

# MAT 116E Advanced Scientific and Engineering Computing

## Lab-3 / CRN : 12852

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### 1 Question 1

Write a MATLAB Script File to plot Cayley's Curve on the  $xy$  plane over the parametric interval  $-2\pi \leq t \leq 2\pi$ , where  $\alpha = 3$ :

$$x = 4\alpha \left[ \frac{1 - 3t^2}{(1 + t^2)^3} \right] \quad y = 4\alpha \left[ \frac{t(3 - t^2)}{(1 + t^2)^3} \right]$$

Also, plot a Doppler Spiral on the same plot for  $b = 2.2, k = 0.5$ , and  $-2\pi \leq t \leq 2\pi$ :

$$x = b \left[ t \cos(t) + kt \right] \quad y = bt \sin(t)$$

Make sure to use enough points to create smooth curves. Provide a plot title, labels for the axes and a legend for the curves.

### 2 Question 2

Write a MATLAB program to sketch the surface  $z = x^2 + xy + y^3 - 2$  and its tangent plane and normal line at  $P_0 = (1, 1, 1)$  in the same figure.

**Tangent plane equation at (1,1,1):**

$$P\vec{P}_0 \cdot \vec{\nabla} f \Big|_{P_0} = 0 \text{ where } f = z - x^2 - xy - y^3 + 2$$

$$P\vec{P}_0 \cdot \vec{\nabla} f \Big|_{P_0} = f_x(1, 1, 1)(x - 1) + f_y(1, 1, 1)(y - 1) + f_z(1, 1, 1)(z - 1) = -3(x - 1) - 4(y - 1) + (z - 1) = 0$$

$$\boxed{z - 3x - 4y + 6 = 0}$$

**Normal Line equation at (1,1,1):**

$$P\vec{P}_0 = \vec{\nabla} f \Big|_{P_0} \cdot t \implies x - x_0 = f_x(1, 1, 1)t \quad y - y_0 = f_y(1, 1, 1)t \quad z - z_0 = f_z(1, 1, 1)t$$

$$\boxed{x = 1 - 3t \quad ; \quad y = 1 - 4t \quad ; \quad z = 1 + t}$$