

8.9

$$a) E_n(df) = \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_n} \|df - dw_n\| =$$

$$= \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_n} \|d(f - w_n)\| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |d(f(x) - w_n^*(x))|$$

$w_n^*$  optimally  
↓

$$= |d| \cdot \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f(x) - w_n^*(x)| = |d| \cdot \inf_{w \in \Pi_n} \|f - w\|$$

$$= |d| \cdot E_n(f)$$

$$b) E_n(f+g) = \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_n} \|f+g - w_n\|$$

moremy zapiseć  $w_n = w_1 + w_2$

$$= \inf_{w_1, w_2 \in \Pi_n} \|(f - w_1) + (g - w_2)\| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f - w_1^* + g - w_2^*|$$

$w_1^* + w_2^*$  optimally define

(?)

$$\leq \overbrace{\max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f - w_1^*| + \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |g - w_2^*|}^{E_n(f) + E_n(g)}$$

(?) D-d:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left\{ \begin{aligned} f(x) - w_1^*(x) &\leq \max x |f(x) - w_1^*(x)| \\ g(x) - w_2^*(x) &\leq \max x |g(x) - w_2^*(x)| \end{aligned} \right. \\
 & \hline
 & (f(x) - w_1^*(x)) + (g(x) - w_2^*(x)) \leq \max x |f(x) - w_1^*(x)| + \max x |g(x) - w_2^*(x)|
 \end{aligned}$$

hier:

$$\max |f(x) - w_1^*(x) + g(x) - w_2^*(x)| \leq \max x |f(x) - w_1^*(x)| + \max x |g(x) - w_2^*(x)|$$

$$c) E_n(f+w) = \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_n} \|f + \underbrace{w - w_n}_{= w_1}\| =$$

$$= \inf_{w_1 \in \Pi_n} \|\cancel{f} - w_1\| = E_n(f)$$

$$d) E_n(f) = \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_n} \|f - w_n\| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f - w_n^*| \quad w_n^* \text{ optimal}$$

$$\leq \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f(x) - 0| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f(x)| = \|f\|_\infty$$