(39 - 72)	91	(72 - 114)
Delaware	28	(22 - 35)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(6 - 10)	17	(13 - 23)	25	(20 - 32)
District of Columbia	29	(23 - 36)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 11)	19	(14 - 25)	27	(22 - 34)
Florida	522	(453 - 601)	49	(40 - 60)	149	(127 - 174)	324	(266 - 395)	473	(407 - 549)
Georgia	239	(197 - 289)	21	(16 - 29)	81	(66 - 100)	136	(104 - 177)	218	(178 - 266)
Hawaii	29	(22 - 37)	3	(2 - 4)	8	(6 - 11)	18	(13 - 25)	26	(20 - 34)
Idaho	35	(27 - 45)	4	(3 - 6)	10	(7 - 13)	21	(15 - 29)	31	(23 - 40)
Illinois	303	(257 - 358)	28	(22 - 36)	106	(87 - 129)	168	(133 - 213)	275	(230 - 328)
Indiana	165	(132 - 205)	14	(11 - 19)	57	(44 - 73)	93	(69 - 126)	150	(119 - 189)
Iowa	70	(55 - 89)	7	(5 - 9)	24	(18 - 32)	39	(29 - 54)	64	(49 - 82)
Kansas	56	(44 - 72)	6	(4 - 8)	19	(14 - 26)	31	(22 - 43)	50	(39 - 65)
Kentucky	111	(89 - 140)	11	(8 - 14)	32	(24 - 41)	69	(52 - 93)	101	(79 - 128)
Louisiana	109	(86 - 139)	9	(6 - 12)	33	(25 - 43)	68	(50 - 92)	100	(78 - 129)
Maine	41	(33 - 51)	3	(2 - 4)	12	(10 - 15)	26	(19 - 35)	38	(30 - 47)
Maryland	133	(105 - 169)	12	(8 - 16)	46	(36 - 60)	75	(54 - 104)	121	(94 - 156)
Massachusetts	203	(163 - 253)	14	(10 - 19)	69	(53 - 88)	120	(90 - 161)	189	(150 - 238)
Michigan	241	(205 - 283)	21	(17 - 27)	83	(69 - 99)	137	(109 - 172)	219	(185 - 260)
Minnesota	129	(102 - 163)	14	(10 - 18)	40	(31 - 52)	75	(55 - 102)	115	(90 - 147)
Mississippi	66	(52 - 85)	6	(4 - 8)	20	(15 - 26)	40	(29 - 55)	60	(46 - 78)
Missouri	133	(105 - 168)	13	(9 - 17)	42	(32 - 55)	78	(57 - 106)	120	(94 - 154)
Montana	29	(23 - 36)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 12)	17	(13 - 23)	26	(21 - 33)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 20 *Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	41	(32 - 53)	4	(3 - 5)	15	(12 - 20)	22	(16 - 31)	37	(29 - 48)
Nevada	101	(80 - 126)	9	(7 - 12)	31	(24 - 40)	61	(45 - 82)	92	(72 - 116)
New Hampshire	35	(28 - 44)	3	(2 - 4)	11	(9 - 14)	21	(15 - 28)	32	(25 - 41)
New Jersey	192	(156 - 235)	17	(13 - 23)	61	(48 - 77)	114	(86 - 150)	174	(141 - 216)
New Mexico	53	(41 - 67)	6	(5 - 8)	17	(13 - 22)	29	(21 - 41)	46	(36 - 60)
New York	465	(397 - 544)	34	(27 - 44)	166	(141 - 196)	264	(211 - 331)	431	(366 - 507)
North Carolina	248	(203 - 303)	23	(17 - 30)	80	(63 - 100)	145	(111 - 190)	225	(182 - 278)
North Dakota	17	(13 - 22)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(5 - 9)	9	(6 - 13)	16	(12 - 20)
Ohio	319	(275 - 371)	29	(23 - 36)	100	(84 - 119)	191	(155 - 234)	291	(248 - 340)
Oklahoma	94	(74 - 120)	9	(7 - 13)	32	(24 - 42)	53	(38 - 74)	85	(66 - 109)
Oregon	121	(98 - 149)	10	(8 - 13)	38	(30 - 47)	73	(55 - 97)	111	(89 - 138)
Pennsylvania	293	(247 - 346)	24	(18 - 30)	89	(74 - 108)	180	(143 - 226)	269	(225 - 321)
Rhode Island	28	(23 - 35)	2	(2 - 3)	11	(8 - 14)	15	(11 - 21)	26	(21 - 33)
South Carolina	115	(91 - 145)	11	(8 - 14)	36	(28 - 47)	68	(50 - 93)	104	(82 - 133)
South Dakota	22	(17 - 27)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(6 - 9)	12	(9 - 17)	19	(15 - 25)
Tennessee	157	(124 - 197)	15	(11 - 20)	47	(36 - 61)	95	(69 - 129)	142	(111 - 181)
Texas	500	(425 - 588)	55	(43 - 71)	180	(149 - 216)	266	(208 - 338)	445	(375 - 528)
Utah	62	(48 - 79)	7	(5 - 10)	23	(17 - 31)	32	(23 - 45)	55	(42 - 71)
Vermont	22	(18 - 27)	2	(1 - 2)	8	(6 - 10)	12	(9 - 17)	20	(16 - 25)
Virginia	179	(146 - 220)	16	(12 - 21)	60	(48 - 76)	103	(78 - 136)	163	(131 - 203)
Washington	216	(174 - 268)	21	(15 - 28)	67	(53 - 85)	128	(96 - 171)	196	(155 - 246)
West Virginia	44	(35 - 56)	4	(3 - 5)	13	(10 - 17)	27	(20 - 37)	40	(31 - 52)
Wisconsin	129	(100 - 165)	12	(9 - 17)	41	(31 - 54)	75	(54 - 105)	117	(90 - 151)
Wyoming	12	(9 - 15)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 5)	7	(5 - 9)	10	(8 - 13)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 21 *Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1,686	(1,527 - 1,862)	101	(82 - 125)	293	(256 - 337)	1,291	(1,139 - 1,464)	1,585	(1,427 - 1,760)
Northeast	283	(235 - 342)	15	(11 - 21)	48	(39 - 59)	220	(175 - 276)	268	(221 - 325)
Midwest	374	(324 - 431)	22	(17 - 28)	66	(55 - 80)	285	(239 - 341)	352	(303 - 409)
South	646	(566 - 738)	37	(28 - 47)	117	(98 - 139)	493	(419 - 580)	610	(531 - 700)
West	383	(325 - 451)	27	(20 - 37)	62	(50 - 77)	293	(240 - 358)	356	(300 - 422)
Alabama	31	(21 - 47)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 9)	24	(15 - 39)	30	(20 - 45)
Alaska	3	(2 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)
Arizona	38	(25 - 57)	2	(1 - 4)	7	(4 - 10)	29	(17 - 48)	35	(23 - 54)
Arkansas	18	(12 - 26)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	13	(8 - 22)	17	(11 - 25)
California	172	(129 - 228)	14	(9 - 21)	26	(18 - 36)	132	(93 - 187)	158	(117 - 213)
Colorado	32	(22 - 47)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(4 - 10)	24	(15 - 38)	30	(21 - 45)
Connecticut	18	(12 - 27)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	13	(8 - 23)	17	(11 - 26)
Delaware	6	(4 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	6	(4 - 9)
District of Columbia	4	(3 - 7)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 6)	4	(3 - 7)
Florida	144	(106 - 196)	6	(4 - 10)	19	(13 - 26)	119	(83 - 171)	138	(100 - 189)
Georgia	48	(33 - 69)	3	(2 - 5)	10	(7 - 15)	34	(21 - 56)	45	(30 - 66)
Hawaii	6	(3 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(3 - 8)	5	(3 - 9)
Idaho	12	(8 - 17)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(6 - 15)	11	(7 - 16)
Illinois	51	(35 - 73)	4	(2 - 6)	10	(7 - 15)	37	(23 - 59)	47	(32 - 69)
Indiana	40	(28 - 59)	2	(1 - 4)	8	(5 - 12)	30	(19 - 48)	38	(26 - 56)
Iowa	18	(12 - 26)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	14	(8 - 22)	17	(11 - 25)
Kansas	15	(10 - 22)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	11	(7 - 18)	14	(9 - 21)
Kentucky	32	(22 - 47)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 8)	25	(16 - 40)	30	(20 - 45)
Louisiana	24	(16 - 35)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 7)	18	(11 - 29)	23	(15 - 33)
Maine	10	(6 - 14)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 2)	8	(5 - 12)	9	(6 - 14)
Maryland	27	(18 - 41)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(3 - 7)	21	(13 - 35)	26	(17 - 39)
Massachusetts	42	(28 - 64)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 10)	34	(20 - 56)	40	(26 - 62)
Michigan	53	(38 - 73)	3	(2 - 5)	9	(6 - 13)	41	(27 - 61)	50	(36 - 70)
Minnesota	24	(16 - 37)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(3 - 7)	18	(11 - 31)	23	(15 - 35)
Mississippi	16	(11 - 24)	1	(0 - 1)	3	(2 - 5)	12	(7 - 20)	15	(10 - 23)
Missouri	36	(24 - 53)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 9)	28	(17 - 45)	34	(23 - 51)
