

A special thanks to all my mentors for helping me constantly to progress technically

Jupyter notebook prepared, arranged and executed by **Karthi Balasundaram**, sentimentally analysing Russian Ukraine War using real tweet data from twitter.

In [3]:

```
# installing natural language toolkit(nltk)
!pip install nltk
```

```
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting nltk
  Downloading nltk-3.7-py3-none-any.whl (1.5 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 1.5 MB 2.4 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: click in ./Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-packages (from nltk) (8.0.3)
Collecting regex>=2021.8.3
  Downloading regex-2022.3.15-cp39-cp39-macosx_10_9_x86_64.whl (288 kB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 288 kB 2.6 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from nltk) (4.62.3)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from nltk) (1.0.1)
Installing collected packages: regex, nltk
  WARNING: The script nltk is installed in '/Users/karthibalasundaram/Library/Python/3.9/bin' which is not on PATH.
    Consider adding this directory to PATH or, if you prefer to suppress this warning, use --no-warn-script-location.
Successfully installed nltk-3.7 regex-2022.3.15
WARNING: You are using pip version 21.3.1; however, version 22.0.4 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the '/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/bin/python3.9 -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.
```

In [9]:

```
# installing openpyxl (a python library to read/write excel files)
!pip install openpyxl
```

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting openpyxl
 Downloading openpyxl-3.0.9-py2.py3-none-any.whl (242 kB)
 |██| 242 kB 1.7 MB/s
Collecting et-xmlfile
 Downloading et_xmlfile-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (4.7 kB)
Installing collected packages: et-xmlfile, openpyxl
Successfully installed et-xmlfile-1.1.0 openpyxl-3.0.9
WARNING: You are using pip version 21.3.1; however, version 22.0.4 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the '/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/bin/python3.9 -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

In [4]:

```
#importing other default and necessary libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import string
import re
import nltk
from nltk.util import pr
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
stemmer = nltk.SnowballStemmer("english")
nltk.download('stopwords')
stopword=set(stopwords.words('english'))
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to
[nltk_data]      /Users/karthibalasundaram/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
```

In [111...]

```
#reading the excel file using pandas library
data = pd.read_excel("/Users/karthibalasundaram/Downloads/Russia_Ukraine_war/')
```

In [112...]

```
#the below line calls last 5 rows from the excel
data.tail()
```

Out [112...

	id	conversation_id	created_at	date	time	timezone	user_id
10009	1.504308e+18	1.503516e+18	2022-03-17 04:06:25 UTC	2022-03-17	04:06:25	0.0	1.486028e+18
10010	1.504308e+18	1.504308e+18	2022-03-17 04:06:24 UTC	2022-03-17	04:06:24	0.0	1.504306e+18
10011	1.504308e+18	1.486862e+18	2022-03-17 04:06:24 UTC	2022-03-17	04:06:24	0.0	1.470945e+18 s
10012	1.504308e+18	1.504289e+18	2022-03-17 04:06:24 UTC	2022-03-17	04:06:24	0.0	1.239372e+18
10013	1.504308e+18	1.504111e+18	2022-03-17 04:06:23 UTC	2022-03-17	04:06:23	0.0	1.464508e+18

5 rows x 36 columns

In [113...

```
#the below line calls first 5 rows from the excel
data.head()
```

Out [113...

	id	conversation_id	created_at	date	time	timezone	user_id	
0	1.504326e+18	1.504083e+18	2022-03-17 05:15:51 UTC	2022-03-17	05:15:51	0.0	1.016938e+09	bowti
1	1.504326e+18	1.504323e+18	2022-03-17 05:15:51 UTC	2022-03-17	05:15:51	0.0	1.420232e+18	the
2	1.504326e+18	1.504326e+18	2022-03-17 05:15:51 UTC	2022-03-17	05:15:51	0.0	1.387731e+18	rosaor
3	1.504326e+18	1.504326e+18	2022-03-17 05:15:50 UTC	2022-03-17	05:15:50	0.0	5.421008e+07	
4	1.504326e+18	1.504325e+18	2022-03-17 05:15:50 UTC	2022-03-17	05:15:50	0.0	6.432839e+07	ar

5 rows x 36 columns

In [114...

```
#understanding rows and columns present in the excel
data.shape
```

Out[114...

