```
2022
U) (Q)
   X_1 = 3^{31} \mod (7^2 \cdot 73)
   N1 = 49, N12 = 13 ECZ. FLOSEECD & 1) N1, 2+ N124-1 +33
   2/3x, 4 f. t. & 3 E.
   49=13-3+10 1=10-3.3
   13 = (0 - 1 + 3) = (0 - (13 - 10 - 1) - 3 = (3 - (-3) + 10 - 4)
   (0 = 3 \cdot 3 + 1) = -13 \cdot (-3) + (49 - 13 \cdot 3) \cdot 4 = 49 \cdot 4 + 13 \cdot (-15)
   5,=49.4=196, S2=-195
   3^{31} mod 49 = (3^5)^6 - 3 = (-2)^6 - 3 = 45
   3^{3} mod 13 = (3^{3})^{10} \cdot 3 = 3
    331 mod N, =45-(-195) + 3-196 = -8775+ 588 = -8/87= 94
(b) no = 23, no = 29 8+3 2 + to 3& ECD & 1
    23.(-5) + 29. K=1 & f) 3 $ fc.
    3^{31} mov/ 23 = (3^{3})^{10}, 3 = 4^{10}, 3 = 48 \cdot 16^{4} = 2 \cdot 3^{2} = (8^{2})^{10}
    331 mod 29 = (3310-3=(-2)10-3=3072=27
    2.发引了中国和净定理引
    3^{31} \mod N_2 = 27 \cdot 23 \cdot (-5) + (8 \cdot 29 \cdot 4 = -3/05 + 2088 = -1017 = 3/7
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(2)2/丘隅部は示す。写像が生以下のように定義する。 \$:7[X] -----> 2/22(X) Zaixi -> Zai (mod 2) xi  $Z(x) \ni f(x) = \Sigma a_{i}x^{i}, g(x) = \Sigma b_{i}x^{i}$  $\phi(f(x)+g(x))=\phi(Z(\alpha_{n}+b_{n})x^{n})$ = Z(Qi+bi) (mod 2) Xi = 5 ai (mod 2) xo + 5 bi (mod 2) xi  $= \phi(f(x)) + \phi(\theta(x))$  $\phi(f(x)g(x)) = \phi((\sum a_i x^i)(\sum b_i x^{ij}))$ = \( \langle \) \( \frac{1}{2} = \ \frac{1}{2} \left( a\_i \begin{array}{c} \left( \text{mod 2} \right) \right = (I (mod 2) x i) ( Z bi (mod 2) x )  $= \phi(f(x)) \phi(g(x))$  $\phi(1z_{(x)}) = | \pmod{2}$ = 12021[x] 5.7、 Øは環準同型了(象2·表) f(x) to f(x) = f(x)とt33 Z[x] > g(x), h(V) A("在在する. このとき、日の環準同型"似取! 中(f(x))=p(g(x)) を(h(x)) とti3 っまり f(x) かいマは了上の新り tisは、Z/22(1)上可能的でよる。大利なもとると、2/22(x)上生かくそけい、 2/1x 1 Ltx ( 2- 63. f(x)=xx+x3+x2+x+1かいZ/2Z上まかくであることを示す。

```
0 deg(g)=1$t=1$3 t≥3 g∈ 2/22 2- $1/±$3 €±!
             f(x) = (x^3 + ax^2 + bx + c)(x + d) (a, b, c, d \in 4/2z)
                                                        = \chi^{4} + (a+d)\chi^{3} + (ad+b)\chi^{2} + (bd+c)\chi + cd \qquad \xi r_{\lambda} 3
          The text 12. \int a+d=1 \sum_{f=3}^{6} 3h^{-1}, \sum_{f=1}^{6} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}
odeg(9)=2+339∈2/22[x]7×1111238€
           f(x) = (x^2 + ax + b)(x^2 + cx + d) \qquad (a,b,c,a)
                                                = K4+(a+c) X3+(b+d+ac) x2+(ad+bc) x+bd

\begin{cases}
a+c=1 \\
b+d+ac=1
\end{cases}

(ad+bc=1)

(bd=1)

             For A(X)($2/(22(X) L +67 2-21) 2/08) LA+17
```

(3) la) Ho= \$1,3,5,74, \$3,5} lt. Hote (\$1) \$3. (b) \$ = H8 - Sx  $3^{\hat{a}} 5^{\hat{a}} + ((2)^{\hat{a}} (3 + )^{\hat{a}})$   $\hat{a} \in \mathbb{Z}(2x)$ 七定義すると、2/2200 11,2,12,121次十八  $\phi_{8}(3^{\circ})^{5^{\circ}}(3^{\circ}) = \phi_{8}(3^{\circ})^{5^{\circ}}(3^{\circ})^{5^{\circ}}(3^{\circ})$ = ((2)2,+2=(34)2,+2=  $= (12)^{\lambda_1}(34)^{\frac{1}{2}}\cdot(12)^{\frac{1}{2}}(34)^{\frac{1}{2}}$  $=\phi_{8}(3^{n},5^{n})\phi_{8}(3^{n},5^{n})$ 了一点了的了。中国工作同型里值。 1/R[=. + 32,50+, 32-50, Elfo (0,1) = 2/22) 12217  $\phi(3^{3},5^{3}) = \phi(3^{3} = 5^{3})$ (12) 1 (34) 81 = (12) 22 (34) 22 (12) ~1-12 (3 4) \$1-\$2 = 154 ( ) 1,-12=0, 1,-12=0 () 1,=12, 2,= \$2 二、中国生草野、四 6, H5= {1,2,3,41 84. |H6|=4, {2717 H5 E/E/3/33. (d) ds = 1/4 > Sx  $2^{\tilde{v}}$   $(23 \times 1)^{\tilde{v}}$  $(n \in 4/42)$ と定義すると、そんなとうか、まにますし  $\phi_{s}(2^{\hat{n}} \cdot 2^{\hat{r}}) = \phi_{s}(2^{\hat{n}+\hat{r}})$ =(2 3 4 1) 2+2=(2 3 4 1) 2 (2 3 4 1) 3  $= \phi_5(2^n) \phi_5(2^2) 2-53618 \phi_5(5) 400 =$ x12. 42à, 2à eH8 (ì, 2∈ X/42)1-2112  $65(2^{3}) = 65(2^{4}) \Leftrightarrow (2^{3}) \Leftrightarrow$