Org bridge

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1 Notation

(xxxx)suvaline mastide jaotus täpne mastide jaotus XXXX

BAlühtlane

SBAL poolühtlane või ühtlane F1sundiv üheks ringiks

NF mittesundiv GF geimini sundiv F<pakkumine> pakkumiseni sundiv

INV kutse

S/Tslämmi proovimine

S/Osulgev MIN miinimum MAXmaksimum Μ ♡ või ♠ MMkallismastid ♣ või ♦ m odavmastid mm

NV

VUL

P/Cpassi või paranda

DBL kontra RDBL rekontra

RKCB Roman Key Card Blackwood 1430

General principles

- Esimesena naturaalselt pakutud mast on (vähemalt) 5-ne; muidu paku N, pärast võid ka 4-st masti pakkuda.
- Teisena pakutud mast on (vähemalt) 4-ne.
- Kahe 5-se masti korral paku kõrgemat (kallimat).
- Kahe 4-se masti korral lähimat (mida saad madalamal pakkuda).
- Vastaja pakutud uus mast on sundiv (F1) v.a juhul, kui ta jõud on ülalt piiratud (nt ta on passinud).
- N pakkumine ei ole sundiv (kuid süsteemne kunstlik 2N tihti on sundiv).
- Hüpe on alati nõrk ja tõkkeks, kui ta saab nõrk olla (on su esimene pakkumine või oled enne ainult passinud)
- Hüpe on tugev (max, kui su jõud on limiteeritud, F1 kui ei ole), kui ta ei saa nõrk olla (oled juba mingeid punkte lubanud) või kui sinu ees on juba 2 passi järjest (siis pole mõtet tõkestada, sest su pass lõpetaks pakkumise).
- Oma masti kordamine ei ole sundiv. Hüppega kordamine on sundiv.
- Oma masti kordamine vabas positsioonis (partneri viimane pakkumine ei olnud sundiv või vastane pakkus vahele), GF olukorras või lähimast N pakkumisest kõrgemal lubab selle 1 võrra pikemaks.
- Oma masti kordamine partneri sundiva pakkumise peale madalamal kui lähim N pakkumine ei luba masti pikemaks, vaid näitab nõrgemapoolset lehte (nt $1\heartsuit - 2\clubsuit - 2\heartsuit$)
- 4. masti sund: kui 3 masti on meie poolt naturaalselt pakutud, siis 4. pakkumine on kunstlik ja sunnib (GF).
- Geimi pakkumine (3N, $4\heartsuit \spadesuit 5\clubsuit \diamondsuit$) on üldjuhul sulgev. Partneri masti toetamine geimist madalamal on tavaliselt kutsuv. See ei ole kutsuv partneri tõkkepakkumise peale (on tõkkeks) ja GF olukorras (kus see näitab kõvemat lehte, kui geimi hüppamine)

3 **Openings**

```
16+ or 17+ BAL, F1
1\diamondsuit
            a) 11-15, with 6+\diamondsuit, can have 5\spadesuit, 5\heartsuit or 6\clubsuit
                        dh NV 14-16 BAL
1 \%
            11-15, 5+ suit
           a) 1<sup>st</sup>
1NT
            dh NV 10,5-13, SBAL, 5M or 6m ok
                        dh V, 3<sup>rd</sup>NV 14-16, SBAL, 5M or 6m ok
```

1N	NV	VUL
$1^{\rm st}$	10,5-13	14-16
2^{nd}	10,5-13	14-16
$3^{ m rd}$	14-16	15-17
$4^{ m th}$	15-17	15-17

4 Responses

4.1 1

```
1♣-?
1♦ 0-7

1 \heartsuit \spadesuit 2 \clubsuit \diamondsuit 8+ , 5+ \text{ suit, GF}

1NT 8-11 või 14+ , GF

2♣ Asks closest 4c suit

2 \diamondsuit \heartsuit \spadesuit 3 \clubsuit 4+ \text{ cards}

2♥♠ 4-7, 6+ good suit (min QJxxxx)

2NT 12-13, GF

3♣\diamondsuit \heartsuit \spadesuit 8+, 4441, GF
```

4.1.1 1♣ - 1♦

```
1♣-1♦-?
              4+\heartsuit = (if 4, (4441), (5440) \text{ or } 5+ m), F1
1 \heartsuit
              1♠
                            4+\spadesuit
              1NT
                            0-4, NF
                            5-7, 0-2♥, F1
              2\clubsuit
                                          non-GF, waiting
                            2\diamondsuit
                                          2 \%
                                                        2 \heartsuit
                                          2♠
                                                        3♠
                                                        6-7, BAL
                                          2NT
                                          3.
                                                        5+♣
                                          3\diamondsuit
                                                        5+\diamondsuit
                            2\heartsuit
                                          6+\heartsuit, GF
                                          2 \spadesuit
                                                        5+♠, GF
                                          2NT
                                                        no 5+ suit, GF
                                                        3♣
                                                                      5+
                                                                      5+\diamondsuit
                                                        3\diamondsuit
                                          3♣
                                                        5+♠, GF
                                          3\diamondsuit
                                                        5+♠, GF
                                          5-7, 3\infty, F1
                            2\diamondsuit
                            2 \heartsuit
                                          0-4, 4+♥
                            2♠
                                          Splinter, 5+\heartsuit
                            2NT
                                          5-7, 5+♡
                                          3♣♦♠
                                                        Splinter
                                          3 \%
                                                        16-18, NF
                                          3NT
                                                        19+, 5+♡
                                          4\clubsuit\diamondsuit
                                                        Void, GF
                                          4\heartsuit
                                                        19+, 4\heartsuit
```

