## założenia

Zakładamy, że A jest macierzą symetryczną o rozmiarze n × n (A $\in$ Matrices[{n , n} , Reals , Symmetric[{1 , 2}]]) oraz, że r1, p1,rk,pk,rkm,pkm są wektorami o rozmiarze n i rzeczywistych współrzędnych ((r1|p1) $\in$  Vectors[n , Reals]).

```
ln[+]:= $Assumptions = (A \in Matrices[{n , n} , Reals , Symmetric[{1 , 2}]]) && ((r1 | p1 | rk | pk | rkm | pkm) \in Vectors[n , Reals]);
```

## pierwszy krok dowodu, sprawdzenie pojedynczego przypadku

```
\mathsf{r1}^\mathsf{T}\,\mathsf{r1} \quad \overset{\mathsf{można}\;\mathsf{rozpisa\acute{c}}}{\longleftrightarrow} \ \sum_{\mathsf{i}} \mathsf{r1}_{\mathsf{i}}\;\mathsf{r1}^{\mathsf{i}} \ \longleftrightarrow
              zwężenie współrzędnych 1 oraz 2 tensora r1⊗r1,
         którego wartość dla współrzędych k,
         l dana jest przez r1_k r1^l (TensorContract [r1 \otimes r1, \{\{1, 2\}\}])
         A \hspace{.1cm} p1 \hspace{.1cm} \stackrel{\text{można rozpisać}}{\longleftrightarrow} \hspace{.1cm} \sum\nolimits_k {A^{\dot{1}}}_k \hspace{.1cm} p1^k \hspace{.1cm} \longleftrightarrow \hspace{.1cm}
              zwężenie współrzędnych 2 oraz 3 tensora A⊗p1,
         którego wartość dla współrzędych l, m,
         n dana jest przez A^{l}_{m} p1^{n} (TensorContract [A \otimes p1, \{\{2, 3\}\}])
         p1^T A p1 \xrightarrow{\text{można rozpisać}} \sum_{i,k} p1_i A^i_k p1^k \leftrightarrow
              zwężenie współrzędnych 1, 2 oraz 3, 4 tensora p1⊗A⊗p1,
         którego wartość dla współrzędych l, m, n,
         o dana jest przez pl₁ A<sup>m</sup>n pl° (TensorContract [A⊗p1 , {{2 , 3}}])
_{ln[\, \circ \, ]:=} \alpha 1 = \frac{\mathsf{TensorContract} \, [\mathtt{r1} \otimes \mathtt{r1} \, , \, \{\{1 \, , \, 2\}\}]}{\mathsf{TensorContract} \, [\mathtt{p1} \otimes \mathsf{A} \otimes \mathtt{p1} \, , \, \{\{1 \, , \, 2\} \, , \, \{3 \, , \, 4\}\}]};
ln[\cdot] := r2 = r1 - \alpha 1 \text{ TensorContract } [A \otimes p1, \{\{2, 3\}\}];
In[*]:= \beta 1 = \frac{\text{TensorContract}[r2 \otimes r2, \{\{1, 2\}\}]}{\text{TensorContract}[r1 \otimes r1, \{\{1, 2\}\}]};
ln[ \circ ] := p2 = r2 + \beta 1 p1;
         Zakładamy dodatkowo, że p1 = r1 i podmieniamy wszędzie r1 za p1 aby uprościć wyrażenia (/.{p1 -> r1}).
In[ • ]:= (*twierdzenie pomocnicze*)
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```
ln[ \circ ] := TensorContract [p1 \otimes A \otimes p1, \{\{1, 2\}, \{3, 4\}\}] ==
               TensorContract [p1\otimesA\otimesr1 , {{1 , 2}, {3 , 4}}] /. {p1 \rightarrow r1} // TensorReduce // FullSimplify
Out[ • ]= True
In[ • ]:= (*2a*)
lole : TensorContract [r2 \otimes r1 , \{\{1 , 2\}\}] /. \{p1 \rightarrow r1\} // TensorReduce
Out[ • ]= 0
In[ \circ ] := (*2b*)
ln[\cdot]:= TensorContract [r2\otimesp1, {{1, 2}}] /. {p1 \rightarrow r1} // TensorReduce
Out[ \circ ]= 0
In[ \circ ] := (*2c*)
_{ln[*]}:= TensorContract [p2\otimesA\otimesp1, {{1, 2}, {3, 4}}] /. {p1\rightarrowr1} // TensorReduce
Out[ \circ ] = 0
```

