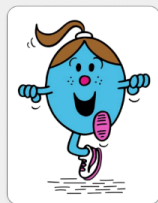
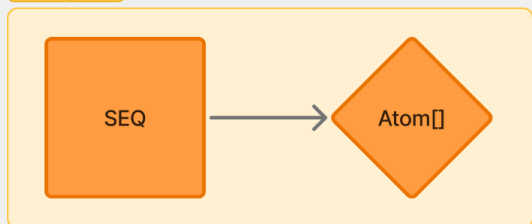
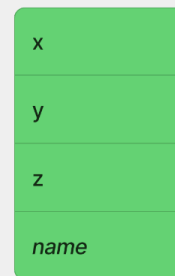
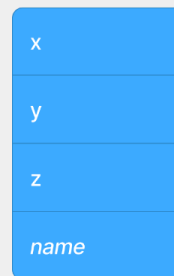
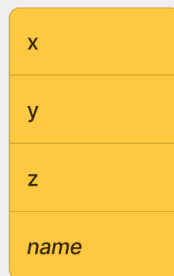


Protein	Population	Mutation	Algorithm	Crossover	Final Fitness
1CRN	20	0.05	GA	OnePoint	-39.7086
1CRN	20	0.05	GA	TwoPoint	-91.5643
1CRN	20	0.05	GA	Uniform	-71.8795
1CRN	20	0.05	PSO	OnePoint	-59.8793
1CRN	20	0.05	PSO	TwoPoint	-20.0417

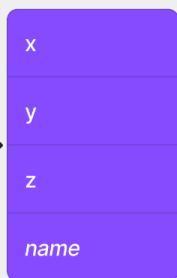
# Training Data



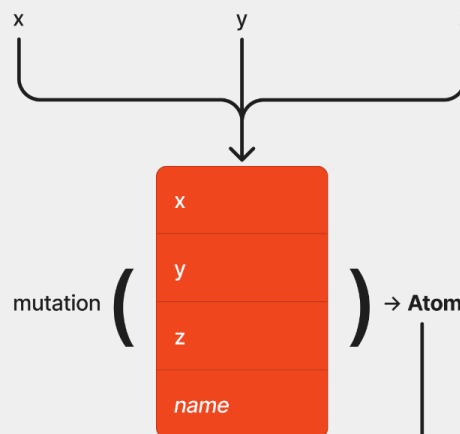
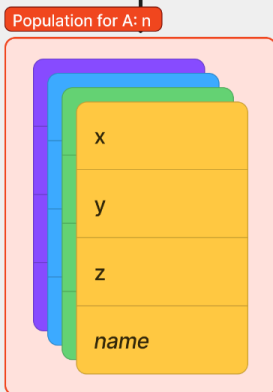
Ms. Fitness



ABCCCPYYXZGGDA: 10  
Input Sequence\*



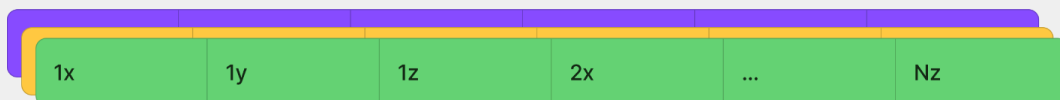
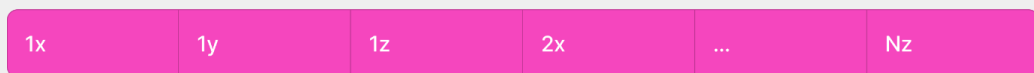
Rank Population



mutation ( ) → Atom

$$F(x) = a \cdot f_1(x) \cup b \cdot f_2(x) \cup c \cdot f_3(x)$$

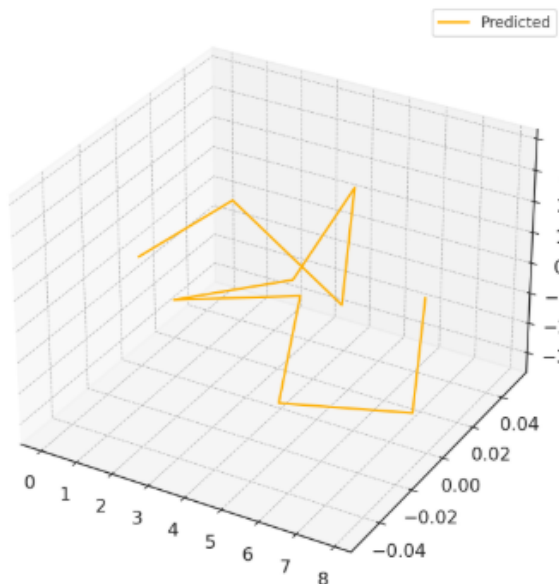
Replaces member population[i]