3♣

Splinter, $5+\heartsuit$

```
3\Diamond
                                          Splinter, 5+\heartsuit
                             3 \heartsuit
                                          5-7, 4\empty
   1
               4+\spadesuit (if 4, (4441), (5440) or 5+ m), F1
                1NT
                            0-4, NF
                             5-7, 2<sup>-</sup>♠, F1
                2\clubsuit
                             2\diamondsuit
                                          non-GF, waiting
                                          2\heartsuit
                                                      3 \%
                                          2♠
                                                      2\spadesuit
                                          2NT
                                                      6-7, BAL
                                          3.
                                                      5+
                                          3\diamondsuit
                                                      5+\diamondsuit
                             2\heartsuit
                                          5+♡, GF
                             2
                                          6+♠, GF
                             2NT
                                          no 5+ suit, GF
                                          3♣
                                                      5+♣
                                                      5+\diamondsuit
                                          3\diamondsuit
                             3♣
                                          5+♣, GF
                             3\Diamond
                                          5+\diamondsuit, GF
                             2\Diamond
                                          5-7, 3♠, F1
                             2\heartsuit
                                          5-7, 4+♡
                             2♠
                                          0-4, 4+\spadesuit
                                          5-7, 5+♠
                             2NT
                                          3CDH = Splinter
                                          3S = 16-18, NF
                                          3N = 19+, 5+
                                          4CDH = Void, GF
                                          4S = 19+, 4 \spadesuit
                             3♣
                                          Splinter, 5+\spadesuit
                             3\diamondsuit
                                          Splinter, 5+\spadesuit
                             3 \heartsuit
                                          Splinter, 5+\spadesuit
                             3♠
                                          5-7, 4
   1NT
               17-19(18-20), BAL (system on)
   2.
                No 4+ M, 5+\clubsuit, NF
   2\diamondsuit
               No 4+ M, 5+\diamondsuit, NF
   2 \heartsuit
               Kokish, F1 if BAL, else GF
                2S = Forced
                2NT
                             22-24(23-24), BAL
                3♣
                             5+♥ 4+♣
                3\Diamond
                             5+\heartsuit 4+\diamondsuit
                3 \heartsuit
                             6+ \heartsuit
                3♠
                             4♠ 5+♡
                5+5+ mm, F1
   2♠
   2NT
                20-21(21-22), BAL (system on)
   3♣
                5+♣, may have major, GF
   3\diamondsuit
                5+\diamondsuit, no major, GF
               4 \heartsuit 5 + \diamondsuit, GF
   3 \%
               4 \spadesuit 5 + \diamondsuit, GF
   3♠
   3NT
               25-26, BAL
   4NT
                27-29, BAL
   5NT
                30-32, BAL
               33-36, BAL
   6NT
4.2
       1 \diamondsuit
   1 \heartsuit
                (4)6+, (3)4+ mast, F1
   1
                (4)6+, (3)4+ mast, F1
   1NT
                (6)7-11<sup>-</sup>, BAL, no 4M, NF
   2♣
                11+, (4)5+\clubsuit, no major unless GF and 6+\clubsuit, F1
   2\diamondsuit
                11+, (4)5+\diamondsuit, no major unless GF and 6+\diamondsuit, F1
   2 \heartsuit
                10^-, 5+\spadesuit 4+\heartsuit
```

```
2 \spadesuit
              11+, 5+\spadesuit 4+\heartsuit, INV opposite 11-13 BAL
2NT
              11+-13, BAL, no 4M, INV
3♣
             Pre/Mix, 5+5+mm, P/C
3\diamondsuit
             6+\diamondsuit, preemptive
3 \heartsuit
             6+\heartsuit, preemptive
3♠
             6+\spadesuit, preemptive
3NT
              13-15, BAL, no 4M, S/O
4\clubsuit
             6+5+ mm, P/C
4\diamondsuit
             7+\diamondsuit, preemptive
4\heartsuit
             7+\heartsuit, S/O
4 \spadesuit
              7+♠, S/O
4NT
              Gerber
1\lozenge-1\heartsuit-?
1 \spadesuit
             4\spadesuit, other bids deny 4\spadesuit
             1NT
                           Nat, no game, S/O
             2♣
                           GF
                           2\diamondsuit
                                         5+\diamondsuit,\ 2^-\heartsuit
                           2\heartsuit
                                         3 \heartsuit
                                         2♠
                                                      Realy, denies 4♠
                                                      2NT
                                                                    BAL
                                                                    3♣
                                                                                Relay
                                                                                3\diamondsuit
                                                                                               4324
                                                                                3 \%
                                                                                               4342
                                                                                               4333, MIN
                                                                                3♠
                                                                                3NT
                                                                                               4333, MAX
                                                                    3♣
                                                                                4351
                                                                    3\Diamond
                                                                                4360
                                         2NT
                                                      Relay, shows 4
                                                      3♣
                                                                    BAL
                                                                    3\Diamond
                                                                                Relay
                                                                                3 \%
                                                                                               4324
                                                                                3♠
                                                                                               4342
                                                                                3NT
                                                                                               4333
                                                                    3 \heartsuit
                                                                                Sets \heartsuit
                                                      3\diamondsuit
                                                                    4351
                                                      3 \heartsuit
                                                                    4360
