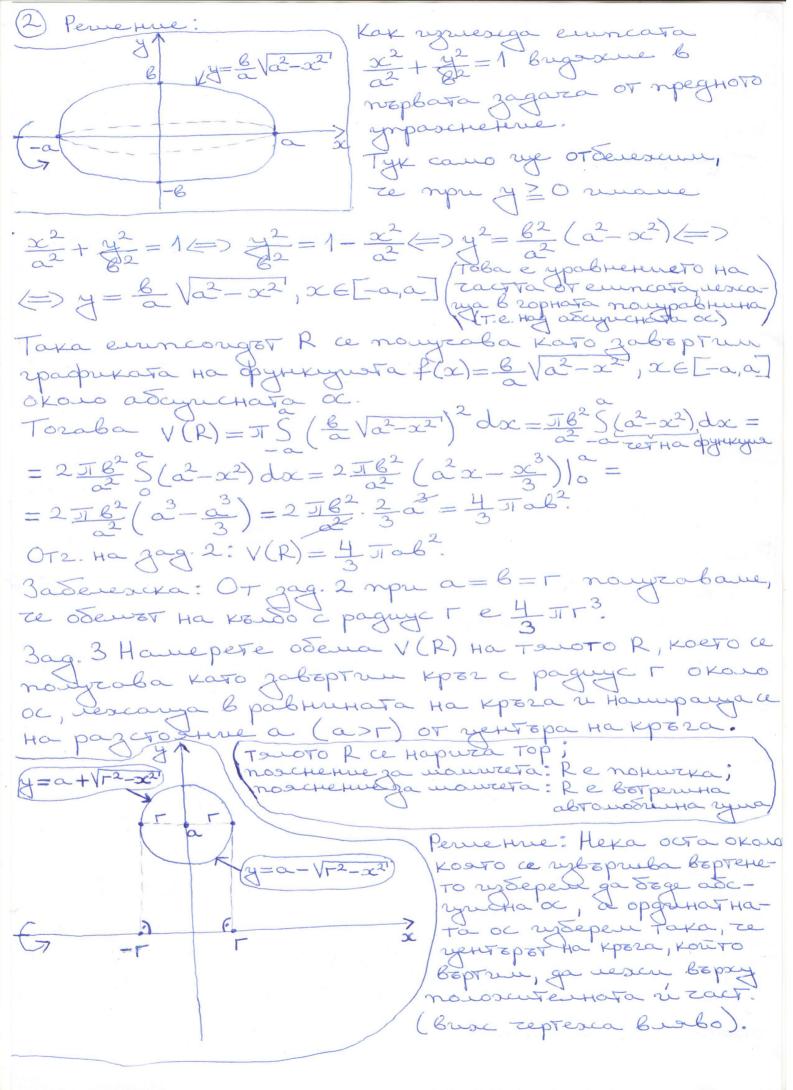
Inpascherine 4 Onpegere tru retterpain, zact 4 (4) Tpeaustane Ha oben Ha potagnonno Tano Hexa f(x) e renpersonata B [a, b]. O Temor V(R) на ротационното того R, което се почуга-ва кото завъртии графиката на f(x) в [a, в] Orono adaguerara ce, e V(R)= TŠf2(x)dx. 91 4=f(x) A = f(x) A = f(x) A = f(x) A = f(x) $V(R) = \pi Sf^{2}(x) dx$ $\pi Sf^2(x) dx$ e rpannya non max $(x_i - x_{i-1}) \longrightarrow 0$ Ha Principolite unterpaire que \$\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \pm \frac{1}{2} (7i) (\pi i - \pi i - 1), ppal kperol ymentigep 3ag. 1 Hamepete obena V(R) Ha npob kpozob konyk R c bucozuha h w pagnyc Ha ochobata r.

Pernemue: $\int_{R}^{R} V(R) = JI \int_{R}^{R} \left(\frac{r}{h} x\right)^{2} dx = II \int_{R}^{2} \int_{R}^{2} x^{2} dx = II \int_{R}^{2} \int_{R}^{2} x^{2} dx = II$ $= I \frac{r^2}{R^2} \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_{0}^{R} = I \frac{r^2}{R^2} \cdot \frac{R^2}{3} = \frac{1}{3} I r^2 R.$ y(x) = a x'y(R)=r(=) ah=r(=) a= \(\frac{1}{R}\) Or2. Ha zag. 1: V(R)=\(\frac{1}{3}\) Jr² R. 3ag. 2 Tipequethere obena V(R) Ha enunconga R, nought non beptenero Ha enuncara $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ (a>0,6>0) окого абсуресната ос.

