

# Nalja kah

15. veebruar 2020. a.

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## 1 Lühendid

(xxxx)	suvaline mastide jaotus
xxxx	täpne mastide jaotus
BAI	ühtlane
SBAL	poolühtlane või ühtlane
F1	sundiv üheks ringiks
NF	mittesundiv
FG	geimini sundiv
F<pakkumine>	pakkumiseni sundiv
INV	kutse
S/T	slämmi proovimine
S/O	sulgev
MIN	miinimum
MAX	maksimum
M	♥ või ♠
MM	kallismastid
m	♣ või ♦
mm	odavmastid
NV	
VUL	
P/C	passi või paranda
DBL	kontra
RDBL	rekontra
RKCB	Roman Key Card Blackwood 1430

## 2 Üldised põhimõtted

- Esimesena naturaalselt pakutud mast on (vähemalt) 5-ne; muidu paku NT, pärast võid ka 4-st masti pakkuda.
- Teisena pakutud mast on (vähemalt) 4-ne.
- Kahe 5-se masti korral paku kõrgemat (kallimat).
- Kahe 4-se masti korral lähimat (mida saad madalamal pakkuda).
- Vastaja pakutud uus mast on sundiv (F1) v.a juhul, kui ta jõud on ülalt piiratud (nt ta on passinud).
- NT pakkumine ei ole sundiv (kuid süsteemne kunstlik 2NT tihti on sundiv).
- Hüpe on alati nõrk ja tõkkeks, kui ta saab nõrk olla (on su esimene pakkumine või oled enne ainult passinud)
- Hüpe on tugev (max, kui su jõud on limiteeritud, F1 kui ei ole), kui ta ei saa nõrk olla (oled juba mingeid punkte lubanud) või kui sinu ees on juba 2 passi järjest (siis pole mõtet tõkestada, sest su pass lõpetaks pakkumise).
- Oma masti kordamine ei ole sundiv. Hüppega kordamine on sundiv.
- Oma masti kordamine vabas positsioonis (partneri viimane pakkumine ei olnud sundiv või vastane pakkus vahele), FG olukorras või lähimast NT pakkumisest kõrgemal lubab selle 1 võrra pikemaks.

- Oma masti kordamine partneri sundiva pakkumise peale madalamal kui lähim NT pakkumine ei luba masti pikemaks, vaid näitab nõrgemapoolset lehte (nt  $1\heartsuit - 2\clubsuit - 2\heartsuit$ )
- 4. masti sund: kui 3 masti on meie poolt naturaalselt pakutud, siis 4. pakkumine on kunstlik ja sunnib (FG).
- Geimi pakkumine (3NT,  $4\heartsuit\spadesuit 5\clubsuit\diamondsuit$ ) on üldjuhul sulgev.
- Partneri masti toetamine geimist madalamal on tavaliselt kutsuv. See ei ole kutsuv partneri tõkkepakkumise peale (on tõkkeks) ja FG olukorras (kus see näitab kõvemat lehte, kui geimi hüppamine).

### 3 Openings

1♣*	16+ or 17+ BAL, F1
1♦*	a) 11-15 b) 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 <sup>nd</sup> NV 14-16 BAL
1♥♠	11-15, 5 <sup>+</sup> suit
1NT*	a) 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 <sup>nd</sup> NV 10,5-13, SBAL, 5M or 6m ok b) 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 <sup>nd</sup> V, 3 <sup>rd</sup> NV 14-16, SBAL, 5M or 6m ok c) 3 <sup>rd</sup> V, 4 <sup>th</sup> 15-17, SBAL, 5M or 6m ok
2♣	11-16, 6+♣ or 5♣ + 4M
2♦*	3-10, 54 MM
2♥♠	3-10, 5 <sup>+</sup> NV, 6 <sup>+</sup> VUL
2NT*	3-10, 55 mm
3♣♦♥♠	0-9, 6 <sup>+</sup> NV, 7 <sup>+</sup> VUL
3NT*	Gambling 7 <sup>+</sup> m AKQ, no outside A/K

1NT	NV	VUL
1 <sup>st</sup>	10,5-13	14-16
2 <sup>nd</sup>	10,5-13	14-16
3 <sup>rd</sup>	14-16	15-17
4 <sup>th</sup>	15-17	15-17

### 4 Responses

#### 4.1 1♣

##### 1♣ - ?

1♦*	0-7
1♥*	a) 8 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠, FG b) 11-13, BAL, FG
1♠*	8 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥, FG
1NT*	8 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
2♣*	8 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
2♦*	8-10, FG
2♥*	a) UPH: 14 <sup>+</sup> , BAL, FG b) PH: 4-6, 55 MM
2♠*	8 <sup>+</sup> , (41)44 or 04(54), FG
2NT*	8 <sup>+</sup> , 44(14), FG
3♣*	7+ winners with any solid suit
3♦*	8 <sup>+</sup> , 40(45), FG
3♥*	8 <sup>+</sup> , 4405, FG
3♠*	8-10, 4450, FG
3NT*	11-13, 4450, NF
4♣*	14/p, 4450, ST

