

Assignment 3 write up

1. URL for your code repo

Github link: <https://github.com/kabraambika/CS6650Assignment3>

2. Output windows for the 3 client configuration tests run against a single server/DB

Configuration used : 3 EC2 Instances in total used

1. RabbitMQ : EC2 named MyFirstServer
2. MongoDB : EC2 named DatabaseServer
3. Server(tomcat): EC2 named Server2Ambika

Instructions to setup environment for mongodb setup on EC2

Reference : <https://www.mongodb.com/docs/manual/tutorial/install-mongodb-on-amazon/>

- Deploy a Compute Engine Instance
- Using the EC2 service, launch an instance named DatabaseServer. Choose the free tier Amazon Linux image on a t2.micro instance type.
- Connect to the Instance and Install MongoDB
- Connect using the private key.
- Create the repo file in /etc/yum.repos.d/mongodb-org-5.0.repo with the following content:

```
[mongodb-org-5.0]
name=MongoDB Repository
baseurl=https://repo.mongodb.org/yum/amazon/2/mongodb-org/5.0/x86_64/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
gpgkey=https://www.mongodb.org/static/pgp/server-5.0.asc
```

- Install the mongodb-org mongodb-mongosh packages.
- Start the mongod service.
- Check the status of the mongod service.
- Connect via mongosh.
- Follow this link to allow connections from elsewhere in your Amazon VPC,
<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/dms/latest/sbs/chap-mongodb2documentdb.02.html>

RabbitMQ installation for mac

Configuration used <https://www.rabbitmq.com/install-homebrew.html>

Install RabbitMQ server with : brew install rabbitmq

Accessible from : /usr/local/sbin

RabbitMQ in project in pom.xml:

```

<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/com.rabbitmq/amqp-client -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.rabbitmq</groupId>
  <artifactId>amqp-client</artifactId>
  <version>5.18.0</version>
</dependency>

<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.slf4j/slf4j-api -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
  <artifactId>slf4j-api</artifactId>
  <version>2.0.7</version>
</dependency>

<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.slf4j/slf4j-simple -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
  <artifactId>slf4j-simple</artifactId>
  <version>2.0.5</version>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>

```

To start a node in the background, use brew services start rabbitmq
To stop a running node, use: brew services stop rabbitmq

In case that directory is not in PATH, it is recommended to append it:

```
# for macOS Intel
export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/sbin
```

Add the above export to the shell profile (such as `~/.bashrc` for bash or `~/.zshrc` for zsh) to have PATH updated for every new shell, including OS restarts.

Instructions to setup environment for RabbitMQ setup on EC2

- Using the EC2 service, launch an instance named MyFirstServer. Choose the free tier Amazon Linux 2 image on a t2.micro instance type.
- Connect to the Instance using private key
- Install Epel-release : `sudo amazon-linux-extras install epel`
- Install erlang : `sudo yum install erlang`
- Install RabbitMQ server : `sudo yum install rabbitmq-server`
- Check all the plugins : `sudo rabbitmq-plugins list`
- Enable RabbitMQ management : `sudo rabbitmq-plugins enable rabbitmq_management`
- Recheck : `sudo rabbitmq-plugins list`
- Command to enable: `sudo systemctl enable rabbitmq-server`
- Command to start rabbitmq: `sudo systemctl start rabbitmq-server`
- Command to stop rabbitmq: `sudo systemctl stop rabbitmq-server`
- Note: custom TCP with 15672 and 5672 port should be added as inbound in security group

Instructions to setup environment for tomcat and deploying war file of server on EC2

1. Deploy a EC2
 - a. Using the EC2 service, launch an instance. Choose the free tier Amazon Linux image on a t2.micro instance type.
2. Connect to the Instance and Install Java and tomcat
 - a. Connect using the private key
 - b. Install java 17
 - i. sudo dnf install java-17-amazon-corretto-devel
 - c. Create tomcat user and group
 - i. sudo groupadd --system tomcat
 - ii. sudo useradd -d /usr/share/tomcat -r -s /bin/false -g tomcat tomcat
 - d. Install Tomcat 9 on Amazon Linux 2
 - i. sudo yum -y install wget
 - ii. export VER="9.0.80"
 - iii. wget
[https://archive.apache.org/dist/tomcat/tomcat-9/v\\${VER}/bin/apache-tomcat-\\${VER}.tar.gz](https://archive.apache.org/dist/tomcat/tomcat-9/v${VER}/bin/apache-tomcat-${VER}.tar.gz)
 - iv. sudo tar xvf apache-tomcat-\${VER}.tar.gz -C /usr/share/
 - v. sudo ln -s /usr/share/apache-tomcat-\$VER/ /usr/share/tomcat
 - vi. sudo chown -R tomcat:tomcat /usr/share/tomcat
 - vii. sudo chown -R tomcat:tomcat /usr/share/apache-tomcat-\$VER/
 - viii. Create Tomcat Systemd service:
sudo tee /etc/systemd/system/tomcat.service<<EOF
[Unit]
Description=Tomcat Server
After=syslog.target network.target

[Service]
Type=forking
User=tomcat
Group=tomcat

Environment=JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/jre
Environment='JAVA_OPTS=-Djava.awt.headless=true'
Environment=CATALINA_HOME=/usr/share/tomcat
Environment=CATALINA_BASE=/usr/share/tomcat
Environment=CATALINA_PID=/usr/share/tomcat/temp/tomcat.pid
Environment='CATALINA_OPTS=-Xms512M -Xmx1024M'
ExecStart=/usr/share/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh start
ExecStop=/usr/share/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh stop

