Координатни условия за колинеарност и компланарност

I Ha Bekmopu

*
$$K = D\vec{e}_1\vec{e}_2$$
 $\vec{a}(a_1, a_2)_{ca}$ ruheüho 3abucumu $=$ $\begin{vmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ b_1 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

*
$$K = \Omega \bar{e}_1 \bar{e}_2 \bar{e}_3$$
 $\bar{\alpha}(\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3)$ $CA KONUHEAPHU $\longrightarrow \bar{\alpha} \times \bar{b} = \bar{o} \iff (\begin{vmatrix} \alpha_2 & \alpha_3 \\ \beta_2 & \beta_3 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} \alpha_3 & \alpha_1 \\ \beta_2 & \beta_3 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 \\ \beta_3 & \beta_1 \end{vmatrix}) = (0, 0, 0)$

$$\bar{C}(C_1, C_2, C_3)$$

$$\bar{C}(C_1, C_2, C_3)$$$

The Toyku

* OLC
$$X = O_{XY}$$
! $A_1(x_1, y_1)$
 $A_2(x_2, y_2)$
 $A_3(x_3, y_3)$

$$A_1, A_2, A_3$$
 ca konuheaphu $=>$ $\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & 1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & 1 \\ x_3 & y_3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

$$A_1A_2A_3$$
 ca compleaphe $(=> \overline{A_1A_2}\times\overline{A_1A_3}=\overline{0})$

A, $A_2 A_3 A_4$ ca xounna Haphu $(=>(A_1 A_2 A_3 A_4 A_4) = 0$ спесено произведение

Уравнения на права в равнината

A4(X4, Y4, Z4)

OKC K=Oxy

Г Координатни параметрични уравнения на права в равнинста

$$M_0(x_0, Y_0)$$
 $\vec{q}(a, b) \pm (0, 0) = 7 \exists ! g \begin{cases} ZM_0 \\ ||\vec{q}| \end{cases}$

$$\vec{g}(a, 6) \pm (0, 0) = 3 + 9 = 19$$
 $M(X, Y) e npausbonha or g$

$$M(X,Y)$$
 e npousbonha or g
 $X=?, Y=?$ upes $Mou g$

T.M (-> S

$$g: \begin{cases} X = X_0 + \alpha.5 \mid .6 \\ Y = Y_0 + \beta.5 \mid .(-\alpha) \end{cases}$$

$$(+) = > b. X - \alpha. Y = b. X_0 - \alpha. Y_0$$

$$b. X - \alpha. Y - (b. X_0 - \alpha. Y_0) = 0$$

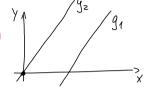
$$M(x_{H}, Y_{H}); A, X_{H}+B, Y_{H}+C=0 \Longrightarrow M \ge g$$

2)
$$g \parallel \overline{g}(\alpha, \theta) = -B$$
, $\theta = A \Rightarrow g \parallel \overline{g}(-B, A)$

Nounep:

$$g_1: 3 \times -8 + 11 = 0 \Rightarrow g_1 || \bar{g_1}(8,3) = g_2: 3 \times -8 + 11 = 0 \Rightarrow g_2 || \bar{g_1}(8,3) = g_1 || g_2$$

 $C = 0 \iff Q_2 \ge \tau.0(0,0)$

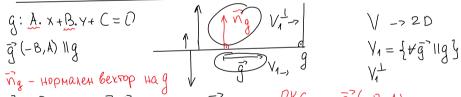


$$0x: y = 0$$
 - osuqo ypabh. Ha $0x$, $0x || (1,0)$
 $k=0$, $8=1$, $C=0$

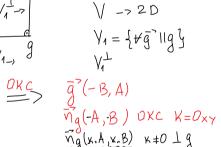
$$O_Y: X = O$$
 $A = 1, B = 0, C = O$, $O_Y \setminus \{0, 1\}$

 $q_3: Y=3 => q_3 || 0_X$





 $\overline{q} \perp \overline{n_q} = \langle \overline{q}, \overline{n_q} \rangle = 0 \Rightarrow \overline{n_q} (?, ?) \xrightarrow{OKC} \overline{q}^2(-B, A)$



1 sag. Oxy (Npaba npez 2 Toyku)

$$\omega M(2,3)$$
 , $N(1,5)$



1) Koopa. Napametphythu ypabt. He MN

$$X = 2 + 5.(-1)$$
 $Y = 3 + 5.2$
 $X = 2 + 5.(-1)$
 $X = 2 + 5.($

2) Oбино уравнение на MN

$$3x+y+10-3-5x-2y=0$$

 $-2x-y+7=0$ | . (-1)

$$MN: 2x+y-7=0$$

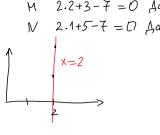
$$MN: 2x+y-F=0$$

$$M = 2.2+3-7 = 0$$
 Aa

5)
$$M(2,3)$$
, $N(2,5) => MN: X=2$
 $Q(2,2021)ZMN$

$$MV: \begin{vmatrix} x & y & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0 = 7 \times = 2$$

$$R(-7, 4) S(11, 4) => RS: Y=4$$



MN:
$$A \times B \times C = 0$$

 $2B \times B \times C = 0$
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$$C = -7B$$