(10014, 36)

In [115...

```
#retrieves basic info about the excel data
data.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10014 entries, 0 to 10013
Data columns (total 36 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                     10014 non-null  float64
1   conversation_id        10014 non-null  float64
2   created_at             10014 non-null  object
3   date                   10014 non-null  datetime64[ns]
4   time                   10014 non-null  object
5   timezone               10014 non-null  float64
6   user_id                10014 non-null  float64
7   username               10014 non-null  object
8   name                   10014 non-null  object
9   place                  1 non-null      object
10  tweet                  10014 non-null  object
11  language               10014 non-null  object
12  mentions               10014 non-null  object
13  urls                   10014 non-null  object
14  photos                 10014 non-null  object
15  replies_count          10014 non-null  float64
16  retweets_count         10014 non-null  float64
17  likes_count            10014 non-null  float64
18  hashtags               10014 non-null  object
19  cashtags               10014 non-null  object
20  link                   10014 non-null  object
21  retweet                10014 non-null  bool
22  quote_url              876 non-null    object
23  video                  10014 non-null  float64
24  thumbnail              936 non-null    object
25  near                   0 non-null      float64
26  geo                    0 non-null      float64
27  source                 0 non-null      float64
28  user_rt_id             0 non-null      float64
29  user_rt                0 non-null      float64
30  retweet_id             0 non-null      float64
31  reply_to               10014 non-null  object
32  retweet_date           0 non-null      float64
33  translate              0 non-null      float64
34  trans_src              0 non-null      float64
35  trans_dest             0 non-null      float64
dtypes: bool(1), datetime64[ns](1), float64(18), object(16)
memory usage: 2.7+ MB

```

In [116...

```

#a brief description about the data
data.describe()

```

Out [116...

	id	conversation_id	timezone	user_id	replies_count	retweets_count
count	1.001400e+04	1.001400e+04	10014.0	1.001400e+04	10014.000000	10014.000000
mean	1.504317e+18	1.502877e+18	0.0	6.984499e+17	0.313661	0.552227
std	5.075717e+12	2.728863e+16	0.0	6.443610e+17	2.549457	10.848945
min	1.504308e+18	4.371802e+17	0.0	7.421430e+05	0.000000	0.000000
25%	1.504312e+18	1.504181e+18	0.0	4.921743e+08	0.000000	0.000000
50%	1.504317e+18	1.504309e+18	0.0	8.388104e+17	0.000000	0.000000
75%	1.504321e+18	1.504316e+18	0.0	1.354872e+18	0.000000	0.000000
max	1.504326e+18	1.504326e+18	0.0	1.504322e+18	142.000000	666.000000

In [117...

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```

Out[117... id                0
conversation_id          0
created_at               0
date                    0
time                    0
timezone                 0
user_id                 0
username                0
name                    0
place                   10013
tweet                   0
language                0
mentions                0
urls                    0
photos                  0
replies_count           0
retweets_count          0
likes_count             0
hashtags                0
cashtags                 0
link                    0
retweet                 0
quote_url               9138
video                   0
thumbnail               9078
near                    10014
geo                     10014
source                  10014
user_rt_id              10014
user_rt                 10014
retweet_id              10014
reply_to                0
retweet_date            10014
translate               10014
trans_src               10014
trans_dest              10014
dtype: int64

```

```

In [118... #retrieves all the columns
data.columns

```

```

Out[118... Index(['id', 'conversation_id', 'created_at', 'date', 'time', 'timezone',
      'user_id', 'username', 'name', 'place', 'tweet', 'language', 'mentions',
      'urls', 'photos', 'replies_count', 'retweets_count', 'likes_count',
      'hashtags', 'cashtags', 'link', 'retweet', 'quote_url', 'video',
      'thumbnail', 'near', 'geo', 'source', 'user_rt_id', 'user_rt',
      'retweet_id', 'reply_to', 'retweet_date', 'translate', 'trans_src',
      'trans_dest'],
      dtype='object')

```

In [119... *#lists first 5 data(tweets) listed under the column "tweet"*

