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| 1  | Т            | ODO check  |               |             |     |
| 1. | 1 7          | TODO src code  |               |             |     |
| 1. | 2 E          | ${\sf DONE}\ { m default}\ { m config}\ [2/2]$   |               |             |     |
|    | ro           | cate "DONE" from "TODO" [2023-02-22] ocksdb: bloom bits 10 is recommended iredtiger: block compressor snappy | ,             | der and wil | κi. |
|    | ⊠ ro         | ocksdb   |               |             |     |
|    | ⊠ w          | iredtiger  |               |             |     |
| 2  | $\mathbf{R}$ | ocksDB settings  |               |             |     |
| P  | ropei        | rties  | Value         | Remark      |     |

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| Properties                                 | Value     | Remark           |
|--|-----------|------------------|
|  |           | Itemark          |
| rocksdb.compression                        | snappy    |                  |
| rocksdb.max_background_jobs                | 2         |                  |
| $rocksdb.target\_file\_size\_base$         | 67108864  | 64MB             |
| $rocksdb.target\_file\_size\_multiplier$   | 1         |                  |
| $rocksdb.max\_bytes\_for\_level\_base$     | 268435456 | 256MB            |
| rocksdb.write_buffer_size                  | 67108864  | 64MB             |
| $rocksdb.max\_open\_files$                 | -1        | files opened are |
|  |           | always kept open |
| rocksdb.max_write_buffer_number            | 2         |                  |
| rocksdb.use_direct_io_for_flush_compaction | false     |                  |
| $rocksdb.use\_direct\_reads$               | false     |                  |
| rocksdb.allow_mmap_writes                  | false     |                  |
| rocksdb.allow_mmap_reads                   | false     |                  |
| rocksdb.cache_size                         | 8388608   | 8MB              |
| rocksdb.compressed_cache_size              | 0         |                  |
| rocksdb.bloom_bits                         | 10        |                  |
| rocksdb.increase_parallelism               | false     |                  |
| rocksdb.optimize_level_style_compaction    | false     |                  |
|  |           |                  |

# 2.1 Terminology

| Term                            | Description  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| block cache                     | in-memory data structure that cache the hot data blocks from the SST |
| $target\_file\_size\_base$      | target_file_size_base is per-file size for level1, in bytes          |
| $\max\_bytes\_for\_level\_base$ | max size for level1, in bytes  |
| write buffer                    | memtable   |

# 3 WiredTiger settings

| Properties            | Value | Remark            |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|
| wiredtiger.cache_size | 100MB | For BTree ONLY,   |
|                       |       | including associ- |
|                       |       | ated in-mem data  |
|                       |       | structures        |
| wiredtiger.direct_io  |       |                   |

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| Properties                                       | Value  | Remark             |
|--|--------|--------------------|
| wiredtiger.in_memory                             | false  | _                  |
| $wiredtiger.lsm\_mgr.merge$                      | true   |                    |
| wiredtiger.lsm_mgr.max_workers                   | 4      | # of threads       |
|  |        | doing background   |
|  |        | merging            |
| $wired tiger.blk\_mgr.allocation\_size$          | 4KB    | OS PAGE_SIZE       |
| $wired tiger.blk\_mgr.bloom\_bit\_count$         | 16     | per key            |
| wiredtiger.blk_mgr.bloom_hash_count              | 8      |                    |
| wiredtiger.blk_mgr.chunk_max                     | 5GB    |                    |
| $wired tiger.blk\_mgr.chunk\_size$               | 10MB   |                    |
| $wired tiger.blk\_mgr.compressor$                | snappy |                    |
| $wired tiger.blk\_mgr.btree.internal\_page\_max$ | 4KB    |                    |
| wiredtiger.blk_mgr.btree.leaf_key_max            | 0      | 1/10 the size of a |
|  |        | newly split page   |
| $wired tiger.blk\_mgr.btree.leaf\_value\_max$    | 0      | 1/2 the size a     |
|  |        | newly split page   |
| $wired tiger.blk\_mgr.btree.leaf\_page\_max$     | 32KB   |                    |