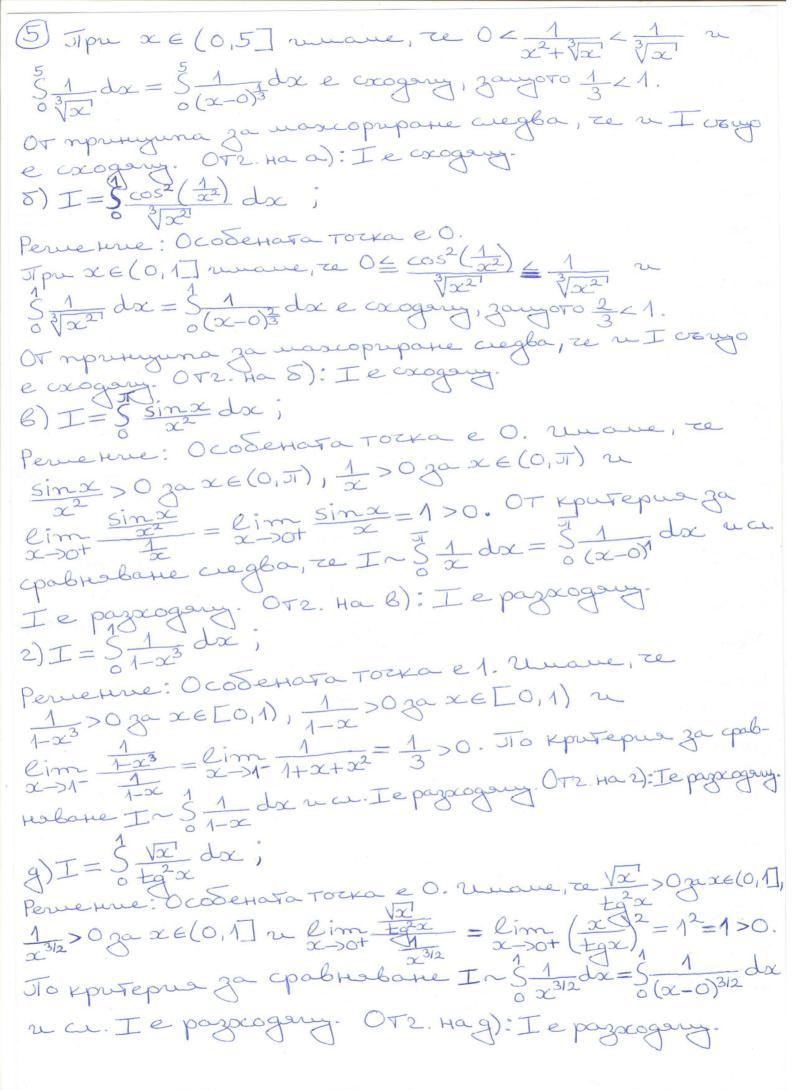


(3) Oxposition una grabhenne $(x-0)^2 + (y-a)^2 = r^2$, T.e. $x^2 + (y-a)^2 = r^2$. Uname, Te $x^2 + (y-\alpha)^2 = r^2 = (y-\alpha)^2 = r^2 - x^2 = x^2 = x^2 + (y-\alpha)^2 = r^2 - x^2 = x^2$ To 2 aba $V(R) = \pi S(\alpha + \sqrt{r^2 \times 2})^2 dx - \pi S(\alpha - \sqrt{r^2 \times 2})^2 dx =$ $= 4 \alpha \pi S \sqrt{r^2 - x^2} dx = 8 \alpha \pi S \sqrt{r^2 - x^2} dx =$ $= 8 \alpha \pi S \sqrt{r^2 - x^2} dx = 8 \alpha \pi S r \cos t d(r \sin t) =$ $= 8 \alpha \pi S \sqrt{r^2 - r^2 \sin^2 t} d(r \sin t) = 8 \alpha \pi S r \cos t d(r \sin t) =$ $= 8 \alpha \pi S \sqrt{r^2 - r^2 \sin^2 t} d(r \sin t) = 8 \alpha \pi S r \cos t d(r \sin t) =$ = 8aJTr2 5 cos2 tdt = 4aJTr25 (1+cos2t) dt = = 4 a J r 2 (+ 1 5/2 + 1 sin 2+ 1 5/2) = 4 a J r 2 = 2 a J 2 r 2. OT2. Ha gag. 3: V(R) = 2 T2 r2a. He cooctbern retterpany, zact 1 I pre onpegereterte retterpain Sf(x)dx, retteplanot [a,6] e kpaen, a nogunterpantata opyrkyna f(x) e ограничена в [а,в]. Еко е нарушено накое ce Hapura Hecooctbett. Unterpainte et buga Sf(x)dx u Sf(x)dx ce Hapwar necooctbern unterpain or nopla pag.

