D'Impasemenne 9 za 1,2 n 3 rpyra Perypetition pegungu Pergent nu pegugu napruzane pegugute {an3, za konto ca gagenu rospoute in K ziera: a, azi..., ak, a bæku aregbang zien ce naugraba no populata e gagena opyrkyna na k mponeminon. 3 ag. 1 reguegéante le gabriernoct et d'no-begenneto ha pegnyata. a) a1= 2>0, an+1 = 1 an + Van. Pennemue Ha a): Da gomychen, re {anze exoganya n an sl. B patient boto anti= 1 ant Van
npatrum rpanuren npexog npu n so re
naugrabane, re l=1 l+ ll, l-2 l=0, Ve (Ve -2)=0, l=0 min l=4. U Taka: axo {an}e conganya, to gagaisentenno an-somme an-somme Jo-Haratek npeanstane: an+1-4=1 an+ Van-4=1 (an+2 Van-8)= = 1 (Van -2) (Van +4) an+1-an = Van - 1 an = 1 van (2- Van). U TOKA: $a_{n+1} = \frac{1}{2}a_n + \sqrt{a_n} \quad (1)$ $a_{m+1} - 4 = \frac{1}{2} (Van - 2) (Van + 4) (2)$ $a_{n+1} - a_n = \frac{1}{2} Van(2 - Van)$ (3) 1a. a1=1E(0,4). Cera or (1) no ringyrujua cregba, ze an E (0,4) jatn.

2) Toraba or (3) management cuegba, re Oxaza ce le 61 ceyeau 02a12a22a32a42...24. (**) гури Еап ве ограничена и моноточна, то ¿an's e exograya Jipu voba ov (X) u(XX) cregba, re an -> 4. 2a. a,= d= 4. Cera of (1) no ungyrayus aregba, ze an=43atr 3cl. a1 = LE(4,+00). Cera OT (1) no rengyeyes aregba, te anstatr Toraba OT (3) and aregba, te anticanzatr. Okaza ce, re 6 3 aigran 42... Layeazear (XXX) Идом {ап} е ограничена и монотонна, To {anze excogença.

Jipu Toba ot (X) n (XXX) cuegla re an >4.

Jipu Toba ot (X) n (XXX) cuegla re an >4.

OT2. Ha a): 3a 6caxo 2>0 {anze excogen ma u an -> 4. 8) a1= 2>1, an+1=3-2. Peruetue Ha 8): Da gongeneu, re {an} e exo ganga u an >l. B pabener boro an+1=3-2 npobrum rpanurett npersog npu n->0 m no-uyrabane, re l=3-2, 22-3l+2=0, l=1 run l=2. U Taxa: aro {an} e exogenza, to jagousentenho an -> 1 rue an -> 2

3) trace To- Hatatok npecuatane: $a_{n+1}-1=2-\frac{2}{a_n}=\frac{2(a_n-1)}{a_n}$ $a_{n+1}-2=1-\frac{2}{a_n}=\frac{a_{n-2}}{a_n}$ $an+1-an = 3-\frac{2}{an}-an = -\frac{a^2}{an}-3an+2=$ =- (an-1)(an-2) 24 Taka: an + 1 - 1 = 2(an - 1) (4) $a_{n+1} - 2 = \underline{a_{n-2}}$ (5) an+1-an = - (an-1)(an-2) (6) 1a. a = LE (1,2) Cera or (4) n (5) no unggkryne cregba, re an ∈ (1,2) zatn. Tozaba ot (6) aregba, ze an+1> an za +n. Okaza ce, re 6 1 augran 12012022032042...22 $(\Delta \Delta)$ Изом {ап} е ограничена и монотонна, то {an} e exogenya. Tipu Toba of (d) u (DD) aregba, ze an ->2. 2α . $\alpha_1 = \lambda = 2$ Cera of (5) no unggryna aregba, re an=2 zatn 3α . $\alpha_1 = \lambda \in (2, +\infty)$. Cera or (5) no rungykung cregba, re and zetn Toraba or (6) aregba, re ann zat n. Okaza Ce, re 6 3 anyran 2 2... 2 ay 2 az 2 az (DDD)

У гуан {ап} е ограничена и монотонна, το {an} e exoganga.

πρι τοβα οτ (Δ) πι (ΔΔΔ) cregba, ze an >2.

