

AUGUST 1969 / VOLUME 49 NUMBER

8

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



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the BUSINESS SITUATION

Most broad indicators moved higher in the opening month of the third quarter—nonfarm payroll employment, personal income, industrial production, and retail sales. The unemployment rate edged up although labor market conditions still appear to be tight. Demand and inflationary pressures are likely to continue strong this summer.

THE third quarter opened with economic activity continuing to move ahead and inflationary pressures remaining strong. In July, employment in nonfarm establishments showed another large advance, which, in conjunction with increased pay scales, notably for Federal employees, led to a substantial rise in payrolls and personal income. Industrial production recorded a sizable advance. Little specific information is available at this time concerning demand. According to early reports—which have been subject to considerable revision—retail sales in July advanced to a new peak after flattening out in May and June, although sales of new domestic cars weakened perceptibly.

Demand is likely to continue strong this summer with the pattern somewhat mixed. With third quarter personal income starting off at a rate well above the second quarter average, income should register another large gain—both before and after personal taxes. Such an advance should help sustain a good-sized increase in personal consumption expenditures despite the softening in automobile sales. According to the OBE-SEC survey conducted last May—a new one will appear next month—capital outlays by business are

scheduled to increase this quarter, although not so rapidly as in the first half. Data on new orders for capital goods through June suggest that demand for equipment is still quite strong (chart 1). State and local spending remains on an uptrend. Federal purchases, which decreased slightly in the first and again in the second quarter, will rise in the third quarter because of the Federal pay raise. Government policies of restraint have already affected housing outlays, which should show a further decrease in the current quarter. All told, it now appears that final sales in the current quarter should rise roughly as much as in the second quarter. Since inventory investment does not seem excessive and inventories appear to be free of serious imbalances, large departures from the rates of inventory accumulation of the first half of 1969 appear unlikely.

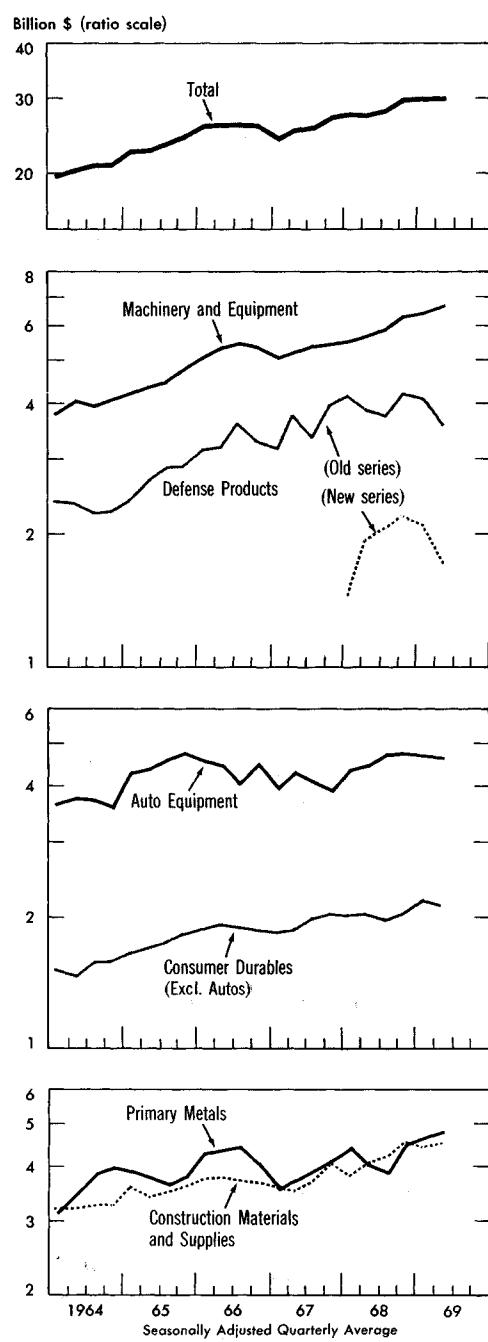
July Developments

The expansion in personal income has been very strong this summer because of large advances in payrolls. After a \$6 billion gain in June, total personal income rose by a comparable amount in July to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$752.3 billion. A \$5 billion increase in wages and salaries—about one-third again as large as the average monthly increase this year—accounted for the bulk of the total rise (chart 2).

Spearheading the July payroll increase was a \$3 billion boost in government wages and salaries. About \$2½ billion of this advance was attributable to the third and final stage of the Federal pay increase signed into law in December 1967. Because the raise

CHART 1

New Orders for Durable Goods



U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

69-8-1

did not become effective on July 1 for most Federal civilian employees, further effects will show up in August, bringing the total raise to approximately \$3.2 billion.

As a result of rising employment and wage rates, private wages and salaries were up \$2 billion in July, somewhat less than the average monthly rise in 1969. The steady rise in manufacturing payrolls continued. In nonmanufacturing, however, service industry payrolls were unchanged while construction payrolls declined as strikes and rainy weather apparently hurt employment. Wage and salary increases in distributive industries more than offset these

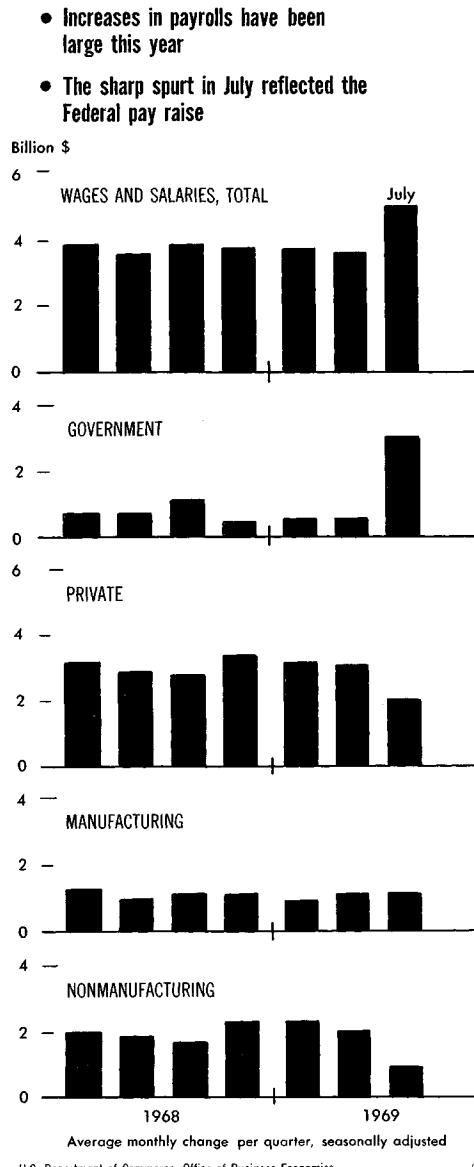
changes in the nonmanufacturing sector.

After exceptionally strong increases in May and June, farm income declined in July as a result of a sharp decrease in farm prices. All other types of income added to the July income flow with transfer payments showing a larger than usual rise.

compared with the 1.7 percent decrease indicated by the figures available last month.

The advance report for July put retail sales somewhat above the June level with the rise attributable to nondurable goods stores. Sales in durables were depressed by an abrupt decline in dealer sales of new domestic-type cars. After rising in June to their highest level of the 1969 model year—an 8.8 million unit rate—sales fell to an 8.1 million rate in July, below the 8½ million rate of the 1969 model year through June. Sales of foreign cars were unchanged from June to July at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1.1 million units. Although this was below the pace of April and May, when selling was inflated as an aftermath of last winter's dock strike, it was about the same as the rate that prevailed just before the strike began.

CHART 2



Employment and Unemployment Up

Employment gains as well as wage rate increases have been important in this year's payrolls advances. According to preliminary reports, nonfarm industries added almost 200,000 workers to their payrolls last month, close to the average monthly gain in the second quarter. The advance in manufacturing was especially large—94,000—partly because 30,000 workers who had been on strike the month before returned to their jobs.

The unemployment rate edged up to 3.6 percent in July from 3.4 percent in June. The rate has been very low throughout the year—3.3 percent in the first quarter and 3.5 percent in the second. Bad weather may have had an influence on the July rise since unemployment rates were sharply higher in two outdoor industries—construction and agriculture. Fundamentally the labor market picture continues to display considerable strength. One aspect of this is the comparatively favorable employment situation for young persons this summer. According to Labor Department data, the unemployment rate in June and July of this year for persons from 16 to 21 years of age was below that in the corresponding periods of 1967 and 1968, with the improvement showing up for males and females and for whites and nonwhites.

Retail Sales Higher

Revised retail trade statistics for May and June, indicate that the weakness that appeared so prominent last month was overstated. Both May and June sales have been revised upward; the new figures, which are still not final for June, now point to a very minor decline from April to June, as

Wholesale Prices Higher

Pressures on prices are still very strong. Last month, industrial price increases were widespread, but the rise in the overall industrial index was again dampened by the continued fall in lumber prices. Allowing for this and the usual seasonal movements suggests a continued substantial strong underlying advance. In early August, steel producers posted price increases averaging 4½ percent for steel products that account for 44 percent of steel shipments.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, farm prices declined sharply while food prices were unchanged in July. However, the pronounced increases of this spring are still to be fully felt at the retail level.

Revised Second Quarter GNP

Revised estimates for the second quarter based on more complete source information than was available a month ago did not change the overall level of GNP—\$925 billion—but did alter its composition. According to the earlier figures, the \$16 billion increase from the

first quarter consisted of a \$3 billion rise in inventory investment and a \$13 billion rise in final sales. According to the new figures, inventory investment was little changed from the first quarter and all of the GNP increase was in final sales, which had risen \$20 billion the quarter before and an average of \$18 billion per quarter in 1968.

Among the final sales components, personal consumption expenditures were revised the most; with a \$2 billion upward revision they now show a \$10½ billion gain over the first quarter. Both exports and imports rose sharply from the strike-affected first quarter but the increases shown by the new figures are somewhat less than previously indicated; net exports are now unchanged from the January-March period. Finally, government purchases at present show a \$3 billion rise, due to a small upward revision centering in State and local purchases.

Changes in real output

The revision did not alter greatly the distribution of the 1½ percent rise in current dollar GNP between increased prices and increased physical volume. Prices as measured by the implicit deflator for GNP rose 1¼ percent and physical volume about ½ of 1 percent. The second quarter results thus continue the pattern of progressive decline in the rate of expansion in real GNP that became evident after the second quarter of 1968.

