18 K. 1 (1) $\mathbb{Z}[X] \ni f(X), g(X) (f(X) = \mathbb{Z}aix^i, f(X) = \mathbb{Z}bix^i) (= \mathbb{Z}bix^i)$ (精) $\mathcal{T}_{p}(f(x)g(x)) = \mathcal{T}_{p}((\sum a_{i}x^{i})(\sum b_{i}x^{i}))$ $= \mathcal{K}_{p} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{n} \left(\sum_{i \neq j = k} \left(a_{i} b_{j} \right) \chi_{k}^{k} \right) \right)$ = \(\frac{5}{i+j-k} \left(\lambda i \ b_{\frac{1}{2}} \right) \left(\text{mod } p \right) \chi^k $\mathcal{T}_{p}(f(x)) \mathcal{T}_{p}(g(x)) = \mathcal{T}_{p}(\sum_{i} \alpha_{i} \chi^{\hat{\alpha}}) \mathcal{T}_{p}(\sum_{\hat{\beta}} b_{\hat{\beta}} \chi^{\hat{\alpha}})$ = (\(\frac{1}{2} \alpha_{\hat{i}} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) b\(\hat{i} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) b\(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{2}{4} \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\partial \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) (mod \(\partial \) \(\partial \) (mod = Z (Z Qà (mod P) bà (mod P)) X & = I (I R libà) (mod p) xh $[X] \rightarrow \forall f(x), g(x), \pi_p(f(x)g(x)) = \pi_p(f(x))\pi_p(g(x))$ (fo) $\pi_p(f(x) + g(x)) = \pi_p(\sum_i a_i x^i + \sum_j b_j x^j)$ = \(\alpha \alpha \) \(\lambda \) \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\bar{2} \) \(\lambda \) \(\lambda \) \(\frac{2}{2} \) ての(f(X))+ たの(g(X))= ての(このixi)+たの(こりixi) = I (a (mod P) xi + I big (mod P) xi .. Z[x] > f(x1, g(x), xp (f(x)+g(x)) = xp(f(x))+xp(g(x)) (学住元) Z[x], Z/pZ[x] の棄法の運住元(ま、(1ず火も17いあり Rp(1) = 1 (mod2) = 1 7- # 3 A13 2[x], 2/92(x)の新去の草住产 12(x), 12/92[x]に大手し Ry (120) = 12/97[x] proffile). 以上引、不识:2(X) -> 2/92[X] は環準同型了像である。

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(2) f(x) = (x+2)(x^3+2x^2+2x+2) = x^4+x^3+1 = 7.5
 deg(x^{+2}) = 1, deg(x^{3} + 2x^{2} + 2x + 2) = 1 ("$3$) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) 
京前温息: 2/92 ヨヨメ, f(x)=0 (テ(x)かいx-又で割りられる.
 (=) f(x) h((x-\alpha) 2-12) (1+7) 2 3 6 (3) f(x) = (x-\alpha) g(x) t_3 3
  f(x) \phi(\alpha) (x) \phi(\alpha) = (\alpha - \alpha)\theta(\alpha) = 0
  (\Rightarrow) f(x) = 0 \ 2^{-1} f(x) = (x-x) f(x) + f(x) + f(x) + f(x)
  8(x), r(x) ∈ 7/92[x] bl' 12/12 $3. f=t="l.
   deg(rox)) ≤ deg(G(x)) - 1 = 1-1=0 : r(x)=\(\text{P} \in \text{E}\) \(\text{f}\)
0 = f(\alpha) = (\alpha - \alpha) g(\alpha) + \beta = \beta f_2(b) 3.
 f'(x) = (x - \alpha) g(x) \quad \bullet
  文字( 15 2 3 = 2 2· 2/102 = x, f(x) = 0=) f(x) bl" x- x 2 型(1) en x 好(
  是真(十)
 P=2a6主、f(0)=1+0,f(1)=1+0F1,f(x)1ま/次の式では製りり切れるい
 4/22(日上の 次数2の各項代は上以下の4って、まる:
   \chi^{2}, \chi^{2}+(,\chi^{2}+\chi,\chi^{2}+\chi+).
   (=f='L, x'=x-x, x'+1=(x+1)2, x2+x=x(x+1) ~51!
  f(x)は次数1の因数を持たないか(3,f(x)=g(x)h(x)をかけるとき.
    g(x), h(x) € 次数10因数 t €f_fz, 1
   [, 7, 70) = h(x) = x +2 + 1 2 + for this to 3 to 11 to 12.
  gby/(は)= (x2+x+1)2= x4+x2+1+f(x)であるから、f(x)1ま次数久2の
   图数11=f=f3(1.
   t3/2.f(x)的: 次数30/10数2e>C+同時(2次数10因数2
   もつこととなるは、f(x)は次数1の函数まとたないから次数多
   の国教をもちょうくい
    5, 7. f(x)1$ 2/22 £ 2- $2$ $9 2- $3 $13, 9=2 0
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 $T_2(f(x)) = T_2(x-a_0) T_2(x^3 + b_2 x^2 + b_1 x + b_0)$ = $(x-a_0) (mod^2) (x^3 + b_2) (mod^2) x^2 + b_1 (mod^2) x + b_0 (mod^2) x + b_0 (mod^2)$ = $2(\sqrt{2}x)^2 - 5! + f(x) (7 2/2x - 2 - 35!) + f(x) + f($

(i)(こついても、同様の議論(=F1,f0x) (=2/2x[X] とはる的". これは3)と脅信.

すけわり、f(x) は2上可能をという後定性に関連っていたということであり、f(x)は2上で統約とける。