Montana	6	(4 - 9)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(3 - 8)	6	(4 - 9)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 21 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10	(7 - 14)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(4 - 11)	9	(6 - 13)
Nevada	18	(12 - 28)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(9 - 24)	17	(11 - 27)
New Hampshire	8	(5 - 12)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 10)	8	(5 - 12)
New Jersey	42	(28 - 62)	3	(2 - 4)	6	(4 - 9)	33	(21 - 53)	39	(26 - 59)
New Mexico	9	(6 - 14)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(4 - 11)	9	(6 - 13)
New York	87	(63 - 121)	5	(3 - 8)	15	(10 - 21)	67	(45 - 101)	82	(58 - 115)
North Carolina	50	(36 - 72)	3	(2 - 5)	9	(6 - 14)	38	(25 - 59)	47	(33 - 68)
North Dakota	4	(3 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 5)
Ohio	88	(64 - 121)	4	(3 - 7)	13	(9 - 19)	71	(49 - 102)	84	(60 - 116)
Oklahoma	22	(15 - 33)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 6)	17	(11 - 28)	21	(14 - 32)
Oregon	26	(18 - 40)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 6)	21	(13 - 34)	25	(17 - 38)
Pennsylvania	67	(47 - 93)	3	(2 - 5)	13	(9 - 18)	51	(33 - 77)	63	(45 - 90)
Rhode Island	5	(4 - 8)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 7)	5	(3 - 8)
South Carolina	27	(18 - 41)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 9)	20	(12 - 34)	26	(17 - 39)
South Dakota	5	(3 - 8)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 1)	4	(2 - 7)	5	(3 - 7)
Tennessee	42	(29 - 61)	2	(1 - 3)	8	(5 - 12)	32	(20 - 51)	40	(27 - 59)
Texas	99	(70 - 141)	8	(5 - 14)	24	(16 - 34)	67	(42 - 108)	91	(63 - 131)
Utah	16	(11 - 23)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 6)	11	(7 - 18)	15	(10 - 22)
Vermont	5	(3 - 7)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 6)	4	(3 - 7)
Virginia	43	(30 - 62)	2	(1 - 4)	7	(5 - 11)	33	(21 - 52)	40	(28 - 59)
Washington	41	(28 - 60)	3	(2 - 4)	6	(4 - 9)	33	(21 - 51)	39	(26 - 57)
West Virginia	12	(8 - 17)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(6 - 15)	11	(7 - 16)
Wisconsin	30	(19 - 46)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 9)	22	(13 - 38)	28	(18 - 44)
Wyoming	3	(2 - 5)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)

NOTE: Pain Reliever Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for pain reliever dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 22 *Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14,661	(14,193 - 15,145)	422	(379 - 469)	3,434	(3,290 - 3,584)	10,806	(10,378 - 11,251)	14,240	(13,774 - 14,720)
Northeast	2,636	(2,456 - 2,828)	67	(56 - 79)	638	(589 - 690)	1,931	(1,769 - 2,107)	2,569	(2,392 - 2,759)
Midwest	3,176	(3,006 - 3,356)	93	(81 - 108)	800	(747 - 857)	2,283	(2,132 - 2,445)	3,083	(2,915 - 3,261)
South	4,955	(4,694 - 5,229)	144	(124 - 167)	1,115	(1,046 - 1,188)	3,696	(3,461 - 3,947)	4,811	(4,553 - 5,082)
West	3,894	(3,657 - 4,146)	118	(99 - 140)	881	(816 - 951)	2,895	(2,681 - 3,125)	3,776	(3,543 - 4,024)
Alabama	191	(155 - 237)	6	(4 - 9)	40	(32 - 51)	145	(113 - 186)	185	(149 - 230)
Alaska	40	(34 - 48)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(8 - 11)	30	(24 - 37)	39	(32 - 47)
Arizona	316	(256 - 388)	10	(7 - 15)	74	(59 - 94)	231	(181 - 294)	305	(247 - 376)
Arkansas	132	(108 - 161)	5	(3 - 7)	29	(23 - 37)	98	(78 - 123)	127	(104 - 155)
California	1,948	(1,761 - 2,153)	56	(43 - 73)	437	(385 - 495)	1,455	(1,289 - 1,640)	1,892	(1,708 - 2,094)
Colorado	394	(331 - 467)	10	(6 - 15)	89	(72 - 108)	296	(241 - 362)	384	(322 - 457)
Connecticut	184	(152 - 222)	5	(4 - 8)	47	(38 - 57)	131	(104 - 166)	178	(147 - 216)
Delaware	50	(41 - 62)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(8 - 12)	40	(31 - 50)	49	(40 - 60)
District of Columbia	60	(51 - 71)	1	(0 - 1)	12	(10 - 15)	47	(39 - 57)	59	(50 - 70)
Florida	816	(711 - 937)	22	(16 - 30)	162	(139 - 190)	632	(536 - 743)	794	(690 - 913)
Georgia	389	(328 - 460)	12	(8 - 17)	89	(72 - 109)	289	(236 - 352)	377	(317 - 448)
Hawaii	61	(50 - 74)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(12 - 18)	45	(35 - 56)	59	(48 - 72)
Idaho	78	(64 - 94)	3	(2 - 4)	18	(14 - 22)	57	(46 - 72)	75	(62 - 91)
Illinois	644	(566 - 732)	19	(14 - 26)	152	(129 - 178)	473	(404 - 552)	624	(548 - 711)
Indiana	266	(217 - 325)	8	(5 - 12)	75	(59 - 93)	184	(144 - 234)	258	(211 - 316)
Iowa	176	(148 - 208)	5	(4 - 8)	51	(42 - 62)	120	(97 - 147)	171	(144 - 202)
Kansas	122	(100 - 149)	5	(3 - 7)	33	(27 - 41)	85	(67 - 108)	118	(96 - 144)
Kentucky	173	(140 - 213)	5	(4 - 8)	38	(29 - 48)	129	(101 - 165)	167	(135 - 207)
Louisiana	246	(205 - 295)	7	(5 - 10)	51	(41 - 63)	188	(152 - 232)	239	(198 - 287)
Maine	71	(59 - 86)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(12 - 17)	55	(44 - 69)	69	(57 - 84)
Maryland	241	(195 - 297)	6	(4 - 9)	51	(40 - 65)	184	(144 - 234)	235	(190 - 291)
Massachusetts	396	(331 - 473)	10	(6 - 14)	110	(90 - 133)	277	(221 - 345)	387	(322 - 463)
Michigan	449	(393 - 513)	12	(9 - 17)	105	(89 - 123)	332	(283 - 389)	437	(382 - 500)
Minnesota	243	(200 - 294)	7	(4 - 10)	62	(50 - 77)	174	(138 - 219)	236	(194 - 286)
Mississippi	107	(85 - 134)	3	(2 - 5)	24	(18 - 31)	80	(62 - 104)	104	(83 - 131)
Missouri	256	(207 - 315)	8	(5 - 11)	55	(43 - 69)	194	(152 - 246)	248	(200 - 306)
Montana	66	(56 - 78)	2	(2 - 3)	15	(13 - 19)	49	(40 - 59)	64	(54 - 76)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 22 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	92	(76 - 110)	3	(2 - 4)	26	(21 - 32)	62	(50 - 78)	89	(74 - 107)
Nevada	139	(113 - 170)	4	(3 - 6)	29	(23 - 37)	105	(83 - 133)	135	(110 - 165)
New Hampshire	78	(65 - 93)	2	(1 - 3)	21	(17 - 25)	55	(44 - 69)	76	(63 - 91)
New Jersey	360	(298 - 433)	10	(7 - 15)	87	(71 - 106)	263	(211 - 327)	349	(289 - 421)
New Mexico	90	(73 - 112)	3	(2 - 5)	21	(17 - 27)	66	(51 - 85)	87	(70 - 108)
New York	888	(778 - 1,012)	20	(15 - 27)	188	(161 - 219)	680	(582 - 794)	868	(760 - 990)
North Carolina	411	(343 - 492)	12	(9 - 17)	88	(71 - 108)	312	(253 - 383)	399	(332 - 479)
North Dakota	40	(34 - 48)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(10 - 15)	27	(22 - 33)	39	(33 - 47)
Ohio	505	(440 - 579)	15	(11 - 20)	126	(108 - 147)	364	(307 - 430)	490	(426 - 563)
Oklahoma	191	(157 - 231)	5	(4 - 8)	45	(36 - 57)	140	(112 - 175)	186	(153 - 225)
Oregon	259	(217 - 308)	7	(5 - 10)	53	(44 - 64)	199	(161 - 244)	252	(210 - 300)
Pennsylvania	559	(486 - 641)	15	(11 - 21)	146	(126 - 170)	398	(335 - 471)	544	(472 - 625)
Rhode Island	60	(50 - 73)	1	(1 - 2)	15	(12 - 19)	44	(35 - 55)	59	(49 - 71)
South Carolina	235	(193 - 286)	6	(4 - 9)	58	(47 - 71)	171	(134 - 217)	230	(188 - 280)
South Dakota	48	(40 - 58)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(10 - 15)	34	(27 - 42)	47	(39 - 56)