                           2 \spadesuit
                                         5♠ 6♦
                           2NT
                                         2♥, BAL (4234, 4243, 4144)
                                         3.
                                                      Relay
                                                      3\diamondsuit
                                                                    4234
                                                      3 \heartsuit
                                                                    4243
                                                      3♠
                                                                    4144, MIN
                                                                    4144, MAX
                                                      3NT
                                         ?
                           3♣
                           3\diamondsuit
                                         Solid 6+\diamondsuit
             2\Diamond
                           4 \spadesuit or 5 \heartsuit, INV, F1
                           2 \heartsuit
                                         2-3♥, MIN
                                         2 \spadesuit
                                                      4♠, INV
                                         0-1♥, MIN
                           2 \spadesuit
                           2NT
                                         0-1♥, MAX
                                         ?
                           3♣
                           3\diamondsuit
                           3 \heartsuit
                                         3\heartsuit, MAX
                           3♠
                                         5 \spadesuit 6 \diamondsuit
                           3NT
                                         3♡, ♣ stop, MAX
                           6+\heartsuit, NF
              2\heartsuit
              2♠
                           7-10, 4\spadesuit, NF
                           11-12, BAL, NF
             2NT
```

```
3♣
                            4♥ 5+♣, INV
              3\diamondsuit
                            4♥ 5+♦, INV
              3\heartsuit
                            GF, ST
                            GF, ST
              3♠
              3NT
                            S/O
              4
                            4♠, splinter, GF
              4 \diamondsuit
                            4♠, splinter, GF
              4\heartsuit
                            S/O
                            S/O
              4
1NT
              11-13(14), no singleton, BAL
              24
                            Relay to 2♦ (to play, INV or ST)
                            2\diamondsuit
                                          Forced
                                          2 \%
                                                        5+\heartsuit, INV
                                          2♠
                                                        1444, INV+
                                                        2NT
                                                                       MIN
                                                        3♣
                                                                       4+♣, MIN
                                                        3\diamondsuit
                                                                       4+\diamondsuit, MIN
                                                        3 \%
                                                                       4+♣, MAX
                                                        3♠
                                                                       4+\diamondsuit, MAX
                                                        3NT
                                                                      No fit, MAX
                                                        INV, BAL
                                          2NT
                                          3♣
                                                        5♥ 5+♣, INV
                                          3\Diamond
                                                        5\heartsuit, 5+\diamondsuit, INV
                                          3 \heartsuit
                                                        6+♥, strong INV
                                          3♠
                                          3NT
                                                        5♥, COG (choice of games)
                                          4\clubsuit
                                                        0-1
                                          4 \diamondsuit
                                                        0 \diamondsuit
                                                        0 \Diamond
                                          4\heartsuit
              2\Diamond
                            \operatorname{GF}
                            2\heartsuit
                                          3\heartsuit, no 5m
                                          0-2\heartsuit, some 5m
                            2♠
                                          2NT
                                                        Asks
                                                        3.
                                                                       5♣
                                                        3\Diamond
                                                                       5 \diamondsuit
                            2NT
                                          0-2\heartsuit, no 5m
                            3♣
                                          3♡, 5♣
                            3\Diamond
                                          3\heartsuit, 5\diamondsuit
              2 \heartsuit
                            (5)6+\heartsuit, S/O
              2 \spadesuit
                            Some canape INV+
                            2NT
                                          Forced
                                          3.
                                                        4♥ (5)6+♣, INV
                                          3\Diamond
                                                        4\% (5)6+\diamondsuit, INV
                                          3 \heartsuit
                                                        4♥ 5♣, GF
                                          3♠
                                                        4 \heartsuit 5 \diamondsuit, GF
              2NT
                            Transfer to \clubsuit
                                          Forced
                            3♣
                                          Pass
                                                        6+\clubsuit, to play
              3♣
                            5+♥ 5+♣, ST
                            5+ \% 5+ \diamondsuit, ST
              3\diamondsuit
              3 \heartsuit
                            5+\heartsuit 5+\heartsuit, ST
                            5+\heartsuit 5+\diamondsuit, ST
              3♠
              3NT
                            S/O
                            RKCB in \heartsuit
              4
              4 \diamondsuit
                            1 \diamondsuit (with void 2 \clubsuit)
              4 \heartsuit
                            S/O
2♣
              54+ \text{ mm}, \text{ not } 6 \diamondsuit 4 \clubsuit
              2\diamondsuit
                            3+\diamondsuit, S/O
              2 \heartsuit
                            6♡, S/O
              2
                            GF
                            2NT
                                          31(54)
```

```
3♣
                                                      4
                                                      3\diamondsuit
                                                                    4
                                                      other