##### 1♣ - 1♦ - ?

1♥	4 <sup>+</sup> ♥ (if 4, (4441), (5440) or 5 <sup>+</sup> m), F1
1♠	4 <sup>+</sup> ♠
1NT	0-4, NF
2♣*	5-7, 0-2♥, F1
2♦*	non-FG, waiting
	2♥ 2♥
	2♠ 3♠
	2NT 6-7, BAL
	3♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣
	3♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦
	2♥ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, FG
	2♠ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠, FG
	2NT no 5 <sup>+</sup> suit, FG
	3♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣
	3♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦
	3♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠, FG
	3♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠, FG
2♦*	5-7, 3♥, F1
2♥	0-4, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥

2♠*	Splinter, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
2NT*	5-7, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
3♣♦♠*	Splinter
3♥	16-18, NF
3NT*	19 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
4♣♦*	Void, FG
4♥	19 <sup>+</sup> , 4♥
3♣*	Splinter, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
3♦*	Splinter, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
3♥	5-7, 4♥
1♠	4 <sup>+</sup> ♠ (if 4, (4441), (5440) or 5 <sup>+</sup> m), F1
1NT	0-4, NF
2♣*	5-7, 2 <sup>-</sup> ♠, F1
2♦*	non-FG, waiting
	2♥ 3♥
	2♠ 2♠
	2NT 6-7, BAL
	3♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣
	3♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦
	2♥ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥, FG
	2♠ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠, FG
	2NT no 5 <sup>+</sup> suit, FG
	3♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣
	3♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦
	3♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
	3♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
2♦*	5-7, 3♠, F1
2♥	5-7, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥
2♠	0-4, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠
2NT*	5-7, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3♣♦♥♠*	Splinter
3♠	16-18, NF
3NT*	19 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
4♣♦♥♠*	Void, FG
4♠	19 <sup>+</sup> , 4♠
3♣*	Splinter, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3♦*	Splinter, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3♥*	Splinter, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3♠	5-7, 4♠
1NT	17-19(18-20), BAL (system on)
2♣	no 4 <sup>+</sup> M, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, NF
2♦	no 4 <sup>+</sup> M, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, NF
2♥*	Kokish, F1 if BAL, else FG
2♠*	

2NT	22-24(23-24), BAL
3♣*	5 <sup>+</sup> ♥4 <sup>+</sup> ♣
3♦*	5 <sup>+</sup> ♥4 <sup>+</sup> ♦
3♥	6 <sup>+</sup> ♥
3♠*	4♠5 <sup>+</sup> ♥

2♠*	5 <sup>+</sup> 5 <sup>+</sup> mm, F1
2NT	20-21(21-22), BAL (system on)
3♣	5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, may have major, FG
3♦	5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, no major, FG
3♥	4♥5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
3♠	4♠5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
3NT	25-26, BAL
4NT	27-29, BAL
5NT	30-32, BAL
6NT	33-36, BAL

##### 1♣ - 1♥ - ?

1♠	3 <sup>+</sup> ♠, MTAB
1NT	11-13, BAL
2♣	Asks
2♦	4♠4♥
2♥	4♥, TAB4

[illegible]

1♣ - 2NT - ?

3♣	Ask distribution
3♦	4441
3♥	4414

1♣ - 3♣ - ?

1♣ - 3♦ - ?

1♣ - 3♥ - ?

1♣ - 3♠ - ?  
4♣ CAB

1♣ - 3NT - ?

1♣ - 4♣ - ?

#### 4.1.1 Asking Bids

**Trump Asking Bids.** If responder suggests a suit and opener accepts it, the bid is usually TAB asking how many of the top three honors responder has and, in situations where nothing else is known about responder's distribution, the length of the suit. Opener's next bid after a TAB is SCAB unless it is a reserved bid.

*Trump Asking with a 5+ Card Suit (TAB).* The most basic form of TAB only arises in the following two situations.

- Responder shows hearts, clubs, or diamonds (by bidding 1♠, 1NT, or 1♣) and opener immediately accepts it (by bidding 2♥, 2NT or 2NT).
- Responder shows a minor, opener asks for a 4 card major, and after hearing the response, opener bids the original minor at the 3 level.

In these cases, responder bids a number of steps showing length and strength of the trump suit.

1. 0 of the top 3 honors
2. 1 of the top 3 honors; 5 card suit
3. 2 of the top 3 honors; 5 card suit
4. 1 of the top 3 honors; 6+ card suit
5. 2 of the top 3 honors; 6+ card suit
6. 3 of the top 4 honors

*Trump Asking with a 4 Card Suit (TAB4).* There are 4 classes of situations in which this show up.

- Responder's initial bid shows a 3-suited hand. Opener's bid of a suit that responder is known to have is TAB4. (This includes 1♣- 2♠; 2NT auctions.)
- Opener suggests NT and asks for a 4 card major, and responder answers with an artificial bid. Opener's bid of responder's suit is TAB4.
- Responder shows a major, opener suggests NT, and responder shows that the major has 6 cards. Opener's bid of responder's major is TAB4 (although responder has 6, not 4)
- In the auction 1♣- 1♥; 1♠- 1NT; 2♣, responder should respond "both, hearts, spades, neither" with the majors aligning as natural bids. In this case, a 1 step bid is TAB4. Note that if responder bids 2♠, then 2NT is TAB4 putting us in a spade auction, and 3♣ is the CAB putting us in a notrump auction.

In these situations, since the length is probably not longer than what is already known, responder just shows how many of the top 3 honors they have.