Tennessee	258	(208 - 320)	9	(6 - 13)	56	(44 - 72)	193	(150 - 248)	249	(200 - 310)
Texas	1,023	(901 - 1,160)	32	(23 - 45)	257	(221 - 299)	734	(629 - 854)	991	(871 - 1,126)
Utah	109	(88 - 134)	5	(3 - 7)	32	(25 - 41)	72	(56 - 92)	104	(84 - 129)
Vermont	40	(34 - 48)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(9 - 13)	29	(23 - 35)	39	(33 - 47)
Virginia	364	(308 - 430)	10	(7 - 15)	89	(74 - 107)	265	(216 - 324)	354	(298 - 419)
Washington	368	(303 - 445)	13	(9 - 20)	82	(66 - 102)	272	(217 - 341)	354	(291 - 431)
West Virginia	66	(53 - 83)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(12 - 19)	49	(38 - 64)	64	(51 - 81)
Wisconsin	335	(280 - 400)	9	(6 - 14)	91	(74 - 110)	235	(188 - 292)	326	(271 - 390)
Wyoming	27	(22 - 33)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 8)	19	(15 - 24)	26	(21 - 31)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 23 *Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	19,979	(19,447 - 20,525)	954	(892 - 1,020)	5,097	(4,924 - 5,275)	13,928	(13,447 - 14,426)	19,026	(18,500 - 19,565)
Northeast	3,595	(3,389 - 3,812)	145	(128 - 163)	955	(897 - 1,015)	2,496	(2,311 - 2,694)	3,450	(3,248 - 3,664)
Midwest	4,263	(4,059 - 4,476)	204	(184 - 226)	1,117	(1,055 - 1,182)	2,942	(2,760 - 3,135)	4,059	(3,860 - 4,267)
South	6,916	(6,611 - 7,234)	350	(318 - 385)	1,730	(1,643 - 1,822)	4,836	(4,554 - 5,133)	6,566	(6,267 - 6,878)
West	5,206	(4,931 - 5,494)	255	(225 - 289)	1,295	(1,215 - 1,380)	3,655	(3,402 - 3,925)	4,950	(4,680 - 5,235)
Alabama	290	(245 - 344)	14	(10 - 18)	66	(54 - 80)	211	(171 - 259)	277	(232 - 329)
Alaska	54	(46 - 63)	3	(2 - 3)	13	(11 - 16)	38	(32 - 46)	51	(44 - 60)
Arizona	417	(348 - 498)	23	(17 - 30)	108	(88 - 131)	286	(229 - 356)	394	(327 - 474)
Arkansas	190	(162 - 223)	10	(7 - 13)	45	(38 - 54)	136	(111 - 165)	181	(153 - 213)
California	2,559	(2,350 - 2,785)	122	(101 - 147)	637	(575 - 705)	1,800	(1,611 - 2,009)	2,437	(2,232 - 2,659)
Colorado	533	(461 - 615)	22	(16 - 30)	136	(117 - 158)	375	(311 - 450)	511	(440 - 592)
Connecticut	257	(218 - 302)	11	(8 - 14)	77	(65 - 90)	170	(137 - 209)	246	(208 - 291)
Delaware	68	(58 - 81)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(12 - 18)	50	(41 - 61)	65	(55 - 77)
District of Columbia	75	(64 - 87)	2	(1 - 2)	16	(14 - 20)	57	(48 - 67)	73	(63 - 85)
Florida	1,171	(1,052 - 1,303)	62	(52 - 75)	268	(237 - 302)	841	(734 - 963)	1,109	(992 - 1,239)
Georgia	554	(477 - 642)	28	(21 - 36)	142	(119 - 168)	384	(319 - 462)	526	(451 - 612)
Hawaii	80	(66 - 95)	4	(3 - 5)	19	(16 - 23)	57	(45 - 71)	76	(63 - 91)
Idaho	105	(88 - 124)	6	(5 - 8)	23	(19 - 28)	75	(61 - 92)	99	(82 - 117)
Illinois	833	(742 - 934)	40	(31 - 51)	214	(187 - 244)	578	(500 - 669)	793	(704 - 892)
Indiana	389	(331 - 456)	18	(14 - 24)	110	(91 - 133)	260	(212 - 318)	371	(314 - 436)
Iowa	228	(197 - 263)	10	(8 - 13)	64	(54 - 75)	154	(128 - 184)	217	(187 - 252)
Kansas	164	(137 - 196)	9	(7 - 11)	44	(36 - 54)	111	(89 - 139)	156	(129 - 187)
Kentucky	264	(223 - 313)	13	(10 - 17)	58	(48 - 71)	193	(157 - 236)	251	(211 - 299)
Louisiana	314	(267 - 370)	13	(10 - 17)	71	(59 - 85)	230	(189 - 280)	301	(254 - 356)
Maine	103	(88 - 121)	4	(3 - 5)	23	(20 - 27)	76	(63 - 93)	99	(84 - 117)
Maryland	332	(278 - 397)	15	(11 - 19)	86	(71 - 103)	231	(184 - 289)	317	(264 - 381)
Massachusetts	527	(453 - 612)	19	(14 - 25)	149	(127 - 174)	359	(296 - 434)	508	(435 - 592)
Michigan	604	(537 - 678)	28	(23 - 34)	159	(140 - 180)	417	(359 - 484)	576	(511 - 649)
Minnesota	324	(274 - 382)	17	(13 - 22)	82	(68 - 99)	225	(183 - 276)	307	(258 - 363)
Mississippi	158	(130 - 191)	8	(6 - 11)	38	(30 - 47)	112	(89 - 141)	150	(123 - 182)
Missouri	368	(309 - 437)	17	(13 - 22)	82	(67 - 100)	268	(217 - 330)	351	(293 - 419)
Montana	80	(69 - 93)	4	(3 - 5)	20	(17 - 23)	57	(47 - 68)	76	(66 - 89)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 23 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	119	(102 - 140)	6	(4 - 7)	35	(29 - 42)	79	(64 - 96)	114	(97 - 133)
Nevada	218	(184 - 257)	12	(9 - 15)	52	(44 - 62)	154	(125 - 189)	206	(173 - 245)
New Hampshire	102	(87 - 120)	4	(3 - 5)	27	(23 - 32)	70	(57 - 86)	98	(83 - 115)
New Jersey	506	(437 - 587)	23	(18 - 30)	132	(112 - 155)	351	(291 - 422)	483	(415 - 562)
New Mexico	126	(107 - 148)	8	(6 - 11)	34	(28 - 41)	84	(69 - 104)	118	(100 - 140)
New York	1,209	(1,085 - 1,346)	47	(38 - 57)	304	(270 - 340)	858	(747 - 985)	1,162	(1,039 - 1,298)
North Carolina	572	(495 - 661)	28	(22 - 36)	140	(118 - 165)	404	(337 - 482)	544	(468 - 630)
North Dakota	52	(45 - 60)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(13 - 19)	34	(28 - 41)	50	(43 - 58)
Ohio	716	(641 - 799)	36	(29 - 43)	185	(164 - 209)	495	(428 - 571)	680	(607 - 762)
Oklahoma	261	(222 - 306)	13	(10 - 17)	65	(54 - 78)	183	(150 - 223)	248	(210 - 292)
Oregon	337	(290 - 391)	14	(10 - 18)	76	(64 - 90)	247	(206 - 296)	323	(277 - 377)
Pennsylvania	758	(673 - 854)	31	(25 - 39)	205	(182 - 231)	522	(446 - 609)	727	(643 - 821)
Rhode Island	77	(65 - 89)	3	(2 - 4)	22	(18 - 26)	52	(43 - 63)	74	(63 - 86)
South Carolina	308	(262 - 361)	15	(11 - 19)	82	(69 - 97)	211	(172 - 259)	293	(248 - 346)
South Dakota	62	(53 - 73)	3	(2 - 4)	17	(14 - 20)	42	(34 - 51)	59	(50 - 69)
Tennessee	377	(316 - 449)	20	(15 - 26)	90	(73 - 110)	267	(215 - 330)	357	(297 - 428)
Texas	1,388	(1,249 - 1,540)	80	(64 - 98)	392	(347 - 443)	916	(795 - 1,055)	1,308	(1,173 - 1,457)
Utah	150	(125 - 179)	10	(7 - 13)	44	(36 - 55)	96	(76 - 119)	140	(116 - 168)
Vermont	55	(48 - 64)	2	(2 - 3)	16	(13 - 18)	37	(31 - 45)	53	(45 - 61)
Virginia	492	(429 - 564)	22	(18 - 28)	131	(113 - 152)	339	(284 - 403)	470	(408 - 540)
Washington	514	(440 - 600)	27	(21 - 35)	124	(104 - 146)	363	(298 - 441)	487	(414 - 571)
West Virginia	101	(84 - 120)	5	(4 - 7)	24	(20 - 30)	71	(57 - 88)	96	(80 - 115)
Wisconsin	405	(347 - 471)	18	(14 - 24)	109	(92 - 128)	278	(229 - 336)	387	(330 - 452)
Wyoming	33	(28 - 40)	2	(2 - 3)	8	(7 - 10)	23	(19 - 29)	31	(26 - 38)

NOTE: Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 24 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6,958	(6,655 - 7,275)	671	(621 - 725)	2,365	(2,243 - 2,494)	3,922	(3,661 - 4,202)	6,288	(5,990 - 6,599)
Northeast	1,243	(1,141 - 1,354)	99	(87 - 113)	413	(374 - 455)	731	(645 - 827)	1,143	(1,045 - 1,251)
Midwest	1,450	(1,346 - 1,562)	139	(123 - 156)	499	(457 - 543)	813	(730 - 905)	1,311	(1,211 - 1,419)
South	2,424	(2,273 - 2,584)	247	(222 - 274)	836	(775 - 901)	1,341	(1,216 - 1,480)	2,177	(2,032 - 2,332)
West	1,842	(1,697 - 1,999)	186	(162 - 214)	618	(560 - 682)	1,037	(918 - 1,171)	1,656	(1,515 - 1,808)
Alabama	107	(87 - 133)	9	(7 - 12)	39	(30 - 51)	59	(44 - 78)	98	(78 - 123)
Alaska	18	(14 - 22)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 7)	10	(8 - 13)	16	(12 - 20)
