

2024년 상반기 K-디지털 트레이닝

DB DBCP 답안

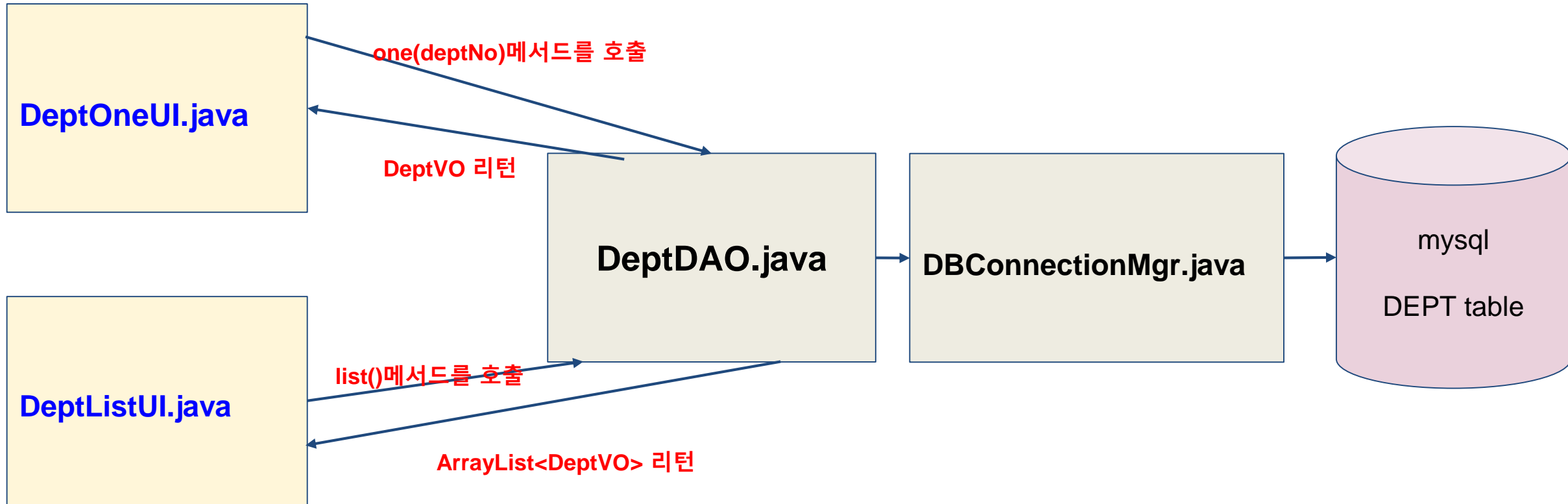
[KB] IT's Your Life

1. school2 db의 dept table을 이용하여 JDBC프로그래밍하기 위해 DeptVO.java를 정의하여 사용하시오.
- 프로젝트명: dbcp_project, 패키지명: com.multi.q1

The screenshot shows a database management tool interface. On the left, a tree view displays the database structure. The 'school2' database is selected, and the 'dept' table is expanded. The 'dept' table has columns: DEPTNO, DNAME, and LOC. The 'dept' table is expanded, showing its columns: Columns, Indexes, Foreign Keys, and Triggers. Below the tree view, there are sections for Views, Stored Procedures, and Functions. The main area of the tool displays a SQL query: `1. SELECT * FROM school2.dept;`. Below the query, there is a 'Result Grid' showing the data from the 'dept' table. The grid has three columns: DEPTNO, DNAME, and LOC. The data rows are: 10, ACCOUNTING, NEW YORK; 20, RESEARCH, DALLAS; 30, SALES, CHICAGO; 40, OPERATIONS, BOSTON.