```
data[["tweet"]].head()
```

Out[119... **tweet**

```
0 @PeterSchiff @PadaPrabu @SteveKrohn1 If it wer...
1 @meatballsubzero Are you pro russia or pro Ukr...
2 @SUBWAY Please stop doing business in Russia....
3 Is Russia prepared for an economic crisis? Dev...
4 @BW Putin is Fake News ðŸ™° The Ruble is trash...
```

In [120... *#lists first 5 data(username) listed under the column "username"*

```
data[["username"]].head()
```

Out[120... **username**

```
0 bowtiedbeyonce
1 theshydoomer
2 rosaort91373426
3 woodsallan
4 artemistweet
```

In [121... *#lists first 5 data(languauge) listed under the column "language"*

```
data[["language"]].head()
```

Out[121... **language**

```
0 en
1 en
2 en
3 en
4 en
```

In [122... *#displays the tweets posted in corresponding languages*

```
data["language"].value_counts()
```



```
Out[122... en      9018
            pt       211
            und      158
            it       118
            hi        80
            in        79
            ru        69
            ja        54
            es        22
            pl        19
            tl        18
            nl        15
            de        14
            ar        13
            fr        13
            zh        11
            th        10
            ca         9
            ta         8
            ro         6
            et         6
            bn         5
            fi         5
            mr         5
            ne         5
            or         5
            uk         4
            kn         4
            cs         4
            ml         4
            te         3
            el         3
            ur         3
            no         3
            gu         3
            tr         2
            iw         2
            sl         1
            am         1
            fa         1
Name: language, dtype: int64
```

```
In [123... #lists first 5 data(URL's) listed under the column "link"
data[["link"]].head()
```

Out [123...

[link](#)

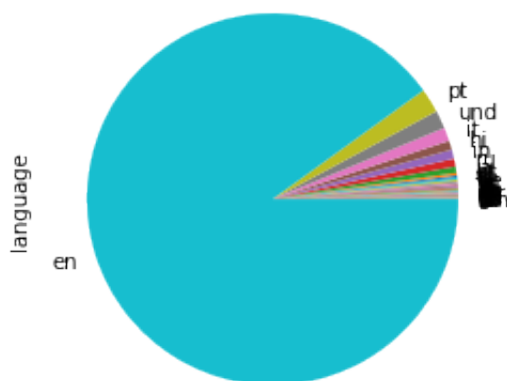
- 0 <https://twitter.com/bowtiedbeyonce/status/1504...>
- 1 <https://twitter.com/TheShyDoomer/status/150432...>
- 2 <https://twitter.com/RosaOrt91373426/status/150...>
- 3 <https://twitter.com/WoodsAllan/status/15043256...>
- 4 <https://twitter.com/ArtemisTweet/status/150432...>

In [124...

```
#sorting the languages  
pi = data.language.value_counts().sort_values()
```

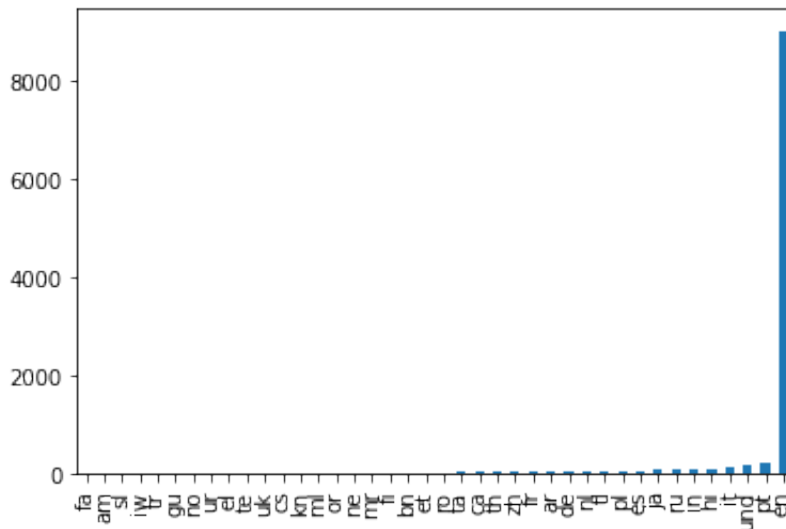
In [125...

```
#displaying the sorted lanuages in a pie chart  
displ = pi.plot(kind = 'pie')
```



In [126...