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
EOF
 - ix. Enable and start tomcat service:
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl start tomcat
sudo systemctl enable tomcat
sudo systemctl status tomcat
 - x. Configure Apache web server as a proxy for Tomcat server. First install httpd package.

```
    sudo yum -y install httpd
xi.   sudo vim /etc/httpd/conf.d/tomcat_manager.conf
      <VirtualHost *:80>
        ServerAdmin root@localhost
        ServerName tomcat.example.com
        DefaultType text/html
        ProxyRequests off
        ProxyPreserveHost On
        ProxyPass / http://localhost:8080/
        ProxyPassReverse / http://localhost:8080/
      </VirtualHost>
xii.  sudo systemctl restart httpd
xiii. sudo systemctl enable httpd
```

3. Give permission to add war application

```
cd /usr/share/tomcat
sudo chmod -R 777 webapps/
```

4. sudo scp -i /path/to/pem/file /local/path/to/war/file

```
ec2-user@EC2_IP_ADDR:/remote/path/to/tomcat_webapp/directory
```

5. Visit [http://YOUR_REMOTE_INSTANCE_IP}:8080/\[WEB_APP\]/albums](http://YOUR_REMOTE_INSTANCE_IP}:8080/[WEB_APP]/albums) and ready

6. Note: custom TCP with 8080 port should be added as inbound in security group

Results

Load test the servers: threadGroupSize = 10, numThreadGroups = 30, delay = 2

User: guest Cluster: rabbit@ip-172-31-30-164.us-west-2.compute.internal (change) Log out RabbitMQ 3.3.5, Erlang R16B03-1

Overview

Totals

Queued messages (chart: last minute) (?)

Ready: 0 msg
Unacknowledged: 0 msg
Total: 0 msg

Message rates (chart: last minute) (?)

Publish: 1,532/s
Deliver (noack): 1,532/s

Global counts (?)

Connections: 2 Channels: 2 Exchanges: 8 Queues: 1 Consumers: 20

Nodes

Name	File descriptors (?)	Socket descriptors (?)	Erlang processes	Memory	Disk space	Uptime	Type
rabbit@ip-172-31-30-164	24 65535 available	3 58889 available	202 1048576 available	44MB 381MB high watermark	5.6GB 48MB low watermark	6m 18s	Disc Stats *

Ports and contexts

Listening ports

Protocol	Bound to	Port
amqp	::	5672
clustering	::	25672

Web contexts

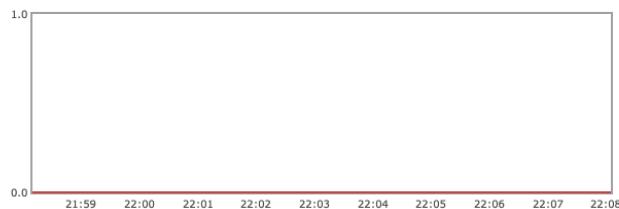
Context	Bound to	Port	SSL	Path
RabbitMQ Management	0.0.0.0	15672	○	/

Import / export definitions

Overview

Totals

Queued messages (chart: last ten minutes) (?)



Ready: 0 msg
Unacknowledged: 0 msg
Total: 0 msg

Message rates (chart: last ten minutes) (?)



Publish: 0.00/s
Deliver (noack): 0.00/s

Global counts (?)

Connections: 2 Channels: 2 Exchanges: 8 Queues: 1 Consumers: 20

Nodes

Name	File descriptors (?)	Socket descriptors (?)	Erlang processes	Memory	Disk space	Uptime	Type
rabbit@ip-172-31-30-164	21 65535 available	3 58889 available	199 1048576 available	44MB 381MB high watermark	5.6GB 48MB low watermark	13m 29s	Disc Stats *

Ports and contexts

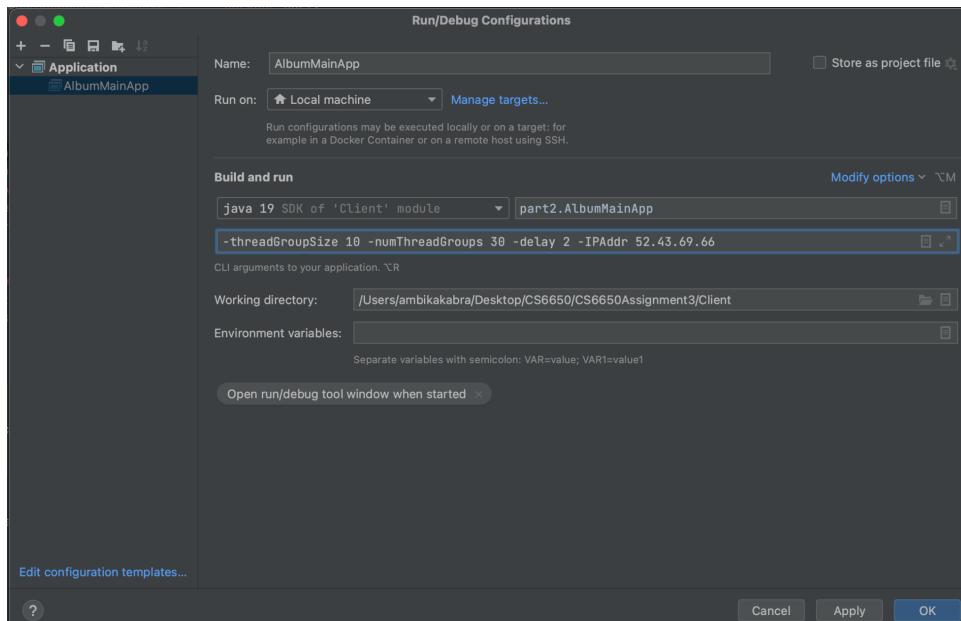
Listening ports

Protocol	Bound to	Port
amqp	::	5672
clustering	::	25672

Web contexts

Context	Bound to	Port	SSL	Path
RabbitMQ Management	0.0.0.0	15672	○	/

Import / export definitions



Database output result:

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass interface connected to a MongoDB instance at `ec2-54-188-112-177.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com:27017`. The database is `AlbumStore` and the collection is `albums`. The interface displays 31,000 documents and 1 index. The `Documents` tab is selected, showing a search bar, filter options, and a list of documents. One document is expanded to show its full JSON structure:

```
_id: ObjectId('656d2855837f43521653f300')
artist: "Ambika"
title: "First album"
year: "1993"
image: Binary.createFromBase64('iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAFAwAAABcCAMAAADM5JgAAAA21BMVEX+7Cz/AHv/AHn/By3/8C366SwAAD/9i7/AH3+ByY=')
```

MongoDB Compass - ec2-54-188-112-17.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com:27017/AlbumStore.reviews

ec2-54-188-112-1... ... Documents +

My Queries Databases Search

AlbumStore reviews albums config local

AlbumStore.reviews DOCUMENTS 0 INDEXES 1

Documents Aggregations Schema Indexes Validation

Filter Type a query: { field: 'value' } or Generate query + Explain Reset Find Options

ADD DATA EXPORT DATA 1-1 of 1

_id: ObjectId('656d28803b1a44d15b31d06a')
albumID: "656d2855837f43521653f300"
likes: 30000

Load test the servers: threadGroupSize = 10, numThreadGroups = 20, delay = 2

RabbitMQ User: guest Log out

Cluster: rabbit@ip-172-31-30-164.us-west-2.compute.internal (change) RabbitMQ 3.3.5, Erlang R16B03-1

Overview Connections Channels Exchanges Queues Admin

Overview

Totals

Queued messages (chart: last minute) (?)

Ready: 0 msg
Unacknowledged: 0 msg
Total: 0 msg

Message rates (chart: last minute) (?)

Publish: 1,033/s
Deliver (noack): 1,034/s

Global counts (?)

Connections: 2 Channels: 2 Exchanges: 8 Queues: 1 Consumers: 20

Nodes

Name	File descriptors (?)	Socket descriptors (?)	Erlang processes	Memory	Disk space	Uptime	Type
rabbit@ip-172-31-30-164	24 65535 available	3 58889 available	202 1048576 available	44MB 381MB high watermark	5.6GB 48MB low watermark	3m 42s	Disc Stats

