),  $C_{x} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{12} \\ a_{22} \\ \vdots \\ a_{K1} \end{pmatrix}$ , ...,  $C_{n} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \\ \vdots \\ a_{Kn} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathcal{F}_{K}$   $[L_{1}, ..., L_{K}] = rows(A)$ 21,.., Cm] = colums (A) PANT HA CUCT. BEKTOPY B= DOBM. HA DUH. OF BUBBES Z DOS HA BERT. B MAHT

Hera A, A' Ellxxn(F) u A' Cl no Nyroton of A epes each. nperop. no perope >r(rows(A)) = f(rows(A))/l(rows(A))=l(rowsA) rows A = [Li, ... bx] rows (A) = [Li, ..., Lx]

> sc>t Ls=Lt ; t=Ls, Li=Li i + s, t

P. [Li.  $\ell(\lambda_1,...,\lambda_k) = \ell(\lambda_1,...,\lambda_k) = r(\lambda_1,...,\lambda_k) = r(\lambda_1,...,\lambda_k) = r(\lambda_1,...,\lambda_k)$ -> stupeg lto (lef) => Flief.1/s
L's=li (i+s) (-> Ls=l'ls  $\Rightarrow \ell(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_k) = \ell(\lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_k)$  $L_s = L_s + \lambda L_t$   $L_s = L_s - \lambda L_t$   $L_i \neq L_i, i \neq s$   $L_s = L_s - \lambda L_t$   $L_s = L_$ > 5Th peg + t peg + il

 $\int_{C_{1}} C_{1} + -+ \int_{C_{1}} C_{n} = \int_{C_{1}} \left( \frac{a_{11}}{a_{11}} \right) + -- + \int_{C_{1}} \left( \frac{a_{11}}{a_{11}} \right) = \left( \frac{\lambda_{1} a_{11} + -- + \lambda_{1} a_{11}}{\lambda_{1} a_{11} + -- + \lambda_{1} a_{11}} \right)$ C+++lncn=0 ~ (l,,-,ln) +(0,--,0)  $\mathcal{J}_{\mathcal{F}}$  una pem.  $(\lambda_1,...,\lambda_n) \neq (0,0...0)$ 

ce nony raba or pegobe 1. A=1 (+) u A=(aij)c(columns/A)/= c(columns/A1) > C1, --. Cu Cji,..., Cjs e 13 (=) (1) | anjixji+-+ anjsxj.

Cji,..., Cjs e 13 (=) (1) | anjixji+-+ anjsxj.

axi X:.+--+ and in the contraction of the property of the contraction of the c laxjixjit-+axjsxjs=0 e nem. upeoop. no pepole extrubateur ru cucrety ca 13 (=(2) | ajj xjj+ - + ajj xjs = 0 ma akj xjj+ - + akj xjs = 0 p-e

Hera 
$$C_{i,-}$$
,  $C_{j,+}$   $\in$   $MHM Ha$   $columns(A)$ 

$$-C_{j,-}$$
,  $C_{j,+}$   $\in$   $MHM => C_{i,-}$ ,  $C_{j,-}$   $\in$   $MHM => C_{i,-}$   $\in$   $MHM$ 

(1) 2 3 4 5) t = 1

The still KXN (F) N B Cl NONYTOBE OF A TOPES noenegoborenvoct of eneudwrapm upeods.

No pepole No crandobe Toraba

— (rows (A)) = r (rows (B))

— r (columns (A)) = 2 (columns (B))  $\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & - & - & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & - & - & 0 \\
- & - & & - & - \\
0 & 0 & - & - & - & 0
\end{pmatrix}$   $\begin{vmatrix}
e_{ij} = 0 & 3a & i \neq j \\
e_{il} = 1
\end{vmatrix}$   $e_{il} = 1$ 

chen uperd 0  $\rightarrow \epsilon(rowsA) = \epsilon(colmasA)$ 0 AKO

Marpu ra

A E llnxn(+), A e Heocoderia, areo → A - HEDRO DEHA (=> pepobera ca NH3(=) CTENTO OBETE Axo A Ellnxn (F) e HO CODEHS, TOTABA CALLO Enementraper npeods no peque ce npebengs so En D-60 (CI). I. Con estantoble 1) una newyarb enement le C1/3 amoro estantoblese ca crentobere cant 3 A1 HEOCOSE → mpabum 1, 2 3a A1 Az HEOCOSEHS

$$\sim = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & - & - & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & - & - & 0 \\ - & & & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{0} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & - & & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{0} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & - & & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{0} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & - & & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

T/(Pyme) (Kpotterep-Kanery)

|aux,+--+ainxn=61 luctemara &, ros vo una

|aux,+--+ainxn=61 luctemara & n passimpers may. A

axix,+--+axixn=6x

e cobuectura => c(A) = c(A)

D. BO C1, ... CN CO 13 (=) KONOTENHATOR CUCTERIA WARD

HEHYNEBO P-E

CONTROL (A1, ..., AN)

C1 = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{21} \end{pmatrix}$$
, ...,  $C_n = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

POWERURE

AND

AND

C1 =  $\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{21} \end{pmatrix}$ , ...,  $C_n = \begin{pmatrix} a_{2n} \\ a_{2n} \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

AND

AND

C1 =  $\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{21} \end{pmatrix}$ , ...,  $C_n = \begin{pmatrix} a_{2n} \\ a_{2n} \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

AND

AND

AND

AND

BE

C1 =  $\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{21} \end{pmatrix}$ , ...,  $\begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ a_{2n} \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $A = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ a_{2n} \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{2n} \\ a_{2n} \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $A =$ 

=> Bel(C1,-, Cx) => = 21,,-,2meF

 $\beta = \lambda_1 C_1 + \cdots + \lambda_K C_K \Longrightarrow (\lambda_1, -\lambda_n)$  e pemerno

passu cabque Offilerung C-> Helopuleruna cher. anx1+-+anxn=0  $N: \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} \times_{1+} - + a_{1n} \times_{n} = b_{1} \\ - - + a_{xn} \times_{n} = b_{x} \end{vmatrix}$ 1)  $(\beta_1, ..., \beta_n) = \beta_1 M (\beta_1, -.., \beta_n) = \beta_1 perm .$  Hexomoreways  $\beta_1 = \beta_2 - \beta_1 = \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \beta_2 = \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \beta_2 = \beta_2 = \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \beta_2 = \beta_1 - \beta_2 = \beta_2 =$