```
#displaying the sorted lanuages in a bar chart  
displ1 = pi.plot(kind = 'bar')
```



```
In [127... #displays the 369th tweet
data["tweet"][369]
```

```
Out[127... '@MarshaHairbrush @RusEmbJakarta @mfa_russia @natomission_ru @NATO @Kemlu_RI @
RusEmbUSA @RusEmbIndia @EmbassyofRussia https://t.co/dSosWvqgMo'
```

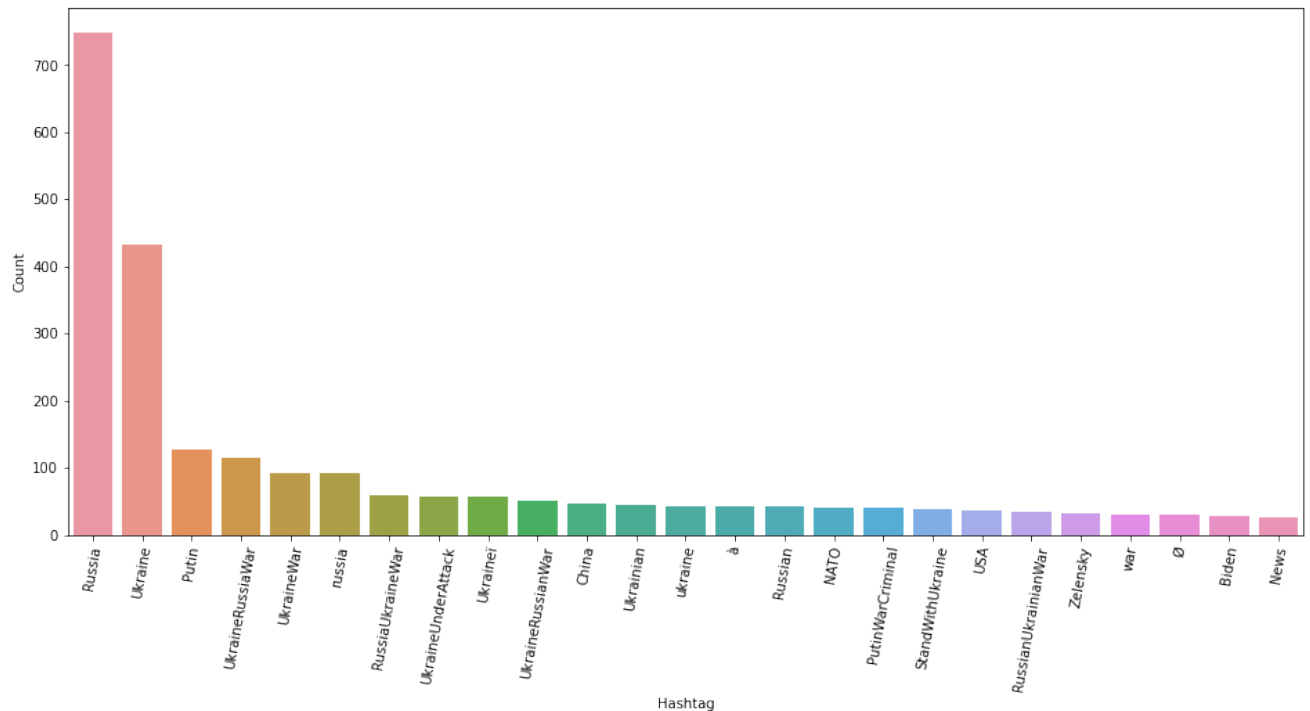
```
In [128... # defining function for twitter hashtag extraction to classify sentiment anal
def hashtag_extract(text_list):
    hashtags = []
    for text in text_list:
        ht = re.findall(r"#(\w+)", text)
        hashtags.append(ht)
    return hashtags
```

```
In [133... #importing seaborn library
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [134... # defining function for generating frequent hashtag used
def generate_hashtag_freqdist(hashtags):
    a = nltk.FreqDist(hashtags)
    b = pd.DataFrame({'Hashtag': list(a.keys()), 'Count': list(a.values())})
    # selecting top 15 most frequent hashtags
    b = b.nlargest(columns="Count", n = 25)
    plt.figure(figsize=(16,7))
    ax = sns.barplot(data=b, x= "Hashtag", y = "Count")
    plt.xticks(rotation=80)
    ax.set(ylabel = 'Count')
    plt.show()
```

