

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}}_A \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} x & y \\ z & v \end{pmatrix}}_B = C = \begin{pmatrix} ax + bz & ay + bv \\ cx + dz & cy + dv \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_{\substack{i \text{ wiersz} \\ j \text{ kolumnie}}} = \sum_{u=1}^2 A_{iu} B_{uj}$$

$$\begin{cases} 1 \cdot x + 1 \cdot y + (-1) \cdot z = 2 \\ -1 \cdot x + 1 \cdot y + 1 \cdot z = 3 \\ -1 \cdot x + 3 \cdot y + 1 \cdot z = k \end{cases} \quad \text{parameter}$$

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}}_A \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ k \end{pmatrix}}_b$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & 1 & k \end{array} \right)$$

- dodawanie wiersze
- mnożąc wiersze przez
liczby

$$\begin{cases} 1 \cdot x + 0 \cdot y + 0 \cdot z = a \\ 0 \cdot x + 1 \cdot y + 0 \cdot z = b \\ 0 \cdot x + 0 \cdot y + 1 \cdot z = c \end{cases}$$



$$x = a$$

$$y = b$$

$$z = c$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & a \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & c \end{array} \right)$$

Uktaad ma no zuniq zani'o

$$-\frac{5}{2} + \frac{2+k}{4} = 0$$

$$\text{rz}(A) = 2$$

$$\text{rz}(A|b) = \begin{cases} 2 & \text{gdy} & -\frac{5}{2} + \frac{2+k}{4} = 0 \\ 3 & \text{gdy} & -\frac{5}{2} + \frac{2+k}{4} \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\exp(i\alpha C) = e^{i\alpha C} = \dots$$

$$\begin{matrix} \uparrow & \uparrow \\ & \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{hermitowski} \end{matrix}$$

typowo wstawia się
liczby

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(i\alpha C)^n}{n!}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & i\alpha C \\ i\alpha C & 0 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= i\alpha \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \dots$$