1. 0 of top 3 honors
2. 1 of top 3 honors
3. 2 of top 3 honors
4. 3 of top 3 honors

*Modified TAB.* There are a few auctions in which opener bids TAB on a guess. That is, responder has made a bid with multiple meanings, and opener bids a suit that he can support assuming responder actually has it. The responses are shifted up versions of the above bids with the cheapest bid meaning, "you guessed wrong." In particular, the following auctions are modified TAB.

- 1♣- 1♥; 1♠. Here 1NT shows 11-13 balanced, and from 2♣ on shows 012123 of the top 3 honors.
- 1♣- 1♥; 1NT - 2♣; 2♠. Here 2NT shows only 5 spades, and from 3♣ on shows 0123 of the top 3 honors.
- 1♣- 2NT; 3♣/3♦. Here responder has shows a 3-suited hand with both majors, and opener has support for the minor bid. The cheapest response says, "You have bid my short suit," and from 3♥/3♠ on shows 0123 of the top 3 honors.

**Support Asking Bids.** If opener opens 1♣, responder bids a positive suit or positive NT response, and opener then shows a suit, it is a SAB, asking responder whether they have support for the suit shown, and how good their controls are. An Ace counts as 2 controls and a King counts as 1. The responses are

1. 2- cards in the suit; 0-3 controls
2. 2- cards in the suit; 4+ controls
3. 3+ cards in the suit; 0-3 controls
4. 3+ cards in the suit; 4+ controls.

If responder shows support, opener's next bid is SCAB unless it is a reserved bid. If responder does not show support, the bidding continues naturally. There are no more asking bids in the auction, and so the only question that can be asked is keycards. In particular, if opener bids his own suit, it shows 6. If opener bids responder's suit, that promises 3-card support and is TAB. Responder should not pass game in their response.

**Specific Control Asking Bids.** In a 1♣- positive auction, when a strain has been agreed upon at a low level, subsequent bids by opener are SCAB. Specifically, all bids by opener after a TAB or after a SAB with a supporting response are SCAB unless they are reserved. SCABs ask responder about a suit in which opener thinks there may be a few losers. The cheapest 3 (4 in NT) non-reserved bids are all SCAB in the suit order ♥♠♣♦, with the trump suit deleted. The responses are

1. 1st round control in that suit (void or A)
2. 2nd round control in that suit (singleton or K)
3. 3rd round control in that suit (doubleton or Q)
4. 4th round/no control in that suit

Opener's next bid is another SCAB.

*Reserved bids.* When bidding SCABs, the following bids by opener are reserved (not SCAB):

- A bid of the playing strain at or above game is to play
- A 4 level bid in the strain above the playing strain is kick-back
- If the agreed strain is a minor, 3NT is also to play.

The opener should skip over these bids when counting the number of steps to ask a SCAB. Responder should not skip in his answer.

Note that in a minor suit auction, although 3NT is available, 4♣ is not gerber. To ask about Aces, opener bids kickback, and then 4NT is a chicken out bid. This overrides the cases in which 4NT would otherwise be a queen ask.

*Reasks.* If opener SCABs about a suit for the second time, he is asking for clarification about the first response. The answers are

1. Length (shortness)
2. Strength (the honor)
3. More strength (the honor, and also the one right below)
4. Even more strength (the honor, and the two right below)

*Abbreviated SCABs.* Once we have passed game, i.e. once the question bid is above game, the answers to SCABs become

1. 1st round control in that suit (void or A)
2. 2nd round control in that suit (singleton or K)
3. 3rd round/no control in that suit

**Control Asking Bids.** In a notrumpy auction, if the declarer makes a bid finalizing a decision to play in notrump (and that bid is not just 3NT), the responder's next bid shows either the number of controls in his hand where an Ace is 2 controls and a King is 1 or the number of points. Responder shows controls if they previously made a positive no-trump response. Responder shows points if they previously made a positive suit response. The steps are:

1. 0-2 controls or 8-9 HCP
2. 3-4 controls or 10-11 HCP
3. 5-6 controls or 12-13 HCP etc.

There is one place in which we use a 8-10, 11+ distinction for points in notrump.

- After 1♣- 1♠; 1NT auction, a bid of 2♥ or 2♠ accepts notrump and shows 8-10 or 11+ HCP, respectively.

## 4.2 1♦

INV	9-12
FG	13 <sup>+</sup>
1♦ - ?	
PASS	0-6
1♥	(4)6 <sup>+</sup> , (3)4 <sup>+</sup> mast, F1
1♠	(4)6 <sup>+</sup> , (3)4 <sup>+</sup> mast, F1
1NT	(6)7-11 <sup>-</sup> , BAL, no 4M, NF
	2♣* 54 mm
	2♦ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
2♣	11 <sup>+</sup> , (4)5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, no major unless FG and 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, F1
2♦	11 <sup>+</sup> , (4)5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, no major unless FG and 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦, F1
2♥	10 <sup>-</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠4 <sup>+</sup> ♥
2♠	11 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠4 <sup>+</sup> ♥, INV opposite 11-13 BAL
2NT	11 <sup>+</sup> -13, BAL, no 4M, INV
	3♣* 54 mm
	3♦ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
3♣	Pre/Mix, 5 <sup>+</sup> 5 <sup>+</sup> mm, P/C
3♦	6 <sup>+</sup> ♦, preemptive
3♥	6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, preemptive
3♠	6 <sup>+</sup> ♠, preemptive
3NT	13-15, BAL, no 4M, S/O
4♣	6 <sup>+</sup> 5 <sup>+</sup> mm, P/C
4♦	7 <sup>+</sup> ♦, preemptive
4♥	7 <sup>+</sup> ♥, S/O
4♠	7 <sup>+</sup> ♠, S/O
4NT	RKCB (assume NT)