Arizona	140	(110 - 178)	15	(11 - 21)	50	(37 - 68)	75	(55 - 103)	125	(97 - 161)
Arkansas	64	(51 - 80)	6	(5 - 9)	22	(17 - 29)	36	(26 - 48)	58	(45 - 73)
California	907	(800 - 1,027)	94	(76 - 115)	297	(254 - 348)	516	(430 - 618)	813	(711 - 930)
Colorado	200	(163 - 244)	16	(11 - 22)	72	(57 - 90)	112	(84 - 149)	184	(149 - 227)
Connecticut	90	(72 - 113)	7	(5 - 10)	34	(26 - 44)	49	(37 - 67)	83	(66 - 105)
Delaware	23	(19 - 29)	2	(2 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)	14	(10 - 19)	21	(17 - 27)
District of Columbia	25	(20 - 31)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(6 - 10)	16	(12 - 21)	24	(19 - 30)
Florida	453	(392 - 523)	46	(38 - 56)	138	(117 - 163)	269	(219 - 330)	407	(348 - 475)
Georgia	215	(178 - 259)	21	(15 - 28)	79	(63 - 99)	115	(89 - 148)	194	(159 - 236)
Hawaii	25	(20 - 33)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(5 - 10)	15	(11 - 22)	23	(17 - 30)
Idaho	28	(22 - 36)	4	(3 - 5)	9	(6 - 12)	15	(11 - 22)	24	(19 - 32)
Illinois	273	(230 - 324)	26	(21 - 34)	95	(77 - 116)	152	(120 - 193)	247	(206 - 296)
Indiana	147	(118 - 183)	13	(10 - 18)	54	(41 - 70)	80	(61 - 107)	134	(107 - 168)
Iowa	65	(52 - 82)	6	(4 - 8)	23	(17 - 30)	36	(27 - 49)	59	(46 - 75)
Kansas	50	(39 - 64)	5	(4 - 7)	18	(13 - 24)	27	(20 - 38)	45	(35 - 58)
Kentucky	88	(70 - 111)	9	(7 - 12)	28	(21 - 37)	51	(38 - 69)	79	(62 - 101)
Louisiana	95	(75 - 120)	8	(6 - 11)	31	(23 - 41)	56	(42 - 76)	87	(68 - 111)
Maine	35	(28 - 43)	3	(2 - 4)	12	(9 - 15)	21	(15 - 28)	32	(26 - 40)
Maryland	123	(98 - 154)	11	(8 - 16)	43	(33 - 57)	68	(50 - 91)	111	(87 - 141)
Massachusetts	181	(146 - 224)	13	(9 - 17)	58	(44 - 76)	110	(83 - 146)	168	(134 - 211)
Michigan	208	(178 - 243)	19	(15 - 24)	76	(63 - 91)	113	(90 - 142)	189	(160 - 223)
Minnesota	122	(97 - 152)	13	(9 - 17)	38	(28 - 50)	72	(53 - 96)	109	(86 - 139)
Mississippi	56	(44 - 70)	6	(4 - 8)	19	(14 - 25)	32	(23 - 43)	50	(39 - 64)
Missouri	122	(97 - 153)	12	(9 - 16)	40	(30 - 53)	70	(53 - 94)	110	(87 - 140)
Montana	26	(21 - 32)	2	(2 - 3)	9	(7 - 12)	14	(11 - 19)	23	(19 - 29)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 24 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	39	(31 - 49)	4	(3 - 5)	15	(11 - 20)	21	(16 - 28)	36	(28 - 45)
Nevada	87	(69 - 108)	8	(6 - 11)	31	(24 - 39)	48	(35 - 65)	79	(62 - 100)
New Hampshire	29	(23 - 37)	3	(2 - 4)	10	(7 - 13)	17	(12 - 22)	26	(21 - 34)
New Jersey	172	(139 - 212)	17	(13 - 22)	55	(43 - 71)	100	(75 - 133)	155	(124 - 194)
New Mexico	47	(37 - 58)	6	(4 - 8)	16	(12 - 21)	24	(18 - 33)	41	(32 - 52)
New York	442	(377 - 518)	33	(26 - 42)	151	(127 - 180)	258	(206 - 322)	409	(347 - 483)
North Carolina	219	(182 - 264)	22	(17 - 28)	75	(59 - 95)	123	(95 - 158)	197	(162 - 241)
North Dakota	15	(12 - 19)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(5 - 8)	8	(6 - 11)	14	(11 - 18)
Ohio	271	(231 - 318)	26	(20 - 33)	90	(75 - 109)	155	(124 - 193)	245	(207 - 290)
Oklahoma	78	(63 - 98)	9	(7 - 12)	29	(22 - 39)	40	(30 - 53)	69	(55 - 88)
Oregon	107	(87 - 132)	10	(7 - 13)	35	(27 - 45)	63	(48 - 82)	97	(78 - 121)
Pennsylvania	248	(208 - 296)	21	(16 - 26)	76	(62 - 93)	152	(119 - 192)	228	(189 - 274)
Rhode Island	26	(21 - 33)	2	(2 - 3)	10	(7 - 13)	14	(11 - 20)	24	(19 - 31)
South Carolina	98	(78 - 122)	10	(7 - 14)	33	(25 - 43)	55	(41 - 74)	88	(69 - 111)
South Dakota	19	(15 - 23)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(5 - 9)	10	(7 - 13)	17	(13 - 21)
Tennessee	134	(106 - 170)	14	(10 - 18)	42	(31 - 56)	78	(58 - 106)	120	(93 - 155)
Texas	456	(388 - 534)	54	(42 - 69)	175	(144 - 211)	227	(179 - 287)	401	(338 - 476)
Utah	55	(43 - 69)	7	(5 - 10)	21	(15 - 29)	27	(20 - 37)	48	(37 - 62)
Vermont	19	(15 - 23)	2	(1 - 2)	7	(5 - 9)	10	(8 - 14)	17	(14 - 22)
Virginia	155	(128 - 187)	15	(11 - 20)	57	(45 - 73)	82	(63 - 107)	140	(114 - 171)
Washington	193	(156 - 238)	19	(14 - 25)	62	(48 - 80)	112	(84 - 149)	174	(139 - 218)
West Virginia	36	(28 - 45)	3	(2 - 5)	11	(8 - 15)	21	(16 - 28)	32	(25 - 41)
Wisconsin	118	(94 - 149)	11	(8 - 15)	39	(29 - 51)	68	(50 - 92)	107	(84 - 136)
Wyoming	10	(8 - 13)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	5	(4 - 7)	9	(7 - 11)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug treatment if they met the criteria for an illicit drug use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Illicit Drug Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug treatment, but who did not receive illicit drug treatment at a specialty facility. Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 25 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14,012	(13,555 - 14,483)	413	(370 - 460)	3,315	(3,176 - 3,460)	10,284	(9,864 - 10,720)	13,599	(13,145 - 14,068)
Northeast	2,492	(2,323 - 2,674)	65	(55 - 76)	617	(571 - 666)	1,810	(1,658 - 1,976)	2,427	(2,260 - 2,607)
Midwest	3,026	(2,856 - 3,206)	91	(79 - 104)	763	(714 - 815)	2,172	(2,018 - 2,337)	2,935	(2,767 - 3,113)
South	4,750	(4,509 - 5,002)	144	(125 - 166)	1,084	(1,014 - 1,159)	3,522	(3,304 - 3,753)	4,606	(4,369 - 4,855)
West	3,744	(3,512 - 3,989)	113	(95 - 133)	851	(784 - 922)	2,780	(2,569 - 3,007)	3,631	(3,402 - 3,874)
Alabama	187	(151 - 232)	6	(4 - 9)	39	(31 - 50)	142	(110 - 181)	181	(145 - 225)
Alaska	37	(31 - 44)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 11)	27	(22 - 33)	36	(30 - 43)
Arizona	302	(245 - 372)	10	(7 - 14)	74	(58 - 94)	218	(170 - 279)	292	(236 - 361)
Arkansas	125	(103 - 151)	5	(3 - 7)	28	(23 - 35)	91	(73 - 114)	120	(99 - 145)
California	1,889	(1,711 - 2,084)	54	(42 - 70)	419	(367 - 478)	1,416	(1,255 - 1,596)	1,835	(1,659 - 2,028)
Colorado	371	(312 - 441)	9	(6 - 13)	84	(70 - 101)	278	(226 - 342)	362	(304 - 430)
Connecticut	169	(140 - 205)	5	(3 - 7)	44	(36 - 53)	121	(96 - 152)	164	(135 - 199)
Delaware	48	(39 - 58)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(8 - 12)	37	(30 - 47)	47	(38 - 57)
District of Columbia	54	(45 - 64)	1	(0 - 1)	11	(9 - 14)	42	(34 - 51)	53	(44 - 63)
Florida	789	(693 - 898)	22	(17 - 29)	158	(135 - 184)	608	(521 - 710)	766	(671 - 875)
Georgia	367	(306 - 440)	12	(8 - 17)	83	(67 - 102)	273	(219 - 338)	355	(296 - 427)
Hawaii	60	(49 - 74)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(11 - 18)	44	(34 - 57)	58	(47 - 72)
Idaho	75	(61 - 91)	3	(2 - 4)	17	(14 - 22)	55	(43 - 70)	72	(59 - 88)
Illinois	618	(540 - 706)	19	(14 - 25)	145	(123 - 170)	454	(386 - 534)	599	(522 - 686)
Indiana	257	(210 - 312)	8	(5 - 12)	71	(56 - 88)	178	(139 - 227)	249	(203 - 303)
Iowa	170	(143 - 202)	5	(3 - 7)	50	(41 - 61)	115	(93 - 143)	165	(138 - 197)
Kansas	124	(102 - 151)	5	(3 - 7)	34	(27 - 42)	86	(67 - 108)	120	(98 - 146)
Kentucky	170	(138 - 208)	6	(4 - 8)	38	(30 - 48)	126	(99 - 160)	164	(134 - 202)
Louisiana	227	(188 - 273)	6	(4 - 9)	47	(37 - 58)	174	(139 - 216)	221	(182 - 267)
