a+ 6 a . B onepay us a *B 1 + 9,6 Ell -> 0 × B E lonepargues Il e rpyna othocho, *", Korato a*(6*c), +a,6,cell usnod Deur (a * 6) * C = axe=exa=a, YaEll 'e rust M- Go #aell, 3 6, a) ell: a * 6, a) * a = e rpyna u 0x6=6xa, Ha, 6+ll , Tota,

opparent en. 49 ruen. O (Q, o) runcha R*= R \ {0}; C*= C \ {0} $\mathbb{Q}^* = \mathbb{Q} \setminus \{0\}$ (\mathbb{R}^*, \circ) A Senebu (.Z/o). Z* = { 1, -1} E10), E= {1} GL(n,F)=GLn(F)= AellnxuF), Mnxn (F) A, B & GL(n, F) => A,B & GL(F) J det(AB)=detA. detB EA=AE=A AcGL(n, F) = detA-1)=(cletA)-1 A(BC)=(AB)C A'EGL(n,F) Heasenelean A, 30: AB=BA=E

Cb-bo 1) Heyp. Endu. e equicolett 30 NOUTO 1 0x e=e+a=a, Hacc apurubua MYNTUNLUTAT Hyreber. equirect Donyevalue re el, ez manonyabat 8, E, 1, (id) e, b, e, e2 = e1 = e2 Esparen Cb-bold Aro acG => 3.6: axb=bxa=e

Tosu enement el equiterbent sa a

Xongeneaue, le bi, be usurent-leur cb-ber eveney Cremus 49 6, = 6, e= 6, (0 + 62) = (6, *a) + 62 = e+62 = 62 KRATEH a.a. -. a= at -- ta : a*x=6 C6-60 aibe G 31x : y = 6 x (a) a* x = 6 4+0=6 (Lift a*(ax6)= a*a*x=a*6 4+ a+(-a) = 6+(-a) 6 x a 1 / 6 = 10 y= 8+00) }-6-0 1=0=+6

 $a = 6 \pmod{n}$ ay Ea at 6= M9, +2, 0 = CC a = 6 (n) => 6 = 9 (n) a=6(n) u b=0(n) Zn= 30, 1, --, n-14 74=007020 4= Oytag=Bitting Og = Bg(n)] (mod)

U+0 494 ES(M) > Y, Y, TES(le) 40 id = id 0 4 = 4 / 7 4-1: 80 4=id φοψ(x) = φ(ψ(x))= =4(2)=2 Hereg K, Y, Z EM 404(X)=4(A)=4 ラ イ・リキヤ・ア Zuen.en or Henrell.

 $|\mathcal{U}|=n$ $\mathcal{U}=\{1,2,--,n\}$ $\varphi \in S(\mathcal{U})$ $\varphi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -- & ... \\ i_1 & i_2 & -- & ... \end{pmatrix}$ $i_{\mathsf{K}}=\varphi(\mathsf{K})$ $\varphi \in S(\mathcal{U})$ $\varphi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -- & ... \\ i_1 & i_2 & -- & ... \end{pmatrix}$ $i_{\mathsf{K}}=\varphi(\mathsf{K})$ $\Rightarrow i_1,-.,i_n$ be | ll = 1,2,--, n} enewerve ca Hafricar

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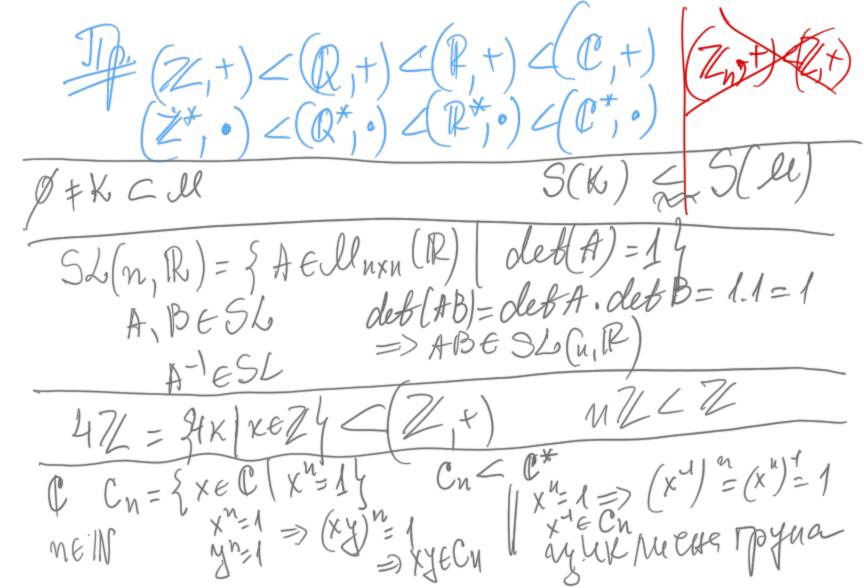
(6a, c) (ab)c=a(6c) a (& c) (a fe) c. a(&(cd)) Ososuella acomicaribitoct a((6c)d) (1) (06)(cd) 3 & K & M / Paistnesses 39 (n+1) ((ab)c) d = 369 Herea e gove. 39 g(a),---, an+1) = h(a1,--, ag). l(ag+1--- an+1)(a(bc))d $\frac{t(a_{1},a_{2},...,a_{n+1}) = ((a_{1}a_{2})a_{3})a_{4}... - (a_{n+1}) = t(a_{1},...,a_{n}) = t(a_{1},...,a_{n})$

a1 a2 - an des ja charalle crodu (G, \circ) $a \in G$ (L, t) $x \in L$ $x \in S \in M$ (G, \circ) $a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a = a^{x}$ $(x \in M)$ $(X + - - + x) = x \cdot (x)$ s=a...a.a. | K(x)+S(x)={K+S(x) 5(K(X)) =(s.K)X $(a^x)^s = (a \dots a) \dots (a \dots a) =$ K=abab..ab= axbx