## Actual Chromosome Implementation

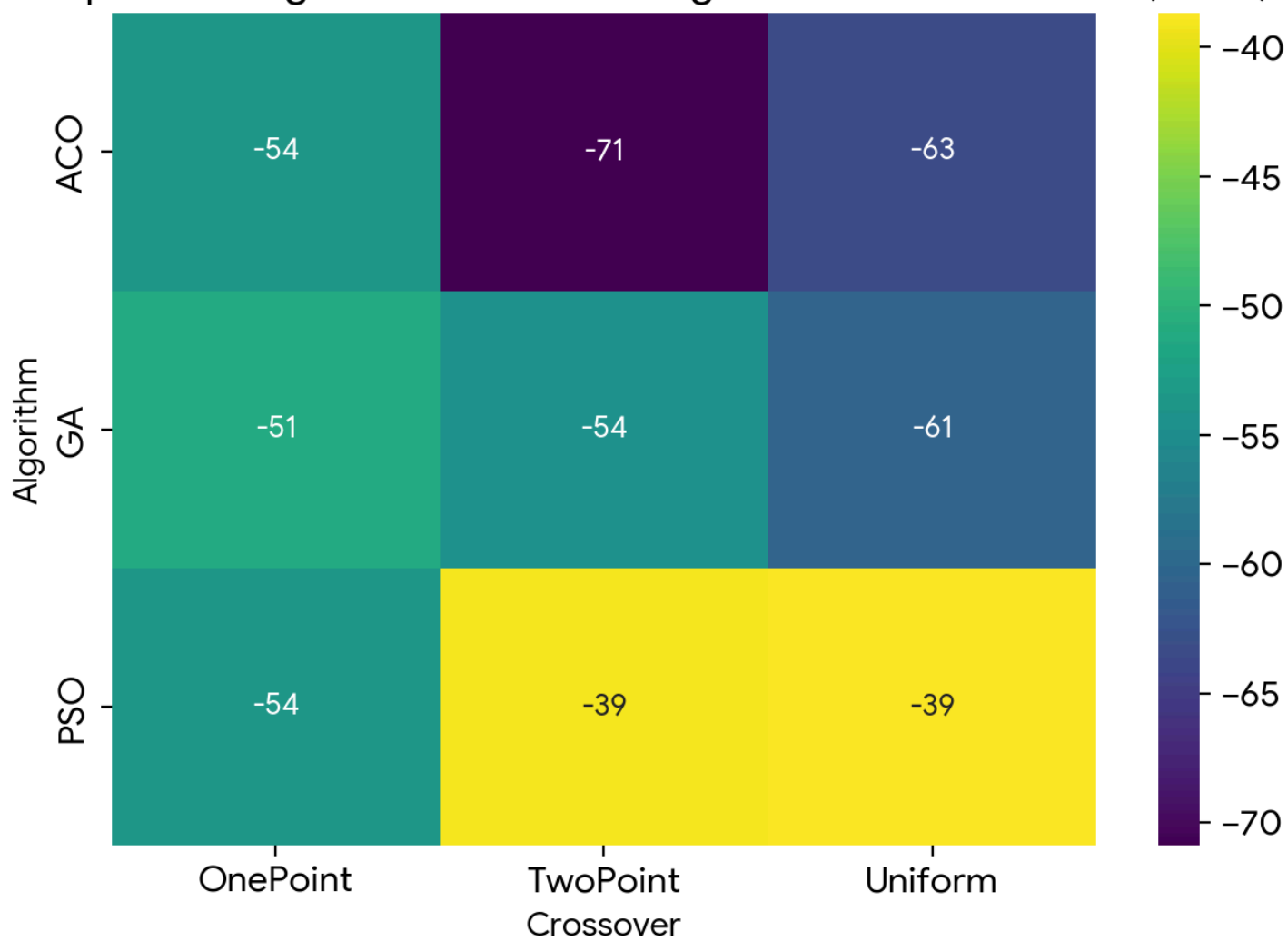
We flattened the data-structure to 1-dimension for EA to mutate and learn

