Dyastu npocrpauciba (fⁿ u Ln(F)) Onp./ Hera Ve ruteuto up-bo tag none FM305 pathetiero $f:V \rightarrow F$, sa xoero: |f(a+b)=f(a)+f(b)ce tapura ruteuta dytikus |f(Ja)=Jf(a)(ruteet chytiquotan) f:F; fa,66VAnd $f: V \rightarrow F$ e suffer for cp-3, to raba (lief $f(\lambda_1 Q_1 + \cdots + \lambda_K Q_K) = \lambda_1 f(\alpha_1) + \cdots + \lambda_K f(\alpha_K)$) are VThepaetuel F-none, u f: Fn >F e ruteu Ha chythey he Totala 7 c1, ..., cn & F, Takula el # f(x1,..,xn) = C1x1+--+cnxn $\frac{x_{-60}}{e_{1}=(1,0,-..,0)} \begin{cases} x_{-(x_{1})}...x_{n} \in F^{n} = x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(1,0,-..,0) \\ x_{2}=(0,1,0,-..,0) \end{cases} \begin{cases} x_{-(x_{1})}...x_{n} \in F^{n} = x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{2}=(0,1,0,-..,0) \\ x_{2}=(0,1,0,-..,0) \end{cases} \begin{cases} x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) \in F^{n} = x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{2}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{2}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{2}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-..,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...,x_{n}) = x_{1}(x_{1}e_{1}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{i} \in F \\ x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}; x_{1}=(x_{1},0,-...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+...+x_{n}e_{n}+..$ \$(x)= X1C1+-+xncn=C1x1+-+ Cu $+(0,\cdots,0,x_M)$ en=(0, -- · 0,1)

 $L_n(F) = \{f(x) \mid f(x): F^n \rightarrow F - \text{nutlevitta objet regres} \} =$ $= \left\{ f(x) = c_1 x_1 + \dots + c_n x_n \right\} c_1, \dots, c_n \in F$ And $f(x) = C_1 x_1 + \cdots + c_n x_n$ u $g(x) = d_1 x_1 + \cdots + d_n x_n \in L_n(F)$ Toraba $f + g = (c_1 + d_1) x_1 + \cdots + (c_n + ot_n) x \in L_n(F)$ $\lambda f = (\lambda c_1) x_1 + \cdots + (\lambda c_n) x_n \in L_n(F)$ \Rightarrow $L_n(F)$ e suffects upoetpateto vag nosero Fbasuc на проетранствого Ln (F) $h_{y}(x) = 1x_{1} + 0x_{2} + -+0x_{n}$ => olim $L_{y}(F) = n$ $n_{y}(x) = 0x_{1} + 1x_{2} + 0x_{3} + -+0x_{n}$ Un(x)= 0x,+--+0xn-1+1xn

 $floo(c_1,...,c_n) = c_6 F^n - f_c(x) = c_4 x_4 + ... + c_n x_n \in L_n(F)$ Toppgettue / F-none u y: Ln(F) -> F e ruteett
Topythusuotan, Toraba comeerbybar a1,.., ant F Taxuba te $\varphi(f) = \varphi(c_1x_1 + - + c_n x_n) = c_1 a_1 + - + c_n a_n$ D-60 Hexa $\varphi: L_n(F) \rightarrow F$ number obythe now $f = C_1 \times_1 + \cdots + C_n \times_n = C_2 \times_1 + \cdots + C_n \times_n = C_2 \times_2 + \cdots + C_n \times_2 + \cdots + C_n$ => \q(f)= \q(c, u1+-+cnun)= c1 \q(u1)+-+ \cn\q(un) Ario 4(ux)=ax∈F, x=1,..., n =) \((f) = C1 a+--+ cn an npoctpay-bord of rule copytheyuo Herry Ha Ln(F) e Fn

