# Modern Arabic Words (الْكَلِمَاتِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ الْحَدِيثَةِ)

## Household Words - 1 (الْكَلِمَاتُ الْمَنْزِلِيَّةُ - ١)

| **Root Arabic Word** | **Root Word Meaning** | **Arabic Word** | **Meaning in English** | **Example** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| صَبَحَ | to light up | مِصْبَاح | Tubelight | يُمْكِنُ تَثْبِيتُ الْمِصْبَاحِ عَلَى الْسَّقْفِ. (The tubelight can be installed on the ceiling.) |
| رَوَحَ | revolve | مِرْوَحَةٌ | Ceiling fan | الْمِرْوَحَةُ الْمُتَوَاجِدَةُ فِي السَّقْفِ تُوَفِّرُ الهَوَاءَ الْبَارِدَ. (The ceiling fan provides cool air.) |
| طَوَى | fold | طَاوِلَةٌ | Table | ضَعْ الْكُتُبَ عَلَى الطَّاوِلَةِ. (Put the books on the table.) |
| كَرِسَ | sit | كُرْسِيٌّ | Chair | اِجْلِسْ عَلَى الْكُرْسِيِّ. (Sit on the chair.) |
| حَسِبَ | calculate | حَاسُوبٌ مَحْمُولٌ | Laptop | يُمْكِنُ وَضْعُ الْحَاسُوبِ الْمَحْمُولِ عَلَى الطَّاوِلَةِ. (You can put the laptop on the table.) |
| هَاتَفَ | call | هَاتِفٌ ذَكِيٌّ | Smartphone | يُمْكِنُ أَنْ تُشْتَرَى الْهَوَاتِفُ الذَّكِيَّةُ مِنَ الْمَتَاجِرِ. (Smartphones can be bought from stores.) |
| هَاتَفَ | call | هَاتِفٌ | Phone | هَلْ يُمْكِنُنِي الْحُصُولُ عَلَى رَقْمِ الْهَاتِفِ الخَاصِ بِكَ؟ (Can I get your phone number?) |
| سَمِعَ | hear | سَمَّاعَةٌ | Headphone | ضَعْ السَّمَاعَاتِ فِي الْأُذُنَيْنِ لِسَمَاعِ الْمُوْسِيقَى. (Put the headphones in your ears to listen to music.) |
| لَوْحَ | tablet | لَوْحَةُ مَفَاتِيحَ | Keyboard | اَضْغَطْ عَلَى الْأَزَرَارِ فِي لَوْحَةِ الْمَفَاتِيحِ. (Press the keys on the keyboard.) |
| فَأْرٌ | mouse | فَأْرٌ | Mouse (Computer Mouse) | قُمْ بِتَحْرِيكِ الْفَأْرَةِ لِلتَّنْقِلِ بَيْنَ الْعُنُاصِرِ. (Move the mouse to navigate between items.) |
| شَاحِنٌ | charger | شَاحِنٌ | Charger | اِشْحَنْ هَاتِفَكَ. (Charge your phone.) |
| صَرَفَ | spend | مَصْرَفٌ طَاقَةٌ | Powerbank | تَأَكَّدْ مِنْ شَحْنِ مَصْرَفِ الطَّاقَةِ قَبْلَ السَّفَرِ. (Make sure to charge the powerbank before traveling.) |
| دَفَعَ | pay | دَفْتَرٌ | Notebook | اِكْتُبْ مَلاْحَظَاتِكَ فِي الدَّفْتَرِ. (Write your notes in the notebook.) |
| وَسَادَ | pillow | وِسَادَةٌ | Cushion | اجْلِسْ عَلَى الْكُرْسِيِّ الَّذِي فِيهِ وِسَادَةٌ. (Sit on the chair with a cushion.) |
| خَزَنَ | store | خِزَانَةٌ | Wardrobe | وَضَعْتُ مُلَابِسِي فِي الْخِزَانَةِ. (I put my clothes in the wardrobe.) |
| سَرَى | lie down | سَرِيرٌ | Bed | نَامَ عَلَى السَّرِيرِ. (He slept on the bed.) |
| حَمَمَ | bathe | حَمَّامٌ | Bathroom | اِغْسِلْ يَدَيْكَ بَعْدَ دُخُولِ الْحَمَّامِ. (Wash your hands after entering the bathroom.) |
| رَحَضَ | to defecate | مِرْحَاضٌ | Toilet | قُمْ بِغَلْقِ الْمِرْحَاضِ بَعْدَ الاِنْتِهَاءِ مِنَ الْاِسْتِخْدَامِ. (Close the toilet after finishing using it.) |
| سَاعَةٌ | hour | سَاعَةٌ ذَكِيَّةٌ | Smartwatch | اِرْتَدِي السَّاعَةَ الذَّكِيَّةَ لِمُرَاقَبَةِ النَّشَاطِ الْبَدَنِيِّ. (Wear the smartwatch to monitor physical activity.) |
| شَعَرَ | to feel | شَعْرٌ | Hair | قُمْ بِتَمَشِيطِ الشَّعْرِ يَوْمِيًّا. (Comb your hair daily.) |
| قَمَصٌ | garment | قَمِيصٌ | Shirt | اِرْتَدَى قَمِيصًا مُرِيحًا. (Wear a comfortable T-shirt.) |
| بَنْطَلُونٌ | pants | بَنْطَلُونٌ | Pants | اِخْتَرْ بَنْطَلُونًا مُنَاسِبًا لِلْمَنَاسَبَةِ. (Choose pants suitable for the occasion.) |
| حَذَا | to walk | حِذَاءٌ | Shoe | اِرْتَدِي حِذَاءً مُرِيحًا لِلنَّزْهَةِ. (Wear comfortable shoes for the walk.) |
| نَعَلَ | to wear footwear | نَعْلٌ | Slipper (footwear) | اِرْتَدِي النَّعْلَ لِرَاحَةٍ أَكْبَرِ. (Wear the slipper for more comfort.) |