Ports and contexts

Listening ports

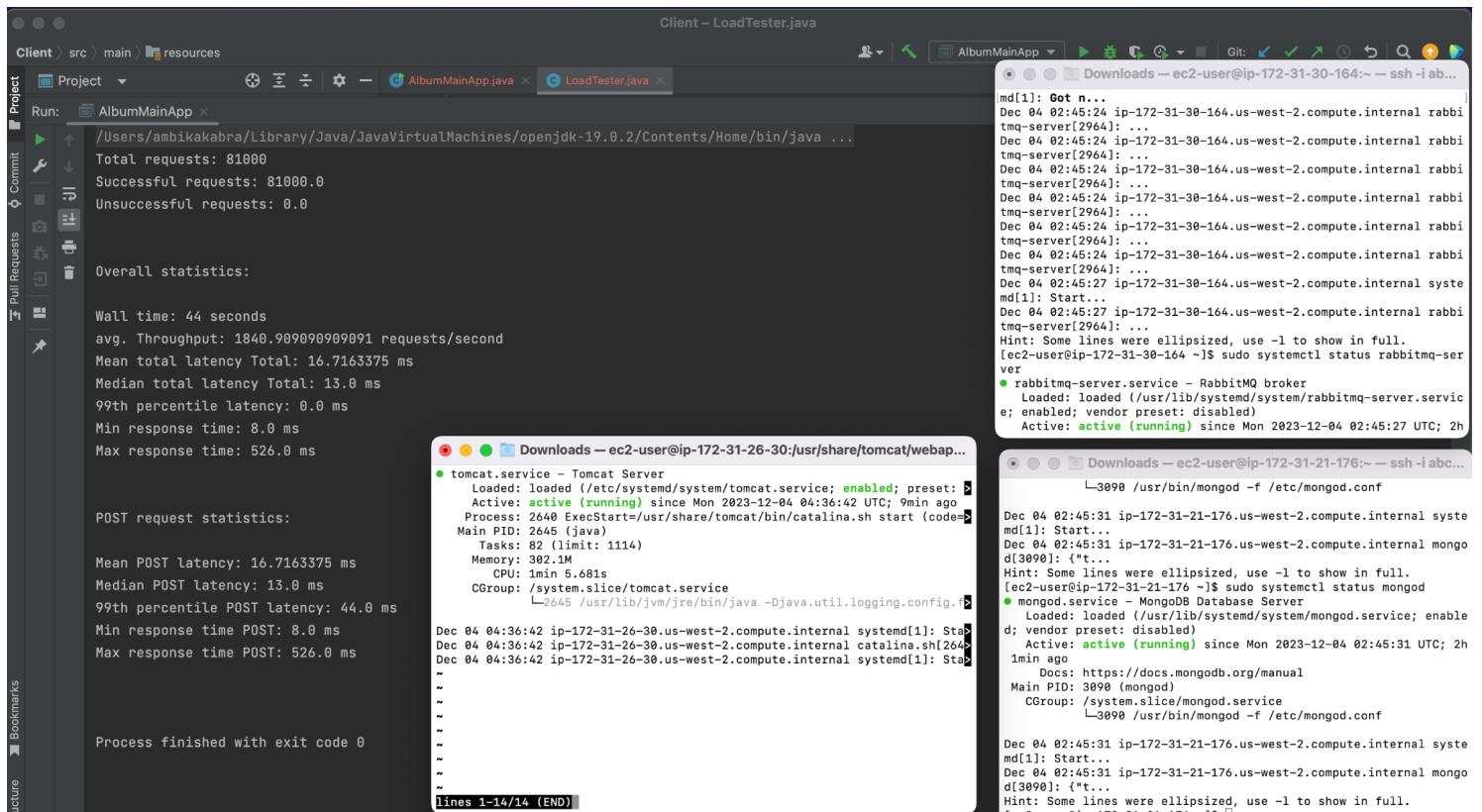
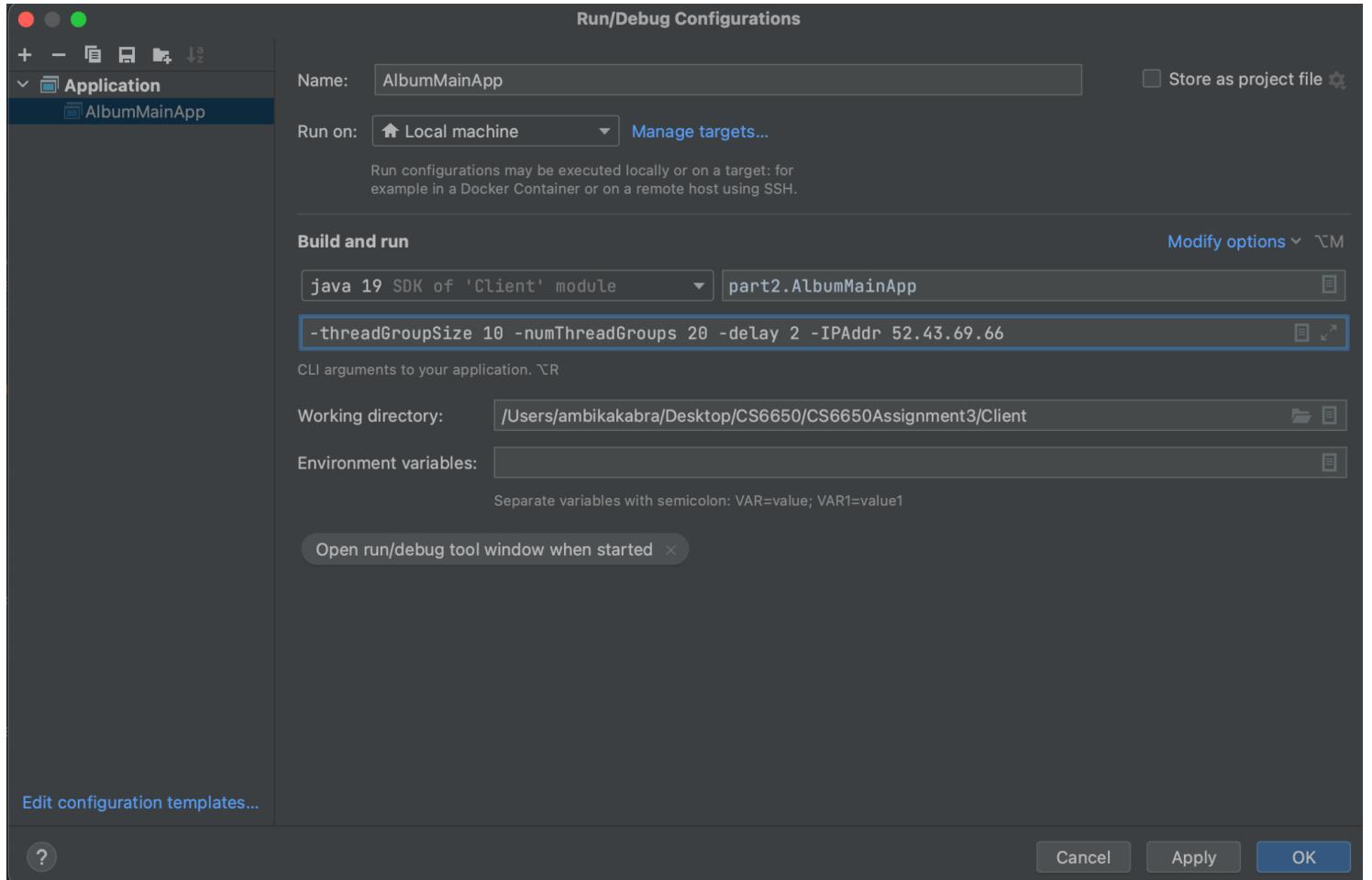
Protocol	Bound to	Port
amqp	::	5672
clustering	::	25672

Web contexts

Context	Bound to	Port	SSL	Path
RabbitMQ Management	0.0.0.0	15672	o	/

Import / export definitions

HTTP API | Command Line Update every 5 seconds



MongoDB Compass - ec2-54-188-112-167.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com:27017/AlbumStore.albums

ec2-54-188-112-1... ...