It is worth pointing out that a somewhat different pattern of real growth is obtained if one uses the conceptually equivalent measure of GNP—national income plus capital consumption allowances, business transfers, and indirect business taxes less subsidies net of the surplus of government enterprises (table 4). This alternative differs from the product measure of GNP—the various final sales components plus inventory change—by the amount of the statistical discrepancy. As indicated by the movement of this discrepancy in recent quarters, GNP measured from the income side has held up somewhat better than the product measure. Applying the GNP deflator to the income measure of output also yields a

pronounced retardation in real growth in the third and fourth quarters of last year. However, the pattern of progressive declines in quarterly growth rates in 1969 is much less pronounced than shown by the product measure of GNP.

Which measure is correct cannot be determined at this time. Both show that expansion so far in 1969 has been well below the 4 percent rate that is frequently used as a gauge of the growth potential of the economy.

Price rise accelerates

The 1¼ percent rise in the GNP deflator in the second quarter was the largest since mid-1956 and the third straight quarter of accelerated advance. Prices had risen about 1 percent per quarter from the third quarter of 1967 through the corresponding quarter of 1968. The rise over the past year now comes to 4.6 percent.

The step-up in the price rise from the first to the second quarter was due to prices of personal consumption expenditures. Here the deflator rose 1.2 percent after an advance of 0.8 percent in the first quarter, with sharply higher prices for food responsible for much of the acceleration. Because of fluctuating food prices, quarterly movements in the total personal consumption deflator have been rather erratic; on a half year basis, it appears that this deflator has risen at a rather steady rate of 1 percent per quarter since mid-1967.

The construction deflators, although continuing to rise rapidly, showed a considerable slowdown after very sharp increases early this year. The pronounced runup and subsequent decline in lumber prices were important factors in these shifts. The deflator for producers' durable equipment showed a modest rise that matched the first quarter advance, while the government deflator recorded a step-up over the first quarter increase.

Corporate Profits

Book profits of corporations fell about \$¾ billion or nearly 1 percent to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$94½ billion in the second quarter, according to preliminary data. Book

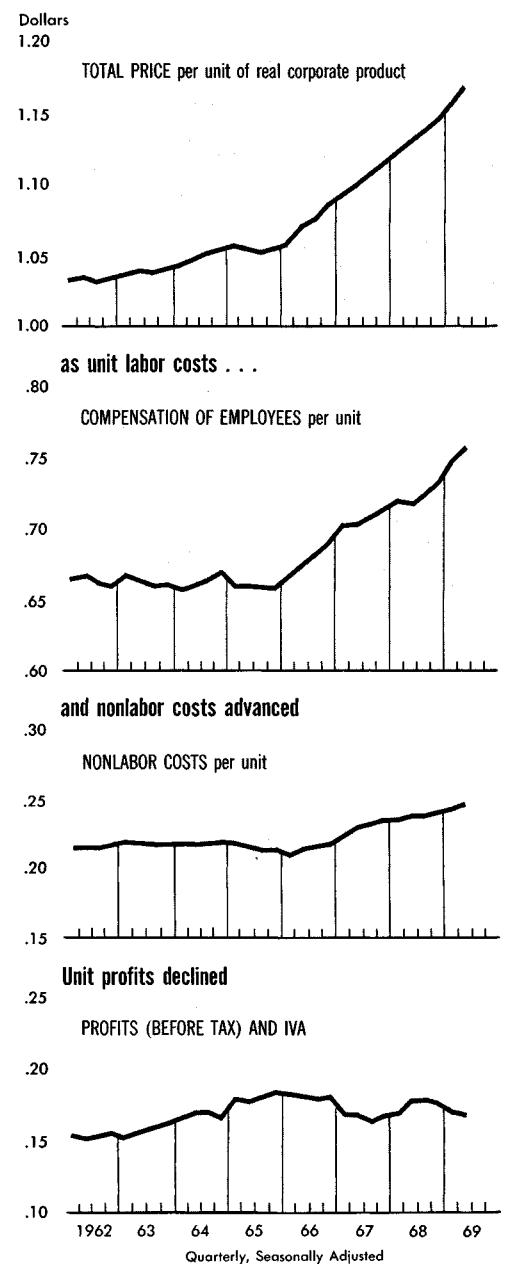
profits for the same quarter last year were \$90½ billion.

Profits as measured for national income purposes, excluding inventory gains or losses, fell \$1 billion in the spring quarter to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$88½ billion. The comparable movements of book and national income profits reflected an inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)

CHART 3

Prices, Costs, and Profits Per Unit of Real Corporate Product

Prices rose sharply again in the second quarter . . .



Note.—Nonfinancial corporations only.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

69-8-3

of about the same size in both quarters. This was the first time in 2 years that the IVA was stable for two quarters in a row.

The drop in profits centered in durable goods manufacturing and was most marked in the automobile industry, which was affected by strikes, and in other transportation equipment manufacturing industries.

Nonmanufacturing industries in the aggregate reported somewhat higher profits in the second quarter than in the first, but the pattern was not uniform. The rise in bank profits accelerated; most other nonmanufacturing industries reported either slower rates of increase or declines.

Corporate profit tax liabilities, reflecting the reduction in book profits, fell less than 1 percent in the second quarter to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$43 billion. The figures reported in this issue of the *Survey* reflect the continuation of the 10 percent surcharge but do not include any allowance for either the discontinuance of the investment tax credit or other proposed tax reforms.

After-tax profits fell \$½ billion in

the second quarter to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$51½ billion. Despite this decline corporations stepped up their dividend payments by about \$½ billion. Retained earnings, at \$27¼ billion, were off by \$1 billion. Cash flow, net of dividends, was unchanged in the second quarter at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$76 billion since the decrease in retained earnings was offset by higher capital consumption allowances.

Costs up Sharply

A larger rise in unit costs than in unit selling prices lay behind the second quarter drop in profits of (nonfinancial) corporations. During the spring quarter, labor costs rose 1½ per cent and nonlabor costs—interest, depreciation charges, and indirect business taxes—advanced 2 percent; at the same time, selling prices were up about 1 percent. Pre-tax profits per unit of output dropped from 17 cents in the first quarter to 16½ cents in the second. The decline in profits per unit approximately matched the reduction of the preceding quarter and wiped out

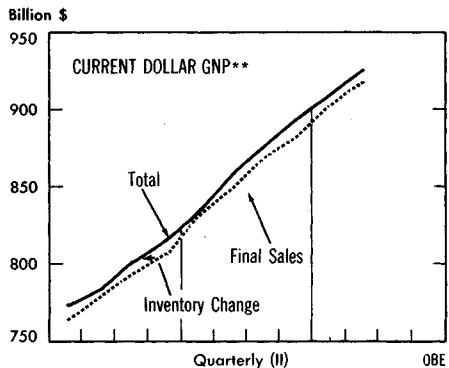
all of the gain in unit profits since 1967.

Unit labor costs rose at about the same rapid rate as in the first quarter, well above the average gain of the past 3 years. Data for output, compensation and manhours for the entire private nonfarm sector (that is, including noncorporate as well as corporate enterprises) indicate that about three-fourths of the second quarter advance in unit labor costs probably came from higher average pay, and about one-fourth from a decline in productivity.

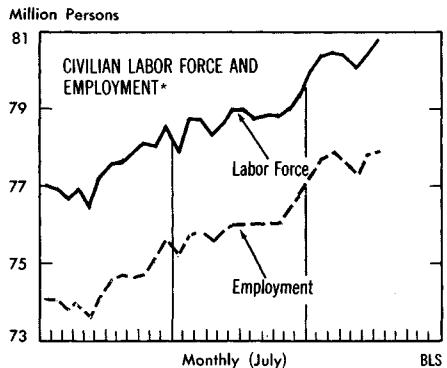
Among nonlabor costs, both capital consumption allowances and indirect business taxes per unit of output rose just under 2 percent in the spring. This was the largest rise in unit capital consumption allowances since the output slowdown at the beginning of 1967. The large increase in unit indirect taxes in the second quarter reflected in part increases in rates and the introduction of new taxes by a substantial number of State and local governments. Net interest costs per unit also increased as interest costs on borrowing moved up and corporations reduced their holdings of interest-earning assets to finance capital expenditures.

- * GNP up \$16 billion in second quarter (revised)—final sales accounted for all of gain
- * Nonfarm payroll employment up again in July—unemployment rate edged higher
- * Revised estimates put second quarter rise in GNP deflator at 5 percent