## Simulated Prediction of Protein Backbone

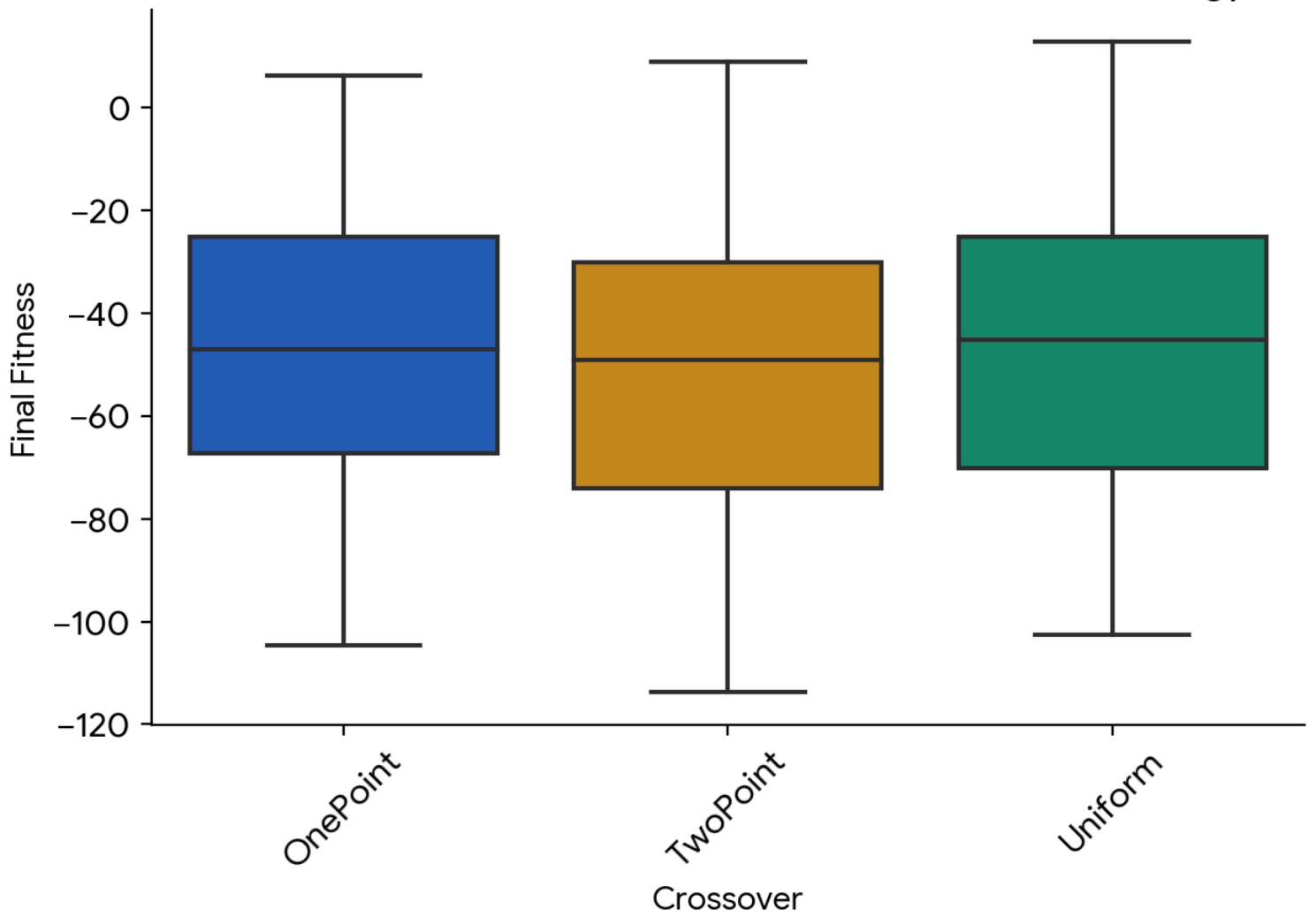


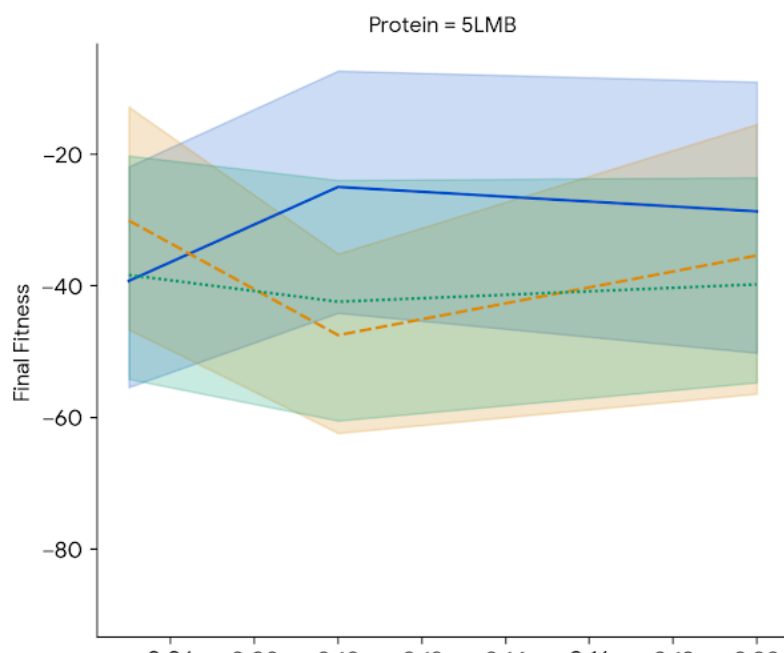
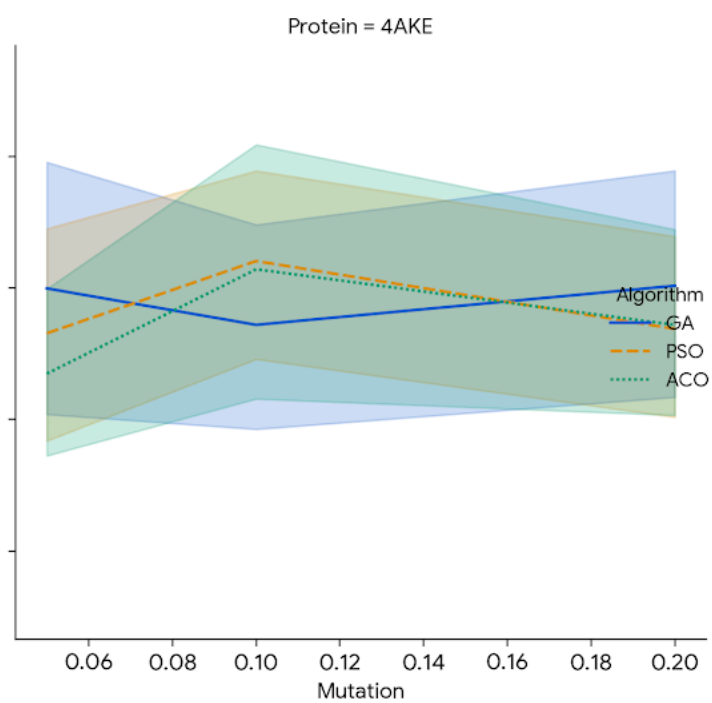
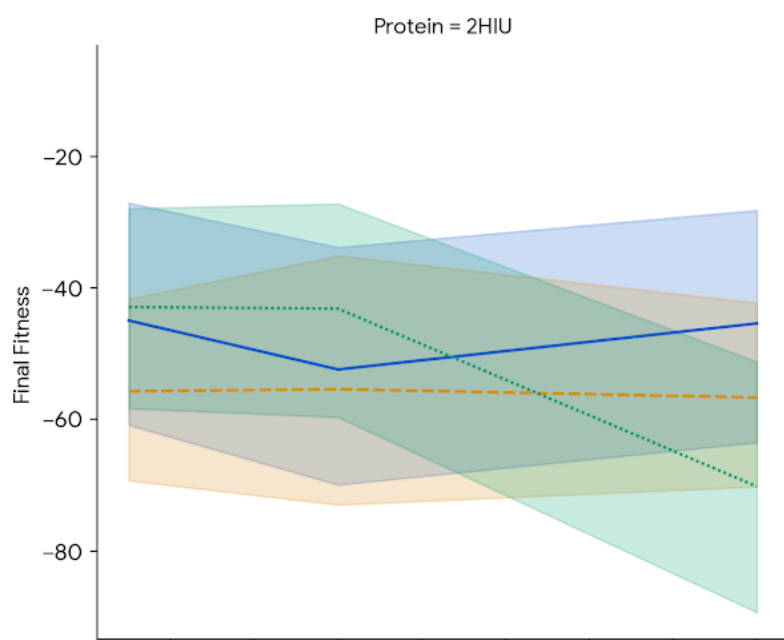
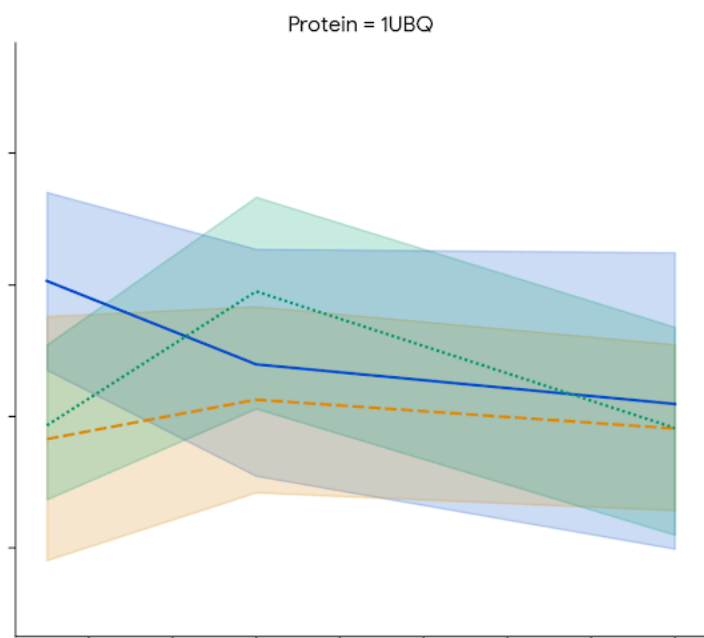
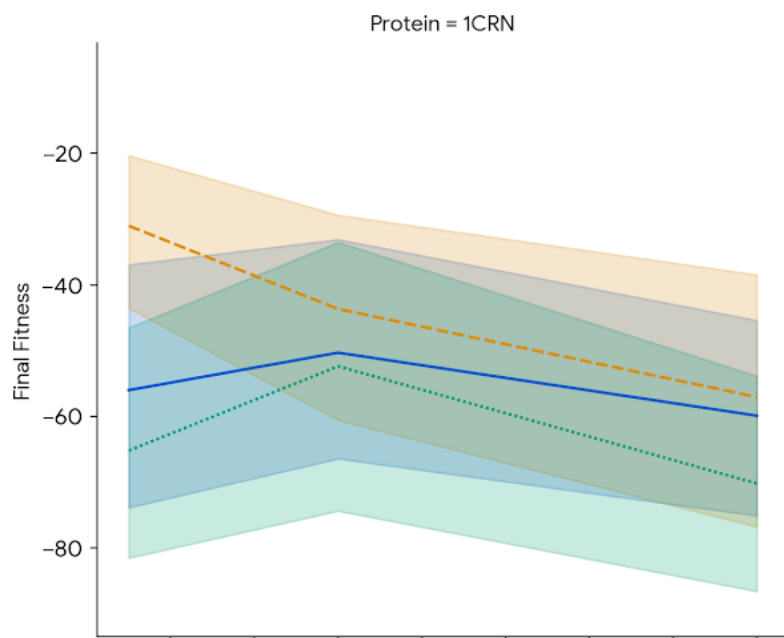
ATOM	17406	O	SER	C	514	207.108	194.732	247.224	1.00124.90	O
ATOM	17407	CB	SER	C	514	209.289	194.744	249.512	1.00124.90	C
ATOM	17408	OG	SER	C	514	209.656	194.065	248.326	1.00124.90	O
ATOM	17409	N	LYS	C	515	206.154	193.833	249.057	1.00121.97	N