Maine	68	(56 - 83)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(11 - 17)	52	(41 - 66)	66	(54 - 81)
Maryland	229	(183 - 285)	6	(4 - 9)	52	(40 - 65)	172	(132 - 222)	223	(178 - 279)
Massachusetts	357	(297 - 429)	9	(6 - 13)	101	(83 - 124)	247	(196 - 309)	348	(289 - 419)
Michigan	424	(368 - 487)	12	(9 - 16)	99	(84 - 116)	313	(264 - 370)	412	(357 - 474)
Minnesota	231	(189 - 281)	7	(4 - 10)	60	(48 - 75)	164	(128 - 209)	224	(183 - 274)
Mississippi	101	(81 - 125)	3	(2 - 5)	22	(17 - 29)	75	(58 - 97)	97	(78 - 121)
Missouri	244	(200 - 298)	8	(5 - 11)	53	(41 - 67)	184	(146 - 232)	237	(193 - 290)
Montana	63	(53 - 75)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(12 - 17)	47	(38 - 57)	61	(51 - 73)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 25 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	89	(74 - 107)	3	(2 - 4)	26	(21 - 32)	60	(48 - 75)	86	(71 - 103)
Nevada	130	(106 - 160)	4	(3 - 6)	28	(22 - 35)	99	(77 - 125)	126	(102 - 156)
New Hampshire	75	(62 - 91)	2	(1 - 3)	20	(16 - 25)	53	(42 - 67)	74	(61 - 89)
New Jersey	356	(295 - 428)	10	(7 - 15)	89	(73 - 109)	256	(204 - 321)	345	(286 - 417)
New Mexico	84	(68 - 103)	3	(2 - 4)	20	(16 - 25)	61	(47 - 78)	81	(65 - 100)
New York	848	(743 - 968)	20	(15 - 27)	182	(156 - 212)	646	(552 - 755)	828	(723 - 947)
North Carolina	387	(322 - 463)	12	(9 - 17)	85	(69 - 104)	290	(233 - 359)	374	(311 - 449)
North Dakota	40	(34 - 47)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(10 - 15)	26	(21 - 33)	39	(32 - 46)
Ohio	468	(407 - 539)	15	(11 - 20)	115	(99 - 134)	338	(283 - 403)	454	(393 - 523)
Oklahoma	178	(145 - 216)	5	(4 - 8)	42	(33 - 52)	130	(103 - 164)	172	(141 - 210)
Oregon	253	(213 - 300)	7	(5 - 10)	52	(43 - 63)	194	(158 - 237)	246	(207 - 292)
Pennsylvania	526	(456 - 605)	14	(10 - 19)	141	(121 - 163)	371	(310 - 443)	511	(443 - 590)
Rhode Island	54	(45 - 66)	1	(1 - 2)	15	(12 - 18)	38	(30 - 48)	53	(44 - 64)
South Carolina	220	(179 - 270)	6	(4 - 8)	53	(43 - 66)	161	(125 - 206)	214	(174 - 264)
South Dakota	46	(39 - 55)	2	(1 - 2)	13	(10 - 15)	32	(26 - 40)	45	(37 - 53)
Tennessee	252	(204 - 311)	9	(6 - 13)	57	(44 - 73)	187	(146 - 238)	243	(196 - 301)
Texas	993	(879 - 1,122)	32	(24 - 44)	254	(218 - 296)	707	(609 - 820)	961	(848 - 1,087)
Utah	106	(86 - 131)	5	(3 - 7)	32	(25 - 41)	69	(54 - 89)	102	(82 - 125)
Vermont	38	(31 - 45)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(8 - 12)	26	(21 - 33)	36	(30 - 44)
Virginia	361	(309 - 421)	10	(7 - 14)	90	(75 - 107)	261	(215 - 315)	351	(300 - 410)
Washington	347	(286 - 422)	12	(8 - 18)	81	(65 - 100)	254	(201 - 319)	335	(275 - 407)
West Virginia	64	(52 - 79)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(12 - 19)	47	(36 - 61)	62	(50 - 77)
Wisconsin	316	(264 - 377)	9	(6 - 13)	86	(70 - 104)	221	(177 - 276)	307	(256 - 367)
Wyoming	25	(21 - 31)	1	(1 - 1)	6	(5 - 7)	18	(14 - 24)	24	(20 - 30)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol treatment if they met the criteria for an alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Alcohol Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing alcohol treatment, but who did not receive alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 26 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18,531	(18,020 - 19,055)	903	(842 - 968)	4,807	(4,640 - 4,979)	12,821	(12,357 - 13,301)	17,628	(17,123 - 18,147)
Northeast	3,300	(3,116 - 3,495)	139	(124 - 156)	895	(836 - 956)	2,267	(2,102 - 2,444)	3,161	(2,980 - 3,354)
Midwest	3,913	(3,729 - 4,105)	194	(176 - 213)	1,055	(995 - 1,118)	2,664	(2,501 - 2,837)	3,719	(3,539 - 3,907)
South	6,400	(6,115 - 6,699)	328	(297 - 361)	1,637	(1,547 - 1,730)	4,436	(4,176 - 4,712)	6,073	(5,792 - 6,367)
West	4,917	(4,655 - 5,193)	242	(216 - 271)	1,221	(1,138 - 1,309)	3,454	(3,215 - 3,710)	4,675	(4,416 - 4,948)
Alabama	264	(223 - 312)	13	(10 - 16)	67	(54 - 81)	185	(151 - 226)	252	(212 - 299)
Alaska	49	(42 - 57)	3	(2 - 3)	11	(9 - 14)	35	(29 - 42)	46	(39 - 55)
Arizona	393	(329 - 469)	21	(16 - 27)	102	(82 - 126)	271	(217 - 336)	372	(309 - 447)
Arkansas	169	(143 - 199)	9	(7 - 11)	43	(36 - 53)	117	(95 - 143)	160	(135 - 189)
California	2,458	(2,249 - 2,683)	119	(100 - 141)	600	(533 - 673)	1,740	(1,555 - 1,945)	2,339	(2,134 - 2,563)
Colorado	504	(434 - 584)	20	(15 - 27)	130	(111 - 153)	353	(292 - 426)	484	(415 - 563)
Connecticut	231	(197 - 269)	10	(7 - 13)	71	(59 - 84)	150	(123 - 184)	221	(188 - 259)
Delaware	60	(51 - 72)	3	(2 - 3)	14	(11 - 17)	44	(36 - 54)	58	(49 - 69)
District of Columbia	65	(56 - 76)	2	(1 - 2)	15	(13 - 18)	48	(40 - 58)	64	(54 - 74)
Florida	1,098	(985 - 1,225)	58	(48 - 70)	252	(222 - 286)	788	(685 - 905)	1,040	(929 - 1,165)
Georgia	520	(449 - 602)	26	(20 - 33)	136	(114 - 161)	358	(298 - 430)	494	(424 - 575)
Hawaii	75	(63 - 89)	4	(3 - 5)	18	(15 - 22)	53	(43 - 66)	71	(59 - 85)
Idaho	95	(80 - 112)	6	(4 - 8)	22	(18 - 27)	67	(54 - 82)	89	(74 - 106)
Illinois	778	(693 - 872)	38	(31 - 47)	199	(173 - 229)	540	(468 - 623)	740	(657 - 832)
Indiana	357	(304 - 420)	17	(13 - 23)	104	(85 - 126)	236	(193 - 288)	340	(288 - 401)
Iowa	206	(177 - 239)	10	(8 - 13)	61	(51 - 73)	135	(112 - 162)	196	(168 - 229)
Kansas	154	(130 - 182)	8	(6 - 11)	43	(35 - 52)	103	(83 - 126)	146	(123 - 173)
Kentucky	230	(193 - 272)	12	(10 - 16)	56	(45 - 69)	162	(131 - 199)	217	(182 - 259)
Louisiana	284	(241 - 335)	11	(9 - 15)	70	(58 - 84)	203	(167 - 247)	273	(230 - 323)
Maine	95	(81 - 112)	4	(3 - 5)	22	(19 - 27)	69	(57 - 84)	91	(78 - 107)
Maryland	306	(255 - 366)	14	(11 - 19)	77	(63 - 95)	214	(171 - 266)	291	(242 - 350)
Massachusetts	472	(404 - 549)	18	(14 - 23)	140	(118 - 166)	313	(258 - 380)	454	(387 - 530)
Michigan	557	(498 - 622)	26	(21 - 32)	148	(129 - 169)	383	(332 - 442)	531	(473 - 595)
Minnesota	302	(256 - 357)	16	(13 - 21)	79	(64 - 96)	207	(169 - 254)	286	(241 - 339)
Mississippi	141	(118 - 169)	8	(6 - 10)	35	(28 - 44)	98	(79 - 122)	134	(111 - 161)
Missouri	331	(279 - 392)	16	(12 - 21)	80	(65 - 99)	235	(191 - 288)	315	(264 - 375)
Montana	75	(64 - 87)	4	(3 - 5)	19	(16 - 22)	53	(43 - 63)	71	(61 - 84)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 26 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	111	(95 - 129)	6	(4 - 7)	35	(29 - 42)	71	(58 - 86)	105	(90 - 124)
Nevada	200	(169 - 237)	10	(8 - 13)	49	(40 - 59)	141	(115 - 174)	190	(159 - 226)
New Hampshire	96	(82 - 112)	4	(3 - 5)	26	(22 - 31)	66	(54 - 80)	92	(78 - 108)
New Jersey	489	(419 - 570)	23	(18 - 30)	126	(106 - 150)	340	(280 - 411)	466	(397 - 546)
New Mexico	115	(97 - 136)	7	(6 - 10)	31	(25 - 38)	76	(61 - 94)	107	(90 - 128)
New York	1,122	(1,010 - 1,246)	46	(38 - 56)	288	(253 - 326)	788	(689 - 901)	1,076	(965 - 1,199)
North Carolina	531	(460 - 612)	27	(21 - 35)	132	(111 - 157)	371	(312 - 441)	504	(434 - 583)