Documents AlbumStore.albums +

My Queries Databases

Search

AlbumStore

- albums
- reviews
- admin
- config
- local

AlbumStore.albums

Documents Aggregations Schema Indexes Validation

Filter Type a query: { field: 'value' } or [Generate query](#).

EXPLAIN RESET FIND OPTIONS

1 - 20 of 21001

```
_id: ObjectId('656d2a12837f435216546c19')
artist: "Ambika"
title: "First album"
year: "1993"
image: Binary.createFromBase64('iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAAFwAAABcCAMAAADUMSJqAAAA21BMVEX+7Cz/Exj/AHn/8y3/8C366SwAAAD/9i7/AH3+8yYA...', 0)
```

MongoDB Compass - ec2-54-188-112-167.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com:27017/AlbumStore.reviews

ec2-54-188-112-1... ...

Documents AlbumStore.revie... +

My Queries Databases

Search

AlbumStore

- albums
- reviews
- admin
- config
- local

AlbumStore.reviews

Documents Aggregations Schema Indexes Validation

Filter Type a query: { field: 'value' } or [Generate query](#).

EXPLAIN RESET FIND OPTIONS

1 - 1 of 1

```
_id: ObjectId('656d2a2d3b1a44d15b3509ef')
albumID: "656d2a12837f435216546c19"
likes: 20000
```

Load test the servers: threadGroupSize = 10, numThreadGroups = 10, delay = 2

RabbitMQ
User: guest
Log out

Overview
Connections
Channels
Exchanges
Queues
Admin

Overview

Totals

Queued messages (chart: last ten minutes) (?)

Ready: 0 msg
Unacknowledged: 0 msg
Total: 0 msg

Message rates (chart: last ten minutes) (?)

Publish: 0.00/s
Deliver (noack): 0.00/s

Connections: 2
Channels: 2
Exchanges: 8
Queues: 1
Consumers: 20

Nodes

Name	File descriptors (?)	Socket descriptors (?)	Erlang processes	Memory	Disk space	Uptime	Type
rabbit@ip-172-31-30-164	28 65535 available	3 58889 available	204 1048576 available	44MB 381MB high watermark	5.6GB 48MB low watermark	24m 47s	Disc Stats

Ports and contexts

Listening ports

Protocol	Bound to	Port
amqp	::	5672
clustering	::	25672

Web contexts

Context	Bound to	Port	SSL	Path
RabbitMQ Management	0.0.0.0	15672	○	/

Import / export definitions

HTTP API | Command Line

Update every 5 seconds

Run/Debug Configurations

Name: AlbumMainApp Store as project file

Run on: Local machine Manage targets...

Build and run

java 19 SDK of 'Client' module part2.AlbumMainApp
-threadGroupSize 10 -numThreadGroups 10 -delay 2 -IPAddr 52.43.69.66

Working directory: /Users/ambikakabra/Desktop/CS6650/CS6650Assignment3/Client

Environment variables:

Open run/debug tool window when started

Cancel Apply OK

```
Client - LoadTester.java
Client > src > main > java > utils > LoadTester

Project Run: AlbumMainApp > /Users/ambikakabra/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/openjdk-19.0.2/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
Total requests: 41000
Successful requests: 41000.0
Unsuccessful requests: 0.0

Overall statistics:

Wall time: 24 seconds
avg. Throughput: 1708.333333333333 requests/second
Mean total latency Total: 17.8585 ms
Median total latency Total: 14.0 ms
99th percentile latency: 0.0 ms
Min response time: 8.0 ms
Max response time: 404.0 ms

POST request statistics:

Mean POST latency: 17.8585 ms
Median POST latency: 14.0 ms
99th percentile POST latency: 67.0 ms
Min response time POST: 8.0 ms
Max response time POST: 404.0 ms

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Downloads — ec2-user@ip-172-31-30-164:~ - ssh -i abc...

```
md[1]: Got n...
Dec 04 02:45:24 ip-172-31-30-164.us-west-2.compute.internal rabbitmq-server[2964]: ...
Dec 04 02:45:27 ip-172-31-30-164.us-west-2.compute.internal systemd[1]: Start...
Dec 04 02:45:27 ip-172-31-30-164.us-west-2.compute.internal rabbitmq-server[2964]: ...
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-30-164 ~]$ sudo systemctl status rabbitmq-server
● rabbitmq-server.service - RabbitMQ broker
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/rabbitmq-server.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-12-04 02:45:27 UTC; 2h 0ms
      Tasks: 82 (limit: 1114)
     Memory: 302.1M
        CPU: 1min 5.681s
       CGroup: /system.slice/rabbitmq-server.service
               └─2645 /usr/lib/jvm/jre/bin/java -Djava.util.logging.config.f...
```

Downloads — ec2-user@ip-172-31-26-30:/usr/share/tomcat/webapps...

```
● tomcat.service - Tomcat Server
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/tomcat.service; enabled; preset: active)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-12-04 04:36:42 UTC; 9min ago
     Process: 2640 ExecStart=/usr/share/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh start (code=exited, Main PID: 2645 (java))
       Tasks: 82 (limit: 1114)
      Memory: 302.1M
        CPU: 1min 5.681s
       CGroup: /system.slice/tomcat.service
               └─2645 /usr/lib/jvm/jre/bin/java -Djava.util.logging.config.f...
```

```
Dec 04 04:36:42 ip-172-31-26-30.us-west-2.compute.internal systemd[1]: Stopped Tomcat Web Application Container.
Dec 04 04:36:42 ip-172-31-26-30.us-west-2.compute.internal catalina.sh[2644]: Catalina.start: Could not start Tomcat
Dec 04 04:36:42 ip-172-31-26-30.us-west-2.compute.internal systemd[1]: Started Tomcat Web Application Container.
```

Downloads — ec2-user@ip-172-31-21-176:~ - ssh -i abc...