                                                                   5.
                                        3\Diamond
                                                      4\Diamond
                                                      3\heartsuit
                                                                   4
                                                      other
                                                                   5♣
                                         3♣
                                                      55~\mathrm{mm}
                                         3\Diamond
                                                      22(54)
                                                      3 \%
                                                                   Asks \heartsuit Jx or more
                                                                   other
                                                                               Yes
                                                                   3NT
                                                                               No
                                                      3♠
                                                                    Asks ♠ Qx or more
                                                                   3NT
                                                                               Yes
                                                                               No
                                                                   other
                                        3 \heartsuit
                                                      1345, Mulberry
                                        3♠
                                                      1354, Mulberry
                                        3NT
                                                      0355, MIN, Mulberry
                                                      0355, MAX, mod Mulberry
                                         4
             2NT
                           INV
             3♣
                           4+♣, INV
                           4+\diamondsuit, INV
             3\diamondsuit
             3\heartsuit
                           6+\heartsuit, INV
             3♠
             3NT
                           S/O
             4 \%
                           6+\heartsuit, S/O
2\diamondsuit
             6+\diamondsuit, MIN
             2\heartsuit
                           6\%, NF
             2♠
                           \operatorname{GF}
                           2NT
                                         3161, 2263, 3262
                           3♣
                                         6♦ 4♣
                           3\diamondsuit
                                        7 \diamondsuit
                           3 \heartsuit
                                        3 \heartsuit
             2NT
                           INV
             3\diamondsuit
                           2+\diamondsuit, INV
2 \heartsuit
             4 \%
             2♠
                           Asks
                           2NT
                                         3433
                           3♣
                                        5♣
                           3\Diamond
                                        5\diamondsuit
                           3 \heartsuit
                                        \operatorname{MIN}
                           3♠
                                        4 \% 6 \diamondsuit, MIN
                           3NT
                                        2452
                           4
                                        4441
                           4\heartsuit
                                        1444
                                        BAL, MAX
                           4 \spadesuit
2 \spadesuit
             a) 5 \spadesuit 6 + \diamondsuit with extras, F1
             b)
                           13-15, 3+\heartsuit, some splinter
             2NT
                           Asks and shows some values
                           3♣
                                        Low (♣) splinter
                           3\Diamond
                                        5♠ 6+♦
                           3 \heartsuit
                                        High (\spadesuit) splinter
             3♣
             3\diamondsuit
                           Bad hand, pass or correct to 3\heartsuit
             3 \%
                           GF, 6+♡
2NT
             13-15, 3♥ 6+♦, F1
             13-15, 55 mm, NF
3♣
3\diamondsuit
             13-15, 2^{-} \circ 6 + \diamond
3 \%
             4\heartsuit, stronger than 2\spadesuit, some short, MAX
             3♠
                           Asks
                                         splinter
                           3NT,
                           4\clubsuit,
                                         ♠ splinter
```

```
3♠
             4♥, some void (3N asks LH), MAX
              3NT
                            Asks
                            4,
                                          ♣ void
                            4\diamondsuit,
                                          ♠ void
3NT
              Offer to play with good long diamond, usually 7
4\clubsuit
4 \diamondsuit
              1462
4 \heartsuit
             5\% 6 \diamondsuit
1\diamondsuit-1\spadesuit-?
1NT
              11-13(14), = no singleton, BAL
              2C = Relay to 2 \diamondsuit (to play, INV or ST)
              2\diamondsuit
                            {\bf Forced}
                                          4144, INV+
                            2\heartsuit
                                          2NT
                                                       MIN
                                          3♣
                                                        4+♣, MIN
                                                        4+\diamondsuit, MIN
                                          3\diamondsuit
                                          3\heartsuit
                                                        4+♣, MAX
                                                        4+\diamondsuit, MAX
                                          3♠
                                          3NT
                                                       No fit, MAX
                            2
                                          5+\spadesuit, INV
                            2NT
                                          INV, BAL
                            3♣
                                          5♠ 5+♣, INV
                            3\Diamond
                                          5\spadesuit, 5+\diamondsuit, INV
                            3 \heartsuit
                                          55 MM, strong INV w/good ♡
                            3♠
                                          6+♠, strong INV
                            3NT
                                          5♠, COG (choice of games)
                            4
                                          0-1
                            4 \diamondsuit
                                          0 \diamondsuit
                            4\heartsuit
                                          0 \circ
              2 \diamondsuit
                            GF
                            2\heartsuit
                                          3\spadesuit, no 5m
                            2 \spadesuit
                                          0-2\spadesuit, some 5m
                                          2NT
                                                        Asks
                                                        3♣
                                                                      5♣
                                                        3\Diamond
                                                                      5\diamondsuit
                            2NT