North Dakota	48	(41 - 56)	2	(2 - 3)	15	(13 - 18)	30	(25 - 37)	46	(39 - 53)
Ohio	646	(578 - 721)	34	(27 - 41)	169	(149 - 191)	443	(383 - 512)	612	(545 - 686)
Oklahoma	234	(197 - 277)	12	(9 - 16)	61	(50 - 74)	160	(130 - 198)	222	(186 - 264)
Oregon	313	(270 - 363)	13	(10 - 16)	73	(61 - 86)	227	(189 - 273)	300	(257 - 350)
Pennsylvania	676	(599 - 762)	30	(24 - 37)	186	(162 - 212)	461	(394 - 537)	646	(570 - 732)
Rhode Island	70	(60 - 82)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(17 - 25)	46	(38 - 57)	67	(57 - 79)
South Carolina	283	(240 - 334)	14	(10 - 18)	78	(65 - 94)	191	(155 - 235)	270	(227 - 319)
South Dakota	56	(48 - 66)	3	(2 - 4)	17	(14 - 20)	37	(30 - 45)	53	(45 - 62)
Tennessee	344	(288 - 409)	19	(14 - 24)	84	(68 - 103)	241	(194 - 298)	325	(271 - 390)
Texas	1,311	(1,181 - 1,454)	74	(60 - 91)	368	(324 - 416)	870	(756 - 999)	1,237	(1,109 - 1,379)
Utah	138	(115 - 165)	9	(7 - 12)	43	(34 - 55)	86	(69 - 107)	129	(106 - 156)
Vermont	50	(43 - 57)	2	(2 - 3)	15	(12 - 17)	33	(27 - 40)	47	(41 - 55)
Virginia	467	(404 - 540)	22	(17 - 27)	125	(106 - 147)	320	(266 - 384)	445	(383 - 517)
Washington	473	(402 - 555)	25	(19 - 33)	116	(97 - 138)	332	(271 - 404)	447	(379 - 528)
West Virginia	92	(77 - 109)	5	(4 - 6)	22	(18 - 27)	65	(52 - 81)	87	(72 - 104)
Wisconsin	366	(311 - 430)	17	(13 - 22)	105	(87 - 125)	244	(198 - 300)	349	(294 - 412)
Wyoming	30	(25 - 36)	2	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 9)	21	(17 - 26)	28	(23 - 34)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug or alcohol treatment, but who did not receive illicit drug or alcohol treatment at a specialty facility. Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 27 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	11,281	(10,859 - 11,721)	2,592	(2,473 - 2,716)	8,689	(8,294 - 9,103)
Northeast	1,853	(1,714 - 2,003)	442	(406 - 481)	1,411	(1,282 - 1,552)
Midwest	2,543	(2,394 - 2,700)	594	(553 - 638)	1,948	(1,810 - 2,098)
South	4,147	(3,931 - 4,375)	902	(843 - 965)	3,245	(3,041 - 3,463)
West	2,738	(2,552 - 2,937)	654	(601 - 711)	2,084	(1,912 - 2,272)
Alabama	214	(175 - 259)	37	(29 - 45)	177	(141 - 222)
Alaska	28	(24 - 34)	7	(5 - 8)	22	(18 - 27)
Arizona	257	(207 - 317)	61	(48 - 76)	196	(152 - 253)
Arkansas	125	(103 - 151)	23	(19 - 29)	101	(81 - 127)
California	1,243	(1,105 - 1,397)	314	(273 - 360)	929	(802 - 1,074)
Colorado	242	(198 - 295)	58	(47 - 72)	184	(144 - 235)
Connecticut	121	(98 - 149)	32	(26 - 40)	89	(69 - 115)
Delaware	42	(34 - 52)	7	(6 - 9)	35	(27 - 44)
District of Columbia	27	(22 - 33)	6	(5 - 8)	21	(17 - 27)
Florida	648	(562 - 746)	139	(119 - 162)	509	(428 - 604)
Georgia	336	(283 - 399)	73	(60 - 89)	263	(214 - 322)
Hawaii	41	(33 - 51)	10	(8 - 13)	31	(24 - 41)
Idaho	71	(59 - 86)	16	(13 - 20)	55	(44 - 69)
Illinois	403	(347 - 469)	104	(87 - 123)	300	(248 - 362)
Indiana	264	(220 - 316)	61	(49 - 75)	203	(163 - 252)
Iowa	128	(106 - 154)	31	(25 - 38)	97	(77 - 121)
Kansas	111	(91 - 135)	28	(23 - 34)	83	(65 - 105)
Kentucky	189	(156 - 229)	37	(30 - 45)	153	(122 - 191)
Louisiana	179	(146 - 219)	33	(26 - 41)	147	(116 - 185)
Maine	61	(50 - 74)	13	(11 - 16)	48	(38 - 60)
Maryland	181	(148 - 222)	46	(37 - 58)	135	(105 - 174)
Massachusetts	260	(213 - 316)	64	(52 - 78)	196	(153 - 250)
Michigan	355	(307 - 411)	83	(70 - 97)	273	(228 - 325)
Minnesota	184	(151 - 224)	50	(40 - 63)	134	(105 - 171)
Mississippi	120	(99 - 144)	22	(18 - 28)	97	(78 - 121)
Missouri	255	(212 - 307)	50	(40 - 62)	205	(165 - 254)
Montana	44	(36 - 53)	10	(8 - 12)	34	(27 - 42)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 27 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	62	(52 - 75)	17	(13 - 21)	46	(36 - 58)
Nevada	109	(88 - 135)	22	(17 - 27)	87	(68 - 113)
New Hampshire	57	(47 - 70)	13	(10 - 16)	45	(35 - 57)
New Jersey	248	(203 - 302)	63	(52 - 78)	184	(144 - 236)
New Mexico	71	(58 - 87)	17	(14 - 21)	54	(42 - 70)
New York	591	(511 - 683)	143	(121 - 168)	448	(375 - 535)
North Carolina	356	(299 - 425)	76	(62 - 93)	280	(227 - 346)
North Dakota	28	(23 - 33)	8	(6 - 9)	20	(16 - 25)
Ohio	478	(417 - 547)	102	(87 - 118)	376	(320 - 443)
Oklahoma	152	(125 - 183)	36	(29 - 44)	116	(92 - 146)
Oregon	172	(142 - 206)	36	(30 - 45)	135	(108 - 169)
Pennsylvania	447	(386 - 517)	97	(82 - 115)	349	(292 - 417)
Rhode Island	41	(34 - 50)	10	(8 - 12)	32	(25 - 40)
South Carolina	183	(150 - 224)	38	(31 - 47)	145	(114 - 184)
South Dakota	30	(24 - 36)	9	(7 - 11)	21	(16 - 27)
Tennessee	252	(207 - 307)	53	(43 - 66)	199	(157 - 252)
Texas	796	(696 - 910)	200	(170 - 234)	596	(505 - 703)
Utah	139	(117 - 164)	40	(32 - 49)	99	(80 - 122)
Vermont	27	(23 - 33)	7	(6 - 9)	20	(16 - 26)
Virginia	264	(222 - 314)	60	(49 - 73)	204	(165 - 252)
Washington	300	(248 - 362)	58	(46 - 72)	242	(193 - 304)
West Virginia	82	(68 - 99)	15	(12 - 18)	67	(53 - 83)
Wisconsin	244	(200 - 297)	53	(43 - 66)	191	(151 - 242)
Wyoming	21	(17 - 26)	5	(4 - 6)	16	(12 - 20)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. For details, see Section B of the "2017-2018 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 28 *Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	47,132	(46,212 - 48,069)	8,897	(8,684 - 9,113)	38,236	(37,365 - 39,124)
Northeast	8,141	(7,830 - 8,461)	1,570	(1,502 - 1,640)	6,570	(6,269 - 6,883)
Midwest	10,298	(9,978 - 10,625)	2,000	(1,926 - 2,076)	8,297	(7,986 - 8,618)
South	16,994	(16,484 - 17,519)	3,079	(2,970 - 3,191)	13,916	(13,421 - 14,426)
West	11,700	(11,263 - 12,149)	2,247	(2,149 - 2,349)	9,452	(9,034 - 9,886)
Alabama	794	(711 - 884)	124	(109 - 140)	670	(590 - 758)
Alaska	108	(98 - 120)	21	(18 - 23)	87	(77 - 98)
Arizona	1,030	(910 - 1,162)	185	(162 - 211)	845	(730 - 974)
Arkansas	457	(411 - 506)	81	(71 - 91)	376	(332 - 424)
California	5,566	(5,236 - 5,912)	1,128	(1,048 - 1,211)	4,438	(4,124 - 4,772)
Colorado	924	(831 - 1,024)	185	(165 - 205)	739	(651 - 835)
Connecticut	531	(473 - 595)	109	(96 - 123)	422	(367 - 484)
Delaware	149	(133 - 167)	26	(23 - 30)	123	(108 - 140)
District of Columbia	125	(112 - 138)	24	(21 - 27)	101	(89 - 114)
Florida	2,889	(2,685 - 3,105)	478	(441 - 518)	2,411	(2,213 - 2,622)
Georgia	1,405	(1,271 - 1,549)	270	(242 - 301)	1,134	(1,007 - 1,274)
Hawaii	187	(166 - 210)	31	(27 - 35)	156	(135 - 179)
Idaho	311	(281 - 343)	55	(49 - 62)	256	(227 - 287)
Illinois	1,754	(1,617 - 1,899)	352	(321 - 385)	1,402	(1,271 - 1,543)
Indiana	1,129	(1,023 - 1,242)	217	(192 - 244)	912	(811 - 1,021)
Iowa	473	(425 - 525)	92	(80 - 104)	382	(336 - 431)
Kansas	420	(375 - 468)	87	(77 - 98)	332	(290 - 379)
Kentucky	746	(673 - 825)	115	(101 - 130)	631	(560 - 708)
Louisiana	715	(641 - 796)	119	(105 - 135)	596	(524 - 675)
Maine	223	(198 - 250)	38	(34 - 43)	185	(161 - 211)
Maryland	781	(694 - 877)	152	(134 - 172)	629	(546 - 723)