ATOM	17410	CA	LYS	C	515	205.352	192.887	248.285	1.00121.97	C
ATOM	17411	C	LYS	C	515	204.389	193.594	247.338	1.00121.97	C
ATOM	17412	O	LYS	C	515	204.156	193.119	246.220	1.00121.97	O
ATOM	17413	CB	LYS	C	515	204.596	191.953	249.234	1.00121.97	C
ATOM	17414	CG	LYS	C	515	203.594	192.660	250.130	1.00121.97	C
ATOM	17415	CD	LYS	C	515	202.910	191.719	251.106	1.00121.97	C
ATOM	17416	CE	LYS	C	515	201.885	190.851	250.411	1.00121.97	C
ATOM	17417	NZ	LYS	C	515	201.125	190.004	251.370	1.00121.97	N
ATOM	17418	N	SER	C	516	203.819	194.726	247.760	1.00114.35	N
ATOM	17419	CA	SER	C	516	202.819	195.405	246.942	1.00114.35	C
ATOM	17420	C	SER	C	516	203.383	195.893	245.616	1.00114.35	C
ATOM	17421	O	SER	C	516	202.615	196.137	244.680	1.00114.35	O
ATOM	17422	CB	SER	C	516	202.220	196.582	247.713	1.00114.35	C
ATOM	17423	OG	SER	C	516	201.433	197.399	246.864	1.00114.35	O
ATOM	17424	N	LYS	C	517	204.705	196.039	245.514	1.00119.17	N
ATOM	17425	CA	LYS	C	517	205.330	196.530	244.293	1.00119.17	C
ATOM	17426	C	LYS	C	517	205.162	195.580	243.115	1.00119.17	C
ATOM	17427	O	LYS	C	517	205.315	196.016	241.969	1.00119.17	O
ATOM	17428	CB	LYS	C	517	206.818	196.787	244.541	1.00119.17	C