Οτ 2. μα δ): 3α βασκο L>1 {an} ε εχορημα Tracoba peg Hapurane barka Terkpanha ajua or pearme znara _ an = a1+ a2+ a3+ ... + an+ ... (1) Sn = a1+a2+ ... +an - n-va zacturcha coma Karbane, ze menobrist peg (1) e caogario (1)
e oxoganja pegnyata {Sm3 ot zactwernte
my eyen impri toba axo Sm -> S, zucio To
Sce Haprira cyna Ha (1). Kazbavie, re rucuobruat peg (1) e pazzogary. axo e passeoganja pegnyata {Sn}. Teopena 1 tro Lan e exagny, To an so. Tprympun za nascoprepare tko O & an & bon jaton u Den e exogeny, Tou Dan veryo e exogeny Kpriveprin za spabriabane tro ∑an i ∑bn ca ruciobre pegobe c novosantarion rienobe, za konto vongetbyba lim an = K, kato OZKZ+00, TO Lanu Elon ca egnobpeистно сходонум пин разходонум (казване, че са сравничи и пинен ∑ап Гвп).

5 Ochobru pegobe, κουτο α υχπουχθατ ζα cpabuabane: (xogany, aκο qε(-1,1)) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} q^n e [pagxogany, aκο qε(-1,1)]$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \leq 1$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \leq 1$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \in (-1,1)$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \in (-1,1)$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \in (-1,1)$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \in (-1,1)$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \in (-1,1)$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \in (-1,1)$ $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} e^{\int \cos \alpha g \cos \alpha y}, ako d \in (-1,1)$ Penneme: Uname, re $S_n = 1 + q + q^2 + \dots + q^{-1} = \frac{1 - q^n}{1 - q}$ nor $q \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1\}$. tro qe(-1,1), To qn 30 na. Sn -> 1-q. Taxa npu q E (-1,1) \(\sum_{m=0}^{2} \) q e exegany (ne agnata my e 1-9). tko mok ge(-00,-1]u[1,+00), to gn />0 u no reopena 1 = que passagany. Bag. 2 (Kpriteprin Ha Korun ga pegobe c Heospringateurin Hamarobaryn Frenobe). DOKTE ako an 20 ga ton man 2 anti ga ton, To I an u I 2 an ca eguo b pemeruno escogange men pagaogange (T.e. ∑an~∑2^ma₂n). Perrenue: Da Oбърнии внимание, че [2" a2n = 2a2+ Hay +8ag+16a16+32a32+ ... Hexa Sn u on ca n-Trite zacturin cyun OBOTBETHO Ha San u Ha 22 an, T.e. 5n = a1+a2+a3+...+an, On = 2a2+ 4a4 + 8as + ... + 2 an

€ Touesce no yarobre a1≥a2≥a3≥a42..., ruraire $a_2 \leq a_1 \leq a_1$ 2ay = a2+a3 = 2a2 4a8 ≤ a4+a5+a6+a7 ≤ 4a4 2 azm = azn + azn+1 + azn+2+...+azn+1 = 2 azn 2 на броги събправии OsSupane rophute repoberciba u naugraba- $\frac{\sigma_{n+1}}{2} \leq S_{2n+1-1} \leq \alpha_{1} + \sigma_{n}$ (X) tro Dan e caogary, to pegnyata or zacturem Te my сут {Sm} е ограничена; нека A е нечна горна граница. Защого е сходеща Тогава от (X) получаване, те Оп+1 = 2A, Така се {бл} е монотонна (по-тосно раста nya, zangovo an 20 zatn) ne orpanurena. Ce. {Tn} e croganya, a znaru ne 22 azne crogany tro E an e pozzogowy, to morience an 20 gating runane, re re pegnyata {Sn3 pacte reorpa-Hure HO. Toraba or (X) aregba, re u pegumata { on } pacte neorpanure no u znaru $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2^n a_{2n}$ e pagaogany. $3ag. 3. Dok. ze \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} e \begin{cases} exogany, ako d \le 1 \\ pagaogany, ako d \le 1 \end{cases}$ Pernemue: txo L \(0, \to \frac{1}{n^2} \) n \(\tau \) zu no Teopena 1 2 1 nd e pagrogery.

F ± KO NEK L>O, TO \$ 1 e peg c meot proya-Тени напанаващи гленове и по критерия Ha Konen of jag. 2 mane, ce $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} \sim \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n)^d} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^{n}(d-1)} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{d-1} \right]^n$ $\pm k0$ $\pm >1, \pm 0$ $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{1-1} \in (0,1)$ n or gag. 1 cuegha Te \(\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\dagger}\) e exegeny, a znazu u Et ne exogeny. tro OKLK1, TO (1) -1 E (1,+00) n or 30g.1 aregba, re $\sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{d-1} \right]^m$ e pagaogany, a Zharu u £ 1 e pazocogony. y=(1)x 17