## 1♦ - 1♥ - ?

1♠	4♠
1NT	Nat, no game, S/O
2♣*	FG
	2♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, 2 <sup>-</sup> ♥
	2♥ 3♥
	2♠ 11-12, 5♠6♦
	2NT 2♥, BAL (4234, 4243)
	3♥* 4♠
	3♣ 4144
	3♦ Solid 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
2♦*	GT
	2♥ 11-12, 3♥
	2♠ ?
	2NT 11-12, 0-2♥
	3♣ 13-15, 4144, 4054
	3♦ 13-15, 6♦, 0-2♥
	3♥ 13-15, 3♥
	3♠ ?
	3NT 13-15, 2♥(♣ stop), NF
	2♥ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, NF
	2♠ 7-10, 4♠, NF
	2NT 11-12, BAL, NF
	3♣ 4♥5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
	3♦ 4♥5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
	3♥ FG, ST
	3♠ 11-12, 4♠, NF
	3NT S/O
	4♣* 4♠, splinter, FG
	4♦* 4♠, splinter, FG
	4♥ S/O
	4♠ S/O
1NT	11-13(14), no singleton, BAL
	2♣ 8 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥, F1
	2♦ 11-12, 2♥, F1
	2♥ 11-12, 3♥, NF
	2♠ 13-14, 3♥, INV

	2NT 13-14, 2♥, INV
2♦	8 <sup>+</sup> , 3-4♥, F1
	2♥ 13-14, 2-3♥, NF
	2♠ 11-12, 2♥, INV
	2NT 11-12, 3♥, INV
2♥	(5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, S/O
2♠	Any 3-suiter, FG
	2NT Relay
	3♣* 5♥, Any short
	3♦ Relay
	3♥ 0-1♦
	3♠ 0-1♠
	3NT 0-1♣
	3♦* 4♥, 0-1♦
	3♥* 4♥, 0-1♣
	3♠* 4♥, 0♠
	3NT* 4♥, 1♠
2NT	Transfer, 6 <sup>+</sup> m
	3♣ Accept
	Pass 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, to play
	3♦ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦, S/O
	3♣ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥5 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
	3♦ 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
2♣*	5 <sup>+</sup> 4 <sup>+</sup> mm, not 6♦4♣
	2♦ 3 <sup>+</sup> ♦, S/O
	2♥ 6♥, S/O
	2♠* FG
	2NT 31(54)
	3♣ 22(54)
	3♦ (21)(55)
	3♥ 3♥
	2NT INV
	3♣ 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣, INV
	3♦ 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦, INV
	3♥ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, INV
	3♠ ?
	3NT S/O
	4♥ 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, S/O
2♦	6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
	2♥ 6♥, NF
	2♠* FG
	2NT 3161, 2263, 3262
	3♣ 6♦4♣
	3♦ 7♦
	3♥ 3♥
	2NT INV
	3♣ 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣, INV
	3♦ 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦, INV
1♦ - 1♠ - ?	
1NT	11-13(14), no singleton, BAL
	2♣ 8 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠, F1
	2♦ 11-12, 2♠, F1
	2♥ 11-12, 3♠, F1
	2♠ 13-14, 3♠, INV
	2NT 13-14, 2♠, INV
2♦	8 <sup>+</sup> , (3)4♠, F1
	2♥ 11-12, 2-3♠, NF
	2♠ 13-14, 3♠, INV
	2NT 13-14, 2♠, INV
2♥	Any 3-suiter, FG
	2♠ Relay
	2NT 5♠, Any short
	3♣ Relay
	3♦ 0-1♦
	3♥ 0-1♥

				3♠	0-1♣
		3♣*	4♠, 0-1♣		
		3♦*	4♠, 0-1♦		
		3♥*	4♠, 1♥		
		3♠*	4♠, 0♥		
2♠	(5)6+♠, S/O				
2NT	Transfer, 6+m				
	3♣	Accept			
		Pass	6+♣, to play		
		3♦	6+♦, S/O		
3♣	5+♠5+♣, FG				
3♦	5+♠, 5+♦, FG				
3♥	5+♠, 5+♥, FG				
3NT	S/O				
4♠	S/O				
2♣*	a) 5+4+mm, not 6♦4♣				
	2♦	3+♦, S/O			
	2♥*	FG			
	2♠	31(54)			
	2NT	22(54)			
	3♣	(21)(55)			
	3♠	3♠			
2♠	6+♠, S/O				
2NT	9-12, INV				
3♣	4+♣, INV				
3♦	4+♦, INV				
3♥	?				
3♠	6+♠, INV				
3NT	S/O				
4♠	6+♠, S/O				
2♦	6+♦				
	2♥*	FG			
	2♠	3♠			
	2NT	1361, 2263, 2362			
	3♣	6♦4♣			
	3♦	7♦			
2♠	6+♠, NF				
2NT	INV				
3♦	INV				



### 4.3 1♥

1♥ - ?