## indukcja

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_{ln[\, \circ \, ]:=} \ \alpha k \ = \ \frac{\text{TensorContract} \ [\text{rk} \otimes \text{rk} \ , \ \{\{1 \ , \ 2\}\}\}]}{\text{TensorContract} \ [\text{pk} \otimes A \otimes \text{pk} \ , \ \{\{1 \ , \ 2\} \ , \ \{3 \ , \ 4\}\}]};
ln[\cdot] := rkp = rk - \alpha k TensorContract [A \otimes pk, {{2, 3}}];
_{ln[*]:=} \beta k = \frac{\text{TensorContract}[\text{rkp}\otimes\text{rkp}, \{\{1, 2\}\}]}{\text{TensorContract}[\text{rk}\otimes\text{rk}, \{\{1, 2\}\}]};
In[ • ]:= pkp = rkp + βk pk;
_{ln[\,\circ\,\,]:=} \alpha km = \frac{\text{TensorContract}\left[\text{rkm}\otimes\text{rkm}\;,\;\{\{1\;,\;2\}\}\right]}{\text{TensorContract}\left[\text{pkm}\otimes\text{A}\otimes\text{pkm}\;,\;\{\{1\;,\;2\}\;,\;\{3\;,\;4\}\}\right]};
ln[\cdot]:= subrk = {rk \rightarrow rkm - \alphakm TensorContract [A\otimespkm , {{2 , 3}}]};
_{ln[*]:=} \beta km = \frac{\text{TensorContract}[rk\otimes rk, \{\{1, 2\}\}]}{\text{TensorContract}[rkm\otimes rkm, \{\{1, 2\}\}]};
ln[\cdot]:= subpk = \{pk \rightarrow rk + \beta km pkm\};
In[ • ]:= (*twierdzenie pomocnicze*)
<code>ln[*]:= (*z założenia indukcyjnego TensorContract[A⊗pk⊗pk,{{1,3},{2,4}}]==</code>
              TensorContract [A⊗pk⊗rk,{{1,3},{2,4}}]*)
```

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ln[ \circ ] := TensorContract [pkp \otimes A \otimes pkp , {\{1, 2\}, \{3, 4\}\}}] ==
                                  TensorContract[pkp⊗A⊗rkp, {{1, 2}, {3, 4}}] // TensorReduce // FullSimplify
                      TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}]
                              (TensorContract\ [A\otimes pk\otimes pk,\ \{\{1,\ 3\},\ \{2,\ 4\}\}]\ -\ TensorContract\ [A\otimes pk\otimes rk,\ \{\{1,\ 3\},\ \{2,\ 4\}\}])
                                  (TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}]^2 - 2 TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}] \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}] \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}) \times (A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2, 4\}, \{2
                                               TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes rk, {{1, 3}, {2, 4}}] + TensorContract [rk \otimes rk, {{1, 2}}] ×
                                               TensorContract [A \otimes A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 5\}, \{4, 6\}\}]) == 0
  In[ • ]:= (*2a*)
  n[∘]:= (*zgadza się jeżeli skorzystamy z pomocniczego twierdzenia*)
  In[ • ]:= TensorContract [rkp⊗rk , {{1 , 2}}] // TensorReduce
Out[ • ]= TensorContract [rk⊗rk, {{1, 2}}] -
                          TensorContract [rk \otimes rk, {{1, 2}}] × TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes rk, {{1, 3}, {2, 4}}]
                                                                                      TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}]
  In[ • ]:= (*2b*)
  <code>m[•]:= (*zgadza się jeżeli skorzystamy z założenia indukcyjnego*)</code>
  In[ • ]:= TensorContract [rkp⊗pk , {{1 , 2}}] // TensorReduce
out[∗]= TensorContract [pk⊗rk, {{1, 2}}] - TensorContract [rk⊗rk, {{1, 2}}]
  <code>m[*]:= TensorContract[rkp⊗pk, {{1, 2}}]/.subpk // TensorReduce // FullSimplify</code>
                      TensorContract [pkm⊗rk, {{1, 2}}] × TensorContract [rk⊗rk, {{1, 2}}]
                                                                                TensorContract [rkm⊗rkm, {{1, 2}}]
  In[ • ]:= (*2c*)
  <code>ln[∗]:= (*zgadza się jeżeli skorzystamy z pomocniczego twierdzenia*)</code>
  ln[\cdot] := \text{TensorContract} [pkp \otimes A \otimes pk, \{\{1, 2\}, \{3, 4\}\}] // \text{TensorReduce}
out_{}^{*} = TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes pk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}] - TensorContract [A \otimes pk \otimes rk, \{\{1, 3\}, \{2, 4\}\}]
```