Massachusetts	1,155	(1,039 - 1,281)	224	(199 - 251)	931	(820 - 1,054)
Michigan	1,469	(1,357 - 1,589)	283	(258 - 309)	1,187	(1,079 - 1,302)
Minnesota	819	(735 - 910)	176	(156 - 198)	643	(564 - 730)
Mississippi	431	(386 - 479)	75	(66 - 86)	355	(313 - 402)
Missouri	993	(895 - 1,099)	176	(156 - 197)	818	(724 - 919)
Montana	163	(147 - 180)	31	(27 - 35)	132	(117 - 148)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 28 *Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	257	(230 - 286)	56	(50 - 64)	200	(175 - 228)
Nevada	474	(422 - 530)	77	(68 - 87)	397	(346 - 452)
New Hampshire	221	(197 - 247)	41	(36 - 46)	180	(158 - 205)
New Jersey	1,112	(997 - 1,237)	205	(181 - 230)	907	(798 - 1,029)
New Mexico	300	(267 - 337)	56	(49 - 63)	244	(213 - 280)
New York	2,802	(2,611 - 3,003)	544	(502 - 588)	2,258	(2,074 - 2,454)
North Carolina	1,469	(1,338 - 1,609)	270	(241 - 301)	1,199	(1,074 - 1,334)
North Dakota	108	(97 - 119)	26	(23 - 29)	82	(72 - 93)
Ohio	1,906	(1,776 - 2,042)	339	(311 - 368)	1,567	(1,442 - 1,699)
Oklahoma	592	(533 - 656)	115	(101 - 131)	477	(421 - 538)
Oregon	731	(660 - 807)	123	(110 - 137)	608	(540 - 682)
Pennsylvania	1,814	(1,682 - 1,954)	357	(327 - 388)	1,458	(1,330 - 1,595)
Rhode Island	178	(160 - 198)	31	(27 - 35)	147	(130 - 167)
South Carolina	706	(628 - 790)	119	(106 - 134)	586	(512 - 669)
South Dakota	112	(100 - 126)	26	(23 - 29)	86	(75 - 99)
Tennessee	937	(837 - 1,047)	175	(154 - 199)	762	(666 - 869)
Texas	3,347	(3,107 - 3,601)	664	(608 - 724)	2,683	(2,455 - 2,928)
Utah	550	(504 - 599)	123	(109 - 137)	428	(385 - 474)
Vermont	104	(93 - 115)	22	(19 - 25)	82	(72 - 93)
Virginia	1,115	(1,010 - 1,228)	223	(201 - 247)	891	(792 - 1,001)
Washington	1,269	(1,148 - 1,399)	218	(194 - 243)	1,051	(935 - 1,178)
West Virginia	337	(304 - 372)	47	(41 - 53)	290	(258 - 325)
Wisconsin	859	(770 - 954)	171	(152 - 192)	688	(603 - 781)
Wyoming	88	(79 - 98)	16	(15 - 18)	72	(63 - 81)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). For details, see Section B of the "2017-2018 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 29 *Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	36,972	(36,129 - 37,835)	5,137	(4,957 - 5,323)	31,835	(31,037 - 32,653)
Northeast	7,050	(6,743 - 7,368)	1,007	(949 - 1,068)	6,043	(5,747 - 6,351)
Midwest	8,710	(8,400 - 9,030)	1,267	(1,205 - 1,330)	7,444	(7,141 - 7,757)
South	12,936	(12,502 - 13,384)	1,727	(1,642 - 1,816)	11,209	(10,787 - 11,647)
West	8,276	(7,928 - 8,637)	1,137	(1,065 - 1,213)	7,139	(6,804 - 7,490)
Alabama	593	(517 - 677)	68	(57 - 81)	524	(451 - 607)
Alaska	74	(65 - 84)	10	(8 - 12)	64	(55 - 73)
Arizona	795	(685 - 921)	90	(73 - 110)	705	(599 - 827)
Arkansas	384	(339 - 434)	48	(41 - 57)	336	(293 - 385)
California	3,599	(3,332 - 3,884)	510	(456 - 569)	3,089	(2,834 - 3,364)
Colorado	742	(654 - 839)	113	(97 - 131)	629	(546 - 723)
Connecticut	480	(421 - 545)	70	(59 - 81)	410	(354 - 473)
Delaware	130	(115 - 147)	16	(14 - 19)	114	(99 - 130)
District of Columbia	99	(88 - 111)	14	(11 - 16)	85	(75 - 97)
Florida	2,058	(1,874 - 2,258)	265	(236 - 297)	1,793	(1,614 - 1,988)
Georgia	1,009	(900 - 1,130)	140	(119 - 163)	869	(764 - 987)
Hawaii	121	(104 - 141)	15	(13 - 18)	106	(90 - 125)
Idaho	250	(223 - 280)	34	(29 - 40)	216	(190 - 246)
Illinois	1,456	(1,332 - 1,589)	227	(201 - 256)	1,229	(1,110 - 1,358)
Indiana	852	(760 - 952)	135	(115 - 157)	717	(629 - 815)
Iowa	433	(384 - 486)	72	(61 - 83)	362	(316 - 412)
Kansas	356	(314 - 402)	50	(43 - 59)	305	(265 - 350)
Kentucky	642	(571 - 719)	83	(71 - 97)	558	(490 - 634)
Louisiana	509	(444 - 582)	65	(55 - 76)	444	(382 - 515)
Maine	208	(184 - 233)	28	(24 - 32)	179	(157 - 205)
Maryland	610	(529 - 701)	95	(80 - 112)	515	(438 - 603)
Massachusetts	1,138	(1,011 - 1,276)	151	(128 - 177)	987	(864 - 1,122)
Michigan	1,266	(1,160 - 1,381)	171	(152 - 192)	1,096	(993 - 1,207)
Minnesota	734	(650 - 825)	112	(95 - 130)	622	(543 - 710)
Mississippi	302	(263 - 346)	39	(32 - 47)	263	(225 - 306)
Missouri	789	(698 - 890)	110	(94 - 129)	679	(591 - 776)
Montana	130	(115 - 146)	19	(16 - 22)	111	(97 - 127)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 29 *Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	213	(187 - 242)	35	(30 - 41)	178	(154 - 205)
Nevada	324	(279 - 376)	34	(28 - 42)	290	(246 - 341)
New Hampshire	199	(176 - 224)	26	(22 - 31)	173	(151 - 197)
New Jersey	880	(775 - 998)	122	(103 - 143)	758	(657 - 873)
New Mexico	221	(193 - 253)	30	(25 - 36)	191	(164 - 222)
New York	2,234	(2,048 - 2,433)	332	(298 - 370)	1,901	(1,723 - 2,095)
North Carolina	1,180	(1,054 - 1,319)	148	(127 - 171)	1,033	(911 - 1,167)
North Dakota	89	(78 - 100)	16	(13 - 19)	73	(63 - 84)
Ohio	1,632	(1,503 - 1,769)	215	(193 - 240)	1,417	(1,291 - 1,551)
Oklahoma	425	(372 - 484)	62	(52 - 73)	363	(313 - 420)
Oregon	558	(494 - 628)	69	(59 - 81)	489	(427 - 558)
Pennsylvania	1,628	(1,492 - 1,775)	240	(214 - 268)	1,388	(1,257 - 1,530)
Rhode Island	169	(150 - 189)	22	(18 - 26)	147	(129 - 167)
South Carolina	602	(527 - 684)	73	(61 - 85)	529	(457 - 610)
South Dakota	97	(85 - 111)	18	(15 - 21)	80	(68 - 93)
Tennessee	766	(671 - 871)	98	(82 - 117)	668	(576 - 771)
Texas	2,424	(2,222 - 2,642)	358	(315 - 405)	2,067	(1,874 - 2,276)
Utah	424	(380 - 471)	75	(64 - 88)	349	(308 - 393)
Vermont	115	(102 - 128)	16	(14 - 19)	98	(87 - 111)
Virginia	941	(839 - 1,053)	125	(108 - 144)	816	(717 - 926)
Washington	972	(856 - 1,100)	127	(108 - 148)	845	(734 - 969)
West Virginia	263	(233 - 296)	31	(26 - 36)	232	(202 - 265)
Wisconsin	794	(699 - 898)	107	(90 - 125)	687	(597 - 788)
Wyoming	64	(56 - 74)	10	(9 - 12)	54	(46 - 63)

NOTE: Mental Health Services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 30 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10,770	(10,360 - 11,177)	3,668	(3,528 - 3,813)	7,102	(6,739 - 7,484)
Northeast	1,776	(1,636 - 1,923)	614	(570 - 661)	1,162	(1,039 - 1,298)
Midwest	2,411	(2,265 - 2,562)	839	(790 - 890)	1,572	(1,445 - 1,710)
South	3,872	(3,648 - 4,101)	1,302	(1,231 - 1,376)	2,570	(2,373 - 2,783)
West	2,712	(2,516 - 2,917)	914	(849 - 983)	1,798	(1,628 - 1,985)
Alabama	165	(135 - 202)	56	(46 - 67)	110	(84 - 144)
Alaska	31	(26 - 37)	10	(8 - 12)	21	(16 - 26)
Arizona	237	(190 - 295)	82	(66 - 101)	156	(117 - 207)
Arkansas	106	(86 - 130)	34	(28 - 41)	72	(55 - 94)
California	1,232	(1,092 - 1,387)	435	(384 - 492)	797	(678 - 936)
Colorado	237	(193 - 289)	78	(65 - 93)	159	(121 - 207)
Connecticut	125	(102 - 154)	45	(37 - 55)	80	(60 - 106)
Delaware	38	(30 - 47)	10	(8 - 12)	28	(21 - 36)
District of Columbia	23	(19 - 29)	8	(6 - 10)	16	(12 - 20)
Florida	610	(528 - 704)	199	(175 - 226)	411	(338 - 499)
Georgia	314	(261 - 376)	105	(88 - 125)	209	(164 - 266)
Hawaii	49	(39 - 61)	15	(12 - 18)	34	(25 - 45)