PASS	0-6, 2 <sup>-</sup> ♥ või 0-4, 3♥
1♠	7 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, F1
1NT	?
	2♣* Checkback
	(1NT2♣♦)
	DBL 3♠
	2♠ 4♠
1NT	7-11, 2 <sup>-</sup> ♥
2♣♦	a) 11 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> mast, 2 <sup>-</sup> ♥, ebaühtlane, F1
	b) 16 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> mast, 2 <sup>-</sup> ♥, ST
2♣* 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Drury
	2♦* 9 <sup>-</sup>
	2♥ 10-12
	2♠ 8-12(13), 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠
	3♥ 13-16
2♥	5-9, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♥, mänguks
2♠	?
2NT*	a) 10-11, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♥, F3♥
	b) 16 <sup>+</sup> , 3 <sup>+</sup> ♥, FG
	3♣♦ 4 <sup>+</sup> mast, F1
	3♥ MIN, ei ole kõrvalmasti
	3♠/4♣♦*MAX, singel/renoo
	3NT MAX, 5♥, (5332)
	4♥ MAX, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, (6322) või (7222)
3♥*	0-5, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥, tõkkeks
3NT	12-15, 2 <sup>-</sup> ♥, BAL
4♥	12-15, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♥, pole slämmihuvi
3♠4♣♦*	Splinter, u 13, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥
	4♥ sulgev
	uus mast*kontroll
	4NT* RKCB

### 4.4 1♠

1♠ - ?

Kui ei ole toetust	
PASS	0-6
2♣♦	a) 11 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> mast, ebaühtlane, F1
	b) 16 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> mast, FG
2♣* 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Drury
1NT	7-11,
3NT	12-15, BAL
Kui on toetus	
PASS	0-4
2NT*	a) 10-11, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♠, F3♠
	b) 16 <sup>+</sup> , 3 <sup>+</sup> ♠, S/T
	3♣♦♥ 4 <sup>+</sup> mast, F1
	3♠ MIN, ei ole kõrvalmasti
	4♣♦♥* MAX, singel/renoo
	3NT MAX, 5♠, (5332)
	4♠ MAX, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠, (6322) või (7222)
2♠	5-9, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♠, mänguks
3♠*	0-5, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, tõkkeks
4♠	12-15, 3 <sup>+</sup> ♠
4♣♦♥*	Splinter, u 13, 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠
	4♠ S/O
	uus mast*kontroll
	4NT* RKCB

## 4.5 1NT

### 1NT - ?

PASS	0-8, muu ei sobi
2♣*	a) 0-7, 4441/4351/3451 b) 8-9, 5♠4♥ c) 10 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> M või 54MM
2♦*	5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
2♥*	5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
2♠*	0-7 või 15 <sup>+</sup> , 6 <sup>+</sup> ♣
3♣*	0-7 või 15 <sup>+</sup> , 6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
2NT	8-9, no 4M, INV
3NT	10-15, no 4M
4♣*	16-17, RKCB
4NT*	18-21, kutse 6NTsse
5NT*	22 <sup>+</sup> , kutse 7NTsse

### 1NT - 2♣ - ?

2♦*	no 4 <sup>+</sup> M
PASS	0-7
2♥	nõrk, 4 <sup>+</sup> 4 <sup>+</sup> MM, NF
2♠	8-9, 5♠4♥, INV, NF
2NT	8-9, INV
3♣	10 <sup>+</sup> , (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
3♦	10 <sup>+</sup> , (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
3♥*	10 <sup>+</sup> , 5♠4♥, FG
3NT	2♠
4♠	3♠
3♠*	10 <sup>+</sup> , 4♠5♥, FG
3NT	2♥
4♥	3♥
3NT	S/O
4NT	INV to 6NT
2♥	4 <sup>+</sup> ♥
PASS	0-7
2♠	8-9, 5♠4♥, INV
2NT	8-9, 3 <sup>-</sup> ♥, INV
3♣	10 <sup>+</sup> , (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
3♦	10 <sup>+</sup> , (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
3♥	8-9, 4♥, INV
3♠	10 <sup>+</sup> , 5♠4♥, FG
3NT	S/O
4♥	S/O
2♠	4 <sup>+</sup> ♠, no 4 <sup>+</sup> ♥
PASS	0-7
2NT	8-9, 3 <sup>-</sup> ♠, INV
3♣	10 <sup>+</sup> , (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
3♦	10 <sup>+</sup> , (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
3♥	10 <sup>+</sup> , 4♠5♥, FG
3♠	8-9, 4♠, INV
3NT	S/O
4♠	S/O

### 1NT - 2♦ - 2♥ - ?

PASS	0-7
2♠	8-9, 4♠5♥, INV
2NT	8-9, 5♥, SBAL, INV
3♣	10 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
3♦	10 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
3♥	8-9, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, INV
3♠	?
3NT	10 <sup>+</sup> , 5♥, SBAL, P/C
4♣	?
4♦	?
4♥	10 <sup>+</sup> , 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥, S/O

### 1NT - 2♥ - 2♠ - ?

PASS	0-7
2NT	8-9, 5♠, SBAL, INV
3♣	10 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> ♣, FG
3♦	10 <sup>+</sup> , 4 <sup>+</sup> ♦, FG
3♥	?
3♠	8-9, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♠, INV
3NT	10 <sup>+</sup> , 5♠, SBAL, P/C
4♣	?
4♦	?
4♥	?
4♠	10 <sup>+</sup> , 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠, S/O