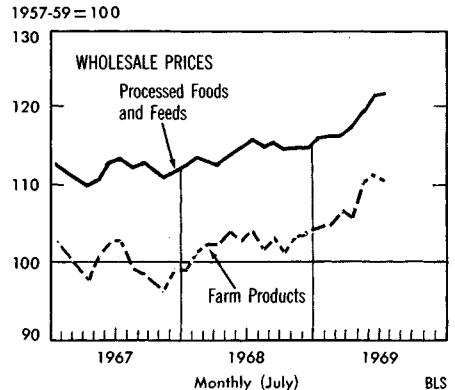
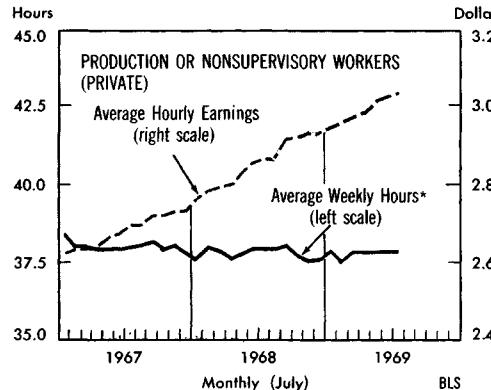
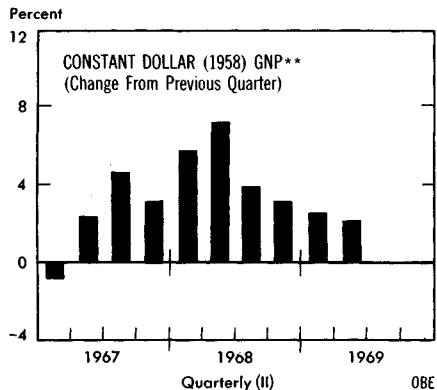
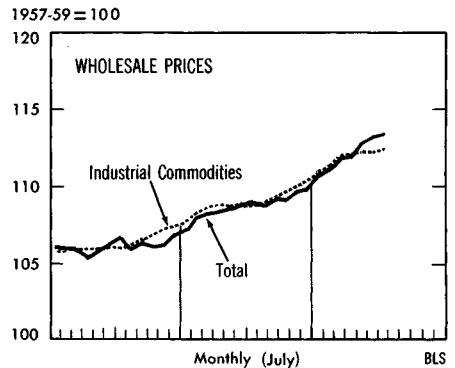
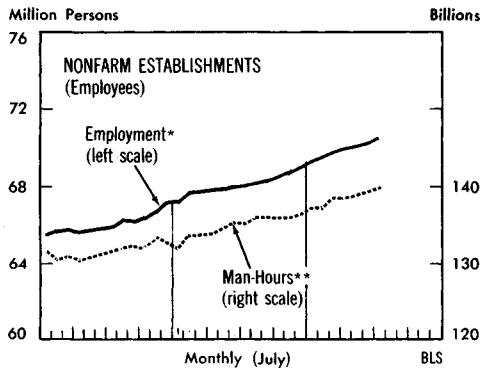
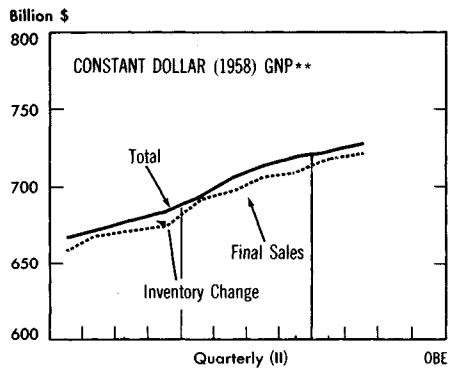
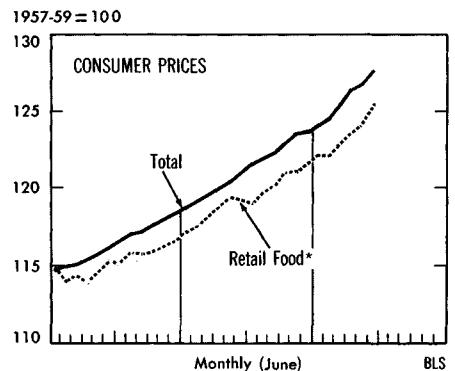
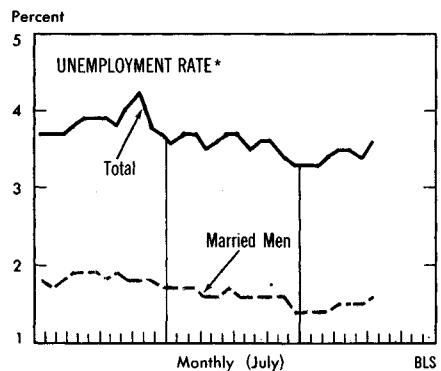
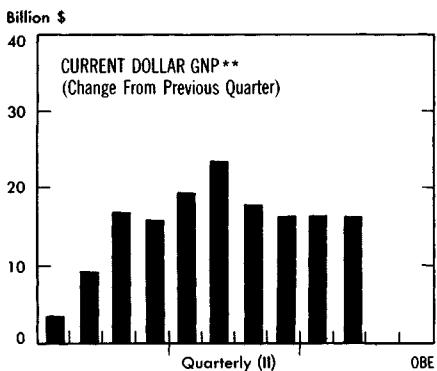
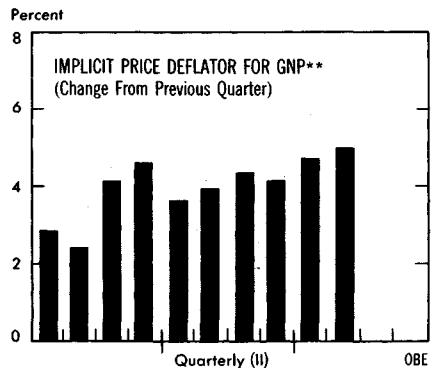
TOTAL PRODUCTION



THE LABOR MARKET



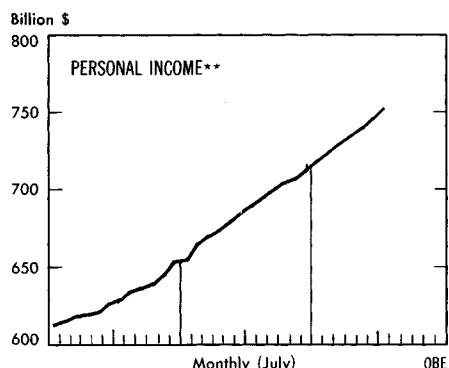
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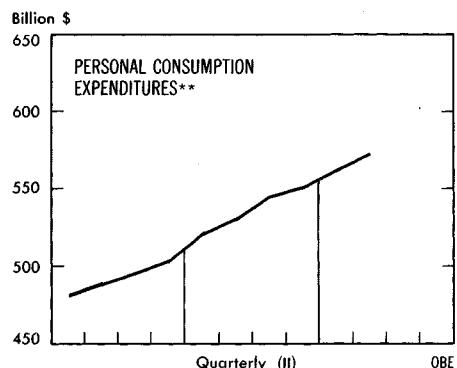
* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
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- Personal income advanced sharply in July—higher payrolls accounted for most of gain
- Retail store sales increased in July after a sluggish May and June—unit sales of new cars off sharply
- Second quarter personal saving continued at the low first quarter rate

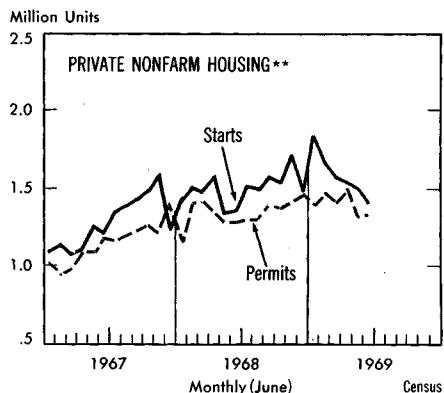
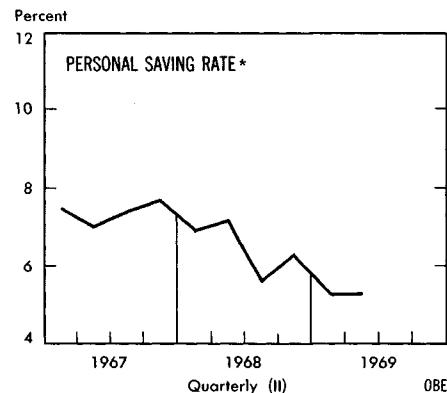
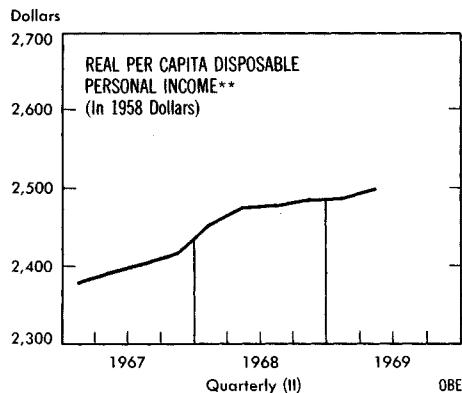
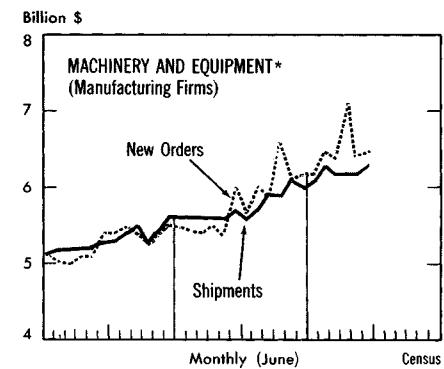
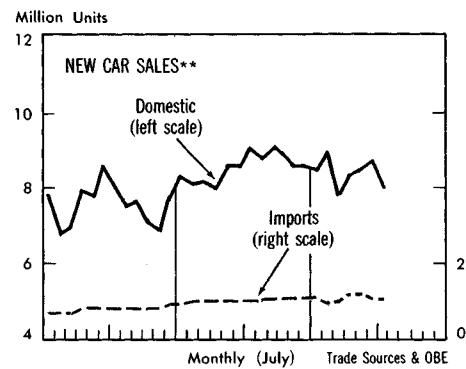
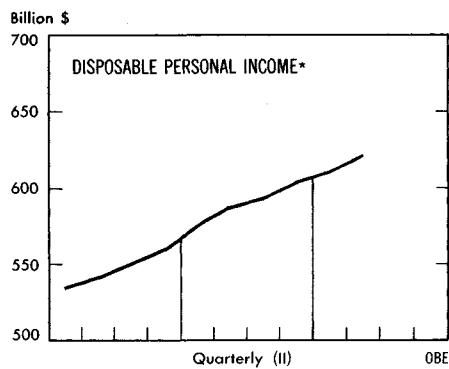
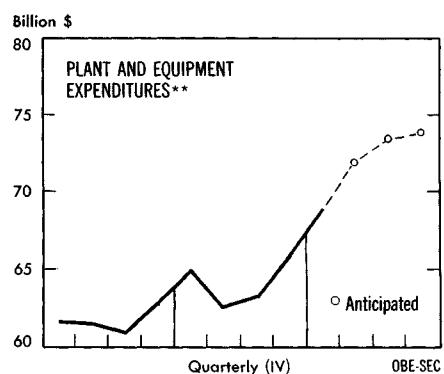
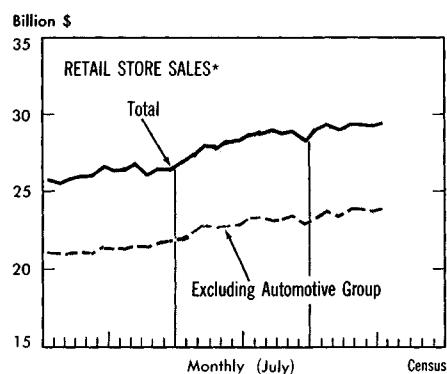
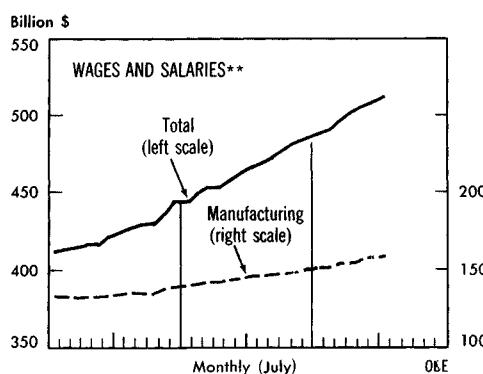
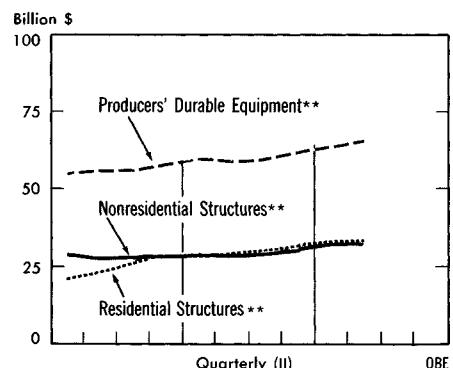
INCOME OF PERSONS