## Household Words - 1 (الْكَلِمَاتُ الْمَنْزِلِيَّةُ - ٢)

Sure, here’s the updated table with the root words including harakat:

| **Root Arabic Word (with Harakat)** | **Root Word Meaning** | **Arabic Word** | **Meaning in English** | **Example** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ثَلْجٌ | Ice | ثَلَّاجَةٌ | Refrigerator | اِحْفَظِ الطَّعَامَ فِي الثَّلَّاجَةِ. (Keep the food in the refrigerator.) |
| طَعَامٌ | Food | طَعَامٌ | Food | هَلْ يُمْكِنُنَا طَلَبُ الطَّعَامِ مِنْ الْمَطْعَمِ؟ (Can we order food from the restaurant?) |
| أَرُزٌ | Rice | أَرُزٌ | Rice | قُمْ بِطَهِيِّ الْأَرُزِ. (Cook the rice.) |
| كَارِيٌّ | Curry | كَارِيٌّ | Curry | هَلْ يُمْكِنُنَا تَجْهِيزُ الْكَارِي؟ (Can we prepare the curry?) |
| بَيْضٌ | Egg | بَيْضٌ | Egg | هَلْ لَدَيْكَ بَيْضٌ؟ (Do you have eggs?) |
| مَاءٌ | Water | مَاءٌ | Water | اِشْرَبْ الْمَاءَ لِلْبَقَاءِ مُتَرَطِّبًا. (Drink water to stay hydrated.) |
| ثَلْجٌ | Ice | ثَلَّاجَةٌ | Refrigerator | اِحْفَظِ الطَّعَامَ فِي الثَّلَّاجَةِ. (Keep the food in the refrigerator.) |
| مُصْفًى لِلْمَاءِ | Water filter | مُصْفًى لِلْمَاءِ | Water filter | اِغْسِلِ الْمُصْفَاةَ الْمَاءَ بِانْتِظَامٍ. (Clean the water filter regularly.) |
| صَحْنٌ | Plate | صَحْنٌ | Plate | وَضَعْ الطَّعَامَ عَلَى الصَّحْنِ. (Put the food on the plate.) |
| كَأْسٌ | Glass | كَأْسٌ | Water glass | اَشْرَبْ مَاءً مِنَ الْكَأْسِ. (Drink water from the glass.) |
| غُرْفَةُ الرَّسْمِ | Drawing room | غُرْفَةُ الرَّسْمِ | Drawing room | اِجْلِسْ فِي غُرْفَةِ الرَّسْمِ لِلرَّاحَةِ. (Sit in the drawing room for relaxation.) |
| غُرْفَةُ الطَّعَامِ | Dining room | غُرْفَةُ الطَّعَامِ | Dining room | اِفْتَحْ بَابَ غُرْفَةِ الطَّعَامِ. (Open the door of the dining room.) |
| مرء | Reflection | مِرْآةٌ | Mirror | اُنْظُرْ إِلَى الْمِرْآةِ. (Look into the mirror.) |