DEPTNO	DNAME	LOC
10	ACCOUNTING	NEW YORK
20	RESEARCH	DALLAS
30	SALES	CHICAGO
40	OPERATIONS	BOSTON

- 클래스 다이어그램



```
package com.multi.q1;

public class DeptVO {
    int deptNo;
    String deptName;
    String loc;

    public int getDeptNo() {
        return deptNo;
    }

    public void setDeptNo(int deptNo) {
        this.deptNo = deptNo;
    }

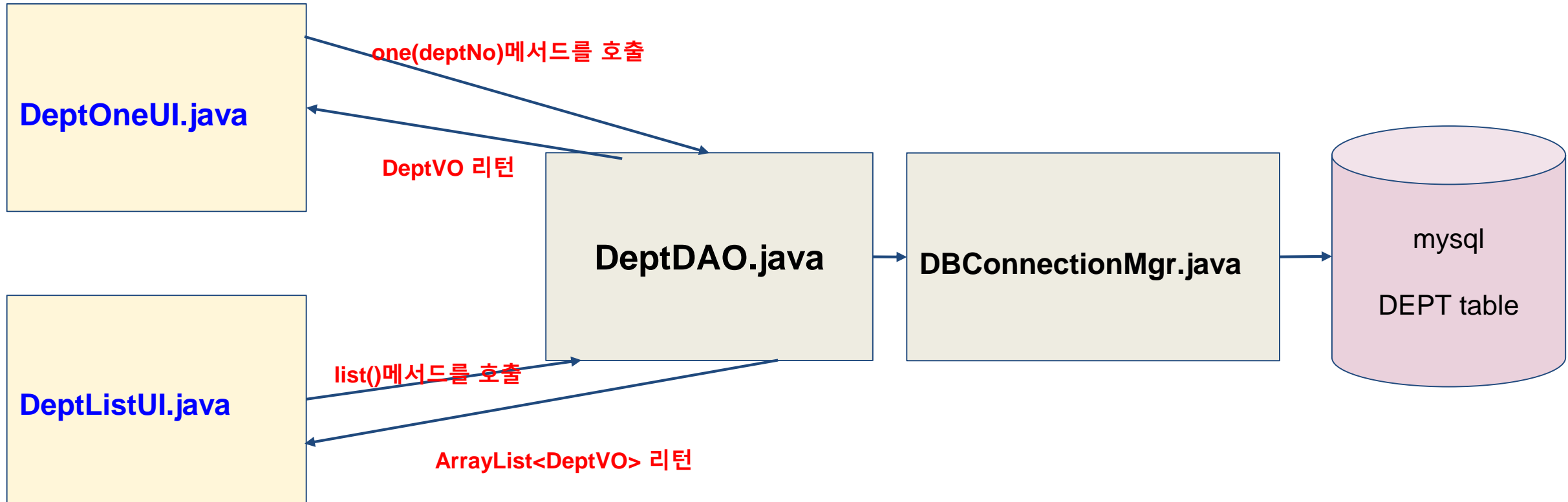
    public String getDeptName() {
        return deptName;
    }

    public void setDeptName(String deptName) {
        this.deptName = deptName;
    }

    public String getLoc() {
        return loc;
    }

    public void setLoc(String loc) {
        this.loc = loc;
    }
}
```

- 클래스 다이어그램



- DBConnectionMgr.java를 다운로드하세요.([실습파일](#))
 - DBConnectionMgr.java파일을 열어 다음의 정보를 수정
 - driver, url, user, password

```
25 package bbs:
26
27 import java.sql.*;
28 import java.util.Properties;
29 import java.util.Vector;
30 public class DBConnectionMgr {
31     private Vector connections = new Vector(10);
32     private String _driver = "com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver",
33     _url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3307/bigdata",
34     _user = "root",
35     _password = "1234";
36     private boolean _traceOn = false;
37     private boolean initialized = false;
38     private int _openConnections = 10;
39     private static DBConnectionMgr instance = null;
40
41     public DBConnectionMgr() {
42     }
43
44     public static DBConnectionMgr getInstance() {
45         if (instance == null) {
46         }
47         return instance;
48     }
49
50     /** Returns an unused existing or new connection. */
51     public synchronized Connection getConnection()
52         throws Exception {
53         if (!initialized) {
54             Class c = Class.forName(_driver);
55             DriverManager.registerDriver((Driver) c.newInstance());
56             initialized = true;
57         }
58         Connection c = null;
59         ConnectionObject co = null;
60         boolean badConnection = false;
61     }
62 }
```

```
package com.multi.q1;

import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Properties;
import java.util.Vector;
public class DBConnectionMgr {
    private Vector connections = new Vector(10); //Connection 10
    private String _driver = "com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver",
        _url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/school2?useUnicode=true&serverTimezone=Asia/Seoul",
        _user = "root",
        _password = "1234";
    private boolean _traceOn = false;
    private boolean initialized = false;
    private int _openConnections = 10;
    private static DBConnectionMgr instance = null;

    public DBConnectionMgr() {
    }
}
```

