### Alice Mulder GOVT4B

**Topic:** female identity and sexism

Title: Met man en macht (not translatable? With man and power?)

# Question: To what extent is our gender identity determined by the media?

Women contribute to half of the world's population, yet still they are somehow invisible at some levels of society. Even in the field of graphic design, where girls outnumber boys when it comes to the student population, the women in the professional field are absent as far as top positions are concerned. How is that possible? What are the origins of this inequality?

In this thesis I research the feminine identity and the way it's been crafted by media and psychology. Where does the subordinate position of women as housewives or part-time employees come from, and are we used to the way women are being represented in the media? By representing subgroups, or rather, pigeonholing types of people on television and in magazine-stands, large corporations can flourish, but what kind of world is created as a result?

By changing our subconsciousness and way of portraying women in mass-media, it can be argued that a woman's role in society could drastically change/improve.

As Simone de Beauvoir said: "One is not born, but rather becomes a woman."

## Sources:

## Books:

Butler, J., 2000, *Gendertrouble*, Amsterdam: Boom/Parrèsia
Ten Broeke, A., 2011, *Het idee M/V*, Amsterdam: Maven Publishing
Barker, C., 2012, *Cultural Studies, Theory and practice*, London: Sage Publications Ltd
Barnett, R., Rivers, C., 2004, *Bij gelijke geschiktheid*, Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Archipel
Woertman, L., 2003, *Moeders Mooiste*, Amsterdam: Pearson Assessment and Information

### **Documentaires:**

Miss Representation, Jennifer Siebel Newsom (2011) TedxTalk: Is anatomy destiny?, Alice Dreger (2010)

### Artikelen:

Dekker, W., "Kloof tussen man en vrouw kleiner", De Volkskrant, 29 oktober 2014, p. 23 Van der Voort, M., "Meer aandacht voor vrouw in lesboeken", Metro, 30 september 2014, p. 8 Witteman, S., "Schortje", De Volkskrant/Sir Edmund, 26 april 2014, pagina onbekend Dohmen, A., "Helaas, alweer alleen grijze pakken", NRC Handelsblad, 4 september 2014, p.E6-E7 De Vogel, A., "Welk setje past bij jou?" (advertorial), VIVA, ? september 2014, p. 70-71 De Jong, L., "Leuk die emancipatie, maar het moet wel haalbaar zijn", Volkskrant Magazine, 5 juli 2014, p. 38-42

Ten Broeke, A., "Is omkering van seksuele macht goed?", De Volkskrant, 18 juli 2014, pagina onbekend

Van den Breemer, A., De Jong, L., "De Kwestie M/V", Volkskrant Magazine, 12 april 2014, p. 36-38 Troost, N., "Vrouwelijke zzp'ers krijgen geen uitkering", De Volkskrant, 20 september 2014, p. 21 Driessen, N., "Geboren vaders", Volkskrant Magazine, 24 mei 2014, p. 32-37 Reijmer, L., "Koketteren", De Volkskrant/Sir Edmund, 4 oktober 2014, p.5

## Websites:

http://everydaysexism.tumblr.com/

http://ashatenbroeke.nl/category/specialismes/seksisme-en-feminisme/

http://ashatenbroeke.nl/2014/01/20/de-onvrede-van-de-vrouw/

http://educatie-en-school.infonu.nl/taal/111490-onjuist-gebruik-van-het-woord-seksisme.html

http://www.nrc.nl/ombudsman/2014/09/27/seksisme-powerfeminisme-en-gestifte-lippen-in-de-krant/

http://www.adelaidenow.com.au/lifestyle/parenting/why-teachers-cant-call-kids-boys-and-girls-

anymore/story-fni0dp2x-1227085105637 http://www.beauty-review.nl/wetenschap-achter-ware-schoonheid-2

http://gezondheid.blog.nl/overgewicht/2007/06/17/veel-meisjes-willen-aan-lichaam-sleutelen

http://www.opzij.nl/nl/artikel/34555/de-kracht-van-de-blote-buik.html

http://www.opzij.nl/nl/artikel/35385/waarom-meisjes-er-zo-sexy-uitzien.html

http://www.volkskrant.nl/vk/nl/2694/Tech-Media/article/detail/3670445/2014/07/11/Herhaalde-

oproep-mannen-hoe-denken-jullie-echt-over-het-uiterlijk-van-vrouwen.dhtml

http://www.nu.nl/lifestyle/3828722/vrouwen-doen-oproep-ongeschoren-benen.html

http://www.volkskrant.nl/vk/nl/2800/Europese-Unie/article/detail/3687139/2014/07/10/Vrouwen-in-

Europese-Commissie-pleiten-voor-meer-vrouwen-in-nieuwe-EC.dhtml

http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/jul/08/women-sex-health-excuses-birth-control

http://noisey.vice.com/nl/blog/bells-of-youth-bestaat-inderdaad-uit-tien-tieten-nou-en

http://seksisme.tumblr.com/

http://www.itsnicethat.com/articles/rebecca-wright

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cultivation\_theory#Gays.2C\_gender.2C\_and\_sex\_on\_television

http://www.kennislink.nl/publicaties/seksist-zonder-het-zelf-te-weten

http://www.kennislink.nl/publicaties/verschillende-opvoeding-voor-jongens-en-meisjes

http://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eerste\_feministische\_golf

http://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tweede\_feministische\_golf

http://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vrouwenemancipatie

http://www.unwomen.org/en/news/stories/2014/9/emma-watson-gender-equality-is-your-issue-too

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cultivation\_theory

https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/netherlands/

http://www.kennislink.nl/publicaties/seksist-zonder-het-zelf-te-weten

http://junkee.com/flip-it-and-reverse-it-how-to-fight-the-gender-wars/15081

http://download.cbs.nl/verhouding-man-vrouw.html#startscherm

http://gsss.uva.nl/programmes/english-masters/content13/gender-sexuality-and-society.html

http://arcgs.uva.nl/publications

http://arcgs.uva.nl/publications/pubs-list/pubs-list/content/folder/muggeblog.html

http://www.ru.nl/genderstudies/onderzoek/onderzoeksprogramma/