CONSUMPTION AND SAVING

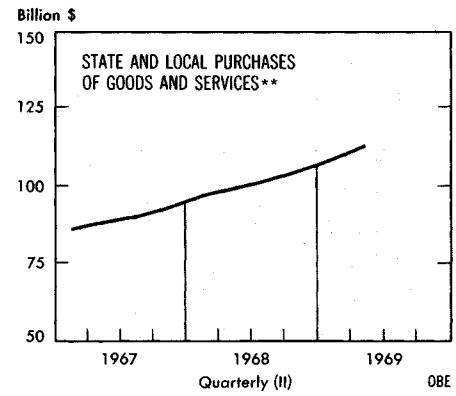
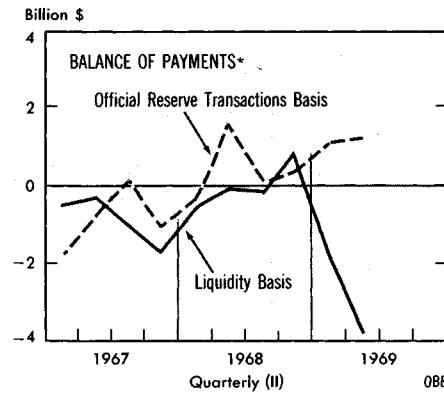
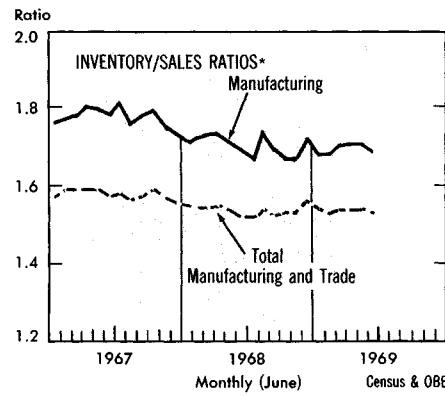
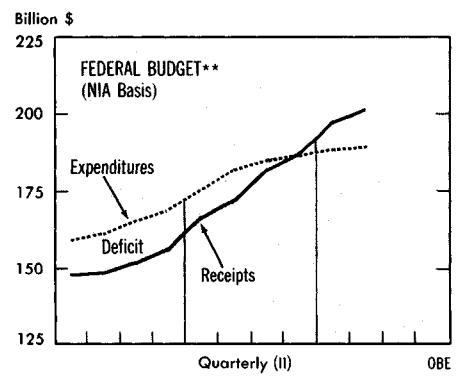
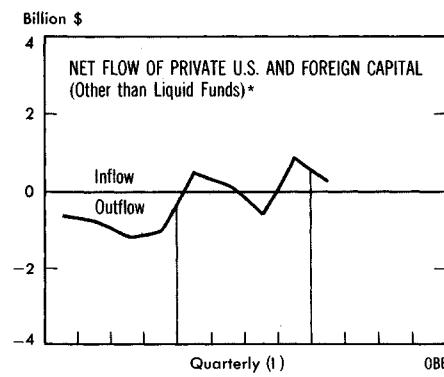
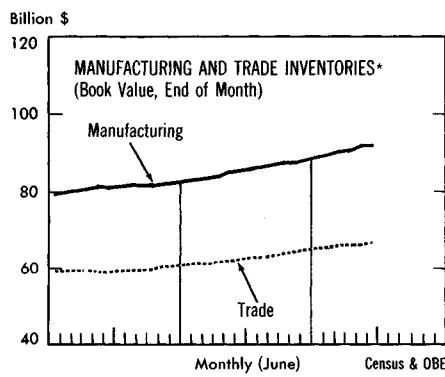
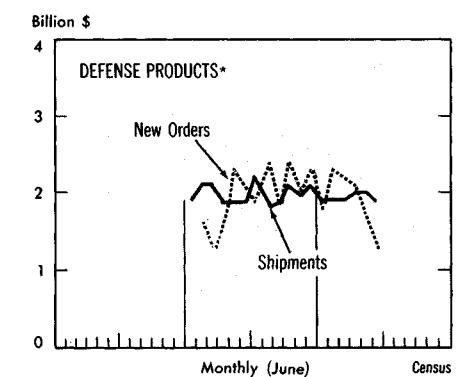
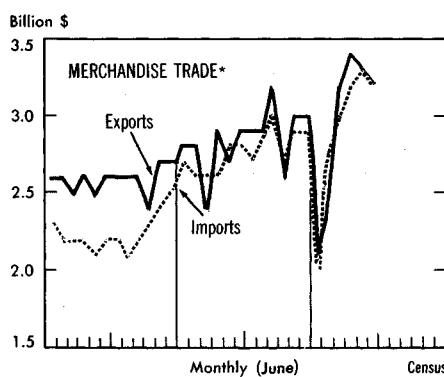
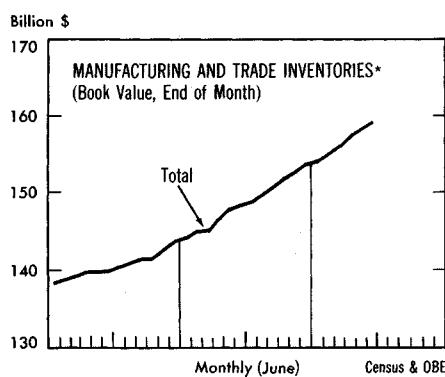
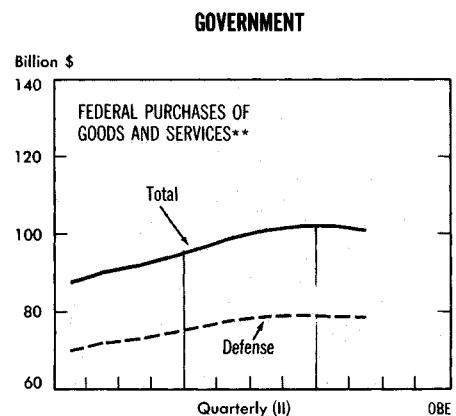
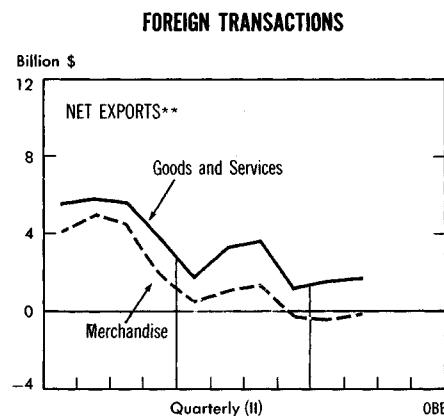
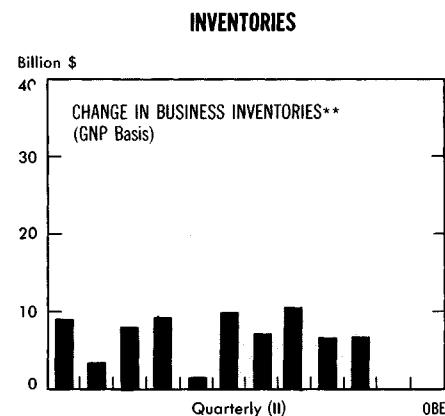