```
In [135...
hashtags = hashtag_extract(data["tweet"])
hashtags = sum(hashtags, [])
```

```
In [136...
#frequently used hastags are displayed using seaborn library
generate_hashtag_freqdist(hashtags)
```



```
In [188...
data['total_length_characters'] = data['tweet'].str.len()
print(data['total_length_characters'])
total_length_characters = data['total_length_characters'].sum()
print(total_length_characters)
count = 0
for y in data["tweet"]:
    count = count + 1
print(count)
average_length = total_length_characters / count
print (average_length)
```

```

0      130
1      162
2      167
3      220
4       87
...
10009   255
10010    84
10011   176
10012   249
10013   216
Name: total_length_characters, Length: 10014, dtype: int64
1831052
10014
182.84921110445376

```

In [189...

```

data['total_count_words'] = data['tweet'].str.split().str.len()
print(data['total_count_words'])
total_words = data['total_count_words'].sum()
print(total_words)
count = 0
for y in data["tweet"]:
    count = count + 1
print(count)
average_words = total_words / count
print (average_words)

```

```

0      22
1      28
2      26
3      32
4      15
..
10009   44
10010   11
10011   32
10012   39
10013   32
Name: total_count_words, Length: 10014, dtype: int64
271703
10014
27.13231475933693

```

In [190...

```
def clean(text):
    text = str(text).lower()
    text = re.sub('\[.*?\]', '', text)
    text = re.sub('https?://\S+|www\.\S+', '', text)
    text = re.sub('<.*?>+', '', text)
    text = re.sub('[%s]' % re.escape(string.punctuation), '', text)
    text = re.sub('\n', '', text)
    text = re.sub('\w*\d\w*', '', text)
    text = [word for word in text.split(' ') if word not in stopwords]
    text=" ".join(text)
    text = [stemmer.stem(word) for word in text.split(' ')]
    text=" ".join(text)
    return text
data["tweet"] = data["tweet"].apply(clean)
```

In [191...

```
data['total_length_characters'] = data['tweet'].str.len()
print(data['total_length_characters'])
total_length_characters = data['total_length_characters'].sum()
print("Total_length :",total_length_characters)
count = 0
for y in data["tweet"]:
    count = count + 1
print("Total_rows :",count)
average_length = total_length_characters / count
print ("Average length :",average_length)
```

```
0          64
1          98
2         121
3         134
4          59
...
10009      126
10010       74
10011      115
10012      130
10013      137
Name: total_length_characters, Length: 10014, dtype: int64
Total_length : 1142035
Total_rows : 10014
Averge length : 114.04383862592371
```

In [192]:

```

data['total_count_words'] = data['tweet'].str.split().str.len()
print(data['total_count_words'])
total_words = data['total_count_words'].sum()
print(total_words)
count = 0
for y in data["tweet"]:
    count = count + 1
print(count)
average_words = total_words / count
print (average_words)

```

```

0          9
1         16
2         19
3         19
4         11
..
10009      20
10010      10
10011      19
10012      20
10013      18
Name: total_count_words, Length: 10014, dtype: int64
163674
10014
16.344517675254643

```

In [68]:

```
!pip3 install textblob
```

```

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting textblob
  Downloading textblob-0.17.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (636 kB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 636 kB 1.7 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: nltk>=3.1 in ./Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/si
te-packages (from textblob) (3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Ve
rsions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->textblob) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: click in ./Library/Python/3.9/lib/python/site-p
ackages (from nltk>=3.1->textblob) (8.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Ve
rsions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->textblob) (4.62.3)
Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in ./Library/Python/3.9/lib/pyt
hon/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->textblob) (2022.3.15)
Installing collected packages: textblob
Successfully installed textblob-0.17.1
WARNING: You are using pip version 21.3.1; however, version 22.0.4 is availabl
e.
You should consider upgrading via the '/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Ve
rsions/3.9/bin/python3.9 -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

```

```
In [193... from textblob import TextBlob
```

```
In [194... def analyze_sentiment(tweet):
    analysis = TextBlob(clean(tweet))
    if analysis.sentiment.polarity > 0:
        return 1
    elif analysis.sentiment.polarity == 0:
        return 0
    else:
        return -1
```