C'EOT bet cibul Mestil not upoct Patertoata Ha fun Luct) 1) Herea \mathcal{M} e noempoet partito He $\mathcal{L}n(F)$ $\mathcal{M} = \left\{ a \in F^{n} \mid f(a) = 0, \ f \notin \mathcal{M} \mid \text{ then upartop a policy of the different partitions and the second partitions are presented by the second partition of the se$ Ano $f_k(x), \dots, f_k(x)$ Sazue Ha M $M_0: |f_1(x)=0|$ Mo e peu. Ha xou. cuciena $|f_k(x)=0|$ =) dim $M_0=n-V(f_1,\dots,f_k)=$ =n-k

 $\frac{|\operatorname{dim} \mathcal{U}_0 = n - \operatorname{dim} \mathcal{U}|}{\left(2n(F)\right)^0 = \{0\}} \quad \| \quad \{0x_{1} + - + 0x_{1}\}^0 = F^n$

Axo U noemp-bo Ha Fn

Wo- Hynupamu op y Hrunu 3 a bentopute of U $W = \{ f(x) \in L_n(F) \mid f(a) = 0, \forall a \in \mathcal{U} \}$ una su Heñ Ha enere en a susto ne na plemente le Tazu enere en a ne a energe que a part n-dim U =) $g_1(x), ..., g_t(x)$ syntentite of yet x un or Tazu enere en U $\mathcal{U} = \mathcal{L}(g_1, ..., g_t)$; dim $\mathcal{U} = n - \dim \mathcal{U}$ theo $\mathcal{U} \subset \mathcal{W}$ negrocopaticles He Fn $= \mathcal{U} \supset \mathcal{W}$

Hera U, Wnognp-Ba H&F" 1) Aro UCW=> UO >WO 2) (U+W) = U \cap \(\mathcal{V} \cap \) 3) (UNW) = U + W 4) (u°)0 = U

5) dim U+dim U=n

Hera Tull ca nogup-ba Ha I Toraba: Ha Ln(F) 1) AKO TCM => TO DUO 2)(T+U) = TO NUO 3)(TNN)=TO+NO 4)(T°) = T

5) dim T+ dim To= n

Heo $C = (C_1, ..., C_n)$ $f_c(x) = f_1x_1 + -+ C_n x_n$ $f_{c}(x) + f_{d}(x) = c_{1}x_{1} + -+ c_{n}x_{n} + d_{1}x_{1} + -+ d_{n}x_{n} =$ $= (c_{1} + d_{1})x_{1} + --+ (c_{n} + d_{n})x_{n} =$ $= f_{c+d}(x)$ $= f_{c+d}(x)$ $= f_{c+d}(x)$ $f_{c}(x) = \lambda(c_{1}x_{1} + -+ c_{n}x_{n}) = (\lambda c_{1})x_{1} + -+ (\lambda c_{n})x_{n} = f_{c}(x)$ $f_c(a+b) = f_c(a) + f_c(b) \quad a, b \in F^n$ $f(a+b) = f_c(a) + f_c(b) \quad a, b \in F^n$ $f_c(\mu a) = \mu f_c(a)$ $f_c(a) = c_1 a_1 + c_2 a_2 + - - + c_n a_{u_1}$ $f_a(c) = a_1 c_1 + a_2 c_2 + - - + a_1 c_1$ => $f_c(a) = f_a(c)$

$$a = (a_1, ..., a_n) \in F^n, \quad c = (c_1, ..., b_n) \in F^n$$

$$f_c(x) = c_1 x_1 + ... + c_n x_n \implies f_c(a) = c_1 a_1 + ... + c_n a_n$$

$$f_a(x) = a_1 x_1 + ... + a_n x_n \implies f_a(c) = a_1 c_1 + ... + a_n c_n$$

$$\psi \colon F^n \times F^n \longrightarrow F \quad \text{both with on pour 3 beginne}$$

$$\langle a, c \rangle = a_1 c_1 + ... + a_n c_n = f_c(a) = f_a(c)$$

$$c \cdot b - ba$$

$$\langle a, c \rangle = f_c(a + b) = f_c(a) + f_c(b) = \langle a, c \rangle + \langle b, c \rangle$$

$$\langle a, b \mid c \mid d$$

$$c \cdot b \cdot b \mid d$$

$$c \cdot b \cdot c \mid d$$

$$c \cdot c \cdot c$$