5 f(x) dx ce Hapwa exogeny, and veryetbyla ya-Hrugata I = lim Sf(x)dx (Kpari Ho zucio) re pagthotofox and to take aparenta he conjectbyla.

thotofox a congary, manoro I ce нарига не-THOURSHO CTOST HENGATA C Sf(x)dx. Unterpainte of luga Sf(x) dx, nou kouto f(x) e Heorpainure Ha B [a, B], ce Hapweat Hecocobenn WHтеграни от втори род. Без ограничение на общността noscen ga ventane, le f(x) e reorpanurena l'okar-HOCT Ha a run & OKONHOCT Ha B. (IKO f(x) e Heorpa-HUZZHA 6 OKONHOCT HA C E (a, B), TO MORCEM ga 23nousbane, re S=S+Suga uscregbane Tegu gba virterpaia)

(4) Hera f(x) e neospanuzena b okonhoct na a (702aва а се нарига особена тоска на \$f(x)dx). Kazbane, re Sf(x) de e exegany, ako conject byla ερατιμματα J = lim Sf(x)dx (κρατι Ho τικο) πραχ-χορονικο στο ατε xogany, ako tagu zpatuna He conjectbyba. ±20 Sf(x)dx e cxogany, zucuoto J ce Hapuza Heroba tналогично стоят непрата, ако ве особена точка на Sf(x)dx. Tiputuyun 3a maxiopripare $\pm ko 0 \le f(x) \le g(x) 3a$ $x \in [a, +\infty) = \int g(x) dx e cxogany, To <math>u \le f(x) dx e cxogany$. Y Teonet presen cur de noutrema y=g(x) Teonet presen cur de Ha reputuyuna y=f(x) Za mascoprepane: $\pm ko$ muyero $S(T_1)$ cempe x y=f(x) Ze pari Ho zu curo. Kontepui za coabhabane $\pm ko f(x)>0$ za $x \in [a, +\infty)$, g(x)>0 za $x \in [a, +\infty)$ x conjectbyba roannyara g(x)>0 za $x \in [a, +\infty)$ x conjectbyba roannyara $c=\lim_{x\to +\infty} \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$, karo $0 < c < +\infty$, $\tau \circ Sf(x) dx <math>\tau \circ Sf(x) dx = 0$ 5 g(x) dx ca egnobpenento excogange um passegange (Kaybane, te ca spabhrum u numen Sf(x)dx~Sg(x)dx). Jipunguret 3a mascoprepare re reputépust 3a cpabrestate ca Barrete 120 octobarre 3 tuna recoochbem nuterpann: Sf(x)dx, Sf(x)dx, Kregero a е особена тогка и Sf(x)dx, където в е особена тогка. Ochobni unterpain, konto ce umousbat za cpabnelane + o dx re S d dx ca { pazxoganje, ako } \ 1 2 dx re S dx re S dx ca { pazxoganje, ako } \ 1 (a>0) (6<0) $(a>0) \qquad (b<0) \qquad (xogaugu, axo)<1$ $\frac{1}{2}(x-a)^{2}dx u = \frac{1}{2}(b-x)^{2}dx ca \qquad pagxogaugu, axo) \geq 1$ 3ag. 1 Uscregbari Te 3a exogrumoct necosciberma vinterpan: a) $I = \frac{5}{2} + \sqrt{3} x^{2}$ Peruenue: Ocoberata Torka e O.



6 Unterparen κρυτερινί на Korun re Makropen: ±κο f(x) ε непрекъсната, неотринателна п нашала-Banga 6 [1,+0), TO HECOSCIBERNAT VINTERPOUR Sf(x) dx u aucrobust peg \(\subseteq f(n) ca eghobpenen-Ho exogenyn unipassoganyn (kasbane, ze ca cpobrenna n numen Sf(x) dx ~ Ef(n). 3 ag. 2 vycuegbarite za exogrumoct zuchobne peg \$\frac{1}{n=1}\nlnn Perueture: Nohence $f(x) = \frac{1}{x \ln x}$ e hempekechata, heorphya-Terha (gasce norosurterha) u Hamansbarya $b [2,+\infty)$, to no univerpairing Kputepuin Ha Koun u Makropet umane, te $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ re cu. £ 1 e pazocogeny.

n=2 nenne (oxogeny, ako d>1

3ag. 3 Dok. Te £ 1 e pazocogeny, ako d\le 1 (LER) Permeture: Ha ympascheturata no AMC-1 gokazaxne Togu ochoben spart zper kontepua Ha Konun za pegobe è neotpuyateren Hamarabanya wehobe. Cera ut 20 gokascen no gpyr Harun- Epez unterpan-Hua kontepun Ha Konn u Makropen. tro d \le 0 mane, re 1 nd noon on a \le 1 nd e pagrageny Toraba $f(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$ e renperochata, reotpugateura (gasce naioseuteura) re Hanarabanya B [1,+00) re no unterpairina kontepui Ha Konin u Makropet Elint ~ Sladx, Taka te Elint e exogeny, ako L>1 ne pagaogeny, ako OZLÉ1. OKOHZATENHO: \$\frac{1}{1} e \left(\infty\) cogany, ako d>1

n=1 n \tag{pazacagany, ako d\left\}1 KOETO u Tpasbarue ga gokasuen.