Idaho	69	(57 - 84)	23	(19 - 27)	47	(36 - 60)
Illinois	376	(321 - 439)	137	(117 - 159)	239	(193 - 294)
Indiana	262	(218 - 315)	92	(76 - 110)	171	(133 - 218)
Iowa	129	(105 - 157)	42	(34 - 51)	87	(67 - 112)
Kansas	103	(85 - 125)	38	(31 - 46)	65	(50 - 85)
Kentucky	157	(129 - 190)	51	(42 - 62)	105	(82 - 135)
Louisiana	159	(128 - 196)	48	(39 - 59)	111	(84 - 145)
Maine	52	(42 - 63)	16	(13 - 19)	36	(27 - 47)
Maryland	188	(152 - 231)	65	(53 - 78)	123	(93 - 163)
Massachusetts	268	(219 - 327)	91	(75 - 109)	177	(136 - 231)
Michigan	319	(273 - 370)	117	(102 - 135)	201	(163 - 248)
Minnesota	195	(160 - 236)	71	(58 - 87)	123	(95 - 159)
Mississippi	107	(87 - 129)	36	(30 - 44)	70	(54 - 91)
Missouri	219	(182 - 263)	76	(63 - 91)	143	(112 - 183)
Montana	42	(35 - 51)	14	(12 - 17)	28	(22 - 36)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 30 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	61	(50 - 74)	23	(19 - 28)	38	(29 - 50)
Nevada	107	(87 - 131)	34	(28 - 42)	73	(55 - 95)
New Hampshire	53	(43 - 64)	17	(14 - 21)	35	(27 - 46)
New Jersey	239	(195 - 292)	87	(71 - 104)	153	(116 - 201)
New Mexico	67	(54 - 83)	24	(19 - 29)	43	(32 - 58)
New York	558	(479 - 648)	199	(173 - 229)	358	(291 - 440)
North Carolina	358	(300 - 424)	117	(98 - 138)	241	(192 - 301)
North Dakota	29	(24 - 35)	11	(9 - 14)	17	(14 - 22)
Ohio	461	(401 - 529)	145	(127 - 165)	316	(263 - 379)
Oklahoma	132	(108 - 159)	47	(39 - 57)	84	(66 - 109)
Oregon	175	(143 - 213)	52	(43 - 63)	123	(95 - 158)
Pennsylvania	416	(356 - 483)	135	(117 - 157)	280	(228 - 343)
Rhode Island	39	(32 - 47)	14	(11 - 17)	25	(19 - 33)
South Carolina	189	(153 - 232)	59	(49 - 71)	130	(99 - 169)
South Dakota	27	(22 - 33)	11	(9 - 14)	16	(12 - 21)
Tennessee	230	(186 - 283)	74	(61 - 90)	156	(119 - 205)
Texas	756	(660 - 863)	282	(245 - 323)	474	(394 - 570)
Utah	141	(118 - 168)	55	(45 - 66)	86	(68 - 109)
Vermont	26	(21 - 32)	9	(7 - 11)	17	(13 - 23)
Virginia	267	(223 - 319)	90	(75 - 108)	177	(140 - 223)
Washington	303	(246 - 371)	85	(70 - 102)	218	(168 - 282)
West Virginia	75	(60 - 92)	21	(17 - 25)	54	(41 - 70)
Wisconsin	231	(187 - 283)	76	(63 - 90)	155	(118 - 203)
Wyoming	22	(18 - 26)	7	(6 - 9)	14	(11 - 19)

NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

Table 31 *Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	17,708	(17,170 - 18,242)	3,449	(3,327 - 3,576)	4,580	(4,422 - 4,743)	13,128	(12,634 - 13,641)
Northeast	2,972	(2,789 - 3,163)	497	(465 - 531)	762	(710 - 817)	2,210	(2,038 - 2,397)
Midwest	4,022	(3,824 - 4,225)	781	(740 - 823)	1,038	(981 - 1,098)	2,984	(2,800 - 3,179)
South	6,365	(6,071 - 6,665)	1,293	(1,228 - 1,360)	1,598	(1,515 - 1,684)	4,767	(4,492 - 5,059)
West	4,349	(4,100 - 4,606)	879	(827 - 934)	1,183	(1,104 - 1,265)	3,166	(2,938 - 3,412)
Alabama	311	(259 - 371)	49	(41 - 58)	59	(48 - 72)	252	(202 - 312)
Alaska	42	(36 - 50)	9	(8 - 10)	10	(9 - 12)	32	(26 - 39)
Arizona	383	(320 - 458)	89	(75 - 104)	100	(82 - 121)	284	(225 - 357)
Arkansas	186	(157 - 218)	35	(30 - 41)	44	(37 - 52)	142	(115 - 174)
California	2,019	(1,830 - 2,224)	415	(374 - 459)	591	(528 - 661)	1,428	(1,255 - 1,623)
Colorado	368	(313 - 431)	60	(50 - 72)	103	(88 - 121)	264	(214 - 326)
Connecticut	196	(163 - 235)	39	(33 - 46)	53	(44 - 63)	143	(112 - 181)
Delaware	60	(50 - 71)	9	(8 - 11)	13	(11 - 15)	47	(38 - 58)
District of Columbia	46	(39 - 54)	3	(3 - 4)	12	(9 - 14)	35	(29 - 42)
Florida	1,021	(906 - 1,149)	189	(168 - 211)	242	(214 - 273)	779	(670 - 904)
Georgia	551	(478 - 634)	108	(92 - 127)	151	(129 - 176)	401	(332 - 482)
Hawaii	66	(55 - 79)	12	(10 - 15)	15	(12 - 18)	51	(41 - 64)
Idaho	107	(92 - 125)	26	(22 - 30)	30	(26 - 36)	77	(62 - 94)
Illinois	661	(582 - 748)	148	(130 - 168)	178	(155 - 204)	483	(410 - 567)
Indiana	434	(373 - 504)	84	(72 - 99)	108	(90 - 129)	326	(269 - 394)
Iowa	197	(167 - 231)	37	(31 - 44)	48	(40 - 58)	148	(120 - 182)
Kansas	161	(136 - 190)	35	(30 - 42)	42	(35 - 50)	119	(96 - 147)
Kentucky	284	(240 - 335)	46	(39 - 55)	60	(49 - 72)	224	(182 - 275)
Louisiana	286	(240 - 339)	46	(39 - 55)	60	(50 - 71)	226	(184 - 278)
Maine	89	(75 - 104)	14	(12 - 16)	21	(18 - 25)	68	(55 - 83)
Maryland	293	(245 - 350)	59	(49 - 70)	82	(68 - 98)	211	(166 - 267)
Massachusetts	393	(332 - 463)	67	(56 - 79)	113	(95 - 135)	279	(224 - 348)
Michigan	573	(508 - 645)	117	(104 - 132)	147	(128 - 168)	426	(366 - 496)
Minnesota	315	(269 - 367)	61	(51 - 72)	99	(83 - 117)	216	(173 - 268)
Mississippi	171	(144 - 203)	29	(25 - 35)	38	(31 - 46)	134	(108 - 165)
Missouri	420	(357 - 493)	69	(58 - 81)	85	(70 - 103)	335	(275 - 408)
Montana	63	(54 - 74)	11	(9 - 13)	17	(14 - 20)	47	(38 - 57)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 31 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2017 and 2018 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	97	(82 - 114)	22	(19 - 26)	29	(24 - 35)	68	(55 - 84)
Nevada	162	(135 - 193)	35	(29 - 41)	43	(35 - 51)	119	(95 - 150)
New Hampshire	88	(74 - 104)	14	(12 - 17)	21	(18 - 26)	66	(54 - 82)
New Jersey	385	(324 - 456)	82	(69 - 97)	103	(85 - 122)	282	(227 - 351)
New Mexico	114	(95 - 136)	29	(25 - 34)	31	(26 - 37)	83	(66 - 104)
New York	987	(876 - 1,111)	157	(139 - 177)	245	(214 - 280)	742	(638 - 862)
North Carolina	548	(471 - 635)	119	(103 - 137)	136	(115 - 159)	412	(341 - 497)
North Dakota	47	(41 - 55)	7	(6 - 9)	13	(11 - 16)	34	(28 - 42)
Ohio	713	(636 - 797)	123	(109 - 138)	179	(159 - 202)	534	(462 - 616)
Oklahoma	237	(201 - 279)	52	(44 - 61)	61	(51 - 73)	176	(142 - 216)
Oregon	289	(246 - 337)	52	(44 - 60)	64	(53 - 76)	225	(185 - 272)
Pennsylvania	724	(641 - 817)	109	(95 - 125)	178	(156 - 202)	547	(467 - 639)
Rhode Island	67	(57 - 80)	10	(8 - 12)	16	(13 - 19)	52	(42 - 64)
South Carolina	270	(227 - 320)	51	(43 - 60)	63	(52 - 75)	207	(167 - 256)
South Dakota	41	(35 - 49)	9	(7 - 10)	14	(12 - 17)	27	(21 - 35)
Tennessee	356	(300 - 422)	63	(53 - 75)	87	(72 - 105)	269	(218 - 332)
Texas	1,218	(1,089 - 1,358)	325	(289 - 365)	354	(311 - 401)	864	(748 - 998)
Utah	217	(189 - 249)	51	(43 - 60)	64	(54 - 76)	153	(128 - 183)
Vermont	43	(36 - 50)	6	(5 - 7)	12	(10 - 14)	31	(25 - 38)
Virginia	402	(341 - 472)	90	(77 - 104)	111	(95 - 130)	290	(235 - 358)
Washington	487	(414 - 572)	85	(72 - 99)	106	(89 - 126)	381	(312 - 464)
West Virginia	125	(105 - 148)	18	(15 - 22)	26	(22 - 31)	99	(80 - 122)
Wisconsin	363	(310 - 423)	68	(58 - 79)	95	(80 - 112)	268	(219 - 327)
Wyoming	30	(25 - 36)	7	(6 - 8)	8	(7 - 10)	22	(18 - 28)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 5th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-5), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2017-2018 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2017 and 2018.

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