## 4.6 2♣

### 2♣ - ?

2♦*	9+, 4+M või 12+, 5+mast
2♥♠	4-ne mast
	3♦♥♠ 12+, 5-ne mast, FG
2NT*	15-16, no 4M, FG
	3♦♥♠ 12+, 5-ne mast, FG
3♣	12-14, no 4M
	3♦♥♠ 12+, 5-ne mast, FG
3♦♥♠	15-16, 6+♣ ja 4-ne kõrvalmast, FG
	3♥♠ 12+, 5-ne mast
2♥♠	7-11, 5-ne mast, NF
2NT	9-11, no 4M, 2-♣, INV
3♣	5-8, 3+♣
4♣	9-11, no 4M, 3+♣, INV
3NT	12+, no 4M

## 4.7 2♦

### 2♦ - ?

Pass	6+♦, ei taha mängida kallismaste
2♥♠	parem kallismast, sulgev
2NT	14+, küsib
3♣*	(1. aste) 5-8, ärtu parem
3♦*	(2. aste) 5-8, pada parem
3♥	(3. aste) 9-11, ärtu parem
3♠	(4. aste) 9-11, pada parem
3♣♦	14+, 6+mast, F1

## 4.8 2♥

### 2♥ - ?

PASS	enamasti pakud seda
2♠/3♣♦	14+, 5-ne hea mast, F1
2NT*	14+, küsib, (hea mast min 2 AKQst)
3♣	(1. aste) 5-8, kehv mast
3♦	(2. aste) 5-8, hea mast
3♥	(3. aste) 9-11, kehv mast
3♠	(4. aste) 9-11, hea mast
3♥	0-13, 3+♥, tõkkeks
4♥	S/O

## 4.9 2♠

### 2♠ - ?

PASS	enamasti pakud seda
3♣♦♥	14+p, 5-ne hea mast, F1
2NT*	14+p, küsib, (hea mast min 2 AKQst)
3♣	(1. aste) 5-8 p, kehv mast
3♦	(2. aste) 5-8 p, hea mast
3♥	(3. aste) 9-11 p, kehv mast
3♠	(4. aste) 9-11 p, hea mast
3♠	0-13, 3+♠, tõkkeks
4♠	S/O

## 4.10 2NT

### 2NT - ?

3♣♦*	0-16, S/O
4♣♦*	17-20, 3+mast, INV
5♣♦*	21+, 3+mast, S/O
PASS	12-19, pidamine kallismastides, pole tuge
3NT	20+, pidamine kallismastides

## 4.11 3NT

### 3NT - ?

PASS	Pidajad kõigis mastides peale partneri oma
4♣*	P/C (enamasti pakud seda)
4♦	parandad selleks kui on ruutut
4♦*	küsib lühidust
4♥	splinter
4♠	splinter
4NT	7222
5♣	7+♣, ruutu singel või renoo
5♦	7+♦, risti singel või renoo
5♣*	P/C
5♦	parandad selleks kui on ruutut
5♦*	S/O, kui tead, et partneril on ruutu

## 5 Competitive bidding

### 5.1 1♣

#### 1♣ - (DBL) - ?

Pass	0-5, any or trap
1♦	6-7, any, sys on
RDBL	FG, no good bid
1♥	8+, 5+♥, FG
1♠	8+, 5+♠, FG
1NT	8-11 or 14+, BAL, FG
2♣	8+, 5+♣, FG
2♦	8+, 5+♦, FG
2NT	12-13, BAL
3X	7+suit, NF

#### 1♣ - (bid) - ?

Pass	0-5, any or trap
DBL	6-7, any, sys on, F2♠
New suit	8+, 5+suit, FG
Cheapest NT	8-11 or 14+
Jump in NT	12-13, BAL, FG
Cue	a) 8+, BAL, no stop (2 level) b) 8+, BAL, 3-suited (3 level)
Jump Cue	4441, short in bud suit
3X (over 1X)	7+suit, NF

Over 2♠ or higher, DBL includes 8+ with no convenient bid.  
(Then 2NT=F1)

Over 3 any or higher any positive action is GF.

**Pass - DBL inversion.**

#### 1♣ - (Pass) - bid - (bid) - ?

DBL	T/O if suit not shown
Opener's cue	Michaels
Opener's jump cue	Nat

### 5.2 1♦

#### 1♦ - (DBL) - ?

RDBL	4+♥
1♥	4+♠
1♠	Requests 1NT, no interest in major suit fit
1NT	5+♣, SBAL, F1
2♣	6+♣, NF
2♦	5+♦, NF
2♥	54 MM, P/C
2♠	54 MM, INV
2NT	11+, 5+♦
3♣	0-10, 5+4+mm (usually 55)
3X	6+suit, INV

#### 1♦ - (1♥) - ?

DBL	4♠, F1
1♠	5+♠, F1
1NT	Nat, NF
2♣	5+♣, NF
2♦	5+♦, NF
2♥	FG
2♠	6+♠, FG
2NT	0-10, 5+4+mm, F1
3X	9-12, 6+suit, INV
3♥	Stopper ask with running minor
3NT	S/O

#### 1♦ - (1♠) - ?

DBL	4♥
1NT	5-8
2♣	5+♣
2♦	5+♦
2♥	5+♥
2♠	5+♥
2NT	0-10, 5+4+mm, F1
3X	6+suit
3♠	Stopper ask with running minor

#### 1♦ - (1NT) - ?

DBL	Penalty
2♣	4+4+MM
2♦	5+♦
2♥	5+♥
2♠	5+♠
2NT	Minors
3X	6+suit

#### 1♦ - (2♣) - ?

DBL	T/O
2♦	5+♦
2♥	5+♥
2♠	5+♠
2NT	9-12 3♣ 5+5+MM, INV+
3X	

#### 1♦ - (2♠) - ?

1♥
1♠
1NT
2♣
2♦
2♥
2♠
2NT
3X

#### 1♦ - (2♣) - ?

1♥
1♠
1NT
2♣
2♦
2♥
2♠
2NT
3X

#### 1♦ - (2♠) - ?

1♥
1♠
1NT
2♣
2♦
2♥
2♠
2NT
3X

1♦ - (2♣) - ?

