

Хомогенни системи

$$\begin{matrix} (*) \\ H: \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} a_{11}x_1 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = 0 \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + \dots + a_{mn}x_n = 0 \end{matrix}$$

H е подр-во на F^n
 Опр // Фундаментална (ФСР)
 система от решения на
 хомогенна система е базис
 на подр-вото от решения

Хом. система която е
 определена, нама ФСР

$H = \{ p_1 y^{(1)} + \dots + p_s y^{(s)} \mid p_1, \dots, p_s \in F \}$

Т // Ако H е р-е на хомогенна система (*)
 тогава

$$\dim H = n - r(A)$$

n -брой на неизвестните

A - матрицата на системата (*)

2-во Нека A - матр. на $(*)$ $r = r(A)$ ранг на A
 Нека първите r реда са ЛНЗ

$$A \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \hline \bar{a}_{21} & \dots & \bar{a}_{2n} \\ \hline 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \hline 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \exists r \text{ ЛНЗ стълба ЛНЗ} \\ \text{с номера } j_1, \dots, j_r \\ \{i_1, \dots, i_{n-r}\} = \{1, \dots, n\} \setminus \{j_1, \dots, j_r\} \end{array}$$

$$A_0 = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1j_1} & \dots & a_{1j_r} \\ \hline \vdots & & \vdots \\ \hline a_{rj_1} & \dots & a_{rj_r} \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{неособена} \quad \text{само с элем.} \\ \text{преобр. по редове} \\ \text{може да се приведе} \end{array}$$

$$A \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \hline \bar{a}_{21} & \dots & \bar{a}_{2n} \\ \hline 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \hline 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} a_{ij} & & \\ \hline 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \hline 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{в стълбовете} \\ j_1, \dots, j_r \\ \text{са стълбовете} \\ \text{на } E \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\
 0 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
 0 & 0 & \dots & 1
 \end{pmatrix}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 x_{j1} & x_{j2} & \dots & x_{je} \\
 x_{i1} & x_{i2} & \dots & x_{in-e}
 \end{pmatrix}
 \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x_{j1} + a'_{1i1} x_{i1} + \dots + a'_{1in-e} x_{in-e} = 0 \\
 & x_{j2} + a'_{2i1} x_{i1} + \dots + a'_{2in-e} x_{in-e} = 0 \\
 & \vdots \\
 & x_{je} + a'_{ji1} x_{i1} + \dots + a'_{jin-e} x_{in-e} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{j1} \ x_{j2} \ \dots \ x_{je} \mid x_{i1} \ \dots \ x_{in-e}$$

① $a_1, \dots, a_{n-e} \in H$

② $a_1, \dots, a_{n-e} \in H$

③ $\ell(a_1, \dots, a_{n-e}) = H$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
 -a'_{1i1} & -a'_{1i2} & \dots & -a'_{1ie} & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\
 -a'_{2i1} & -a'_{2i2} & \dots & -a'_{2ie} & 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 -a'_{ni1} & -a'_{ni2} & \dots & -a'_{nie} & 0 & \dots & 0 & 1
 \end{pmatrix}
 \begin{pmatrix}
 a_1 \\
 a_2 \\
 \vdots \\
 a_{n-e}
 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(x_{j1} \ x_{j2} \ \dots \ x_{je}, x_{i1}, \dots, x_{in-e}) \in H.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & f - f_{i_1} \alpha_1 - \underline{f_{i_2}} \alpha_2 - \dots - f_{i_{n-r}} \alpha_{n-r} = (e_H) \\
 & = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} * & * & \dots & * \\ j_1 & j_2 & \dots & j_c \end{smallmatrix} \right) \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & \dots & 0 \\ i_1 & \dots & i_{n-r} \end{smallmatrix} \right) \text{ e restante}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \{d_1, \dots, d_{n-r} \text{ ca } \Lambda \# 3\} \Rightarrow d_1, \dots, d_{n-r} \text{ ~~base~~ $\#$ H } \\
 & \ell(d_1, \dots, d_{n-r}) = H \Rightarrow d_1, \dots, d_{n-r} \text{ ~~not~~ CP } \\
 & \Rightarrow \dim H = n-r = n-r(A) \quad \text{HA } (*) \\
 & \Rightarrow * \dots * = 0, \dots, 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & f - f_{i_1} d_1 - f_{i_2} d_2 - \dots - f_{i_{n-r}} d_{n-r} = \in H \\
 & = (0, \dots, 0, 0, \dots, 0) = 0 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \\
 & \quad \quad \quad j_1 \quad \quad \quad j_2 \quad \quad \quad i_1 \quad \quad \quad i_{n-r}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & f = f_{i_1} d_1 + \dots + f_{i_{n-r}} d_{n-r} \in \ell(d_1, \dots, d_{n-r}) \\
 & \Rightarrow H \subseteq \ell(\underset{H}{d_1}, \dots, \underset{H}{d_{n-r}}) \subset H \Rightarrow H = \ell(d_1, \dots, d_{n-r})
 \end{aligned}$$

