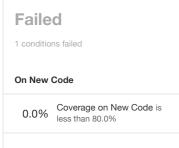
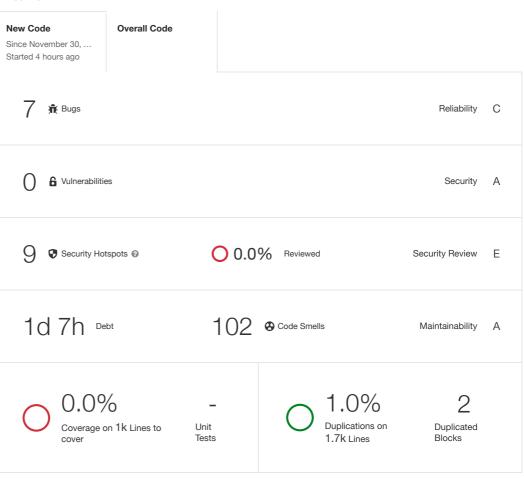
poker 30.11.2022, 08:19







ACTIVITY

