

# Assignment 14

K.A. Raja Babu

Download all python codes from

<https://github.com/ka-raja-babu/Matrix-Theory/tree/main/Assignment14>

and latex-tikz codes from

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## 1 QUESTION No. 6.17

A person plays a game of tossing a coin thrice. For each head, he is given Rs 2 by the organiser of the game and for each tail, he has to give Rs 1.50 to the organiser. Let  $X$  denote the amount gained or lost by the person. Show that  $X$  is a random variable and exhibit it as a function on the sample space of the experiment.

## 2 SOLUTION

Let  $X_0, X_1, X_2$  be the three tosses of coin such that head and tail represent success and failure respectively.

Sample Space	$X_0$	$X_1$	$X_2$
$HHH$	1	1	1
$HHT$	1	1	0
$HTH$	1	0	1
$THH$	0	1	1
$TTH$	0	0	1
$THT$	0	1	0
$HTT$	1	0	0
$TTT$	0	0	0

TABLE 2.1: Values of  $X_{i=0,1,2}$

From table 2.1 and table 2.2, it can be inferred that  $X_0, X_1, X_2$  represents a sequence of independent Bernoulli random variables and hence, it represents a Bernoulli process.

	$X_0$	$X_1$	$X_2$
$\Pr(X_i=0)$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
$\Pr(X_i=1)$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

TABLE 2.2: Probability of  $X_{i=0,1,2}$

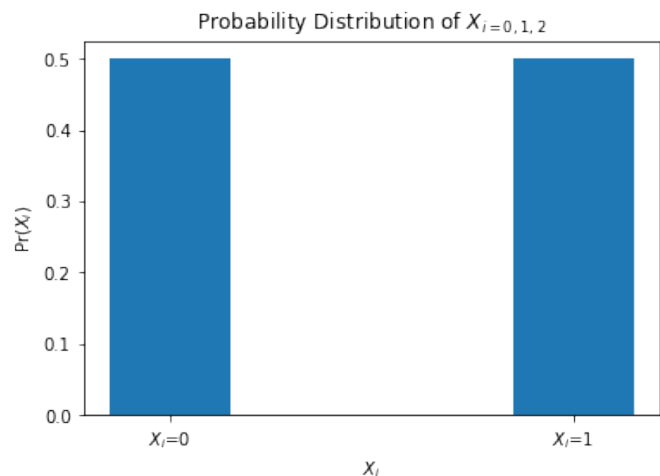


Fig. 2.1: Probability Distribution of  $X_{i=0,1,2}$