#### 4 Bench

#### 4.1 General

| Key size | Value size | Record count    | Operation count | thread count |
|----------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 8B       | 24B        | 1G (10M for wt) | 100M            | 8            |

./ycsb -run -db rocksdb -P workloads/workloadf -P rocksdb/rocksdb.properties -s \
-p fixedkey8b=true -p fixedfieldlen=true -p fieldcount=1 -p fieldlength=24 \
-p recordcount=1000000000 -p operationcount=100000000 -p threadcount=8

#### **4.2** Load

| DB             | Load runtime(sec) | Load through-                    | Max      | Min      |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|
|                |                   | $\mathrm{put}(\mathrm{ops/sec})$ |          |          |
| Avg(us)        | 90                | 99                               | 99.9     | 99.99    |
| RocksDB-INSERT | 5669.34           | 176,387                          | 32079.87 | 4.40     |
| 44.93          | 20.02             | 31.90                            | 14254.08 | 15114.24 |

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| DB                | Load runtime(sec) | Load through-                    | Max      | Min      |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|
|                   |                   | $\mathrm{put}(\mathrm{ops/sec})$ |          |          |
| Avg(us)           | 90                | 99                               | 99.9     | 99.99    |
| WiredTiger-INSERT | 676.592           | 14,780                           | 56492.03 | 0.57     |
| 532.24            | 974.85            | 7712.77                          | 16039.93 | 24297.47 |

# 4.3 Run Workerload A (UPDATE heavy | UPDATE:READ=0.95:0.05)

| DB         | Run runtime(sec) | Run throughput(ops/sec) |
|------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| RocksDB    | 1267.29          | 78,908                  |
| WiredTiger | 373.14           | 26,799                  |

| DB                | Max       | Min  | Avg(us) | 90     | 99      | 99.9     | 99.99    |
|-------------------|-----------|------|---------|--------|---------|----------|----------|
| RocksDB-UPDATE    | 201719.81 | 4.50 | 105.02  | 273.41 | 908.29  | 2920.45  | 5509.12  |
| RocksDB-READ      | 203030.53 | 0.30 | 95.30   | 261.12 | 896.00  | 2902.01  | 5414.91  |
| Wiredtiger-UPDATE | 54329.34  | 0.95 | 297.49  | 522.24 | 3448.83 | 14852.09 | 24461.31 |
| WiredTiger-READ   | 52527.10  | 0.26 | 293.46  | 514.05 | 3403.78 | 14745.60 | 24379.39 |

## 4.4 Run Workerload B (READ most | READ:UPDATE=0.95:0.05)

| DB         | Run runtime(sec) | Run throughput(ops/sec) |
|------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| RocksDB    | 1113.47          | 89,810                  |
| WiredTiger | 152.114          | 65,740                  |

| DB                | Max      | Min  | Avg(us) | 90     | 99     | 99.9    | 99.99    |
|-------------------|----------|------|---------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| RocksDB-UPDATE    | 18022.40 | 5.00 | 99.50   | 276.99 | 603.65 | 2217.98 | 3205.12  |
| RocksDB-READ      | 32063.49 | 0.30 | 87.75   | 263.94 | 591.87 | 2207.74 | 3170.30  |
| Wiredtiger-UPDATE | 19251.20 | 1.05 | 130.26  | 225.79 | 575.49 | 3772.41 | 10911.74 |
| WiredTiger-READ   | 24903.68 | 0.22 | 118.51  | 219.90 | 374.01 | 2748.79 | 8749.06  |