```
In [195... data['Sentiment'] = data['tweet'].apply(lambda x:analyze_sentiment(x))
data['Source'] = 'random_user'
data['Length'] = data['tweet'].apply(len)
data['Word_counts'] = data['tweet'].apply(lambda x:len(str(x).split()))
```

```
In [196... data1=data[['tweet','retweets_count', 'Sentiment', 'Source',
'Length','Word_counts']]
data1.head()
```

```
Out[196...
```

	tweet	retweets_count	Sentiment	Source	Length	Word_counts
0	peterschiff padaprabu would shit pant chang n...	0.0	-1	random_user	64	9
1	meatballsubzero pro russia pro ukrain cannot ...	0.0	0	random_user	98	16
2	subway pleas stop busi russia everi dollar sp...	0.0	1	random_user	121	19
3	russia prepar econom crisi develop expert nata...	0.0	0	random_user	134	19
4	bw putin fake news öÿ"° rubl trash öÿ— russia...	0.0	-1	random_user	59	11

```
In [197... data1['Clean tweet'] = data1['tweet'].apply(lambda x:clean(x))
```

```
In [198... data1[["Clean tweet","Sentiment"]].iloc[369]
```

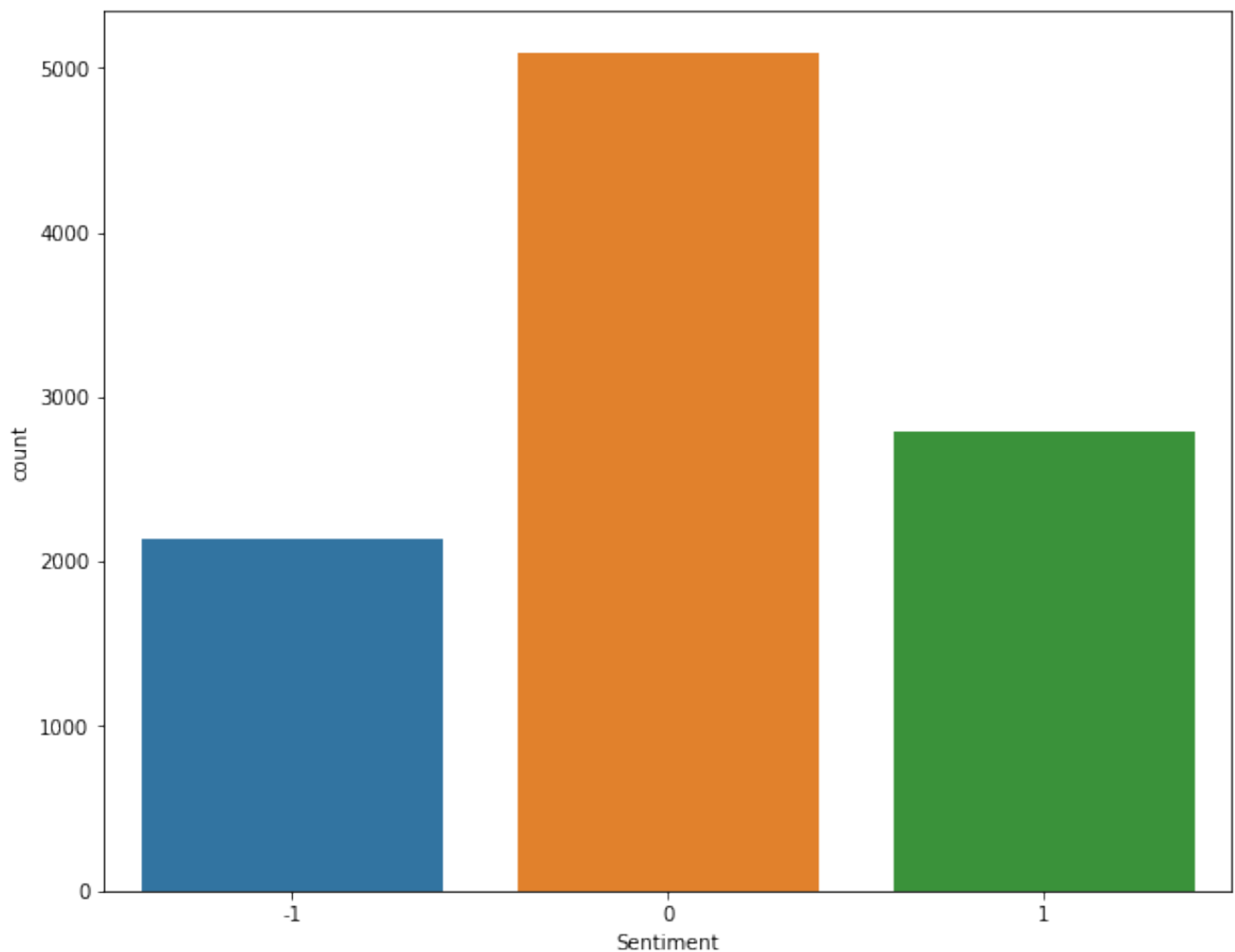
```
Out[198... Clean tweet    marshahairbrush rusembjakarta mfarussia natomi...
Sentiment
Name: 369, dtype: object
```