$x_1, x_2 \mid x_3 \mid x_4, x_5, x_6 \mid x_7$

базисны x_1, x_3, x_4, x_7

своб. x_2, x_5, x_6

$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ ~~ФСР~~

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ \begin{array}{c} x_1 \quad x_2 \quad x_3 \quad x_4 \quad x_5 \quad x_6 \quad x_7 \\ \alpha_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3/2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -11/4 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 17/4 & -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{array} \end{array}$$

3a. ~~упр.~~

x_2, x_3, x_6, x_7

св. x_1, x_4, x_5

$$x_4 + 3x_6 = 0$$

$$4x_3 + 3x_4 + 11x_5 - 8x_6 + 4x_7 = 0$$

$$4x_3 + (-9 - 8) = 0$$

$$2x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3 - 5x_4 + 7x_5 + 5x_6 - x_7 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$T: \begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1 \\ \dots \\ a_{k1}x_1 + \dots + a_{kn}x_n = b_k \end{cases}$$

поделенных
от 17 со

① Несовместима $r(A) \neq r(\bar{A})$ ($r(\bar{A}) = r(A) + 1$)

② Совместима $r(A) = r(\bar{A})$

- Определена ($r(A) = r(\bar{A}) = n$)

- Неопределенная ($r(A) = r(\bar{A}) < n$)

реш. зависит от $n - r(A)$ параметров

Ако β - фикс. р-е на систему

$$\Rightarrow T = \left\{ \beta + p_1 \alpha^{(1)} + \dots + p_{n-r} \alpha^{(n-r)} \mid p_1, \dots, p_{n-r} \right\}$$

хomoгенная система

$$a_{11}x_1 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = 0 \quad (\beta_1, \dots, \beta_n) \text{ р-е на } \text{тръс } y=0$$

$$a_{11}\beta_1 + \dots + a_{1n}\beta_n = 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{подпр-во} \\ \text{на } F^n \end{array} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ли-во} \\ \text{ли-н. об-ви} \end{array} \right\} \equiv$$

$$\equiv \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{ли-во} \\ \text{решения на} \\ \text{помогателни} \\ \text{с-н} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$(\beta_1, \dots, \beta_n) \text{ реш. на } a_{11}x_1 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = 0$$

$$(a_{11}, \dots, a_{1n}) \text{ е реш. на } \beta_1x_1 + \dots + \beta_nx_n = 0$$

всяко подпр-во на F^n е ли-н. об-во (на базисе)
 реш. на хом. система е подпр-во
 \rightarrow е ли-н. об-во на F^n \rightarrow ФСР

Т За всяко подр-во U на F^n съществува
хомогенна система, която има решение u .

1) Нека $u = \{0\} \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$

2) Нека U има базис $\underline{v_1}, \dots, \underline{v_k}$
 $\underline{v_i} = (v_{i1}, v_{i2}, \dots, v_{in})$

$$\textcircled{0}: \begin{cases} x_1 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ \vdots \\ x_n = 0 \end{cases}$$

Нека произволно y -е от ГР еднотв. системи
(a_i не се знае)
 $a_1 x_1 + \dots + a_n x_n = 0$
 $\underline{v_1}, \dots, \underline{v_k}$ р-е)

$\underline{v_1}$ р-е $\xrightarrow{\textcircled{*}} a_1 \underline{v_{11}} + \dots + a_n \underline{v_{1n}} = 0$

$\underline{v_2}$ и $\xrightarrow{\vdots} a_1 \underline{v_{21}} + \dots + a_n \underline{v_{2n}} = 0$