                                          0-2\,\phi, no 5m
                            3♣
                                          3♠, 5♣
                            3\Diamond
                                          3\spadesuit, 5\diamondsuit
              2 \heartsuit
                            Some canape INV+
                            2♠
                                          HHx ♠ support
                            2NT
                                          Less than HHx ♠ support
                                          3♣
                                                       4♠ (5)6+♣, INV
                                                        4 \spadesuit (5)6 + \diamondsuit, INV
                                          3\diamondsuit
                                                        4♠ 5♣, GF
                                          3\heartsuit
                                          3♠
                                                        4 \spadesuit 5 \diamondsuit, GF
              2\spadesuit
                            (5)6+\spadesuit, S/O
             2NT
                            Transfer to \clubsuit
                                          Forced
                                          Pass
                                                        6+\clubsuit, to play
              3♣
                            5+♠ 5+♣, ST
                            5+\spadesuit 5+\diamondsuit, ST
             3\diamondsuit
                            5+\spadesuit 5+\heartsuit, ST
              3 \heartsuit
                            5+\spadesuit 5+\diamondsuit, ST
              3♠
             3NT
                            S/O
                            RKCB in ♠
              4
             4\diamondsuit
                            1 \diamondsuit (with void 2 \clubsuit)
             4 \heartsuit
                            1♥ (with void 2♣)
             4 \spadesuit
                            S/O
```

```
2
             Natural, can be 1444 or 1453, not 6 \diamondsuit 4 \clubsuit
                          3+\diamondsuit, S/O
             2 \diamondsuit
             2\heartsuit
                          \operatorname{GF}
                          2 \spadesuit
                                       a) 1444
                                                    1453
                                       b)
                                       c)
                                                    3♠
                                       2NT
                                                    Asks
                                                    3♣
                                                                 Not 3♠
                                                                 3\Diamond
                                                                             Asks
                                                                             3 \heartsuit
                                                                                           1444, Mulberry
                                                                             3♠
                                                                                           1435, Mulberry
                                                                             3NT
                                                                                           1453, Mulberry
                                                                 3 \heartsuit
                                                                             Sets \heartsuit
                                                    3\diamondsuit
                                                                 3154, MIN, Mulberry
                                                    3\heartsuit
                                                                 3154, MAX, Mulberry
                                                    3♠
                                                                 3055, MIN, Mulberry
                                                    3NT
                                                                 3055, MAX, Mulberry
                          2NT
                                       13(54)
                                       3♣
                                                    4
                                                    3\diamondsuit
                                                                 4
                                                                 5♣
                                                    other
                                       3\diamondsuit
                                                    4 \diamondsuit
                                                    3 \%
                                                                 4\Diamond
                                                    other
                                                                 5\diamondsuit
                          3.
                                       55~\mathrm{mm}
                          3\diamondsuit
                                       22(54)
                                       3 \heartsuit
                                                    Asks\heartsuitQx or more
                                                    3NT
                                                                  Yes
                                       3♠
                                                    Asks ♥ Jx or more
                                                    3NT
                                                                 No
                          3\heartsuit
                          3♠
                                       0454, MIN, Mulberry
                          3NT
                                       0454, MAX, Mulberry
             2
                          6+♠, S/O
             2NT
                          9-12, INV
             3♣
                          4+♣, INV
                          4+\diamondsuit, INV
             3\diamondsuit
             3\heartsuit
                          5♠ 5♡, GF
             3♠
                          6+♠, INV
             3NT
                          S/O
             4 \spadesuit
                          6+♠, S/O
2\diamondsuit
             6+\diamondsuit, MIN
             2 \%
                          \operatorname{GF}
                          2♠
                                       3♠
                          2NT
                                       1361, 2263, 2362
                          3♣
                                       6 \diamondsuit 4 \clubsuit
                          3\diamondsuit
                                       7 \diamondsuit
             2♠
                          6+♠, NF
             2NT
                          INV
             3\Diamond
                          INV
2 \heartsuit
             a) 4, not MIN, some short
                          5\% 6\diamondsuit, MIN
             b)
             2♠
                          S/O
             2NT
                          Asks and shows some values
                          3♣
                                       Low (♣) splinter
                          3\diamondsuit
                                       Middle (\diamondsuit) splinter
                          3 \heartsuit
                                       High (\heartsuit) splinter
             11-12, 4 (unless 3451), BAL or MIN
2♠
             2NT
                          Asks
                          3♣
                                       4351
                          3\diamondsuit
                                       3451
```

```
3 \heartsuit
                                             4153
                               3♠
                                             MIN
                               3NT
                                             4 \spadesuit 6 \diamondsuit, MIN
                               4\clubsuit
                                             4252
                               4\diamondsuit