```
In [200... #displaying total number of neutral, positive and negative sentiments  
sentiment = data1['Sentiment'].value_counts()  
sentiment
```

```
Out[200... 0    5094  
          1    2788  
          -1   2132  
Name: Sentiment, dtype: int64
```

```
In [201... #plotting the sentiments using seaborn library  
plt.figure(figsize = (10,8))  
sns.countplot(data = data1, x = 'Sentiment')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [202... #defining values for neutral, positive and negative sentiments as 0, 1 and -1  
neutral = data1[data1['Sentiment'] == 0]  
positive = data1[data1['Sentiment'] == 1]  
negative = data1[data1['Sentiment'] == -1]
```

In [203... *#retrieving details about 2001th negative tweet*
 negative.iloc[2001]

Out[203...
 tweet russia would like get game
 retweets_count 0.0
 Sentiment -1
 Source random_user
 Length 26
 Word_counts 5
 Clean tweet russia would like get game
 Name: 9385, dtype: object

In [204... *#retrieving details about 400th postive tweet*
 positive.iloc[400]

Out[204...
 tweet one thing love russia there much steak japan
 retweets_count 0.0
 Sentiment 1
 Source random_user
 Length 44
 Word_counts 8
 Clean tweet one thing love russia much steak japan
 Name: 1428, dtype: object

In [205... *#retrieving details about 4300th neutral tweet*
 neutral.iloc[4300]

Out[205...
 tweet kyivindepend russia lost lost
 retweets_count 0.0
 Sentiment 0
 Source random_user
 Length 31
 Word_counts 4
 Clean tweet kyivindepend russia lost lost
 Name: 8454, dtype: object

In [206...
 print ("*****
#neutral_tweet
 print("Example of a neutral tweet :",neutral['tweet'].values[3])
 print ("*****
#positive_tweet
 print("Example of a positive tweet :",positive['tweet'].values[6])
 print ("*****
#negative_text
 print("Example of a negative tweet :",negative['tweet'].values[9])
 print ("*****

In [207...

In [208...

[illegible]

```
#displaying the positive words using wordcloud
positive_words = ' '.join([text for text in datal['Clean tweet']][data['Sentim
#wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=500, random_state=21, max_font_size=
wordcloud1 = WordCloud(
    random_state=21,
    max_font_size = 110,
    max_words = 100,
    width = 800,
    height = 500
).generate(positive_words)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation="bilinear")
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```



In [210...

```
#displaying the negative words using wordcloud
negative_words = ' '.join([text for text in data1['Clean tweet']][data1['Sentiment'] == 'negative'])
wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=500, random_state=21, max_font_size=110)
wordcloud1 = WordCloud(
    random_state=21,
    max_font_size = 110,
    max_words = 100,
    width = 800,
    height = 500
).generate(negative_words)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation="bilinear")
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```



In [102...

```
#displaying the neutral words using wordcloud
neutral_words = ' '.join([text for text in data1['Clean tweet']][data1['Sentiment'] == 'neutral'])
wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=500, random_state=21, max_font_size=110)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 7))
plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation="bilinear")
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```



Dataset may be shared upon request.