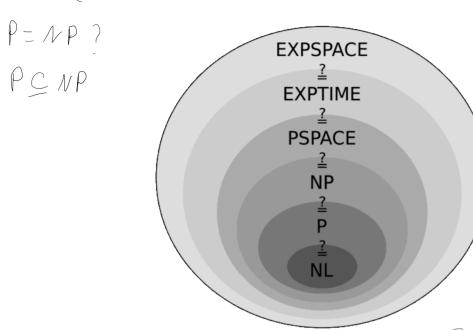
P = { problema 1 } un alg det b coure resolver 4 in timp polinomials NP = { A 1 3 B alg. nedet pt. 4 in timp polinomials



Sautch NSPACE (LIM) | CDSPACE(LIM)

 $\begin{aligned} &(x_1 \lor x_2 \lor \dots \lor x_n) \land \\ &(y_1 \lor x_2 \lor \dots \lor x_n) \land \\ &(x_1 \lor y_2 \lor \dots \lor x_n) \land \\ &(y_1 \lor y_2 \lor \dots \lor x_n) \land \\ &(y_1 \lor y_2 \lor \dots \lor x_n) \land \dots \land \\ &(x_1 \lor x_2 \lor \dots \lor y_n) \land \\ &(y_1 \lor x_2 \lor \dots \lor y_n) \land \\ &(y_1 \lor y_2 \lor \dots \lor y_n) \land \\ &(y_1 \lor y_2 \lor \dots \lor y_n); \end{aligned}$

NP-hard = { A | + BENP, B= A}

= cel putin la ful de dificula ca orice pb. din NP

NP-complete = 4 A | A ENP ; i A ENP-hard }

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$$A \leq_{P} B$$
 G) $\forall i \in I_{A}$ $A(i) = 1$ G) $B(F(i)) = 1$

$$I_{A} = I_{B} I_{B} F \in P$$

Nu mitati:

Aci (C) B (F(1)) = 1 +i -) 1 . A(1)=1 > B (F(1))=1 +i

2 B (F(1))=1=) A(1)=1 +2

$$A \leq p B$$
, $B \in P = 0$ $A \in P$
 $A \leq p B$, $A \in NP \rightarrow 0$ $B \in NP$
 $A \leq p B$, $A \in NP \rightarrow 0$ $B \in NP$

Obs.

A NP-hard, dem. 3 BENDE a.T. B = r A + YCENP = A

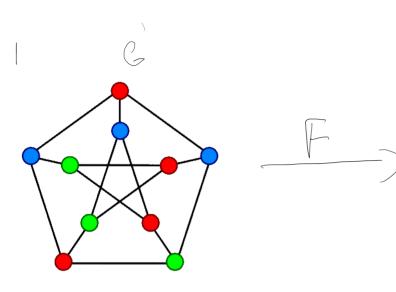
BENDC=> XCENP C=pB

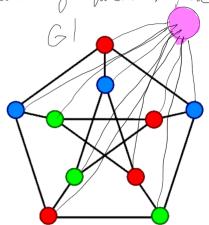
· AENPC, BENPC AENPC = DAENP, Y-CENP, CEPB = jour C=B=DBEPB + DA & B BENPC=DBENP, Y-CENP, CEPB = jour C=A=DAEPB

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3-colorare <p 4-colorare

ide: introduc un nod nou calorat Cer a 4a culoure si conectat la nodurile grapului initial





3-colorare Ep 4 Colorare

FFCP al. Hicz 3-colorarelil1 6) 4-colorone [FIII]=1

F:--- FECCON, FEP

3-Colorare (i)==) 4-colorare (FII)=1 +1 fot colora G en 3 enlories 7 coleva i + (n, v) E E colen) † colevej Nodul nou inserat, are a ra culover.

to col(n+1) tcol(n/ $\forall LM, ntn \in E) =) col(n+1) = 4$ col Lu) E 4 1, 2, 35

4-colonare (FLi1)=1 => 3-colorare Li1=1 Aven Solutiu in 6) => +(n,v) EE, colin) & colire)

Pt nædul 'n+1, (M, n+1) E E' +MEV + Cal(M) + Cal(N+7) +MEV n+1 econetat la toate edalalte naduri celalalte naduri am a

Culoare diperita de nadul

=) Hista o 3 colorare pt - G

- [311221]

idee:

9-5 => 5 = 41, 45

2 bi -3+2=5

a = 10 = Sum

a.d. Sai = Zai = g

ait 2 ai = Sum

2G = SWM => 2 = SWM

ALP B

HIGTA ALITE (CI) =1

ider: Mg-sumlion B=A S,i g= Sia

FEP) da, evident, FECINI

· ALLI=1 => BLFLII) =1

Soi = Saj = g =) Soi t'

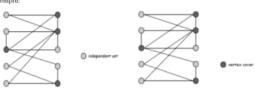
| & B(f(i)) = 1 =) A(i) = 1 | B | Sum $g = \frac{S_{i}a}{2}$ | $G = \frac{$

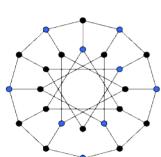
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mucepencent set \leq_p vertex Cover: Dându-se un graf neorientat G = (V, E) și un număr k, există o submulțime S de noduri, |S| = k, astfel încât fiecare muchie are cel puțin un capăt în S?

Problema Independent Set: Dându-se un graf neorientat G = (V', E') și un număr k, există o submulțime S' de noduri, |S'| = k, astfel încât fiecare muchie are $\underline{\text{cel mult}}$ un capăt $\underline{\text{cel so}}$.







abs: Ssis sunt complementare S-VIS' Sis'=VIS 1S Ep VC +i€Iis JFEP a.l. is(1)=1=) LCLF(i) =7

F: G'=G exclent FEP K'=V-K

(mam muchin en ambele noduri albas tre) islates VCFLIII = 1 ISLII=10) 75 a il. 7 Ch, relf E en h, res

Pt. Lu, PIEEI:

a) usive S' = VS cambde regret

b) useur G = S' = VS cambde regret

b) useur G = S' = VS cambde regret

c) usive G = S' = VS cambde regret

c) usive G = S' = VS cambde regret

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c) usive G = S' = VS cambde regret

c) usive G = S' = VS considered

c) usive G = S'

=> pt. hierare muchie, cel puten un noch E5' (e negru) VCLF(11) = (1 =) [SL1] = 1

VCLFUIL= 1 => + muchie are cel putin un capat in 5' Lnegru) => 7 muchie en ambéle capete m S (V/3) (muchu en naduri albastre) => 4 muchie are cel mult me capat m 5 1/