

# Arduino Based Obstacle Avoiding Robot

K.A. Raja Babu

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## 1 ALGORITHM

### 1.1 Components

<https://github.com/ka-raja-babu/Arduino-Based-Robot/blob/main/Obstacle%20Avoiding%20Robot/Component%20list.pdf>

### 1.2 Wiring Diagram

<https://github.com/ka-raja-babu/Arduino-Based-Robot/blob/main/Obstacle%20Avoiding%20Robot/Wiring%20Diagram.jpg>

Motor Shield	Servo Plate
D8	Echo
D7	Trig
GND	GND
5V	VCC

TABLE 1.1: Connection for Servo Plate

### 1.3 Servo Code

- Connect the Arduino uno board to Laptop/PC using USB cable.
- Open the [Servo\\_code.ino](#) file in Arduino IDE.
- From Tools menu, select Board as "Arduino Uno" and suitable "Port" on which the Arduino board is connected.
- Compile the code by clicking on "Verify" option.
- Upload the code to Arduino Uno using the "Upload" option.
- This will set the servo motor at 90°.

### 1.4 Arduino Code

- Connect the Arduino uno board to Laptop/PC using USB cable.
- Open the [Arduino\\_code.ino](#) file in Arduino IDE.
- From Tools menu, select Board as "Arduino Uno" and suitable "Port" on which the Arduino board is connected.
- Compile the code by clicking on "Verify" option.
- Upload the code to Arduino Uno using the "Upload" option.

### 1.5 Working

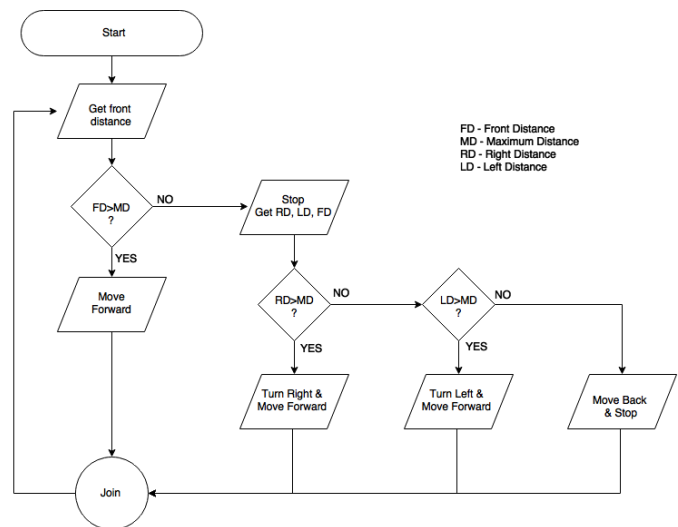


Fig. 1.1: Working

- 1) Ultrasonic sensors measure the front distance, right distance and left distance.
- 2) Servo motor is firstly aligned at 90° and then it moves according to the code.
- 3) A maximum distance is defined and robot moves forward, backward, left and right according to above flowchart, to avoid obstacle.

## 1.6 Images

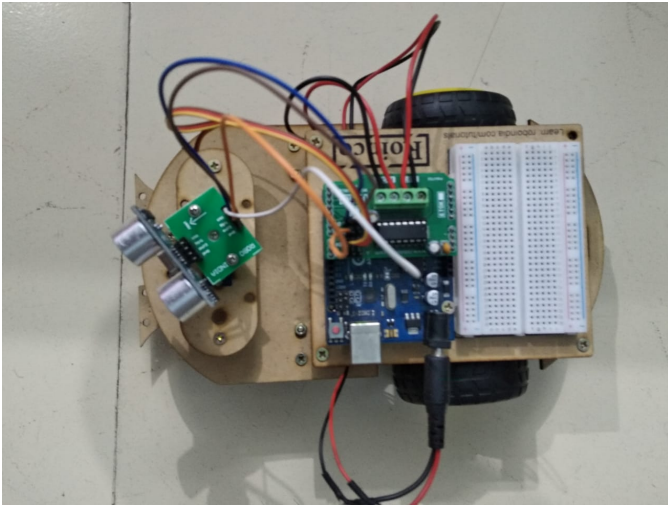


Fig. 1.2: Image 1

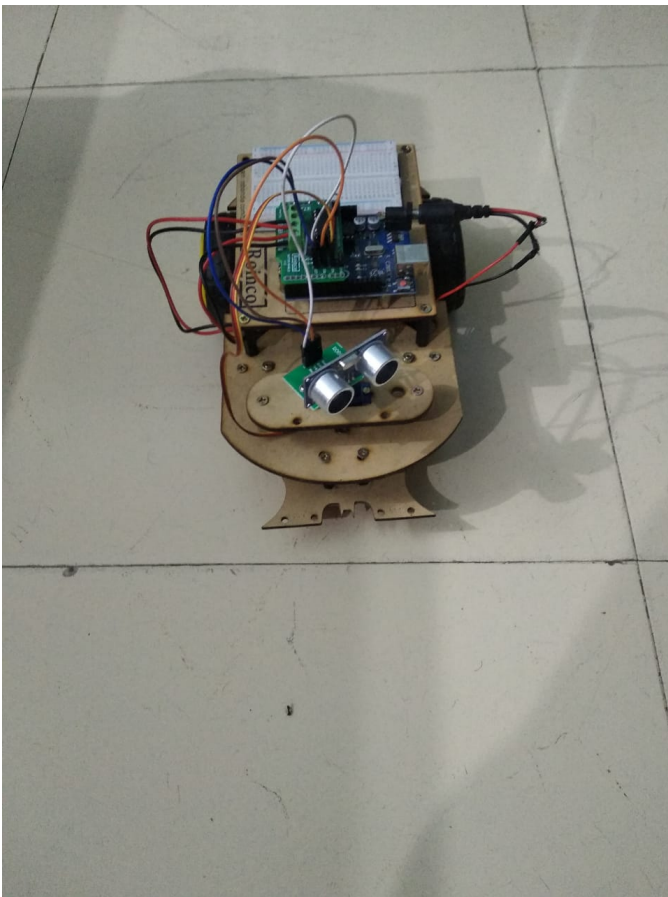


Fig. 1.3: Image2