Линейни пзображения Hera VI u V2 ca sureun npoesparestes magnone F. Tipumed 1) Hera $\Theta:V \to \{0\}$ $\Theta(x)=O$ enumerity $\{a_1, \dots, a_n\} = \{a_1, \dots, a_k\} \in F^k$ 83) V una opuncupan Sasuc e,, en nag nomet brenante of: V > fr : o(anti++anen) = (an, -, an) EFD Historphy $f(x+y)=\sigma(x)+\sigma(y)$ u $\sigma(\lambda x)=\lambda\sigma(x)$ Historphy Hexa l_1 , l_1 : $f^n>F$ ca is authentic of years under l_2 : $(x_1, -, x_2)=a_1^n x_1 + -+a_1^n x_1$ $|l_1=a_1 x_1 + -+f + a_1 x_2$ $\varphi: f^n \to f^{\kappa}$ $\varphi(x) = (\ell_1(x), ..., \ell_{\kappa}(x))$ $\ell_{\kappa} = Q_{\kappa 1}x_1 + -+ Q_{\kappa n}x_4$ eto il to cetta its χ 3 queete ito be uctenara Линейни изображения // Centopute 6 pabituitsta Herea R2 - NUH. Up. 60 3(X) - potaques He beardpute TORKS & Pabers of U Kenpales O-oceba curiépis or Hocito opulee. JI- TIDOENGUSTA HS/bentopuie b/y estes xonotetus e dencupan

Линейни изобранения Нека 4: V1 -> V2 е линешно изобращение 1) $\varphi(Q_1) = Q_{(2)}$ $(\varphi(Q) = \varphi(Q,Q) = Q\varphi(Q) = Q)$ 2) Hera a1,-, ase V1, 21,-, 25 F $\varphi(\lambda_1 a_1 + - + \lambda_3 a_5) = \lambda_1 \varphi(a_1) + - + \lambda_3 \varphi(a_5)$ 3) $\varphi(-\alpha) = -\varphi(\alpha)$ $(\varphi(-\alpha) = \varphi(-1\alpha) = -1\varphi(\alpha) = -\varphi(\alpha))$ 4) Ano e1,-, en e Sazue 149 VI, Toraba Q(a) = a1 Q(e1) + - + au Q(en) a=a16,+-+auen u 4 ce oupepeus or croit trocrute 149 (lee), , fley) Tipuxep: V=R[X] $\Theta: R[X] \to R[X]$ O(f)=f': O(f+g)=(f+g)'=f'+g'=O(f)+O(g) $O(\lambda f)=(\lambda f)'=\lambda(f)'=\lambda(G)$

<u>C6-60</u>/ Herea 4: V1 → V2 e ruseiiro u300/214. Ano a,, an EVI ca Museino 3 abricumas
Toraba (9(a1), , 4(ax) como ca мин. зависими 4(1,a+-+1xax) = 9(0) $=) \lambda_1 \varphi(q_1) + \cdots + \lambda_K \varphi(q_K) = 0$ $=) \varphi(q_1), \dots, \varphi(q_K) = 0$ $=) \varphi(q_1), \dots, \varphi(q_K) = 0$

Забел.

If Hera VI, V2 MUH. np-ba Has none F u dim V₁=n u e₁/-, en &asue He V₁
Auco 6₁,-, ben ca reponstonter bensop a et V₂,

=) consecto y bo equito te en sun noso parmense

y v V₁ > V₂, 3a noero y (ei) = bi, i=1,-, n

D-60// (1) Hera 4: V1 -> V2 n 48V1 -> V2 ca sufferent usospatients 4(ei)=4(ei)=60 Herea a=dieit-+duent V1- upousbones 4(a) = d, 4(e,)+-+ du 4(eu) = d, le+-+ λη by 4(a) = d, 4(e,)+-+ du 4(eu) = 2,16+-+ λη by => \p(a)=\p(\alpha), \tae \lambda => Y=Y

