

→ стр.

Заг 1  $A = \langle N, c, f, r \rangle$

$$c^A = 1$$

$$f^A(n, m) = n + m + 1$$

$\langle m, n \rangle \in r^A$  означаваше т.с.т.к.  $n = m$

$\{0\}, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}$  - та означаваше сам елемент

реш 1  $x, c$  - са термове тежест от нулевите

свободните пром. се определят от  $v$ -отзвуката

Функцията е  $\neq$  всяка ед. мн.  $r$  е  $\{a, b \mid a \in N\} = \{ \langle a, b \rangle \mid a = b \} = r^A$

Функцията е  $\neq$  всяка ед. мн.  $r$  е  $\{a, b \mid a = b\} = r^A$

$x, c$  - са термове тежест от нулевите  $v$  - означаваше от структурата  $v$  - с  $\|c\|_v^A = 1$ . Функцията е  $\neq$  всяка ед. мн.  $r$  е  $\{a, b \mid a = b\} = r^A$

$$\|x\|_v^A = v(x)$$

чрез функцията  $r^A$

$$r(c, f(x, x)) \rightarrow \{0\}$$

$$\|f(x, x)\|_v^A = f^A(v(x), v(x)) = 2v(x) + 1 \text{ - от } f^A(n, m) = n + m + 1$$

$\{3\}$

$$r(x, f(c, c))$$

$$\|f(c, c)\|_v^A = f^A(v(c), v(c)) = 2v(c) + 1 = 2 \cdot 1 + 1 = 3$$

$$x = 1, 1, 1$$

$$\{2\} \text{ т.е. } r(x, f(c, y)) \wedge \varphi_0(y)$$

$$x = f^A(c^A, y)$$

$$x = 2 + y + 1$$

$$r(x, f(c, y))$$

$$x = f(c, y)$$

$$f(c, y) = \text{от } f^A(n, m) = 1 + 0 + 1 = 2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{0}{1} \varphi_0(y)$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\{0\} \rightarrow r(c, f(x, x))$$

$$c = f(x, x)$$

$$f(x, x) = x + x + 1$$



3 ap. 2-

$$f^*(h) = h^2$$

~~описание~~ о рожденьи

$\rightarrow \{0, 1\} \{2\} \{3\} \dots$

? o { ~~12~~ }

$$r(x, f(x)) \wedge \neg \varphi_2(x) \rightarrow$$

$$X = f(x)$$

$\hookrightarrow x \neq 1 \Rightarrow x = f(x)$  (9m 40s)

теоретична са

9 V bya

0419 Jan  $f(2) = 4 \neq x$

Exo  $X=2$  to

$$x^2 \neq x$$

7. е  $x = 0$  или 1  
иначе false  
 $\Rightarrow$  е 0

Ханоморов. 75497уа отсрочите.

$$h(n^2) = h^2(n)$$

$$\psi(g^A(h)) = g^A(\psi(h))$$

$$h(g^A(a_1, \dots, a_n)) = g^B(h(a_1), \dots, h(a_n))$$

$$n = p_1^{t_1} p_2^{t_2} \dots p_k^{t_k} \quad - \text{группа}$$

$$h(n) = p_1^{x_1} p_2^{x_2} \dots p_n^{x_n}$$

$$h(n^2) = h \begin{pmatrix} p_1^{2t_1} & p_2^{2t_2} & \dots & p_n^{2t_n} \end{pmatrix} = p_1^{2t_1} p_2^{2t_2} p_3^{2t_3} \dots p_n^{2t_n}$$

$$h^2(n) = h^2 \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix} = x_1^{2+2} x_2^{2+1} x_3^{2+3} \dots x_n^{2+n}$$

$$p_1 = 2$$

$$\phi_2 = 3$$

$\Rightarrow \{2\}, \{3\}$  а дифференцируе. ф.к. 05

4

(T4) җа көм.  $R \subseteq |A|^n$   $\langle a_1, \dots, a_n \rangle \in R$  т.т.т.  $\langle h(a_1), \dots, h(a_n) \rangle \in R$   
 шуңа күрә  $h$   $R$  үзгәртмәс - гомоморфизм

Заг. 3  $2^x, p$

$$\langle A, B, C \rangle \in p^{\perp} \text{ т.ч. } C = A \cap B$$

$$\{ \emptyset \} \quad \{ N \} \quad \{ A, B \mid A \subseteq B \} \quad ; \quad \{ \langle A, B, C \rangle \mid C = B \cup A \}$$

$$\bullet \{ \mathcal{D} \} \rightarrow \forall x p(x, y, y)$$

$$\emptyset \cap y = y.$$


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t.e.  $\emptyset \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$

$$\bullet \{N\} \rightarrow \forall x p(x, y, x)$$

$$A = C \quad B = Y$$

$$C = A \cap B$$

$$\bullet \underbrace{\{A, B \mid A \subseteq B\}}_{\text{}} \Leftrightarrow A \cap B = A \text{ wegen } A \subseteq B \xrightarrow{\text{}} p(x, y, x)$$

Пресит 2 воборит прохитити

•  $\{ \langle A, B, C \rangle \mid C = B \cup A \} \rightarrow$   $A \subseteq C \wedge B \subseteq C \wedge \neg \exists D (D \subset C \wedge A \subseteq B \wedge B \subseteq D)$   
 $\forall D (A \subseteq B \wedge B \subseteq D \rightarrow C \subseteq D)$



$$\varphi_c(A, c) \wedge \varphi_c(B, c) \wedge \forall b (\varphi_c(A, b) \wedge \varphi_c(B, b) \rightarrow \varphi_c(c, b))$$

3.4  $A - N \cup \{L \mid L \text{ circular list of nodes}\}$   
 $\langle A, \text{append}, \text{first}, \text{perm}, \text{tail} \rangle$

$N, [ ], [a], [a, b], \text{sublist}$

$N$ : 1)  $\exists x \text{ tail}(t, x) \iff x \text{ appends } y.$

2)  $\exists x \exists y \text{ append}(x, y)$

3)  $\exists x \text{ perm}(x, y) \rightarrow$  same circular list  $\Rightarrow$   $\forall \text{ nodes } u \text{ perm } u \in N$

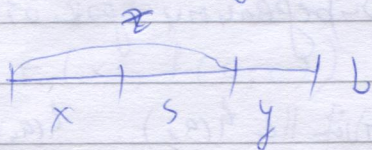
$[ ]$ : 1)  $\forall x \text{ append}(x, y, x)$

2)  $\exists \varphi_N(x) \wedge \exists y \text{ first}(y, s)$

$[a]$ :  $\exists x \text{ first}(x, y) \wedge \exists z (\text{tail}(z, x) \wedge \varphi_c(z))$

..

$\text{sublist}$ :  $\exists x \exists y \exists z (\text{append}(x, s, z) \wedge \text{append}(z, y, b))$



$[a, b]$