FIXED INVESTMENT

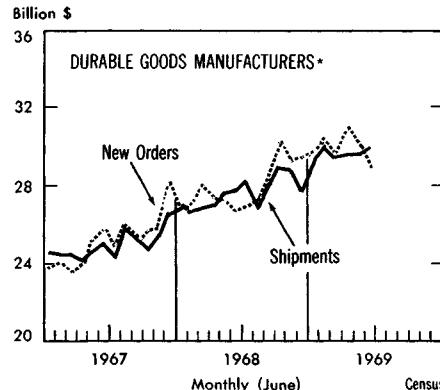
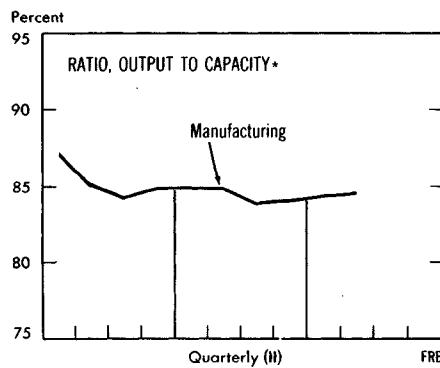
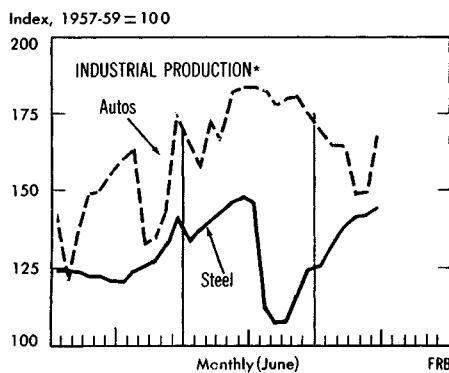
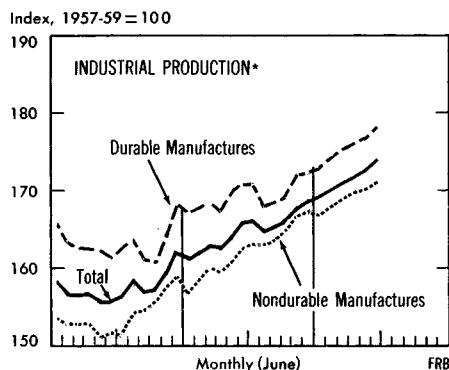
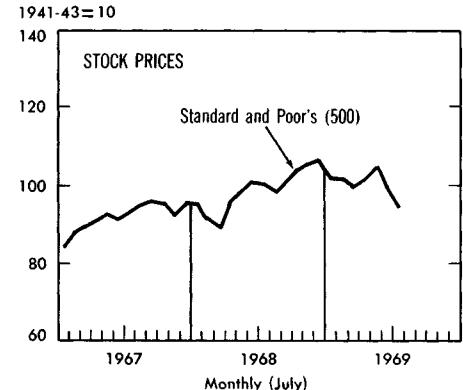
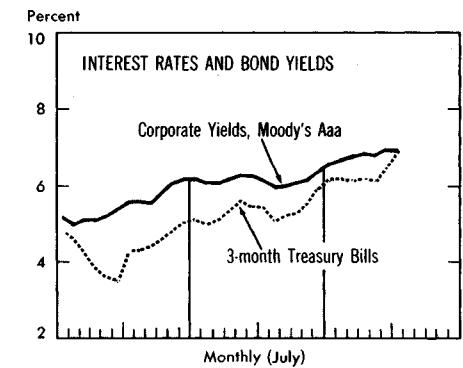
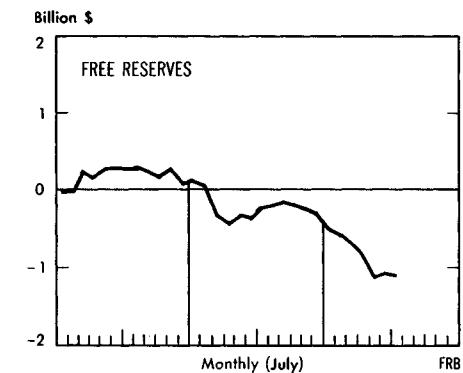
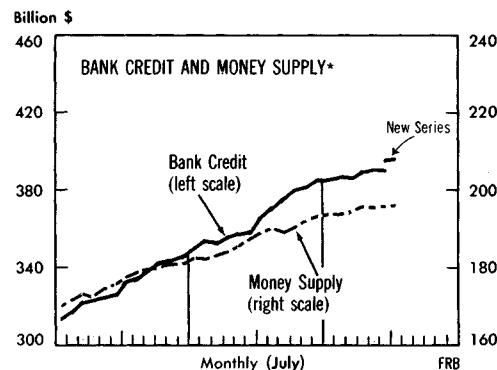
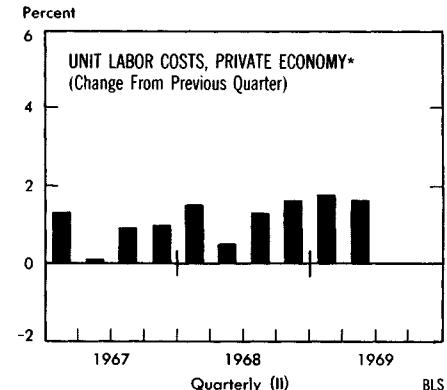
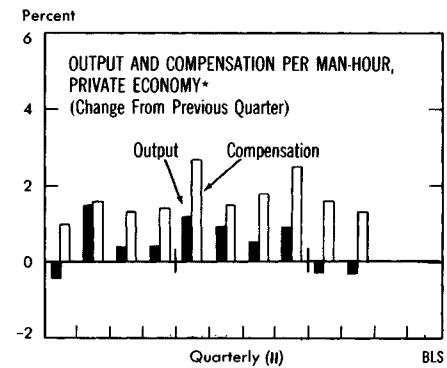
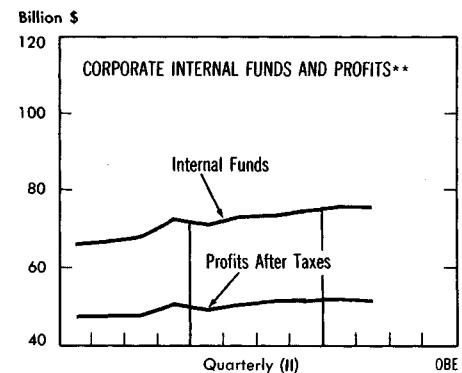
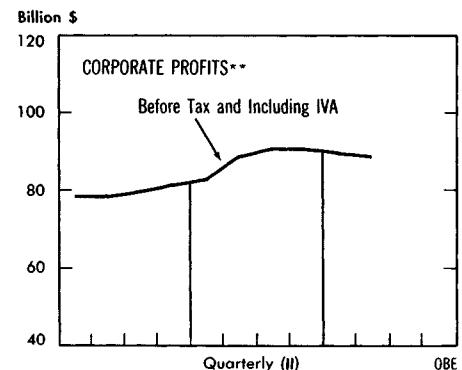


* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

- In the second quarter—Inventory investment (revised) continued at the first quarter rate
- Balance of payments (liquidity basis) deteriorated sharply
- Heavy personal tax payments helped to widen the Federal Budget surplus



* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates
U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

Money supply rose in July**Treasury bills up sharply in July—yields on long-term corporate issues unchanged****Corporate profits edged down again in second quarter—little change in cash flow****INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION****MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITIES MARKETS****PROFITS AND COSTS**

* Seasonally Adjusted ** Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates

U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

69-8-7

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT TABLES

	1967	1968	1968				1969		1967	1968	1968				1969													
			I	II	III	IV	I	II			I	II	III	IV	I	II												
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
			Billions of current dollars												Billions of 1958 dollars													

Table 1.—Gross National Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.1, 1.2)

Gross national product.....	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8	674.6	707.6	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	726.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	492.3	536.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	572.8	430.3	452.6	445.6	449.0	458.2	457.6	462.9	466.2
Durable goods.....	73.0	83.3	79.5	81.8	85.8	86.3	88.4	90.6	72.8	80.7	77.7	79.5	83.0	82.7	84.3	85.9
Nondurable goods.....	215.1	230.6	226.1	228.5	233.3	234.3	238.6	242.1	190.3	196.9	196.0	195.8	198.7	197.2	199.3	199.3
Services.....	204.2	222.8	215.1	220.0	225.8	230.1	235.0	240.1	167.2	175.0	171.8	173.7	176.5	177.7	179.3	181.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	116.0	126.3	119.4	126.6	125.2	133.9	135.2	137.4	100.8	105.7	101.2	106.6	104.1	110.9	109.9	110.8
Fixed investment.....	108.6	119.0	117.7	116.7	118.0	123.4	128.6	130.5	93.9	99.1	99.8	97.6	97.7	101.4	104.0	104.8
Nonresidential.....	83.7	88.8	89.1	86.4	88.1	91.5	95.3	97.8	73.6	75.8	77.1	74.0	75.0	77.3	79.4	81.0
Structures.....	27.9	29.3	29.8	28.3	29.0	30.1	32.3	32.1	22.6	22.7	23.6	22.0	22.2	22.9	23.9	23.3
Producers' durable equipment.....	55.7	59.5	59.4	58.1	59.1	61.4	63.0	65.7	51.0	53.2	53.5	52.0	52.7	54.4	55.5	57.7
Residential structures.....	25.0	30.2	28.6	30.3	29.9	31.9	33.3	32.7	20.3	23.3	22.7	23.5	22.7	24.1	24.6	23.8
Nonfarm.....	24.4	29.6	28.0	29.7	29.4	31.4	32.8	32.2	19.8	22.8	22.2	23.1	22.3	23.7	24.2	23.4
Farm.....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Change in business inventories.....	7.4	7.3	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	6.0
Nonfarm.....	6.8	7.4	1.3	10.3	7.5	10.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.7	1.1	9.4	6.7	9.8	5.9	5.8
Farm.....	.6	-.1	.4	-.4	-.3	-.2	.0	.2	.6	-.1	.4	-.3	-.2	.0	.2	.2
Net exports of goods and services.....	5.2	2.5	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.6	.9	.9	1.3	1.7	-.2	-.3	-.5
Exports.....	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1	42.1	45.6	43.9	45.2	48.0	45.5	41.9	50.4
Imports.....	41.0	48.1	45.9	47.3	49.7	49.4	46.1	55.5	38.5	44.7	43.0	43.9	46.3	45.7	42.2	50.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	180.1	200.3	193.4	198.4	202.5	206.7	210.0	212.9	140.0	148.4	145.6	148.9	148.8	150.2	150.6	150.2
Federal.....	90.7	99.5	96.3	99.0	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.6	74.8	78.9	77.3	79.6	79.2	79.4	78.3	76.3
National defense.....	72.4	78.0	76.1	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.0	78.5
Other.....	18.4	21.5	20.1	21.1	22.1	22.5	22.6	22.1
State and local.....	89.3	100.7	97.1	99.4	101.7	104.8	108.5	112.3	65.2	69.5	68.3	69.3	69.6	70.8	72.3	73.9

Table 2.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.3, 1.5)

Gross national product.....	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8	674.6	707.6	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	726.7
Final sales.....	786.2	858.4	833.6	848.8	869.2	882.0	902.1	917.9	667.7	701.0	691.8	696.8	706.3	709.0	717.2	720.7
Change in business inventories.....	7.4	7.3	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	6.0
Goods output.....	398.4	431.1	414.5	429.2	437.0	443.5	447.9	456.5	362.7	381.3	370.8	380.8	385.5	388.2	389.1	391.6
Final sales.....	391.0	423.7	412.8	419.3	429.9	433.0	441.3	449.6	355.7	374.7	369.4	371.7	379.1	378.7	383.2	385.7
Change in business inventories.....	7.4	7.3	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	6.0
Durable goods.....	160.9	176.7	168.3	175.7	178.8	184.0	186.4	190.3	152.0	162.8	156.6	162.3	164.5	167.8	169.0	171.4
Final sales.....	157.0	171.4	166.4	168.9	173.7	176.6	181.6	185.5	148.5	159.0	154.8	156.2	159.9	161.2	164.8	167.3
Change in business inventories.....	3.9	5.3	1.9	6.8	5.1	7.4	4.8	4.9	3.5	4.7	1.7	6.1	4.5	6.5	4.2	4.1
Nondurable goods.....	237.5	254.4	246.2	253.5	258.3	259.5	261.5	266.2	210.7	218.6	214.3	218.4	221.1	220.5	220.2	220.2
Final sales.....	234.1	252.3	246.5	250.4	256.1	256.4	259.7	264.1	207.3	216.7	214.6	215.5	219.2	217.5	218.4	218.4
Change in business inventories.....	3.5	2.0	-.3	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.4	1.9	-.3	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.7	1.9
Services.....	316.7	347.5	335.0	343.4	353.2	358.5	365.8	373.4	249.1	259.9	255.4	258.9	262.4	262.7	264.6	267.0
Structures.....	78.4	87.1	85.8	86.0	86.1	90.6	94.9	94.8	62.9	66.4	67.1	66.2	64.8	67.5	69.3	68.0

Table 3.—Gross National Product by Sector in Current and Constant Dollars (1.7, 1.8)