1♥  
1♠  
1NT  
2♣  
2♦  
2♥  
2♠  
2NT  
3X

5.3 1♥

5.4 1♠

5.5 1NT

5.6 2♣

5.7 2♦

5.8 2♥

5.9 2♠

5.10 2NT

5.11 3♣

5.12 3♦

5.13 3♥

5.14 3♠

5.15 3NT

5.16 4♣

5.17 4♦

5.18 4♥

5.19 4♠

## 6 Defensive bidding

### 6.1 Overcalls

#### 6.1.1 Simple Overcalls

1X	8-16, 5 <sup>+</sup> suit
2X	10-16, 5 <sup>+</sup> suit
3X	12-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> suit

After overcall 2♣ is Drury.

(1X) - 1♥ - (Pass) - 2♣\*

2♦*	9 <sup>-</sup>
2♥	10-12
2♠	8-12(13), 4 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3♥	13-16

(1X) - 1♠ - (Pass) - 2♣\*

2♦*	9 <sup>-</sup>
2♠	10-12
3♥	13-16

### 6.2 Doubles

#### 6.2.1 Takeout

#### 6.2.2 Negative

#### 6.2.3 Responsive

#### 6.2.4 Maximal

#### 6.2.5 Support

#### 6.2.6 Balancing

#### 6.2.7 Penalty – Lead Directing

#### 6.2.8 Penalty

### 6.3 Cuebids

Cuebid - A forcing bid in a suit which bidder does not wish to play.

#### 6.4 1♣

[CRASH]

(1♣ 15<sup>+</sup> art) - ?

Kahemastilehed vähemalt 44 NV, 54 VUL

DBL ♠♣ või ♥♦

1♦\* ♠♥ või ♦♣

1♥♠ 5<sup>+</sup>mast

1NT\* ♠♦ või ♥♣

2♣♦♥♠ 6<sup>+</sup>mast

Edasine pakkumise käik: pakutakse kordamööda madalaimat sobivat masti, kui partner pani sobiva, siis passid.

1. Kahemastilehte lubavate pakkumiste peale valib vastaja mõlema variandi seast välja sobivama ja pakub madalaimat sobivat masti. Näiteks olukorras (1♣) - X - (pass) - ? hindab vastaja ♥♦seast sobilikumaks ärtu ja ♠♣seast risti. Sobilikest mastidest lähim on ärtu ja seega pakub ta 1♥\*, mis on P/C.  
2. Kui vastaja pakutud mast on üks avaja mastidest (näites ♥♦), siis ta passib. Kui avajal olid aga teised mastid (näites ♠♣), siis pakub ta oma mastidest lähimat (näites 1♠, mis ütleb, et tal olid mustad).

3. Selle peale saab avaja valida juba sobiva masti (antud näites ♣). Nii saab leida parima sobiva osamängu madalaimal võimalikul tasemel – ei jäeta vahele ühtegi sobivat masti.

Kõik vastaja pakkumised Crashile, mis lähevad üle mõlemast avaja ühe variandi pakkumisest, on naturaalsed. Näiteks (1♣) - DBL- (PASS) järel 1♠ja kõrgemad pakkumised (läks üle ♥♦). Või (1♣) - 1♦\* - (1♠) järel 2♥ja kõrgemad (läks üle ♦♣).

Vastaja X on alati P/C.

Kõrgusest sõltumata palub vastaja NT pakkumine avajal pakuda oma madalamat masti (tõkestamiseks).

#### 6.5 1♥

(1♥) - ?

2♥*	12 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠5 <sup>+</sup> m
2NT	küsi
	3♣♦ MIN, 5 <sup>+</sup> mast
	3♥ MAX, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣
	3♥ MAX, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦
2♠	S/O
3♣	P/C
4NT	RKCB, ♠trump

#### 6.6 1♠

(1♠) - ?

2♠*	12 <sup>+</sup> , 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠5 <sup>+</sup> m
2NT	küsib
	3♣♦ MIN, 5 <sup>+</sup> mast
	3♥ MAX, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♣
	3♥ MAX, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♦
2♥	S/O
3♣	P/C
4NT	RKCB, ♥trump

## 6.7 1NT

[DONT] Vastase 1NT avangu korral meil üldiselt geimi ei ole, st kui pakume, siis sobivaima osamängu leidmiseks. Pakkumisel on oluline lehe teravus ja et pildid oleksid pikkades mastides. Kahemastilehed peaksid olema vähemalt 54, kallistsoonis olles pigem 55. Kõigi DONTi pakkumiste peale (va 2♠) on järgmine mast P/C (ka siis, kui vastased panevad kontra). Kui vastased pakuvad DONTile vahele midagi muud kui X, siis on P/C pakkumiseks X. DONTile vastaja kõik muud pakkumised on naturaalsed.