                                             4441
                               4 \%
                                             4144
                               4\spadesuit
                                             BAL, MAX
                 3♣
                               5+♣, INV
                 3\diamondsuit
                               5+\diamondsuit, INV
                 3 \heartsuit
                               5+\heartsuit, INV
                               INV
                 3♠
                 3NT
                               S/O
                               Splinter, ST
                 4
                 4 \diamondsuit
                               Splinter, ST
                 4 \heartsuit
                               Splinter, ST
                 4 \spadesuit
                               S/O
   2NT
                 13-15, 3 \spadesuit 6 + \diamondsuit, F1
   3♣
                 13-15, 55 mm, NF
   3\Diamond
                 13-15, 2^- \spadesuit 6 + \diamondsuit
   3 \heartsuit
                 5\% 6\diamondsuit, MAX
   3♠
                 4♠, some short, MAX
   3NT
                 Offer to play with good long diamond usually 7
   4\clubsuit
                 4\spadesuit, some void
   4\diamondsuit
                 4\spadesuit, 1\diamondsuit
   4 \%
                 4\spadesuit, 1\heartsuit
   4
                 5 \spadesuit 6 \diamondsuit
4.3 1♡
   1
                 4+♠, F1
   1NT
                 Semi-forcing
   2.
                 2+$, GF
   2\diamondsuit
                 5+\diamondsuit, GF
   2 \heartsuit
                 7-11, 3+♥, NF
   2 \spadesuit
                 6-10, 5+\spadesuit, NF
   2NT
                 10+, (3)4+\heartsuit, INV+
   3♣
                 5+♣, INV
   3\Diamond
                 5+\diamondsuit, INV
   3 \%
                 7-9, 4+♡
   3♠
                 3+\heartsuit, 0\spadesuit, GF
   3NT
                 (4333) choice of games
   4\clubsuit
                 3+♥, 0♣, GF
   4\diamondsuit
                 3+\heartsuit, 0\diamondsuit, GF
   4\heartsuit
                 S/O
                 RCKB in \heartsuit
   4 \spadesuit
   4NT
                 Gerber
   1♡-1♠-?
   1NT
                 Nat
                 2.
                               10-12, Forces 2\diamondsuit, INV
                               2D = Forced
                               2\heartsuit
                                             3+\heartsuit, INV
                                                           5♠, INV
                                             2♠
                                             2NT
                                                           Nat, INV
                 2\diamondsuit
                               13+, GF
                               2H = Strong suit (2 of AKQ), 2^{-}
                               2S = 3 \spadesuit
                               2N = Neither
```

```
2 \heartsuit
                          S/O
             2♠
                          S/O
                          ? (relay to 3\clubsuit)
             2NT
             3♣
                          5+♣, GF
                          5+\diamondsuit, GF
             3\diamondsuit
             3 \heartsuit
                          3+\heartsuit, ST
             3♠
                          5+♠, ST
2.
             4+♣, NF
             2\diamondsuit
                          5+\diamondsuit, NF
             2\heartsuit
                          S/O
             2♠
                          Ask distrib, GF
                          2N = 2 \spadesuit
                                       5♠, NF
                          3♠
                          3NT
                                       S/O
                          4 \spadesuit
                                       6♠, NF
                          3♣
                                       1534
                          3\diamondsuit
                                       0544
                          3 \heartsuit
                                       6♥ 4♣
                          3♠
                                       3505
                          3NT
                                       3514
             2NT
                          S/O
             3♠
                          6+♠, INV
             3NT
                          S/O
2\diamondsuit
             4+\diamondsuit
             2\heartsuit
                          S/O
             2 \spadesuit
                          Ask distrib, GF
                          2N = 2 \spadesuit
                          3♠
                                       5♠, NF
                          3NT
                                       S/O
                          4 \spadesuit
                                       6♠, NF
                          3♣
                                       1543
                          3\diamondsuit
                                       0544
                          3 \heartsuit
                                       6 \% 4 \diamondsuit
                          3♠
                                       3550
                          3NT
                                       3541
             2NT
                          S/O
                          6+♠, INV
             3♠
             3NT
                          S/O
2 \heartsuit
             BAL
             2\spadesuit
                          Ask distrib, GF
                          2N = 2533
                          3C = 5\heartsuit + a \text{ minor}
                          3D = 4522
                          3H = 6 + \heartsuit
                          3♠
                                        Asks
                                       3NT
                                       4\clubsuit
                                       4\diamondsuit
                                       4 \%
                                       4\heartsuit
                          3♠
                                       3622
                          Nat, INV
             2NT
                          5+♣, INV
             3♣
             3\Diamond
                          5+\diamondsuit, INV
             3 \heartsuit
                          3+\heartsuit, INV
                          5+\spadesuit, INV
             3♠
2♠
             4+\spadesuit, or 3\spadesuit with weak m
             2NT
                          Asks
                          3C = 3\spadesuit, (could be 35(32)), MIN
                          3D = 3\spadesuit, UNBAL, MAX
                          3H = 4\spadesuit, MIN
```

```
3S = 4 \spadesuit, MAX
                          3N = 4522, MAX and?
                          4C = Splinter, solid 6+ \heartsuit
                          4D = Splinter, solid, 6+\heartsuit
             3♣
                          3+♡, F1
                          3D = MIN
                          3H = MAX
             3\Diamond
                          4♠, F1
                          3H = MIN
                          3S = MAX
             3 \heartsuit
                          2\heartsuit, 4\spadesuit, NF
             3♠
                          0-1♥, 4♠, NF
             3NT
                          3♥, BAL, NF
             4 \heartsuit
                          S/O
             4 \spadesuit
                          S/O
2NT
             ?
             5 \heartsuit5$, extras, NF
3♣
             3\diamondsuit
                          NF
             3 \heartsuit
                          NF
             3♠
                          F1
             4
                          F1
             4 \diamondsuit
                          RKCB in 🌲
             4
                          RKCB in \heartsuit
3\diamondsuit
             5 \heartsuit 5 \diamondsuit, extras, NF
             3 \%
                          NF
             3♠
                          F1
             4
                          RKCB in ♣
             4\diamondsuit
                          F1
             4
                          RKCB in \heartsuit
3 \heartsuit
3♠
3NT
             4 \spadesuit 7 \heartsuit
```

