

$$③ \text{ Given } M \cdot \begin{bmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{bmatrix} = \vec{0}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc} -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & -1 & -2 & 7 \\ 3 & 3 & -1 & -1 & 4 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{III+3I \\ II+4I}} \left[\begin{array}{cccccc} -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 9 & 3 & -6 & 15 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & -4 & 10 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{\substack{II:3 \\ III:2}} \left[\begin{array}{cccccc} -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{III-II} \left[\begin{array}{cccccc} -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\sim \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} -1 & -2 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \text{ (n.r.refl.)}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -v_1 - v_2 + v_4 - 3v_5 = 0 \\ 3v_2 + v_3 - 2v_4 + v_5 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$