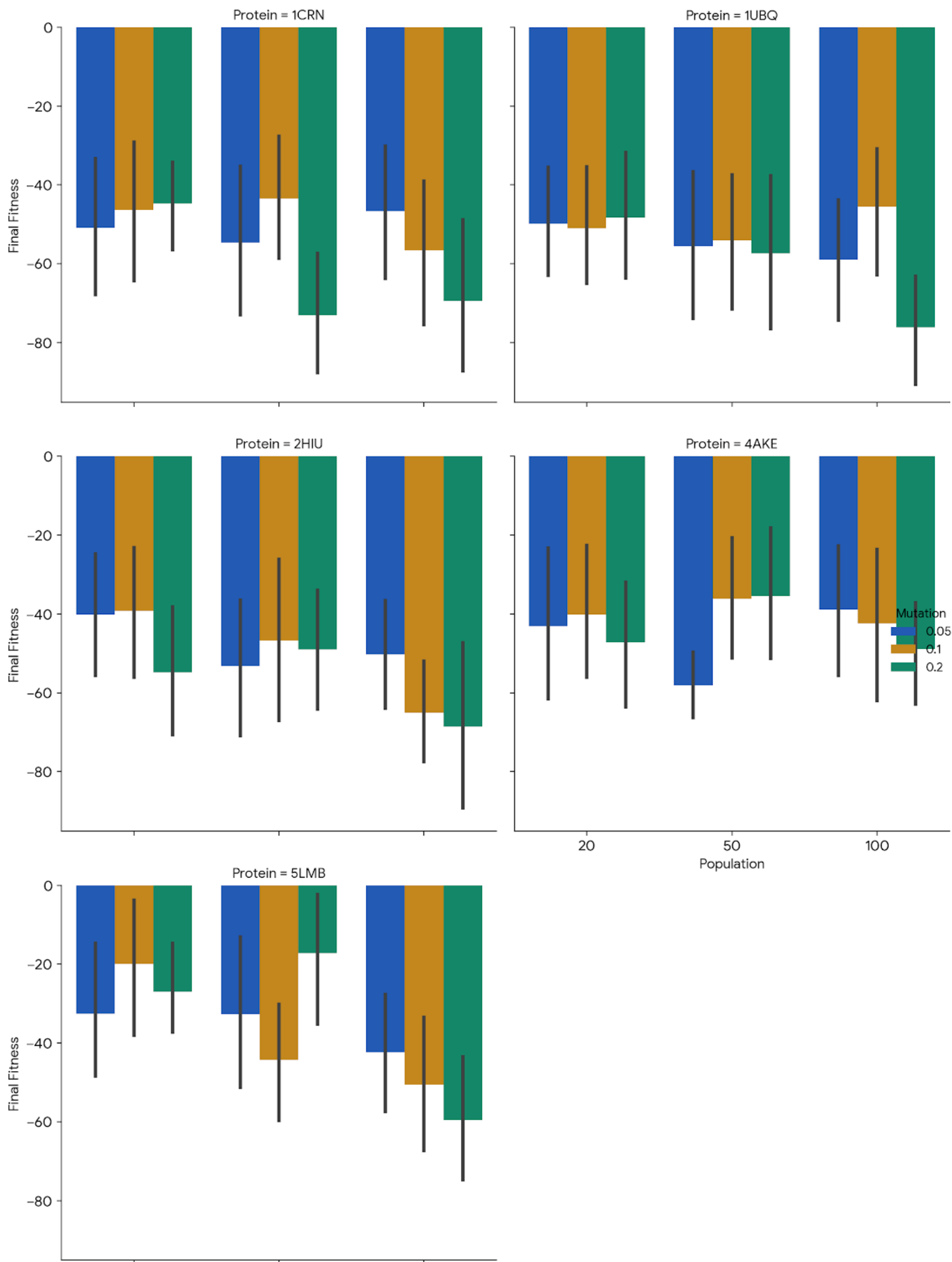
Heatmap of Average Final Fitness for Algorithm and Crossover (1CRN)