#### 4.5 Run Workerload C (READ only)

| DB         | Run runtime(sec) | Run throughput(ops/sec) |
|------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| RocksDB    | 1113.11          | 89,837                  |
| WiredTiger | 127.54           | 78,407                  |

| DB              | Max      | Min  | Avg(us) | 90     | 99     | 99.9    | 99.99   |
|-----------------|----------|------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| RocksDB-READ    | 93061.12 | 1.20 | 88.31   | 264.70 | 515.58 | 1478.65 | 4313.09 |
| WiredTiger-READ | 14417.92 | 0.20 | 100.05  | 214.53 | 256.13 | 673.79  | 1638.40 |

## 4.6 Run Workerload D (READ lastest | READ:INSERT=0.95:0.05)

|       | DB            | Run runtime(sec) |        | Run throughput(ops/sec) |        |        |         |          |
|-------|---------------|------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
|       | RocksDB       | 4                | 46.869 | 223,779                 |        |        | -       |          |
|       | WiredTiger    | 1;               | 33.523 | 74,893                  |        |        |         |          |
|       |               |                  |        |                         |        |        |         |          |
| DB    |               | Max              | Min    | Avg(us)                 | 90     | 99     | 99.9    | 99.99    |
| Rocks | sDB-INSERT    | 6078.46          | 4.20   | 11.75                   | 15.61  | 22.63  | 29.50   | 78.91    |
| Rocks | sDB-READ      | 30605.31         | 0.20   | 36.29                   | 123.71 | 409.34 | 2026.49 | 2951.17  |
| Wired | dtiger-INSERT | 19218.43         | 2.20   | 172.26                  | 245.25 | 914.94 | 3348.48 | 10280.96 |
| Wired | dTiger-READ   | 21200.90         | 0.24   | 101.55                  | 220.29 | 407.55 | 2729.98 | 8699.90  |

## 4.7 Run Workerload E (SCAN heavy | SCAN:INSERT=0.95:0.05)

| DB                | Run runtim | e(sec) | Run throughput(ops/sec) |        |        |         |          |
|-------------------|------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| RocksDB           | 10         | 00.00  | 49,308                  |        |        | _       |          |
| WiredTiger        | 15         | 58.148 | 63,232                  |        |        |         |          |
|                   |            |        |                         |        |        |         |          |
| DB                | Max        | Min    | Avg(us)                 | 90     | 99     | 99.9    | 99.99    |
| RocksDB-INSERT    | 3143.68    | 4.30   | 14.34                   | 17.50  | 24.21  | 31.61   | 81.86    |
| RocksDB-SCAN      | 41123.84   | 5.70   | 167.98                  | 380.67 | 708.61 | 2022.40 | 3336.19  |
| Wiredtiger-INSERT | 20234.24   | 2.15   | 162.22                  | 239.49 | 807.42 | 4093.95 | 13197.31 |
| WiredTiger-SCAN   | 30064.62   | 0.25   | 121.98                  | 231.55 | 329.21 | 2684.93 | 10616.83 |

## 4.8 Run Workerload F(Read-Modify-Update | READ:WRITE=1.5:1)

| DB                                |          |      | Run runtime(sec) |        | n through | )        |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|
| RocksDB(actually 1.5G records)    |          |      | 1192.88 125,843  |        |           |          |          |
| WiredTiger(actually 15M records)  |          |      | 355.461  42,204  |        |           |          |          |
|                                   |          |      |                  |        |           |          |          |
| DB                                | Max      | Min  | Avg(us)          | 90     | 99        | 99.9     | 99.99    |
| RocksDB-READ                      | 62226.43 | 0.30 | 87.69            | 242.69 | 685.57    | 2836.48  | 5316.61  |
| RocksDB-UPDATE                    | 11034.62 | 4.30 | 13.26            | 20.91  | 28.51     | 37.50    | 91.84    |
| Wiredtiger-READ                   | 50200.57 | 0.22 | 279.12           | 270.33 | 4042.75   | 15335.42 | 24887.29 |
| ${\bf Wired Tiger\text{-}UPDATE}$ | 27394.05 | 0.72 | 4.32             | 4.51   | 7.17      | 35.42    | 2942.97  |