

8. 9

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) E_n(\alpha f) &= \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_m} \| \alpha f - \alpha w_n \| = \\
 &= \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_m} \| \alpha (f - w_n) \| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} | \alpha (f(x) - w_n^*(x)) | \\
 &= |\alpha| \cdot \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f(x) - w_n^*(x)| = |\alpha| \cdot \inf_{w \in \Pi_m} \| f - w \|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= |\alpha| \cdot E_m(f)$$

$$b) E_n(f+g) = \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_m} \| f+g - w_n \|$$

Możemy zapisać $w_n = w_1 + w_2$

$$= \inf_{w_1, w_2 \in \Pi_m} \| (f - w_1) + (g - w_2) \| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} | f - w_1^* + g - w_2^* |$$

(?) $E_n(f) + E_n(g)$

$$\leq \max_{a \leq x \leq b} | f - w_1^* | + \max_{a \leq x \leq b} | g - w_2^* |$$

(?) D-d:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & f(x) - w_1^*(x) \leq \max_x |f(x) - w_1^*(x)| \\
 + & g(x) - w_2^*(x) \leq \max_x |g(x) - w_2^*(x)| \\
 \hline
 & (f(x) - w_1^*(x)) + (g(x) - w_2^*(x)) \leq \max_x |f(x) - w_1^*(x)| + \\
 & + \max_x |g(x) - w_2^*(x)|
 \end{aligned}$$

Wieso:

$$\max |f(x) - w_1^*(x) + g(x) - w_2^*(x)| \leq \max |f(x) - w_1^*(x)| + \max |g(x) - w_2^*(x)|$$

$$c) E_n(f+w) = \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_m} \|f + \underbrace{w - w_n}_{= w_1}\| =$$

$$= \inf_{w_1 \in \Pi_m} \|f - w_1\| = E_n(f)$$

$$\text{d)} E_n(f) = \inf_{w_n \in \Pi_m} \|f - w_n\| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f - w_n| \quad w_n^* \text{ optimal}$$

$$\leq \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f(x) - 0| = \max_{a \leq x \leq b} |f(x)| = \|f\|_\infty$$