 $A + 5B + C = 0 = 7$ $A + 5B - 7B = 0$

$$g: A \cdot x + B \cdot y + C = O$$

 $(A \cdot g) \cdot x + (B \cdot g) \cdot y + (C \cdot g) = O \rightarrow g \quad g \neq 0$



$$V_1^{\perp} \rightarrow d_{im} V_1^{\perp} = 2$$

Взаимни положения на две прави в равнината

$$q_1: A_1.x + B_1.Y + C_1 = 0$$

$$g_2: A_2. X + B_2. Y + C_2 = 0$$

$$g_1: A_1.x + B_1.y + C_1 = 0$$

 $g_2: A_2.x + B_2.y + C_2 = 0$
 $g_3: A_2.x + B_3.y + C_2 = 0$
 $g_4: A_3.x + B_3.y + C_4 = 0$
 $g_4: A_3.x + B_3.y + C_4 = 0$

TCA.
$$C_1 = \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2} = 91 = 92$$

$$2 \text{ cn.}$$

$$\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{A_2} + \frac{C}{A_2}$$

Son.
$$\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} \pm \frac{C_1}{C_2} \qquad 2\left(\frac{A_1 B_1}{A_2 B_2}\right) = 1 \qquad 7\left(\frac{A_1 B_1 G}{A_2 B_2 C_2}\right) = 2 = 7g_1 \parallel g_2$$

$$7\left(\begin{array}{c} A_1 B_1 G_1 \\ A_2 B_2 C_2 \end{array}\right) = 2 = 7 G_1 \|g_2\|$$

$$| x + y - 3 = 0$$

$$| x + y + 3 = 0$$

Az + Bz

2 зад. (Успоредни прави)

a:
$$3\times+4\times+2=0$$
 ?, obuyo \times pabhessue ha npabata a, $\begin{cases} ZM\\ 11 \text{ a} \end{cases}$

$$0:3\times+4\times+2=0$$
 $0:3\times+4\times+C=0$

$$M(1,-2) \rightarrow 3.1 + 4.(-2) + C = C = > C = 5 = > 0.1:3x + 4y + 5 = 0$$

3 sag. (Nepnengukynaphu npabu) OKC K=Oxy

a:
$$3x+4v+2=0$$
 ?, $\frac{5}{4}$ ypab+. Ha npabata $\frac{6}{4}$ ZM $\frac{7}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$

$$\frac{\int_{a}^{M} \vec{n}_{a}}{a}$$

$$6: \begin{cases} x = 1 + 3.5 / .4 \\ 5 \in \mathbb{R} \\ Y = -2 + 4.5 / .(-3) \end{cases} + => 6: 4.x - 3.Y - 10 = 0$$

a:
$$3x + 4.4 + 2 = 0$$
 $\vec{N}_a(3,4)$ $\vec{N}_a \cdot \vec{N}_g = 0$
a $\perp b$: $4.x - 3.4 + C = 0$ $\vec{N}_g(4,-3)$
 $+ (4.-2) = 2 + (4.-2) + (4.-3) + C = 0 = 2 + C = -10$

4 3ag. (Cuperpus othocho npaba)

В под действие на осева симетрия

c oc 9 ce uso 8p. 6 7. B'

Gg-oceba currespus c oc g

$$B \xrightarrow{Gg} B'$$
, $Gg(B) = B'$

$$g = S_{BB}$$

g:
$$x+y-1=0$$
, $B(0,-1)$

1)?,
$$h \begin{cases} ZB(0,-1) \\ Lg: X+Y-1=D \end{cases}$$
 => $h: X-Y+C=0$
 $B(0,-1) \to 0+1+C=0=>C=-1$

$$h: X - Y - 1 = 0$$

2)?,
$$\tau$$
. $B_0 = h ng => |x-y-1=0| => B_0(1,0)$

3)
$$B(Q,-1)$$

 $B'(X',Y')$
 $B_0(1,0)$ - cpegara Ha $BB' = 2$ $\frac{Q+X'}{2} = 1 = 2$ $X' = 2$
 $\frac{-1+Y'}{2} = 0 = 2$ $Y' = 1$ $B'(2,1)$

5 sag. (Chetruhhu royu, cumerpus)

w: X+Y-3=0, P(-5,4), Q(-1,1)

Cherr. Noy l-> ZP, orpasqua ce or mu orpasentigo noy l'-> ZQ.

?, spabhethia на правите l'ul'.

AND T.P 5m P', TO P'Z E'

h:
$$x-y+g=0$$

 $\tau.P_0 = h \land m = > \begin{vmatrix} x+y-3=0 \\ x-y+g=0 \end{vmatrix} = > P_0(-3,6) = > P_0(x,y)
P_0(-3,6) - cpega $\frac{y'_1+y-5}{2} = 6$
 $P'(-1,8)$$

m

2)
$$\ell' \begin{cases} z P'(-1,8) \\ z Q(-1,1) \end{cases} \qquad \ell' \begin{vmatrix} x & y & 1 \\ -1 & 8 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \qquad \ell' : x = -1$$

3)
$$Q_0 = l^1 n m = 7$$
 $| X = -1$ $| X + Y - 3 = 0 = 7$ $| Q_0 (-1, 4) |$

4)
$$\ell \begin{cases} ZP(-5,4) \\ ZQ_0(-1,4) \end{cases} = 7 \ell : \begin{vmatrix} x & y & 1 \\ -5 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0 = 7 \ell : Y = 4$$