Идеали, факторпръстени и хомоморфизми Cloucibo: Hera Il enpociet. Oup. ICM, II+0 II4M Te ugean, ano: Arco I 4 M => Te nogupacien Had M > a-6€I, Ha, beI

-> sare I Haet, tret or arem => abe I taget, trem taget Il punepu: 1 n / A Z; {0} < Ill | HO! Z = Q HO ZAQ

3 ICZ[X], I= {3ao+ax+..+asxs | s>0; a; EZ JAZIX) $(4) M = M_{2\times2}(Z) \qquad M = M_{2\times2}(Z)$

идеали, факторпрестени, хомоморфизми TE Hera ll e npociet c 1, u I All. Ako \exists α -obpaired, a α kouito a ϵI = I = U $\Delta - 60$: $areI/trell \Rightarrow a.a^{-1}eI \Rightarrow 1eI \Rightarrow 1.c=reI, trell$ Сл. Полетата нямат собствение преапи. Единствените преали в полетать са зод и узлото поле. Hera ll e rollytatuber upacter c1, a EM (a) = fax | XE My = Trabet ugear, породен от a $(a) < M \qquad (ax-ay=a(x-y)\in M; axxeM; x(ax)=axx$ - Ano a ∈ J < M => (a) C J (a∈J=) ax∈J, tx- Ano a∈ J < M => (a) C J (a∈J=) ax∈J, tx- (a) C J (a∈J=) (a) C J (a∈J=) (a) C J (a∈J=) (a) C J (b) C $\Rightarrow (a) = \mathcal{U} \iff a \in \mathcal{O} \text{ patient } \mathcal{C} \mathcal{U}$ $\Rightarrow)(a) = \mathcal{U} \implies \mathcal{I} \in \mathcal{C}(a) \implies \mathcal{J} \times \mathcal{C} \mathcal{U}:$ $\iff (a) = \mathcal{U} \implies \mathcal{I} \in \mathcal{C}(a) \implies \mathcal{J} \times \mathcal{C} \mathcal{U}:$ $\iff (a) = \mathcal{U} \iff (a) \implies \mathcal{J} \times \mathcal{C} \mathcal{U}:$ $\iff (a) = \mathcal{U} \iff (a) \implies \mathcal{J} \times \mathcal{C} \mathcal{U}:$ $\iff (a) = \mathcal{U} \iff (a) \implies \mathcal{J} \times \mathcal{C} \mathcal{U}:$ ax=1=> a odpaiue

идеали, факторпростени и хомоморфизми/ T/BCEKU ugean & Ze Trabet. Hera Menpécien I, y al M D-60 Helea I 12 -> AKO I= {0/= (0) => I e rnaber I+Y={a+6 | a ∈ I, } -> AKO Ja+O, aEI => 6 I una ectectem I.J={a,6,+-+as6s/s/ a:EI,6:EJ,} Hera de min ecreciberto eyero or I (dEI, d>0, demine vobact-60) Hera X & I (npousboy HO) TE / I, Y < 1 M, TOTA 6a: $X = dq + \epsilon$, bered => $Y = X - dq \in I$ => $X \in I$ $u(d) \supset I$ => $(d) = I^{eI} \in I$ +Iny <Ill - IY <IM - I+Y AM I SI+Y Tprinep: I=(12)4/Z; Y=(15)4/L IY= { 2/12 a: 1560 | ai, 6:676 4 = (180) X=alex+-+asts EIY XEINY=12/X 415/X=) 60/X=) INY=(60) => a16,6T; -- as6sEJAM
a16,67; -- as6sEJAM HOD(12,15)=3=-1.12+1.15 ∈ I+Y=> (3)CI+Y $y=22t+15u\in I+y=3$ = 3|y=) $y\in (3)$ = I+y=(3)=) XEINY aeI=) a=a+0EI+y

Идеали, факторпростени, хомоморфизии Herea I Ill ugear => (I,+) < (U,+) Hoperanta nograyna $M/I = \{a+I \mid a \in \mathcal{U}\}$ M/I e doaktoprpyna Ha $(\mathcal{U}, +)$ (a+I)+(b+I)=(a+b)+I doaktopuzupatto no (I, +)Defrutupane "." (a+I).(6+I) = a6+I Hera /a1+I=a+I=) a1=a+i1; 6+I=6+I=> 61=6+i2; iste =) $a_1b_1=(a+i_1)(b+i_2)=ab+ai_2+i_1b+i_1i_2∈ab+I$ =) γμηο μεμικείο ε κορεκτηο ξεφμημράβββ+ $I=a_1b_1+I$ $(a+I)[(b+I)(c+I)]=(a+I)(bc+I)=a(be)+I=(ab)cI=(ab+I)\cdot(c+I)=$ = (a+I)(6+I)?(c+I) => acoquaru6 40ci 4a "."