Gross national product.....	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8	674.6	707.6	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	726.7
Private.....	708.2	770.5	743.9	764.9	779.2	794.0	808.5	822.7	617.0	647.9	634.6	646.1	652.6	658.3	662.6	665.8
Business.....	681.0	740.6	715.4	734.6	749.3	763.1	776.7	790.2	597.3	627.5	615.0	625.3	632.1	637.5	641.5	644.4
Nonfarm.....	656.6	715.7	690.5	709.8	724.1	738.4	751.1	762.6	573.5	604.2	591.0	602.3	608.8	614.6	617.8	620.7
Farm.....	24.4	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.2	24.7	25.7	27.6	23.7	23.3	24.0	23.0	23.4	22.9	23.7	23.7
Households and institutions.....	22.7	25.2	24.3	25.4	25.0	26.0	27.2	28.3	15.4	15.9	15.5	16.1	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.2
Rest of the world.....	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1
General government.....	85.3	95.2	91.3	93.8	97.1	98.5	100.2	102.1	57.6	59.7	58.7	59.8	60.2	60.2	60.5	60.9

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars								

Table 4.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income (1.9)

Gross national product.....	793.5	865.7	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8
Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	68.6	73.3	71.7	73.0	73.7	74.6	75.9	77.2
Equals: Net national product.....	725.0	792.4	763.6	785.6	802.6	817.9	832.8	847.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	70.1	77.9	73.9	77.0	79.4	81.4	83.3	85.7
Business transfer payments.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Statistical discrepancy.....	-1.0	-2.5	-1.8	-1.6	-3.3	-3.4	-4.2	-5.8
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	1.4	.8	.6	.7	1.1	.9	1.1	.9
Equals: National income.....	654.0	714.4	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	765.0
Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	79.2	87.9	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	88.5
Contributions for social insurance.....	42.4	47.0	45.4	46.5	47.6	48.6	52.7	53.8
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Plus: Government transfer payments to persons.....	48.8	55.8	52.9	55.3	56.7	58.1	60.1	61.3
Interest paid by government (net) and by consumers.....	23.6	26.1	25.0	25.7	26.4	27.4	27.9	28.5
Dividends.....	21.5	23.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.3
Business transfer payments.....	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Equals: Personal income.....	629.4	687.9	664.3	680.1	696.1	711.2	724.4	740.5

Table 5.—Gross Auto Product in Current and Constant Dollars (1.15, 1.16)

	Billions of current dollars								
	28.6	35.9	34.0	36.3	36.0	37.5	37.5	34.5	
Gross auto product ¹	24.9	30.2	28.4	29.2	31.7	31.4	30.9	31.4	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	4.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	
Producers' durable equipment.....	-5.5	1.0	.7	2.4	-6.6	1.5	1.1	-1.4	
Change in dealers' auto inventories.....	-5.5	-8.8	-3.3	-7.7	-1.0	-1.2	-2.2	-1.4	
Net exports.....	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	
Exports.....	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.7	
Addenda:									
New cars, domestic ²	25.5	32.4	30.3	32.9	32.6	33.9	33.4	30.7	
New cars, foreign.....	2.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.3	
Billions of 1958 dollars									
Gross auto product ¹	28.7	35.1	33.4	35.6	35.2	36.2	36.2	33.0	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	25.0	29.4	27.8	28.6	30.9	30.2	29.7	30.1	
Producers' durable equipment.....	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	
Change in dealers' auto inventories.....	-5.5	1.0	.7	2.4	-6.6	1.5	1.1	-1.3	
Net exports.....	-5.5	-8.8	-3.3	-7.7	-1.0	-1.2	-2.2	-1.4	
Exports.....	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	
Imports.....	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.7	
Addenda:									
New cars, domestic ²	26.0	32.1	30.2	32.7	32.4	33.3	32.7	30.0	
New cars, foreign.....	3.0	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.3	

¹ The gross auto product total includes Government purchases.² Differs from the gross auto product total by the markup on both used cars and foreign cars.

*Second quarter 1969 corporate profits (and related components and totals) are preliminary and subject to revision next month.

* Revised.

	1967	1968	1968				1969	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars								

Table 6.—National Income by Type of Income (1.10)

National income.....	654.0	714.4	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	765.0
Compensation of employees.....	467.4	513.6	495.1	507.0	519.8	532.3	546.0	558.2
Wages and salaries.....	423.5	465.0	448.2	459.0	470.7	482.1	493.3	504.3
Private.....	337.3	369.0	355.9	364.5	372.7	382.8	392.5	402.0
Military.....	16.2	18.0	17.3	17.6	18.7	18.3	18.2	18.4
Government civilian.....	70.0	78.0	75.0	76.8	79.3	80.9	82.5	84.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	43.9	48.6	47.0	48.0	49.1	50.2	52.7	53.8
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	21.8	24.4	23.6	24.1	24.7	25.3	27.3	27.9
Other labor income.....	22.1	24.2	23.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	18.4	20.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	3.7	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Proprietors' income.....	61.9	63.8	63.2	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.6	66.5
Business and professional.....	47.2	49.2	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.7	49.7	50.1
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	47.5	49.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-3	-7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm.....	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.9	16.4
Rental income of persons.....	20.8	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.6
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	79.2	87.9	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	88.5
Profits before tax.....	80.3	91.1	87.9	90.7	91.5	94.5	95.5	94.7
Profits tax liability.....	33.0	41.3	39.9	41.1	41.4	42.9	43.4	43.1
Profits after tax.....	47.3	49.8	47.9	49.7	50.0	51.6	52.2	51.6
Dividends.....	21.5	23.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.3
Undistributed profits.....	25.9	26.7	25.7	26.7	26.5	27.8	28.4	27.3
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2
Net interest.....	24.7	28.0	26.7	27.5	28.4	29.3	29.8	30.3

Table 7.—National Income by Industry Division (1.11)

All industries, total.....	654.0	714.4	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	765.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	21.5	21.9	22.0	21.6	22.2	21.9	22.6	—
Mining and construction.....	39.4	42.9	41.5	42.6	43.1	44.4	45.9	—
Manufacturing.....	195.6	215.4	206.7	213.9	218.2	222.7	225.3	—
Nondurable goods.....	75.7	82.9	80.1	82.0	84.2	85.4	86.1	—
Durable goods.....	119.9	132.5	126.6	131.9	134.1	137.3	139.1	—
Transportation.....	25.1	27.2	26.3	27.0	27.5	27.8	28.2	—
Communication.....	13.1	14.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.3	—
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	12.6	13.7	13.2	13.4	14.2	13.9	14.2	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	97.5	105.2	101.9	104.5	106.6	107.8	109.5	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	72.3	78.2	75.3	77.1	79.3	80.9	82.9	—
Services.....	78.3	86.1	83.2	85.2	86.5	89.3	92.1	—
Government and government enterprises.....	94.1	105.0	100.8	103.3	107.1	108.7	110.6	—
Rest of the world.....	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	—
Corporate Profits (Before Tax) and Inventory Valuation Adjustment by Broad Industry Groups (6.12)	79.2	87.9	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	88.5
Financial institutions.....	10.5	11.5	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.7
Mutual.....	2.0	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock.....	8.5	9.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfinancial corporations.....	68.8	76.4	71.6	76.9	78.5	78.5	77.2	75.8
Manufacturing.....	39.0	44.4	41.1	44.9	45.4	46.2	45.1	—
Nondurable goods.....	18.1	19.9	19.1	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.3	—
Durable goods.....	20.9	24.5	22.0	25.1	25.0	25.8	24.7	—
Transportation, communication, and public utilities.....	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.8	—
All other industries.....	19.0	20.4	19.1	20.6	21.0	20.7	20.3	—

Table 8.—Corporate Profits (Before Tax) and Inventory Valuation Adjustment by Broad Industry Groups (6.12)

	1967	1968	1968				1969			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*		
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
			Billions of dollars							
Table 9.—Gross Corporate Product¹ (1.14)										
Gross corporate product	450.9	494.2	474.5	489.9	501.6	510.7	519.9	529.0		
Capital consumption allowances	42.6	45.9	44.8	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.7	48.6		
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies	40.8	44.8	42.5	44.4	45.8	46.6	47.3	48.5		
Income originating in corporate business	367.5	403.5	387.1	399.7	409.6	417.4	425.0	431.9		
Compensation of employees	291.7	318.4	307.3	314.5	321.9	329.8	338.2	346.0		
Wages and salaries	260.6	284.3	274.1	280.8	287.4	294.7	301.3	308.5		
Supplements	31.1	34.1	33.1	33.8	34.5	35.1	36.9	37.6		
Net interest	.2	1.2	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6		
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	75.6	83.9	79.0	84.1	86.4	86.2	85.2	84.3		
Profits before tax	76.7	87.2	84.3	86.6	87.3	90.4	91.3	90.5		
Profits tax liability	33.0	41.3	39.9	41.1	41.4	42.9	43.4	43.1		
Profits after tax	43.7	45.8	44.4	45.6	45.9	47.5	47.9	47.4		
Dividends	20.0	21.5	20.8	21.2	21.9	22.2	22.1	22.6		
Undistributed profits	23.8	24.3	23.7	24.3	24.0	25.3	25.8	24.8		
Inventory valuation adjustment	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2		
Cash flow, gross of dividends	86.4	91.7	89.2	91.4	92.1	94.2	95.6	96.0		
Cash flow, net of dividends	66.4	70.2	68.5	70.1	70.2	72.1	73.5	73.4		
Gross product originating in financial institutions	20.4	22.8	21.4	22.3	23.6	23.9	24.9	25.6		
Gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations	430.6	471.4	453.0	467.7	478.0	486.8	495.0	503.4		
Capital consumption allowances	41.4	44.6	43.5	44.5	44.9	45.4	46.4	47.3		
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies	39.1	43.0	40.8	42.5	43.9	44.7	45.3	46.5		
Income originating in nonfinancial corporations	350.1	383.8	368.7	380.6	389.2	396.7	403.3	409.7		
Compensation of employees	275.8	300.6	290.4	297.0	303.7	311.0	318.7	326.2		
Wages and salaries	246.6	268.6	259.4	265.4	271.5	278.2	284.2	291.1		
Supplements	29.2	31.9	31.0	31.6	32.2	32.8	34.5	35.1		
Net interest	9.1	10.9	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9		
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	65.2	72.4	68.0	72.9	74.3	74.3	72.9	71.5		
Profits before tax	66.3	75.6	73.4	75.4	75.2	78.5	79.0	77.7		
Profits tax liability	28.2	35.6	34.6	35.5	35.5	37.0	37.2	36.7		
Profits after tax	38.1	40.0	38.8	39.9	39.7	41.5	41.8	41.1		
Dividends	19.1	20.4	19.8	20.1	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.4		
Undistributed profits	19.0	19.6	19.1	19.8	19.0	20.6	20.9	19.7		
Inventory valuation adjustment	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2		
Cash flow, gross of dividends	79.5	84.6	82.4	84.4	84.7	86.9	88.1	88.3		
Cash flow, net of dividends	60.4	64.2	62.6	64.3	63.9	66.0	67.2	67.0		
Billions of 1958 dollars										
Gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations	390.5	415.9	403.6	413.9	420.8	425.1	427.7	431.0		
Dollars										
Current dollar cost per unit of 1958 dollar gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations ²	1.103	1.133	1.122	1.130	1.136	1.145	1.157	1.168		
Capital consumption allowances	.106	.107	.108	.108	.107	.107	.108	.110		
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies	.100	.103	.101	.103	.104	.105	.106	.108		
Compensation of employees	.706	.723	.719	.718	.722	.732	.745	.757		
Net interest	.023	.026	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.028		
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	.167	.174	.169	.176	.177	.175	.170	.166		
Profits tax liability	.072	.086	.086	.086	.084	.087	.087	.085		
Profits after tax plus inventory valuation adjustment	.095	.088	.083	.090	.092	.088	.083	.081		

1. Excludes gross product originating in the rest of the world.

2. This is equal to the deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporations, with the decimal point shifted two places to the left.

3. Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.

*Second quarter 1969 corporate profits (and related components and totals) are preliminary and subject to revision next month.

*Revised.

1967	1968	1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Billions of dollars							

Table 10.—Personal Income and Its Disposition (2.1)

Personal income	629.4	687.9	664.3	680.1	696.1	711.2	724.4	740.5
Wage and salary disbursements	423.5	465.0	448.2	459.0	470.7	482.1	493.3	504.3
Commodity-producing industries	166.5	181.5	175.7	179.3	183.0	187.8	191.5	196.5
Manufacturing	134.2	145.9	141.2	144.2	147.4	150.7	153.3	156.6
Distributive industries	100.3	109.2	105.1	107.9	110.8	113.1	115.5	118.3
Service industries	70.5	78.3	75.1	77.3	78.9	82.0	85.4	87.1
Government	86.2	96.0	92.3	94.5	97.9	99.2	100.8	102.4
Other labor income	22.1	24.2	23.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0
Proprietors' income	61.9	63.8	63.2	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.6	66.5
Business and professional	47.2	49.2	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.7	49.7	50.1
Farm	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.9	16.4
Rental income of persons	20.8	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.6
Dividends	21.5	23.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.3
Personal interest income	48.3	54.1	51.7	53.2	54.8	56.7	57.6	58.8
Transfer payments	52.0	59.2	56.3	58.7	60.1	61.6	63.6	64.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	25.7	30.3	28.2	30.3	30.9	31.8	32.4	32.9
State unemployment insurance benefits	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
Veterans benefits	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.2
Other	17.6	19.7	18.9	19.4	20.0	20.5	21.3	21.9
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	20.6	22.6	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.3	25.4	25.9
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	82.9	97.9	89.3	92.7	102.6	107.0	114.2	118.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	546.5	590.0	575.0	587.4	593.4	604.3	610.2	622.0
Less: Personal outlays	506.2	551.6	535.1	545.1	560.2	566.2	577.7	588.8
Personal consumption expenditures	492.3	536.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	572.8
Interest paid by consumers	13.1	14.2	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.2
Personal transfer payments to foreigners	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7
Equals: Personal saving	40.4	38.4	39.9	42.3	33.2	38.0	32.5	33.3

Table 11.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type (2.3)

Personal consumption expenditures	492.3	536.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	572.8
Durable goods	73.0	83.3	79.5	81.8	85.8	86.3	88.4	90.6
Automobiles and parts	30.5	37.0	34.8	35.6	38.6	39.0	39.4	40.0
Furniture and household equipment	31.3	34.2	33.4	33.8	35.0	34.6	35.5	36.8
Other	11.2	12.1	11.3	12.4	12.1	12.8	13.6	13.8
Nondurable goods	215.1	230.6	226.1	228.5	233.3	234.3	238.6	242.1
Food and beverages	108.1	115.0	112.6	114.8	116.1	116.4	118.4	119.1
Clothing and shoes	42.5	46.3	45.0	45.6	47.4	47.3	48.1	50.0
Gasoline and oil	17.7	19.1	18.9	18.8	19.5	19.5	20.4	21.0
Other	46.8	50.1	49.6	49.4	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.0
Services	204.2	222.8	215.1	220.0	225.8	230.1	235.0	240.1
Housing	71.8	77.4	75.2	76.7	77.9	79.8	81.3	82.8
Household operation	29.1	31.2	30.5	30.7	31.6	31.9	32.7	33.1
Transportation	14.7	16.1	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.3
Other	88.6	98.1	93.8	96.7	100.0	101.8	103.9	106.9

Table 12.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (4.1)

Receipts from foreigners	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1
Exports of goods and services	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1
Payments to foreigners	46.2	50.6	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1
Imports of goods and services	41.0	48.1	45.9	47.3	49.7	49.4	46.1	55.5
Transfers to foreigners	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8				

	1967	1968	1968				1969			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II*		
			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
			Billions of dollars							

Table 13.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures (3.1, 3.2)

Federal Government receipts	151.1	176.3	165.7	170.8	181.4	187.3	198.1	201.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts	67.5	79.5	72.1	74.7	83.7	87.4	93.8	96.9
Corporate profits tax accruals	30.6	38.3	37.0	38.1	38.4	39.8	40.2	40.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	16.3	18.0	17.4	17.9	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.6
Contributions for social insurance	36.7	40.5	39.3	40.1	40.9	41.7	45.6	46.4
Federal Government expenditures	163.8	181.5	174.1	180.3	184.2	187.4	188.5	189.3
Purchases of goods and services	90.7	99.5	96.3	99.0	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.6
National defense	72.4	78.0	76.1	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.0	78.5
Other	18.4	21.5	20.1	21.1	22.1	22.5	22.6	22.1
Transfer payments	42.2	47.8	45.1	47.6	48.7	50.0	50.8	52.1
To persons	40.0	45.7	43.3	45.5	46.5	47.6	49.1	50.0
To foreigners (net)	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.1
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	15.9	18.3	17.7	18.2	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.3
Net interest paid	10.3	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.9
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4
Surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts	-12.7	-5.2	-8.4	-9.5	-2.8	-1.1	-9.6	12.5

Table 14.—State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures (3.3, 3.4)

State and local government receipts	93.2	106.2	100.5	104.7	108.0	111.4	114.5	118.4
Personal tax and nontax receipts	15.4	18.4	17.2	18.0	18.9	19.5	20.5	21.5
Corporate profits tax accruals	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	53.8	59.9	56.5	59.2	61.1	62.9	64.8	67.1
Contributions for social insurance	5.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4
Federal grants-in-aid	15.9	18.3	17.7	18.2	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.3
State and local government expenditures	95.0	107.6	103.6	106.0	108.7	112.2	116.3	120.5
Purchases of goods and services	89.3	100.7	97.1	99.4	101.7	104.8	108.5	112.3
Transfer payments to persons	8.8	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.3
Net interest paid	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts	-1.8	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3	-.7	-.8	-1.8	-2.1

Table 15.—Sources and Uses of Gross Saving (5.1)

Gross private saving	133.7	135.1	132.0	139.6	132.6	136.3	130.7	131.6
Personal saving	40.4	38.4	39.9	42.3	33.2	38.0	32.5	33.3
Undistributed corporate profits	25.9	26.7	25.7	26.7	26.5	27.8	28.4	27.3
Corporate inventory valuation adjustment	-1.1	-3.2	-5.3	-2.6	-.9	-4.2	-6.1	-6.2
Corporate capital consumption allowances	42.6	45.9	44.8	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.7	48.6
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	26.0	27.4	26.9	27.2	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Government surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts	-14.5	-6.7	-11.5	-10.8	-3.5	-.9	7.8	10.4
Federal	-12.7	-5.2	-8.4	-9.5	-2.8	-.1	9.6	12.5
State and local	-1.8	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3	-.7	-.8	-1.8	-2.1
Gross investment	118.2	125.9	118.7	127.2	125.8	132.0	134.2	136.2
Gross private domestic investment	116.0	126.3	119.4	126.6	125.2	133.9	135.2	137.4
Net foreign investment	2.2	-.3	-.7	.6	.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.2
Statistical discrepancy	-1.0	-2.5	-1.8	-1.6	-3.3	-3.4	-4.2	-5.8

*Second quarter 1969 corporate profits (and related components and totals) are preliminary and subject to revision next month.
†Revised.

Table 16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product (8.1)

Gross national product	117.6	122.3	120.5	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Personal consumption expenditures	114.4	118.6	116.8	118.1	118.9	120.4	121.4	122.9
Durable goods	100.3	103.3	102.3	102.9	103.4	104.5	104.9	105.5
Non durable goods	113.0	117.1	115.3	116.7	117.5	118.8	119.8	121.5
Services	122.1	127.3	125.2	126.6	127.9	129.5	131.0	132.7
Gross private domestic investment								
Fixed investment	115.7	120.0	118.0	119.6	120.8	121.7	123.7	124.5
Nonresidential	113.7	117.1	115.7	116.7	117.6	118.4	120.1	120.8
Structures	123.6	129.3	126.5	128.7	130.6	131.4	135.3	137.8
Producers' durable equipment	109.2	111.9	110.9	111.6	112.1	113.0	113.5	113.9
Residential structures	123.1	129.7	126.0	128.7	131.5	132.4	135.3	137.1
Nonfarm	123.1	129.8	126.0	128.7	131.6	132.5	135.4	137.2
Farm	122.8	125.9	125.4	126.1	126.2	126.1	127.5	130.4
Change in business inventories								
Net exports of goods and services								
Exports	109.7	110.9	108.9	112.1	111.3	111.3	113.5	113.4
Imports	106.5	107.6	106.7	107.8	107.5	108.2	109.2	109.2
Government purchases of goods and services	128.7	135.0	132.8	133.3	136.2	137.6	139.5	141.8
Federal	121.3	126.2	124.5	124.5	127.4	128.3	129.8	131.9
State and local	137.1	145.0	142.3	143.4	146.2	148.1	150.1	151.9

Table 17.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Type of Product (8.2)

Gross national product	117.6	122.3	120.5	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Goods output	109.9	113.0	111.8	112.7	113.4	114.2	115.1	116.6
Durable goods	105.9	108.5	107.5	108.2	108.7	109.7	110.3	111.1
Non durable goods	112.7	116.4	114.9	116.1	116.8	117.7	118.8	120.9
Services	127.2	133.7	131.2	132.7	134.6	136.4	138.2	139.8
Structures	124.6	131.2	127.8	130.0	132.9	134.1	137.0	139.4
Addendum:								
Gross auto product	99.7	102.5	101.9	101.9	102.3	103.6	103.7	104.4

Table 18.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Sector (8.4)

Gross national product	117.6	122.3	120.5	121.7	122.9	124.2	125.7	127.3
Private	114.8	118.9	117.2	118.4	119.4	120.6	122.0	123.6
Business	114.0	118.0	116.3	117.5	118.5	119.7	121.1	122.6
Nonfarm	114.5	118.5	116.8	117.8	118.9	120.1	121.6	122.9
Farm	102.9	106.8	103.7	108.0	107.8	107.9	108.5	116.3
Households and institutions	147.2	158.6						
General government	148.1	159.4	155.7	156.9	161.3	163.6	165.6	167.5

HISTORICAL DATA

Historical national income and product data are available from the following sources:

1965-68: July 1969 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

1964: July 1968 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

1929-63: *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-65, Statistical Tables* (available from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office or from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, price \$1.00 per copy).