$\underline{v_k}$ р-е $\rightarrow a_1 \underline{v_{k1}} + \dots + a_n \underline{v_{kn}} = 0$

хомогенна система
с неизвестни
 a_1, \dots, a_n

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} v_{11} & \dots & v_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ v_{k1} & \dots & v_{kn} \end{pmatrix}$$

системата с $\textcircled{*}$
има L -решение

$\dim L = n - r(B) = n - k$

$r(B) = k$
защото редовете са ЛНЗ
 $\textcircled{2(n-k)}$ фср $\textcircled{*}$

$$\alpha^{(1)} = (\alpha'_{11}, \dots, \alpha_{1n})$$

$$\alpha^{(n-k)} = (\alpha_{n-k,1}, \dots, \alpha_{n-k,n})$$

до CP
на (*)

$$(*) \quad \begin{array}{l} a_1 b_{11} + \dots + a_n b_{1n} = 0 \\ \hline a_1 b_{j1} + \dots + a_n b_{jn} = 0 \end{array}$$

$$(**) \quad \alpha_{11}x_1 + \dots + \alpha_{1n}x_n = 0$$

$$W: \quad \alpha_{n-k,1}x_1 + \dots + \alpha_{n-k,n}x_n = 0$$

$$\mathcal{C}(A) = n - k \text{ решете } \text{ЛНЗ}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} i \in 1, \dots, k \\ j \in 1, \dots, n-k \end{array} \quad \boxed{\dim W = n - \mathcal{C}(A) = k}$$

защото $\alpha^{(j)}$ е
perm. на $y = e(i)^T$ (*)

$$\alpha_{j1}b_{i1} + \dots + \alpha_{jn}b_{in} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow j = 1, \dots, n-k$$

$$\Rightarrow b_i \text{ е perm. на } (**)$$

$$\Rightarrow b_1, \dots, b_k \text{ са p-с на } (**)$$

$$\dim W = k, \dim U = k \Rightarrow$$

$$U = W$$

$(b_i \text{ е perm. на } y \text{ об. } (j) \text{ не е } (**))$

$$\Rightarrow \ell(b_1, \dots, b_k) = k \text{ е } \text{perm. на } U \text{ на } (**)$$

$$U \subset W$$

3ag $U = \ell(a_1, a_2, a_3)$

$t_1 x_1 + t_2 x_2 + t_3 x_3 + t_4 x_4 = 0$

$a_1 = (1, 2, -1, 3)$

$a_2 = (7, 13, 5, 2)$

$a_3 = (2, 3, 1, -4)$

a_1 p-e

T:
$$\begin{cases} 1t_1 + 2t_2 - t_3 + 3t_4 = 0 \\ 7t_1 + 13t_2 + 5t_3 + 2t_4 = 0 \\ 2t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3 - 4t_4 = 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 7 & 13 & 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ \downarrow 5 \\ \leftarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 12 & 23 & 0 & 17 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 17 & -1 & 0 \\ 63 & 108 & 0 & 9 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} t_1 \ t_3 \ t_4 \ \delta H. \\ t_2 \\ \dim T = 4 - 3 = 1 \end{matrix}$$

$t_2 = 63 \Rightarrow t_1 = -108$

$10t_1 + 17t_2 = t_3 = -1206 + 9$

$3t_1 + 5t_2 = t_4 = -351$

~~$-351x_1 + 63x_2$~~

$$= 108x_1 + 63x_2 - 9x_3 - 351x_4 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 10 & 17 & -1 & 0 \\ 6 & 10 & 8 & 9 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{array}{l} - t_2 t_3 t_4 \text{ базисны} \\ - \text{ни } t_1 t_3 t_4 \text{ базисны} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} c_2 c_3 c_4 \text{ NH3} \\ c_1 c_3 c_4 \text{ NH3} \end{array}$$

t_1	t_2	t_3	t_4
12	-7	1	1
cb	0	0	0

t_1	t_2	t_3	t_4
0	cb	0	0

$$10t_1 + 17t_2 = t_3$$

$$3t_1 + 5t_2 = t_4$$

$$12x_1 - 7x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$L = \{ \dots \}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \underline{f_1}, \underline{f_2} \in L \\ \underline{f_1 + f_2} \in ? L \\ \underline{\alpha f_1} \in ? L \end{array}$$