идеали, факторпрестени, хомоморфизми (5) Onpl Hera K', ll ca προστεμи. 1130 бразнението € хомоморфизьм, axo: 5 4 (a+6) = 4(a)+4(b) 4º ell→K 1 4(a. b) = 4(a). 4(b), Ha, bell seure: Свойства на хомоморфизмите: => \((O_M) = O_K ; \(\psi (-a) = - \psi (\a); \(\psi (a = 6) = \psi (a) = \psi (6) \) (2) Cloucsbo: Ano II, K ca noneta u $\varphi: II \rightarrow K$ XIIII $u \varphi \in Hehyneb \Rightarrow S \varphi(e_{H}) = e_{K}$ $g(a^{-1}) = (\varphi(a))^{-1}$ $f(a^{-1}) = (\varphi(a))^{-1}$ $f(a) = \varphi(a) = \varphi(a) = e_{H}$ $f(a) = e_{H}$ AKO 670,6 Ell => ex= 4(en)= 4(6.6-)= 4(6).4(6-1) Onp.// $\varphi: \mathcal{U} \to \mathcal{K}$ & resource populated $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi - x$ on one opposition $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi - x$ on one opposition $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi - x$ one one opposition $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi - x$ one one opposition $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi(\mathcal{B}) = 0 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi(\mathcal{B}) = 0 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi(\mathcal{B}) = 0 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi(\mathcal{B}) = 0 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi(\mathcal{B}) = 0 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}^{-1}) = (\varphi(\mathcal{B}))^{-1} \\ = \varphi(\mathcal{B}) = 0 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} \varphi(\mathcal{B}) = 0 \end{array}$

идеали, факторпрестени, хомогорфизми Hera q: dl -> k xollollopp. Естествен хомоморфизта $\ker \varphi = \{ x | \varphi(x) = 0 \times 4 \subset M \}$ Herea IAM. T6/ 7: M > M/I TELL Kery all; Imy < K $=\eta(a)=a+I$ D-60: Axo a, 6 € Ker 4: e xoevoeropopuseu u Kern=I 2-60: 4(a-6) = 4(a)-4(6)=0-0=0K $\varphi(ax) = \varphi(a) \cdot \varphi(x) = 0 \varphi(x) = 0, \forall x \in M$ 7(a+6)=(a+6)+I=(a+I)+(6+I)= =) a-6; ar; ra E Kerq ZIM = y(a) + y(b)Aro $u, v \in Im \varphi \Rightarrow \exists x, y \in M$: $u = \varphi(x), v = \varphi(y)$ $u - v = \varphi(x - y) \in Im \varphi(x \Rightarrow Im \varphi(x \Rightarrow y) \in I$ n(a6) = a6+I=(a+I)(6+I)= = y(a). y(6) Kern={a| &+I=0+I4=1 Свойство: Иножествого от венеки преали на един пръстен М, съвпара Емночнествого or Coursele 39pa Ha xomo enopousse u 4, kegero 4: ll > X (X-npous bonest nfectest).

идеали, факторпрестени и хомомороризми Георена за хомоморфизмите припръстени/ Hera 4: M -> K e x oeroeroppuseu
- Ker 4 < M -- Imy=U/Kery. 2-60: q e xollollopp usell ne te l'Allkery аритивните групи Den. cb-60 (a) = G/6) 6 Ea+Kerg a+Kerg=6+Kerg Deфинира се 4: U/Kery >Imy (4/a+kery)=4(a)) - y e respertito (nocous =) - Y e xoluveropopusou |4/a+kevq+6+kevq)= 4(a+6) 4(a+Kery)(6+Kery)= (ab)= 4(a) 4(b)= 4(a+Kery)+4(b+Kery)=4(a)+4(b) =4(ab+Kery)=4(ab)=4(a) 4(b)=4(a+Kery)4(b+Kery) - y e cropenylis: x = Im y => x= y(a) = y (a+ ker y) - Y e nuterigles (& nocors =>) => y'e usoedopopiesten u Im y⊆ll/kery