4.4 1

```
1♠-?
1NT
             Semi-forcing
2♣
             2+♣, GF
             5+\diamondsuit, GF
2\diamondsuit
2 \heartsuit
             6-10, 5+♥, NF
2♠
             7-11, 3+♠, NF
2NT
             10+, (3)4+\spadesuit, INV+
3♣
             5+♣, INV
3\diamondsuit
             5+\diamondsuit, INV
3 \%
             7-9, 4+♠
3\diamondsuit
             5+\heartsuit, INV
3NT
             (4333) choice of games
4\clubsuit
             3+♡, 0♣, GF
4 \diamondsuit
             3+\heartsuit, 0\diamondsuit, GF
4 \heartsuit
             3+\heartsuit, 0\heartsuit, GF
4
             RCKB in ♠
4NT
             Gerber
```

4.5 1NT

1NT-?

- 2. a) weak 4441/4351/3451/3442
 - b) very weak with good distribution
 - c) INV, $5 \spadesuit 4 \heartsuit$

```
GF, 4+ M või 54MM
             d)
2\diamondsuit
             TRF to \heartsuit
2\heartsuit
             TRF to •
             a) TRF to 🖺
2\spadesuit
                          Asks strength
             b)
2NT
             TRF to \diamondsuit
3♣
             54 mm, NF
3\diamondsuit
             54 \text{ mm}, \text{GF}
3 \%
             31(54), GF
             13(54), GF
3♠
3NT
             S/O, no 4M
             Gerber
4\clubsuit
4\diamondsuit
             TRF to \heartsuit, 6+\heartsuit
4\heartsuit
             TRF to \spadesuit, 6+\spadesuit
1NT-2♣-?
2\diamondsuit
             no 4+ M
             2\heartsuit
                           weak, 4+4+MM, NF
              2♠
                           5♠ 4♥, INV
             2NT
                           INV
             3♣
                           (5)6+4, GF
             3\diamondsuit
                           (5)6+\diamondsuit, GF
             3 \heartsuit
                           5♠ 4♡, GF
                           3NT
                                         2♠
                           4\spadesuit
                                         3♠
             3♠
                           4♠ 5♡, GF
                           3NT
                                         2\heartsuit
                           4\heartsuit
                                         3 \heartsuit
             3NT
                           S/O
                           4♠ 6♡, ST
             4
             4\Diamond
                           6♠, 4♡, ST
             4\heartsuit
                           4♠, 6♠, S/O
                           6♠, 4♡, S/O
             4 \spadesuit
             4NT
                           INV to 6N
2 \heartsuit
             4+\heartsuit
             2\spadesuit
                           5 \spadesuit 4 \heartsuit, INV
             2NT
                           3^-\heartsuit, INV
             3♣
                           (5)6+♣, GF
             3\diamondsuit
                           (5)6+\diamondsuit, GF
             3 \heartsuit
                           4♥, INV
             3♠
                           5♠ 4♥, GF
             3NT
                           S/O
             4\diamondsuit
                           RKCB in \heartsuit
             4 \heartsuit
                           S/O
                           S/O
             4\spadesuit
2
             4+\spadesuit, no 4+\heartsuit
             2NT
                           3^-, INV
             3♣
                           (5)6+\clubsuit, GF
                           (5)6+\diamondsuit, GF
             3\diamondsuit
             3 \heartsuit
                           4♠ 5♥, GF
             3♠
                           4♠, INV
             3NT
                           S/O
                           RKCB in \heartsuit
             4\Diamond
             4\heartsuit
                           S/O
                           S/O
             4 \spadesuit
```

```
2 \spadesuit
             4 \spadesuit = 5 \%, INV
2NT
             5\%, SBAL, INV
3♣
             4+♣, GF
3\diamondsuit
             4+\diamondsuit, GF
3 \heartsuit
              (5)6+\heartsuit, INV
3♠
              Autosplinter
3NT
             5♥, SBAL, P/C
4\clubsuit
             Autosplinter
4\diamondsuit
              Autosplinter
4\heartsuit
             6+\heartsuit, ST
```

1NT-2♡-2♠-? 2NT5♠, SBAL, INV **3♣** 4+♣, GF $3\diamondsuit$ $4+\diamondsuit$, GF $3 \heartsuit$ $5+\heartsuit$, GF **3♠** $(5)6+\spadesuit$, INV 3NT5♠, SBAL, P/C **4**♣ Autosplinter $4\diamondsuit$ Autosplinter $4\heartsuit$ Autosplinter $6+\spadesuit$, ST $4 \spadesuit$

4.6 2

```
2♣-?
2\diamondsuit
              10+, 4+ M \text{ or } 13+, 5+ \text{ mast}
              2\heartsuit \spadesuit
                           4 card suit
                           3 \diamondsuit \heartsuit \spadesuit
                                        12+, 5+ \text{ suit, GF}
             2NT
                           14-15, no 4M, GF
                           3 \diamondsuit \heartsuit \spadesuit 12+, 5+ suit, GF
             3♣
                           11-13, no 4M
                           3\Diamond \heartsuit \spadesuit
                                       12+, 5+ suit, GF
             3 \diamondsuit \heartsuit \spadesuit
                           14-15, 6+♣ ja 4+ card suit, GF
                           3♡♠
                                         12+, 5+ suit
2 \heartsuit \spadesuit
             7-11, 5+ suit, NF
2NT
             9-11, no 4M, 2^{-}, INV
3♣
             5-8, 3+
             9-11, no 4M, 3+♣, INV
4
3NT
              12+, no 4M
```

4.7 2♦

 $2\diamondsuit$ -?
Pass $6+\diamondsuit$, no interest in majors $2\heartsuit \spadesuit$ Better major, S/O

```
2NT 15+, asks

3 (1. step) 3-7, \heartsuit better

3 (2. step) 3-7, \spadesuit better

3 (3. step) 8-10, \heartsuit better

3 \spadesuit (4. step) 8-10, \spadesuit better

3 \clubsuit (5) 15+, 6+ mast, F1
```

4.8 2♡

 $2\heartsuit$ -? $2 \spadesuit 3 \clubsuit \diamondsuit$ 15+, 5+ card good suit, F1 2NT15+, asks (1. step) 3-7, bad suit 3**♣** $3\Diamond$ (2. step) 3-7, good suit $3 \heartsuit$ (3. step) 8-10, bad suit **3♠** (4. step) 8-10, good suit $3 \heartsuit$ 0-14, $3+\heartsuit$, preempt 4 %S/O

4.9 2

 $3 \clubsuit \diamondsuit \heartsuit$ 15+, 5+ card good suit, F1 2NT15+, asks (1. step) 3-7, bad suit 3♣ $3\Diamond$ (2. step) 3-7, good suit $3 \heartsuit$ (3. step) 8-10, bad suit (4. step) 8-10, good suit **3**♠ **3**♠ 0-14, $3+\spadesuit$, preempt 4 S/O

4.10 2NT

2NT-?

3♣♦ 0-16, S/O

4♣♦ 17-20, 3+ suit, INV

5♣♦ 21+, 3+ suit, S/O

Pass 12-19, stoppers in majors, no support

3NT 20+, stoppers in majors

4.11 3NT

3NT-? Pass Stoppers in all suits 4 P/C $4 \diamondsuit$ Asks shortness 4 %splinter 4 splinter 4NT7222 5**♣** 7+♣, 0-1♦ $5\diamondsuit$ 7+♦, 0-1♣ P/C5**♣** S/O $5\diamondsuit$

