

## 1 定义

$u_n$  收敛  $v_n$  收敛, 则  $u_n + v_n$  收敛

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^a} \begin{cases} a > 1 \text{ 收敛} \\ 0 < a < 1 \text{ 条件收敛} \\ a < 0 \text{ 发散} \end{cases}$$

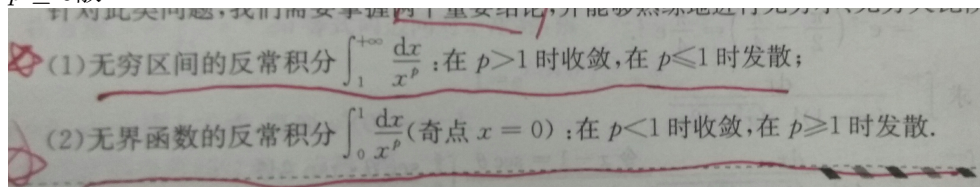
## 2 反常积分审敛

$$\sum \frac{1}{n^p}$$

$p > 1$  绝

$0 < p \leq 1$  条

$p \leq 0$  散



## 3 级数求和

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n} = -\ln(1-x), x \in [-1, 1)$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} nx^{n-1} = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2}, x \in (-1, 1)$$

## 4 傅里叶级数

$$f(x) \sim S(x) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l} + b_n \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l})$$

$$\begin{cases} a_n = \frac{1}{l} \int_{-l}^l f(x) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{l} dx (n = 0, 1, 2, \dots) \\ b_n = \frac{1}{l} \int_{-l}^l f(x) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{l} dx (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots) \end{cases}$$