Sup Hera (G, *) Tryna Ø # H C B H C G (H, *)

Ano H e Tryna ot to coto one gazus Ta, *

Torala H ce Hapuza noetrogna Ha G THE CG TO HZGEHL a-16H, tagett => (* 15 mH ap Ha onep. 6 A) => 0,16 6 H, # a, 86 H Fa, 3 a 6 H => = a. a 6 H 1= 20,6,c e H = G = 7 (a6)c=a(be) a'ett, tatt = 2 = a.a = t fa.66H, Ha, bett a-6H, Haett atell , Korano a e H



y suchities They V > 0 K (X) = (+--+) 5=-K 5 (x)=-x(x)=(-x)+(-x)+--++) ==-x x = t(x) + E(x)

3 E (Qi) => <3> = {3* | x \ Z aEG < X> = { X, (X) | K ∈ Z }

YUKMEHER NOOFPYMA

O nopopere of | X <a>= { a × = { a × | x ∈ Z y } refer none refer of x negop. nopogens of x C6-861) (G, 0), a e G => < a> CH H < G u < a>< H a-e# > (a)-- (a) 4 aeH => a.a. - aeH e min Myna

 $3 \in \mathbb{Q}_{3}^{+} \implies \langle 3 \rangle = \begin{cases} 3^{\times} \mid \kappa \in \mathbb{Z} \end{cases}$ $3 \in \mathbb{Q}_{3}^{+} \implies \langle 3 \rangle = \begin{cases} x.3 \mid \kappa \in \mathbb{Z} \end{cases} = 3\mathbb{Z}$ (Z,+) <1>=Z ; <-1>=Z =>Zeyukhuch $\mathbb{Z}_{6} = \{ \overline{0}, \overline{7}, ---, 5 \}$ $Z_6 = \langle 1 \rangle = \{5, 7, 2(7) = \overline{2}; 3(7) = \overline{3}, \dots, 5(7) = \overline{5}\}$ Zn=<1> n= upous6. attaporu 410 The year rection

$$C_{n} = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{C} \left(x^{n} = 1 \right\} \subset \mathbb{C}^{*} \right\}$$

$$W_{k} = \cos \frac{d\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{d\pi}{n}, \quad \kappa = 0, 1, \dots, n-1$$

$$C_{n} = \left\{ w_{0}, w_{1}, w_{2}, \dots, w_{n-1} \right\} = \left\{ 1, w_{1}, w_{1}, w_{1}, \dots, w_{n}, \dots, w_{n} \right\}$$

$$W_{k} = \left\{ \cos \frac{d\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right\} = w_{1}^{k} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} = 1 \right]$$

$$C_{n} = \left\{ w_{1} \right\} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right] = w_{1}^{k} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} = 1 \right]$$

$$C_{n} = \left\{ w_{1} \right\} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right] = w_{1}^{k} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} = 1 \right]$$

$$C_{n} = \left\{ w_{1} \right\} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right] = w_{1}^{k} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} = 1 \right]$$

$$C_{n} = \left\{ w_{1} \right\} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right] = w_{1}^{k} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right]$$

$$C_{n} = \left\{ w_{1} \right\} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right] = w_{1}^{k} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right]$$

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$$C_{n} = \left\{ w_{1} \right\} \quad \left[w_{1} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right] = w_{1}^{k} \quad \left[w_{1}^{k} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \right]$$

Y KE M' E N3NONHERD atte => a nua peros as=e(=> k 8) a=a => 5=t (mod k) niu 0(a)=k; ord(a)=k a = K u a = e => e= as= ax9+E ax9, a= (ax)8, a= e. ak= => equercreento 6034. E C=O => K[S $= \kappa(s) = s = kt = a^s = a^{kt} = (a^k)^t = e$ $= \kappa(s) = s = a^s = a^s = a^{kt} = (a^k)^t = e$ $= \kappa(s) = s = a^s = a^s = a^s = a^s = e = k' = e$

Tb/ Hera (G,.) e pyna u a66 => 1<a>1=1a1 D-60 Hera (a(=x (+60) Hera SEZ ; S= Kg+2, $a^5 = a^{x} 9 + \varepsilon = (a^x) 9 \cdot a^{\varepsilon} = \varepsilon \cdot a^{\varepsilon} = a^{\varepsilon}$ => as= are { a, a, ..., ax-14 Axo sat u s,t & fo,1,-., k-17 as + at, 3 auguso Kt (s-t) => <a>= {a°, a', ..., ax-14 1<9>|= K

Koraso
$$|\alpha| = \omega$$
 $\Rightarrow \alpha^{\kappa} \neq e \quad \exists \alpha \quad \kappa \neq 0$
 $\Rightarrow \alpha^{\kappa} \neq a^{\kappa} \quad \exists \alpha \quad \kappa \neq s$
 $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha^{\kappa} \mid \kappa \in \mathbb{Z}^{q} \\ \text{Howa no brape un ce} \end{cases}$
 $\Rightarrow |\langle \alpha \rangle| = \omega$
 $C_{n} = \langle w_{1} \rangle =$
 $= \begin{cases} 1, w_{1}, w_{2}^{2}, \dots, w_{n-1} \\ \text{Ising } \end{cases}$
 $= \begin{cases} 1, w_{1}, w_{2}^{2}, \dots, w_{n-1} \\ \text{Ising } \end{cases}$
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 $= \begin{cases} 1, w_{1}, w_{2}^{2}, \dots, w_{n-1} \\ \text{Ising } \end{cases}$