5 Competitive bidding

5.1 1.

```
1♣-(D)-?
Pass
          0-5, any or trap
1 \diamondsuit
          6-7, any, sys on
Rdbl
          GF, no good bid
10
          8+, 5+♥, GF
          8+, 5+\spadesuit, GF
1
1NT
          8-11 or 14+, BAL, GF
2♣
          8+, 5+♣, GF
2\diamondsuit
          8+, 5+\diamondsuit, GF
2NT
          12-13, BAL
          7+ suit, NF
3X
```

```
1♣-(bid)-?
Pass
          0-5, any or trap
Dbl
          6-7, any, sys on, F2 \spadesuit
New
          suit = 8+, 5+ suit, GF
Cheapest N = 8-11 or 14+
          in N = 12-13, BAL, GF
Jump
Cue
          a) 8+, BAL, no stop (2 level)
          b)
                     8+, BAL, 3-suited (3 level)
\operatorname{Jump}
           Cue = 4441, short in bid suit
3X
           (\text{over } 1X) = 7 + \text{ suit}, NF
```

Over $2\spadesuit$ or higher, Dbl includes 8+ with no convenient bid. (Then 2N=F1)

Over 3 any or higher any positive action is GF.

```
1♣-(P)-bid-(bid)-?
Dbl T/O if suit not shown
Opener's cue = Michaels
Opener's jump cue = Nat
```

$5.2 1 \diamondsuit$

```
1\diamondsuit-(D)-?
Rdbl
             INV+
1 \%
             4{+}\heartsuit
1
             4+♠
1NT
             5-8, to play
24
             TRF to \diamondsuit
             TRF to \heartsuit
2\diamondsuit
2 \heartsuit
             TRF to \spadesuit
2♠
             TRF to 🌲
2NT
             11+, 5+\diamondsuit
3♣
             0-10, 54+ mm
3X
             6+ suit, INV
```

5.3 1N

System on over non-penalty doubles (any meaning) or $2\clubsuit$ (any meaning except majors). Over penalty doubles we play Meckwell Escapes.

```
1NT-(D penalty)-?
Pass
             To play
Rdbl
             \mathbf m or \mathbf M \mathbf M
             2♣
                          Forced
                          Pass
                                       5+♣
                          2\diamondsuit
                                       5+\diamondsuit
                          2\heartsuit
                                       4+4+ MM, P/C
2.
             ♣ + higher
             \Diamond + higher
2\diamondsuit
2 \heartsuit
             5+\heartsuit
2♠
             5+♠
2NT
             GF
             6+ suit, INV
3X
3NT
             S/O
```

6 Defensive bidding

6.1 Overcalls

6.1.1 Simple Overcalls

 $\begin{array}{lll} 1X & & 8\text{-}16, \ 5+ \ \mathrm{suit} \\ 2X & & 10\text{-}16, \ 5+ \ \mathrm{suit} \\ 3X & & 12\text{-}16, \ (5)6+ \ \mathrm{suit} \end{array}$

6.2 Cuebids

Cuebid - A forcing bid in a suit which bidder does not wish to play.

6.2.1 Michaels cuebid

$$(1\clubsuit)$$

$$2\clubsuit \qquad 5+\spadesuit 5+\heartsuit$$

$$(1\diamondsuit)$$

$$2\diamondsuit \qquad 5+\spadesuit 5+\heartsuit$$

$$(1\diamondsuit) \qquad \text{precision}$$

$$2H = 5+\spadesuit 5+\heartsuit$$

$$(1\heartsuit)$$

$$2\heartsuit \qquad 5+\spadesuit 5+m$$

$$(1\spadesuit)$$

$$2\spadesuit \qquad 5+\heartsuit 5+m$$

6.3 1

6.3.1 Strong

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{(1\clubsuit)-?} \\ \text{X} & \text{Majors} \\ \text{1NT} & \text{Minors} \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (1\clubsuit)\text{-P-}(1\diamondsuit)\text{-}?\\ X & \text{Majors}\\ 1\text{NT} & \text{Minors} \end{array}$$

6.4 1N

Over 1N we play Multi-Landy (Woolsey).

Weak range includes 12 points. 13-15 or better is strong, 12+-15 is weak.

(1NT) -?
Dbl Vs strong, by PH or 4thhand: 4M 5+ m
Vs weak: Penalty, 14+

2♣ 44+ MM

2♦ 5+ M

2♥ 5♥ 4+ m

2♠ 5♠ 4+ m

2NT 55 mm

6.5 2N

(2NT minors)-? Dbl penalty intrest for at least 1 minor $3\clubsuit$ majors, \heartsuit better $3\diamondsuit$ majors, \spadesuit better

6.6 2 minor

 $\begin{array}{lll} (2\clubsuit\diamondsuit\heartsuit & \text{majors})\text{-?} \\ X & \text{v\"{a}hemalt \"{u}ks } 4+\text{ M} \\ \text{Dbl} & 4+\text{ M} \\ 2\heartsuit & \text{minors,} \clubsuit \text{ better} \\ 2\spadesuit & \text{minors,} \diamondsuit \text{ better} \\ \end{array}$

6.7 3X preempt

(3♣)-? 4♣ 55 MM 4♦ 5♦ 5M

 $\begin{array}{ll} (3\diamondsuit)\text{-}?\\ 4\clubsuit & 5\clubsuit 5\text{M}\\ 4\diamondsuit & 55 \text{MM} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (3 \heartsuit)-? \\ 4 \clubsuit & 5 \spadesuit \ 5 \clubsuit \\ 4 \diamondsuit & 5 \spadesuit \ 5 \diamondsuit \\ 4 \heartsuit & Strong, \ 5 \spadesuit \ 5 m \\ \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} (3\spadesuit)-? \\ 4\clubsuit & 5\heartsuit \ 5\clubsuit \\ 4\diamondsuit & 5\heartsuit \ 5\diamondsuit \\ 4\heartsuit & Strong, \ 5\heartsuit \ 5m \end{array}$