(3) Herea 61,-, En upous Contre et V2 e1,.., en-Easie Her V1 Dequiripane 130 Sparieira 4: V1 - V2 a = 2, 4+-+ du eu =) q(a) = 2, let -+ du le EV2 Tipo be pabase, ce q e suitei to 2130 of interne Aneo C= fili+-+ fulu & Va 4(a+c)= 4((a+fr)e+++ (du+fr)en)= = (21+31) En + o+ (dent + yn) En = = (2161+-+ 246n)+ (/161+-+/161)= $= \varphi(a) + \varphi(c)$ $\varphi(\lambda a) = \varphi(\lambda x_1 e_1 + - + \lambda x_1 e_n) = \lambda_1 x_1 e_1 + - + \lambda_n x_n e_n = \lambda_1 (\lambda_1 e_1 + - + \lambda_n e_n) = \lambda_1 \varphi(a)$ $= \lambda_1 (\lambda_1 e_1 + - + \lambda_n e_n) = \lambda_1 x_1 e_1 + - + \lambda_n e_n = \lambda_1 (\lambda_1 e_1 + - + \lambda_n e_n) = \lambda_1 \varphi(a)$ =) q e suttento usospatiteme

3ag/Da ce намери линейто изобращение 19: f3 > f2 3a nocto ((4)=(1,2); ((e2)=(3,4); ((e3)=(5)) P-e/ φ(x,e,+x,e,+x,3e,3) = φ(x, x,x,3) = x,(1,2)+x,2(3,4)+x,3(5,6)= = (x,+3x,2+5x,3) = (x) = (x,2,3x,3) = x,(1,2)+x,2(3,4)+x,3(5,6)= = (x,2,3x,2+5x,3) = (x,2,3x,3) = (x,2,3x,3) = x,(1,2)+x,2(3,4)+x,3(5,6)= = (x,2,3x,3) = (x,2, T.e. (6: X1+3X2+5X3 = 6(x) (2:2x,+4x2+5x3=l2(x) Oup. Il Auco VI M V2 ca surreiter espectore la compensation de la compensation de la construction de la compensation de la corpensation de la compensation de la com 2) Ano V1 ⊆ V2 => V2 = V1 VI = V2 => 7 4: VI -> V2 ENERGIES EN AUHEUTO 130 dp. => $\exists \varphi^{-1}$: $V_2 \rightarrow V_1$. Here q $u, t \in V_2 => \exists a, b \in V_1$ $u = \varphi(a) => \varphi^{-1}(\lambda u) = \lambda u(a) = \varphi(a) = \beta(a+b) = u+t => |\varphi'(u+t)| = \alpha+b = \lambda u = \varphi(a) => (-1(u) + \varphi^{-1}(t))$ празна страница

TI Hera Fe none re Vi u Va kpanisonepses up-ba Hag F. Toraba e usnonnesso: Vi = V2 (=>) dim V1 = dim V2 € Hera V1 = V2 => 3 φ: V1 → V2 1130 210 pq 11364 Herea e,, en Sasue 49 VI ще рокантел, че ф (ег), .., ф (еч)-базис ня Ve - Нека в Е V2 - произволен 07 9- Energies => JaEV1: 9(a)=6 aro a = aje, 4 - + au eu => 6 = 4(a) = a, 4(e,) + - + an 4(eu) + l(4(e), ..., 4(eu))

E Herea din V1=dim V2=n u Here dim V_1 = dim V_2 = n u e_1 , e_4 δa_3ue Her V_1 O_7 Th $\Rightarrow \exists$! runeiro usoop. $\varphi: V_4 \Rightarrow V_2$ $\varphi(e_i) = g_i^\circ$ We pour te φ e Snewsky

- Here's $6 \in V_2 \implies 6 = \beta_1 g_1 + \cdots + \beta_n g_n = \beta_1 \varphi(e_1) + \cdots + \beta_n \varphi(e_n) + \cdots +$ => 4 e croperzus - Hence $a_1, a_2 \in V_1$ Take G_2 to $a_1 = \lambda_1 e_1 + \dots + \lambda_n e_n$ $\varphi(a_1) = \varphi(a_2) \qquad a_1 = \lambda_1 e_1 + \dots + \mu_n e_n$ $|V| \qquad |a_2| = \mu_1 e_1 + \dots + \mu_n e_n$ q(λe,+-+lneu) = φ(μ,e,+-+ μω eu) 21914 -- + Longu = Mg1+ -- + Mugu => (Lu-M1)91+ -- + (Lu-Mn) gu = 0 gr. gn ca 1143 => 2,-4,=0,..., du- un=0 $\Rightarrow \varphi \in \text{nitering } V_1 = V_2$ $\Rightarrow \varphi \in \text{nitering } V_1 = V_2$