```
└─3090 /usr/bin/mongod -f /etc/mongod.conf
Dec 04 02:45:31 ip-172-31-21-176.us-west-2.compute.internal systemd[1]: Start...
Dec 04 02:45:31 ip-172-31-21-176.us-west-2.compute.internal mongod[3090]: {"t...
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-21-176 ~]$ sudo systemctl status mongod
● mongod.service - MongoDB Database Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mongod.service; enable...
```

```
Dec 04 02:45:31 ip-172-31-21-176.us-west-2.compute.internal mongod[3090]: {"t...
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-12-04 02:45:31 UTC; 2h 0ms
     Tasks: 1 (limit: 1114)
    Memory: 300.0M
        CPU: 1min 5.681s
       CGroup: /system.slice/mongod.service
               └─3090 /usr/bin/mongod -f /etc/mongod.conf
```

Downloads — ec2-user@ip-172-31-21-176:~ - ssh -i abc...

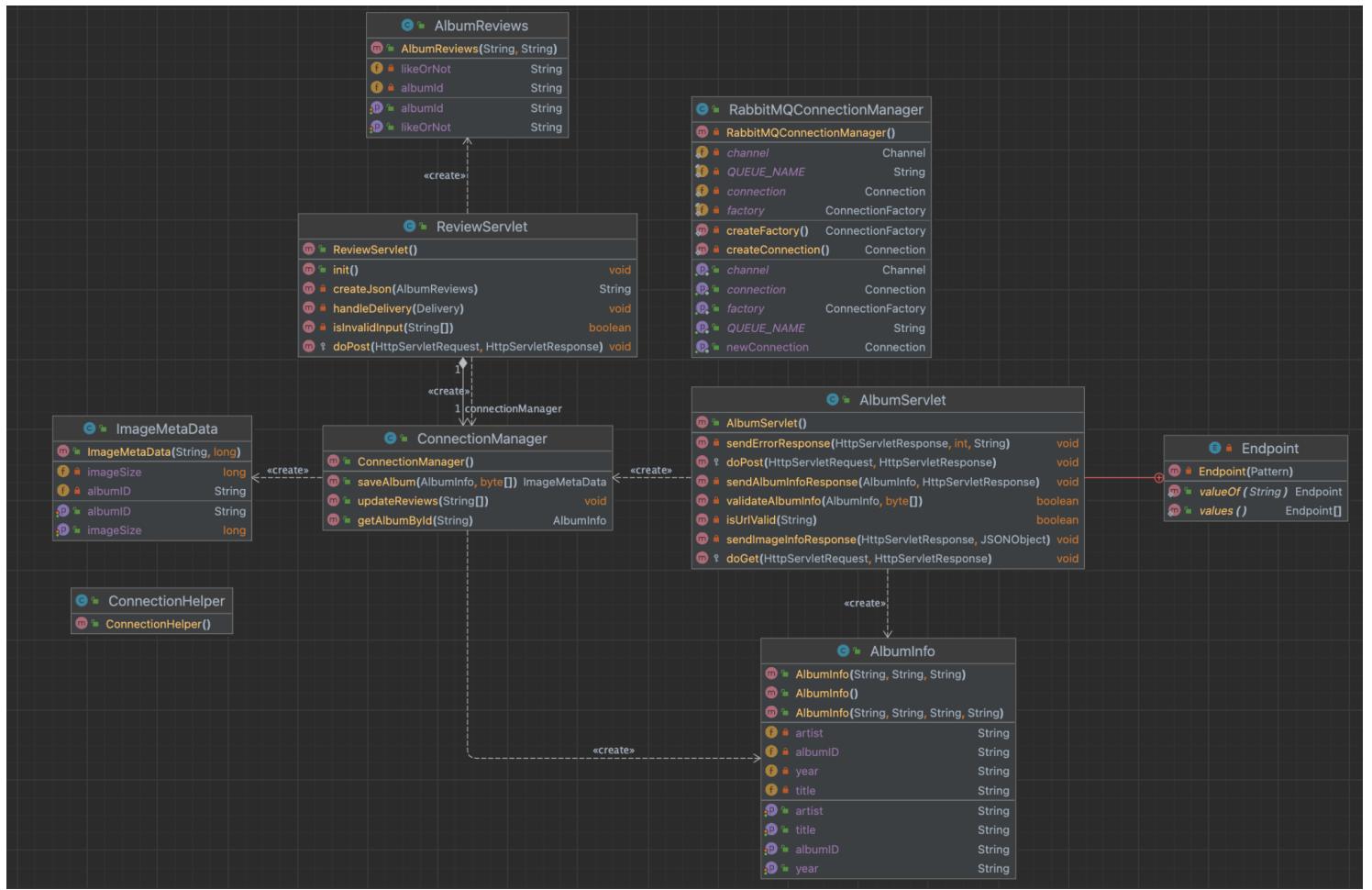
```
Dec 04 02:45:31 ip-172-31-21-176.us-west-2.compute.internal systemd[1]: Start...
Dec 04 02:45:31 ip-172-31-21-176.us-west-2.compute.internal mongod[3090]: {"t...
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-21-176 ~]$
```

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass interface. The top bar displays the title "MongoDB Compass - ec2-34-210-17-11.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com:27017/AlbumStore.reviews". The left sidebar shows the database structure with "AlbumStore" selected, containing "albums" and "reviews" collections. The main area is titled "AlbumStore.reviews" and shows the "Documents" tab selected. A search bar is at the top, followed by a query input field: "Type a query: { field: 'value' } or [Generate query](#)". Below the input are buttons for "Explain", "Reset", "Find", and "Options". At the bottom, there are buttons for "ADD DATA" and "EXPORT DATA". The results section shows one document with the following fields:

```
_id: ObjectId('656d57a79cfbd55440d382ba')
albumID: "656d578eb4d59501d5687681"
likes: 10001
```

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass interface. The top bar displays the title "MongoDB Compass - ec2-34-210-17-11.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com:27017/AlbumStore.albums". On the left sidebar, under the "Databases" section, the "AlbumStore" database is selected, and its "albums" collection is highlighted. The main area is titled "AlbumStore.albums" and contains tabs for "Documents", "Aggregations", "Schema", "Indexes", and "Validation". The "Documents" tab is active. Below the tabs is a search bar and a query input field: "Type a query: { field: 'value' } or [Generate query](#)". To the right of the input field are buttons for "Explain", "Reset", "Find", and "Options". At the bottom of the main area, there are buttons for "ADD DATA" and "EXPORT DATA". A preview of a document is shown with fields: _id, artist, title, year, and image. The document ID is ObjectId('656d578eb4d59501d5687681'). The artist is "Ambika", the title is "First album", the year is "1993", and the image is a binary object starting with "iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAA...". The status bar at the bottom indicates "1 DOCUMENTS" and "1 INDEXES".

Class Diagram of Server implementation



Factory folder contains:

1. ConnectionHelper.java: The ConnectionHelper class is responsible for establishing a connection to a MongoDB database and providing access to collections.
 2. ConnectionManager.java: The ConnectionManager class is responsible for interacting with a MongoDB database to fetch album information and save new albums and its reviews.
 3. RabbitMQConnectionManager.java: Manages RabbitMQ connections and channels for communication.

Model folder contains:

1. `AlbumInfo.java`: The `AlbumInfo` class represents information about an album, including the artist, title, and release year.
 2. `AlbumReviews.java`: Represents album reviews information, including the album ID and whether the user liked or disliked the album.
 3. `ImageMetaData.java`: The `ImageMetaData` class represents metadata information for an image, including album ID and image size.

Servlet folder contains:

1. `AlbumServlet.java`: The `AlbumServlet` class is a servlet for handling HTTP requests related to albums, including retrieving album information and uploading new albums with images.
 2. `ReviewServlet.java`: Servlet for handling album reviews using RabbitMQ for communication.

Changes that will be needed to run in server before deploying war on ec2:

- Once EC2 for mongodb is up, then change the ec2 public DNS as shown below in ConnectionHelper.connectionString

```
3 usages
public class ConnectionHelper {
    1 usage
    private static String connectionString = "mongodb://ec2-34-210-17-11.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com:27017/?directConnection=true&ssl=false";
    1 usage
```

- Another EC2 for RabbitMQ is up , then change then EC2 public DNS as shown below in RabbitMQConnectionManager.HOST_NAME