- - - 생략

2. 파일명: DeptOneUI.java, DeptDAO.java, DeptVO.java

a. DeptDAO.java내에 **public DeptVO one(int deptNo)메서드** 구현

- DeptOneUI로 부터 전달받은 deptNo를 조건으로 하여 dept테이블에서 검색하여 DeptVO 타입으로 반환하는 자바 프로그래밍
- DBConnectionMgr.java를 싱글톤 객체로 이용

a. DeptOneUI.java내에 main()메서드 구현

- Scanner를 이용하여 DEPTNO가 10인 조건을 입력하여
- **DeptDAO.java의 one(deptNo)메서드를 호출**
- 검색결과를 DeptVO타입으로 반환받아 반환받은 데이터 출력

a. DeptVO.java를 사용할 것

b. 예외처리 할 것

```
deptNo>> 10
검색 결과>> deptNo = 10
검색 결과>> deptName = ACCOUNTING
검색 결과>> Loc = NEW YORK
```



```
package com.multi.q1;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class DeptDAO {

    DBConnectionMgr dbcp = null;
    Connection con = null;

    public DeptDAO() {
        dbcp = new DBConnectionMgr();
    }
}
```

```
public DeptVO one(String deptNo) {
    DeptVO dept = null;
    try {
        con = dbcp.getConnection();

        String sql = "select * from dept where deptNo = ?";
        PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement(sql); //PreparedStatement
        ps.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(deptNo));
        //System.out.println("3. SQL문 부품(객체)으로 만들어주기 성공.");

        ResultSet result = ps.executeQuery();
        // System.out.println("4. SQL문 MySQL로 보내기 성공.");

        if (result.next()) {
            dept = new DeptVO();
            dept.setDeptNo(result.getInt(1));
            dept.setDeptName(result.getString(2));
            dept.setLoc(result.getString(3));
        }
        con.close();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return dept;
} //one
} //class
```

```
package com.multi.q1;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class DeptOneUI {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {

            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.print("deptNo>> ");
            String deptNo = sc.next();
            //=> DEPTNO : 10

            DeptDAO dao = new DeptDAO();
            DeptVO vo = dao.one(deptNo);
            if (vo != null) {
                System.out.println("검색 결과>> deptNo = " + vo.getDeptNo());
                System.out.println("검색 결과>> deptName = " + vo.getDeptName());
                System.out.println("검색 결과>> Loc = " + vo.getLoc());
            } else {
                System.out.println("검색결과 없음");
            }
            sc.close();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

3. 파일명: DeptListUI.java, DeptDAO.java

- a. DeptDAO.java내에 **public ArrayList<DeptVO> list()메서드** 구현
 - dept테이블에서 모든 row 목록을 검색하여 list를 만들어 반환하는 자바 프로그래밍
 - DBConectionMgr.java를 싱글톤 객체로 이용
- a. DeptListUI.java내에 main() 구현
 - **DeptDAO.java의 list()메서드를 호출**
 - 검색결과를 ArrayList<DeptVO>타입으로 반환받아 반환받은 데이터 출력
- a. DeptVO.java를 사용할 것
- b. 예외처리 할 것

```
검색 결과>> deptNo = 10
검색 결과>> deptName = ACCOUNTING
검색 결과>> Loc = NEW YORK
-----
검색 결과>> deptNo = 20
검색 결과>> deptName = RESEARCH
검색 결과>> Loc = DALLAS
-----
검색 결과>> deptNo = 30
검색 결과>> deptName = SALES
검색 결과>> Loc = CHICAGO
-----
검색 결과>> deptNo = 40
검색 결과>> deptName = OPERATIONS
검색 결과>> Loc = BOSTON
-----
```

```
package com.multi.q1;

import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class DeptDAO {

    DBConnectionMgr dbcp = null;
    Connection con = null;

    public DeptDAO() {
        dbcp = new DBConnectionMgr();
    }
}
```

```
public ArrayList<DeptVO> list() {
    ArrayList<DeptVO> list = new ArrayList<>();

    try {
        con = dbcp.getConnection();

        String sql = "select * from dept";
        PreparedStatement ps = con.prepareStatement(sql); //PreparedStatement
        //System.out.println("3. SQL문 부품(객체)으로 만들어주기 성공.");

        ResultSet result = ps.executeQuery();
        //System.out.println("4. SQL문 MYSQL로 보내기 성공.");

        while (result.next()){
            DeptVO dept = new DeptVO();
            dept.setDeptNo(result.getInt(1));
            dept.setDeptName(result.getString(2));
            dept.setLoc(result.getString(3));
            list.add(dept);
        }
        con.close();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return list;
} //list
} //class
```

```
package com.multi.q1;

import java.util.ArrayList;

public class DeptListUI {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        DeptDAO dao = new DeptDAO();
        ArrayList<DeptVO> list = dao.list();
        if (list.size() != 0) {
            for (DeptVO vo : list) {
                System.out.println("검색 결과>> deptNo = " + vo.getDeptNo());
                System.out.println("검색 결과>> deptName = " + vo.getDeptName());
                System.out.println("검색 결과>> Loc = " + vo.getLoc());
                System.out.println("-----");
            }
        } else {
            System.out.println("검색결과 없음");
        }
    } //main
} //class
```

수고하셨습니다!