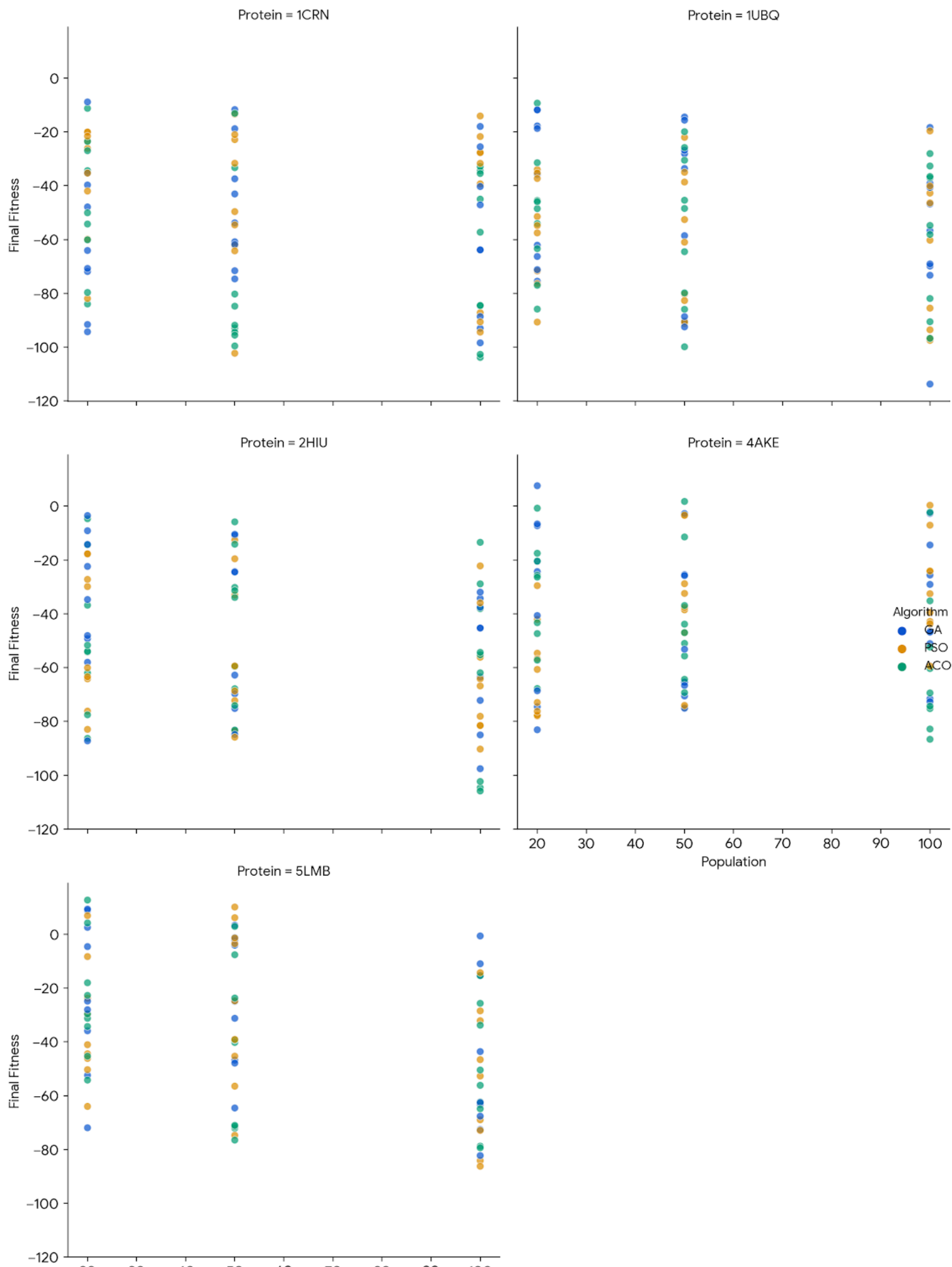


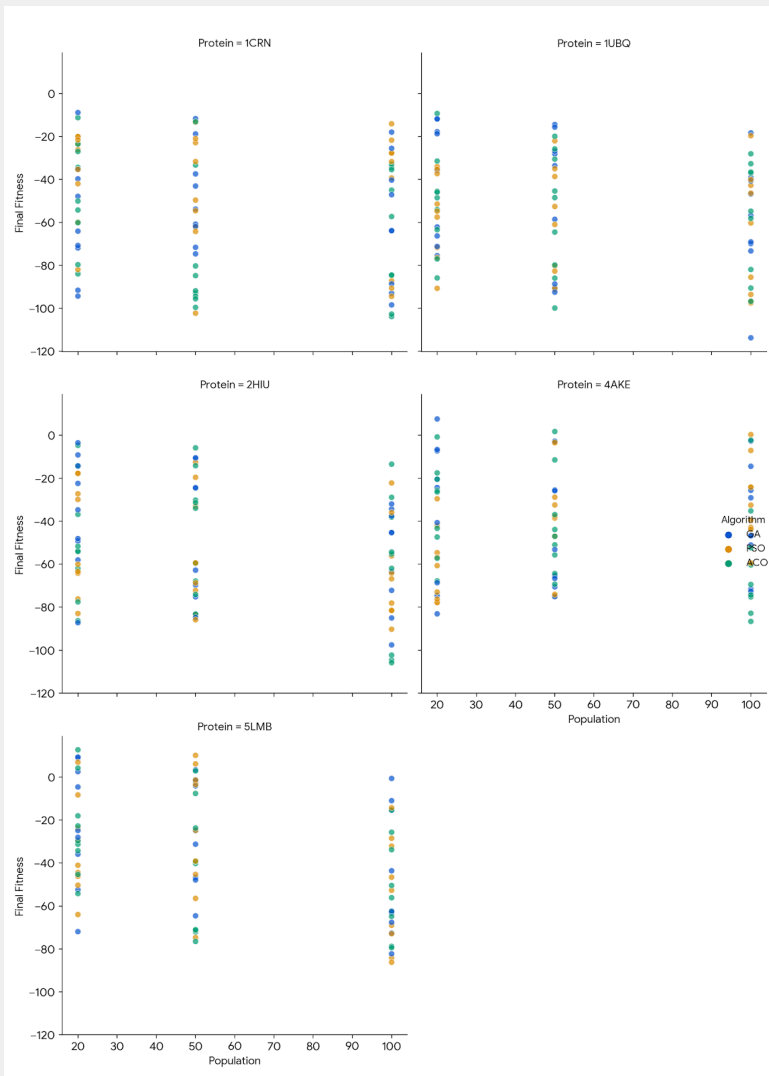
Distribution of Final Fitness for Each Crossover Strategy











## Fitness Proportional Selection Data

Individual	Fitness	Selection Probability (Proportional)
Ind_1	43.7086	0.0769351
Ind_2	95.5643	0.168211
Ind_3	75.8795	0.133562
Ind_4	63.8793	0.112439
Ind_5	24.0417	0.0423177
Ind_6	24.0395	0.0423139
Ind_7	15.2275	0.0268032
Ind_8	87.9559	0.154818
Ind_9	64.1004	0.112828
Ind_10	73.7265	0.129772



Rank-Based Selection Data (Linear Ranking)

Individual	Fitness	Rank	Selection Probability (Rank-Based Linear)
Ind_7	15.2275	1	0.06
Ind_6	24.0395	2	0.07
Ind_5	24.0417	3	0.08
Ind_1	43.7086	4	0.09
Ind_4	63.8793	5	0.10
Ind_9	64.1004	6	0.11
Ind_10	73.7265	7	0.12
Ind_3	75.8795	8	0.13
Ind_8	87.9559	9	0.14
Ind_2	95.5643	10	0.15

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Binary Tournament Selection Data

Individual	Tournament Wins
Ind_1	4
Ind_2	0
Ind_3	1
Ind_4	1
Ind_5	4
Ind_6	4
Ind_7	1
Ind_8	1
Ind_9	3
Ind_10	1