**(1NT 15 on vahemikus, SBAL) - ?**

Kahemastilehed 54 NV, 55 VUL

DBL	10 <sup>+</sup> , 6 <sup>+</sup> mast
2♣*	2 masti, ♣ ja kõrgem, P/C
2♦*	2 masti, ♦ ja kõrgem, P/C
2♥*	2 masti, ♥ ja ♠, P/C
2♠	6 <sup>+</sup> ♠, nõrgem kui DBL

**(1NT 15 pole vahemikus, SBAL) - ?**

X	13 <sup>+</sup> , trahviks (põgeneb)
	PASS sundiv (väljavõtuks)
X	trahviks

## 6.8 2NT

**(2NT odavad vms) - ?**

X	hea leht, trahvihuvi vähemalt ühe odavmasti suhtes edasi kontrad trahviks
3♣*	mõlemad kallid, ♥ on parem
3♦*	mõlemad kallid, ♠ on parem

## 6.9 2 minor

**(2♣♦ kallid vms) - ?**

X	vähemalt üks 4 <sup>+</sup> M
2♥	54 odavad, risti parem
2♠	54 odavad, ruutu parem

## 6.10 2X preempt

### (2♦ preempt) - ?

DBL	?
2♥	11-16, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
2♠	11-16, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
2NT	16-19, SBAL
3♣	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♣
3♦*	piduri küsimine
3♥	tugev, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥
3♠	tugev, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3NT	tugev, piduriga
4♣*	5♣5M
4♦*	55 MM

### (2♦ multi) - ?

DBL	?
2♥	11-16, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♥
2♠	11-16, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
2NT	16-19, SBAL
3♣	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♣
3♦	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
3♥	tugev, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♥
3♠	tugev, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3NT	tugev, piduriga
4♣	5♠5♣
4♦	5♠5♦

### (2♥ preempt) - ?

DBL	?
2♠	11-16, 5 <sup>+</sup> ♠
2NT	16-19, SBAL
3♣	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♣
3♦	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
3♥	piduri küsimine
3♠	tugev, 6 <sup>+</sup> ♠
3NT	tugev, piduriga
4♣	5♠5♣
4♦	5♠5♦

### (2♠ preempt) - ?

DBL	?
2NT	16-19, SBAL
3♣	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♣
3♦	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♦
3♥	13-16, (5)6 <sup>+</sup> ♥
3♠	piduri küsimine
3NT	tugev piduriga
4♣	5♥5♣
4♦	5♥5♦

## 6.11 3X preempt

### (3♣ preempt) - ?

DBL	?
3♦	?
3♥	?
3♠	?
3NT	?
4♣*	55 MM
4♦*	5♦5M

### (3♦ preempt) - ?

DBL	?
2♠	?
2NT	?

3♣	?
3♦	?
3♥	?
3♠	?
3NT	?
4♣*	5♣5M
4♦*	55 MM

### (3♥ preempt) - ?

DBL	?
2♠	?
2NT	?
3♣	?
3♦	?
3♥	?
3♠	?
3NT	?
4♣*	5♠5♣
4♦*	5♠5♦
4♥	tugev, 5♠5m
4♠	?

### (3♠ preempt) - ?

DBL	?
2NT	?
3♣	?
3♦	?
3♥	?
3♠	?
3NT	?
4♣*	5♥5♣
4♦*	5♥5♦
4♥	?
4♠	tugev, 5♥5m

## 7 Signaalid

### 7.1 Itaalia

Meie kasutame trumbimängus. Äraviskel näitab: paaritu kaart (3, 5, 7, 9) sama masti (mida visati) väike paaris (üldiselt 2, 4) ülejäänud mastidest (mitte kuhu visati ja mida visati) madalam suur paaris (üldiselt 6, 8) ülejäänud mastidest kõrgem. Kui sa viskad ühest mastist ära 4 ja hiljem käid 2 (äraviskena või mastina), siis selgus, et 4 oli sul kõrgem paarisarvuline kaart ja eelistad kõrgemat masti. Mängides 2 ja siis 4, näitad madalama eelistust.

### 7.2 Lavinth

Meie kasutame: trumbitas ja/või kui Itaaliat ei saa (või pole mõtet) kasutada, näiteks trumbita mängus ei taha sa kulutada kaarti oma pikast mastist, et partnerile öelda „käi mulle seda“. Äravisetel näitab: suur – väike ülejäänud mastidest kõrgemat väike – suur ülejäänud mastidest madalamat. Märkus: konventsioon küll eeldab 2 äraviset, kui aga kahte viiset teha ei saa või ei jõua, võib ka vaid esimene juba piisavalt infot anda.

### 7.3 Väike julgustab

Kui partner käib välja ässa, siis: väikse kaardi viskamine julgustab partnerit seda masti jätkama, suure käimine „keelab“.

### 7.4 1., 3., 5.

Kasutatakse: kui partner käib välja K või kui pole oluline, mille klibaka käid (ka vastase mängitavas mastis). Käi väikseim kaart, mis on paarituarvulise järjekorranumbriga (nt kui on 4-ne mast, siis käi ülalt 3.) Järgmisena käi väikseim alles olev kaart. Seega väike-suur näitab paarituarvulist kaartide arvu, suur-väike paarisarvulist.

### 7.5 Avakäigud

Trumbita vastu 2/4.

Trumbi vastu 1-3-5.

Reast/sisereast ülemine. Välja arvatud, kui on A ja K, siis valid soovitud signaali järgi.