```
/** The default RabbitMQ server host name. */
1 usage
private static final String HOST_NAME = "ec2-54-69-76-218.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com";
```

- Create a Database in your database named “AlbumStore” and a collection named “albums” which is required.
- Now, Build project and create Artifact “Server_war.war” and copy Server_war.war on the third EC2 to deploy. Now, copy public IP4 address of this EC2 which will be like this:



The screenshot shows a Postman interface with the following details:

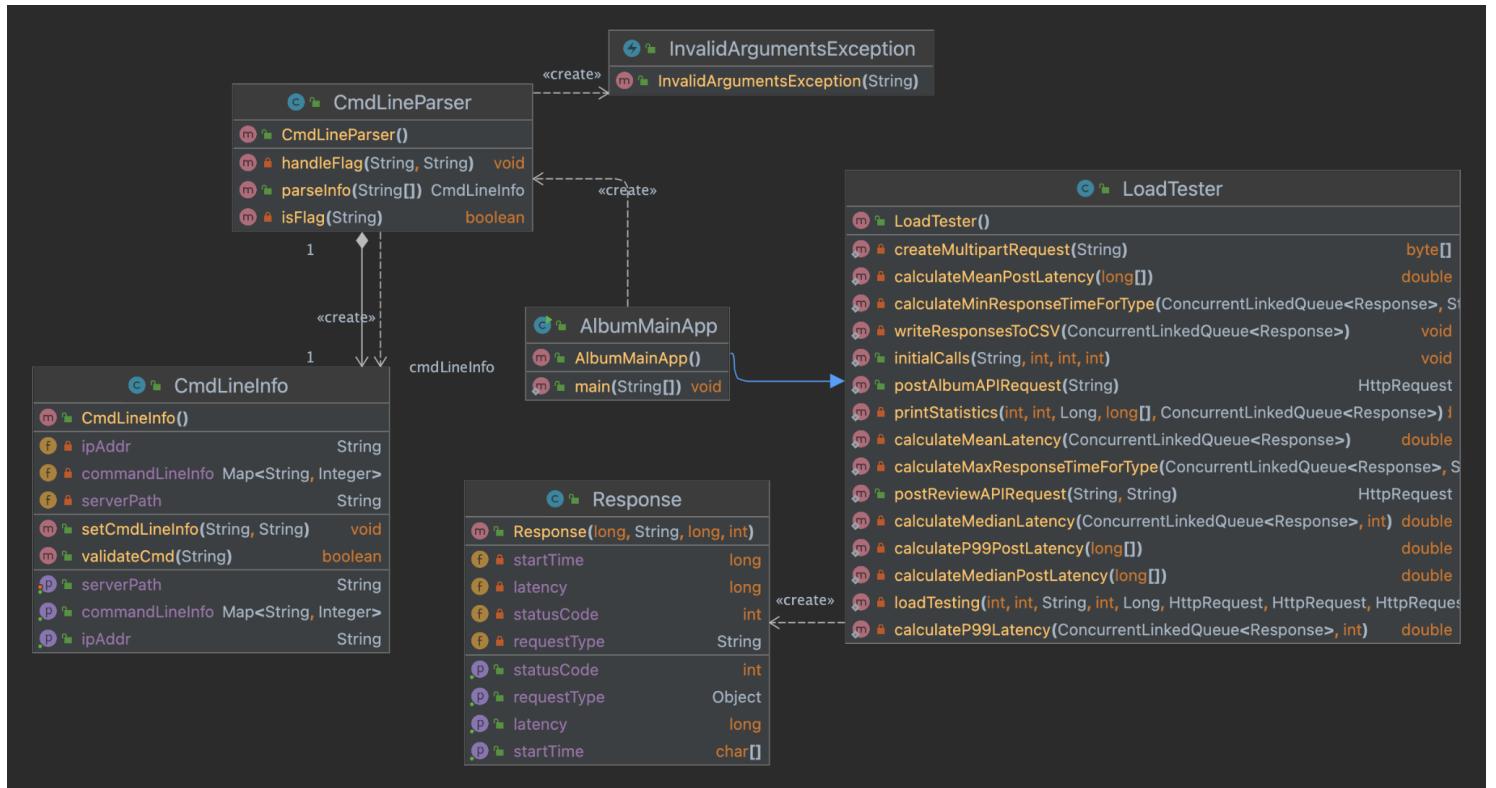
- Request URL:** CS6650 / http://localhost:8080/assignment1_war_exploded/albums
- Method:** POST
- Body (JSON):**

Key	Value	Content-Type	Description	...	Bulk Edit
artist	Ambika	Auto			
title	First album	Auto			
year	1993	Auto			
image	nmtb.png	Auto			

- Response Headers:** 200 OK, 40 ms, 230 B
- Body (Pretty):**

```
1 "albumID": "656d65bd7297a056eb562eb4",
2 "imageSize": 3475
3
4
```

Class diagram for Client Implementation



Changes that needs to be done in Client before running the load:

- Save an album via postman first before starting for load and copy the albumID and provide that valid albumID here in `LoadTester.java` in function of `postReviewAPIRequest`

```

    277     "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"title\""+ CRLF +
    278     CRLF +
    279     "first album" + CRLF +
    280     boundaryLine + CRLF +
    281     "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"year\""+ CRLF +
    282     CRLF +
    283     "1993" + CRLF +
    284     boundaryLine + CRLF +
    285     "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"image\"; filename=\"nmtb.png\""+ CRLF +
    286     "Content-Type: image/png" + CRLF +
    287     CRLF;

    288
    289     String endBoundary = CRLF + boundaryLine + "--" + CRLF;
    290     String fullRequestBody = requestBody + "FileContentHere" + endBoundary;
    291
    292     return fullRequestBody.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8);
    293 }

    294
    295     2 usages ± Kabra, Ambika
    296     public static HttpRequest postReviewAPIRequest(String IPAddr, String likeornot) {
    297         HttpRequest postReviewRequest = HttpRequest.newBuilder()
    298             .uri(URI.create(IPAddr + "/Server_war/review/"+likeornot+ "/656d65bd7297a056eb562eb4"))
    299             .POST(BodyPublishers.noBody())
    300             .build();
    301
    302         return postReviewRequest;
    303     }
    304
  
```

AlbumMainApp.java: This is a main entry point of the application. To run successfully provide all the args.

A short description of data model

Database: MongoDB is used as the database to store the album information.

Database Name: The database is named "AlbumStore"

Collections:

- The album data is stored in a collection named "albums".

The document in this collection has the following fields:

- _id: This field is a unique identifier for the document. For example, the _id field has the value new ObjectId("654585d35b2fb608340e0afd")
- artist: The "artist" field contains the name of the artist. For example, it is "Ambika."
- title: The "title" field contains the title of the album. The album's title is "First album."
- year: The "year" field contains the year of release for the album. For example, the album was released in "1993."
- image: The "image" field appears to store binary data representing an image. The image data is provided in Base64 format. The actual image size can be determined by decoding the Base64 string to obtain the binary image data. The image size will depend on the original image file that was encoded as Base64.

```
_id: ObjectId('656ccf98e249e713f31baadc')
artist: "Ambika"
title: "First album"
year: "1993"
image: Binary.createFromBase64('iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAAFwAAABcCAMAAADUMSJqAAAA21BMVEX+7...
```

- Reviews data is stored in a collection named "reviews".

The document in this collection has the following fields:

- _id: This field is a unique identifier for the document. For example, the _id field has the value new ObjectId("654585d35b2fb608340e0afd")
- albumID: album id mentioned in albums collection
- Likes: Number of likes

1	_id: ObjectId('656c32f28579229beb6f599c')	ObjectId
2	albumID: "656c32df8ba5eb4622f4d5bd,"	String
3	likes: 10000	Int32