Total and Per Capita Personal Income by Regions and States, 1968

Both total and per capita income rose to new highs in all regions and States last year. The somewhat faster rate of gain as compared with the previous year was widespread geographically. By regions, the largest relative advances in 1968 were scored in the South and West and the smallest gains in the East and North.

Tables 4-63 and 70 contain breakdowns of personal income in each State by type of income and by industrial source. The figures for 1968 represent the first detailed estimates prepared for 1968; preliminary totals appeared in the April 1969 SURVEY. Estimates for 1966 and 1967 are revisions of the estimates published in the SURVEY last year.

An extension of tables 4-62 back to 1948 is available on request.

cent, and there were gains of 10 percent or more in contract construction, the finance and insurance group, and government. In contrast, income originating in farming rose less than 1 percent.

Regionally, the largest personal income gains last year, about 10 percent each, were registered in the three normally fast-growing southern and western areas—the Southwest, Southeast, and Far West. Income from most major industries increased at average or above average rates in these three regions. Gains were particularly large (well over 10 percent) in farm income in both the Southwest and Far West, while the increase in manufacturing payrolls was very strong (over 12 percent) in the Southeast and Southwest.

Each of the other five areas—the Mideast, Great Lakes, Rocky Mountain, Plains, and New England—experienced gains that were somewhat below the national average. Agricultural earnings were off in each of these regions, except New England. In that region, income from most major sources increased at rates below the national average, the gain in manufacturing payrolls being especially weak.

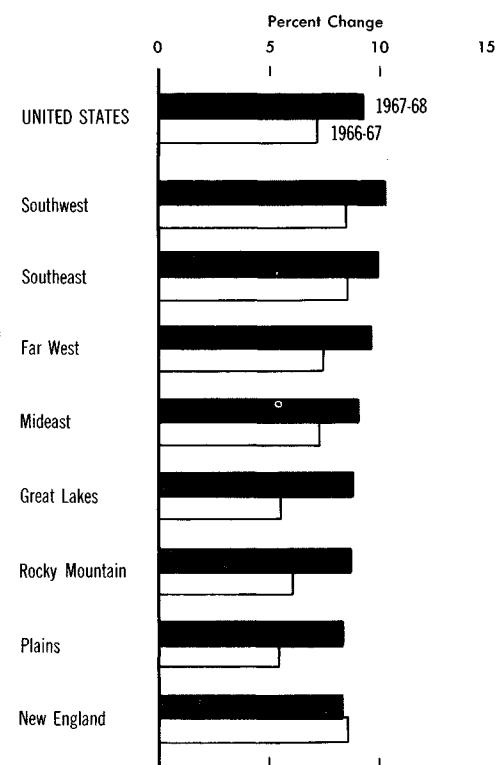
By States, the largest gains—10½ to a little more than 12 percent—were registered in Hawaii, Nevada, Florida, Maryland, Arizona, Colorado, Washington, Texas, Michigan, and Alaska. The greatest increases—all somewhat above 12 percent—were in the first three States, each of which has a large tourist sector. All three States enjoyed unusually sharp and important income gains in construction, transportation, trade, and services. In contrasts, 1968 income increases were small—5 to 6 percent—in West Virginia, Idaho, Montana, and Nebraska. There were large

declines in farm income in Idaho, Nebraska, and West Virginia. West Virginia also experienced a drop in mining, an important industry in the State; most other income flows went up at a pace below the national average. In Montana, income from most major sources increased at a slower rate than they did nationwide.

(Text continued on page 24)

CHART 8

In Seven of the Eight Regions, Last Year's Personal Income Gains Were Much Larger Than in 1967



NEW highs in both total and per capita personal income were registered in each of the eight regions and in all 50 States in 1968. On a national basis, total personal income rose 9½ percent, nearly one-third faster than in 1967. This acceleration was reflected in most areas of the country—44 States and seven of the eight regions (Chart 8). In New England, however, last year's relative gain was slightly below that of 1967, when it scored one of the largest regional advances in the Nation.

Income was substantially higher in most major industries in 1968. Wage and salary payments in both soft and hard goods manufacturing rose 8½ per-

NOTE.—The estimates of State personal income were prepared in the Regional Economics Division under the supervision of Q. Francis Dallavalle. The component estimates were prepared by Barbara Beacham, Elizabeth Queen, Michael Carroll, William Reid, Victor Sahadachny, Sumner Steinfeldt, Linnea Hazen, and Maurice Schlak.

Table 1.—Total Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1948-68

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^r	1967 ^r	1968
United States	208,878	205,791	226,214	253,233	269,767	285,458	287,613	308,265	330,481	348,462	358,474	380,963	398,725	414,411	440,192	463,053	494,913	535,949	583,829	625,642	683,702
New England	13,796	13,623	14,911	16,525	17,451	18,500	18,731	20,038	21,367	22,477	23,078	24,405	25,532	26,579	28,165	29,461	31,378	33,755	36,693	39,837	43,179
Maine	1,084	1,060	1,087	1,188	1,291	1,298	1,314	1,449	1,534	1,583	1,644	1,703	1,796	1,815	1,885	1,932	2,100	2,274	2,445	2,556	2,757
New Hampshire	668	671	704	792	833	884	915	983	1,035	1,102	1,137	1,242	1,305	1,360	1,449	1,516	1,608	1,737	1,916	2,093	2,288
Vermont	407	396	425	482	496	521	526	549	598	619	627	673	716	732	778	799	858	958	1,092	1,185	1,306
Massachusetts	7,012	6,971	7,654	8,344	8,675	9,179	9,293	9,891	10,497	11,074	11,456	12,141	12,680	13,242	13,912	14,547	15,431	16,470	17,783	19,315	20,974
Rhode Island	1,175	1,151	1,262	1,384	1,446	1,531	1,523	1,614	1,674	1,701	1,752	1,846	1,897	1,966	2,115	2,199	2,352	2,512	2,750	2,995	3,244
Connecticut	3,450	3,374	3,779	4,335	4,710	5,087	5,160	5,552	6,029	6,398	6,462	6,800	7,138	7,464	8,026	8,468	9,030	9,805	10,707	11,692	12,611
Mideast	54,342	54,408	59,210	64,882	68,428	72,684	73,590	78,206	83,741	88,282	90,022	95,290	99,042	102,420	108,230	113,023	120,729	129,090	139,164	149,313	162,852
New York	26,051	26,046	27,841	30,009	31,396	33,206	34,275	36,453	38,608	40,818	41,808	44,392	46,281	47,939	50,676	52,697	56,156	59,674	63,928	68,660	75,049
New Jersey	8,063	8,131	8,934	10,151	10,934	11,750	11,957	12,688	13,719	14,550	14,822	15,845	16,528	17,336	18,449	19,400	20,550	22,148	23,912	25,694	28,047
Pennsylvania	14,716	14,553	16,189	17,752	18,617	19,938	19,515	20,669	22,295	23,414	23,555	24,672	25,395	26,879	27,847	29,896	31,926	34,769	37,193	40,102	
Delaware	537	586	684	731	782	835	857	980	1,124	1,125	1,130	1,196	1,238	1,269	1,343	1,446	1,550	1,690	1,774	1,855	2,026
Maryland	3,331	3,392	3,772	4,318	4,721	5,041	5,069	5,467	5,976	6,314	6,574	6,057	7,289	7,805	8,349	8,964	9,755	10,690	11,673	12,594	14,048
District of Columbia	1,644	1,700	1,790	1,921	1,978	1,914	1,917	1,949	2,019	2,061	2,133	2,228	2,311	2,375	2,534	2,669	2,822	2,962	3,108	3,316	3,580
Great Lakes	47,806	46,004	50,849	57,556	61,019	66,312	65,549	70,776	75,631	78,619	78,383	83,418	86,490	88,002	92,992	97,626	104,786	115,189	125,775	132,731	144,496
Michigan	9,601	9,627	10,805	12,176	13,050	14,741	14,354	15,900	16,529	16,870	16,478	17,482	18,203	18,131	19,320	20,787	22,701	25,398	27,680	28,996	32,119
Ohio	12,269	11,749	12,930	14,894	15,942	17,423	17,397	18,762	19,992	20,959	20,615	22,011	22,729	22,976	24,154	25,144	26,821	29,318	32,116	33,932	37,151
Indiana	5,624	5,388	6,998	6,938	7,326	8,073	7,653	8,265	8,875	9,157	9,776	10,225	10,496	11,148	11,813	12,577	13,996	15,199	16,029	17,270	
Illinois	15,521	14,607	15,948	17,711	18,608	19,812	19,933	21,167	23,024	24,056	24,378	25,776	26,718	27,517	28,992	30,228	32,247	35,146	38,345	40,710	43,760
Wisconsin	4,701	4,633	5,078	5,837	6,093	6,265	6,212	6,682	7,211	7,547	7,755	8,373	8,615	8,882	9,378	9,654	10,439	11,331	12,435	13,818	14,197
Plains	19,647	17,971	20,135	21,912	23,016	23,435	24,233	24,763	26,075	27,859	29,543	30,235	31,871	32,924	35,002	36,374	37,958	41,979	45,653	48,101	52,140
Minnesota	4,106	3,846	4,227	4,660	4,823	5,079	5,202	5,483	5,778	6,135	6,594	6,798	7,241	7,584	7,874	8,318	8,622	9,545	10,390	11,181	12,185
Iowa	4,042	3,392	3,897	4,127	4,338	4,200	4,525	4,307	4,580	5,077	5,202	5,319	5,475	5,743	6,005	6,352	6,649	7,567	8,327	8,442	9,057
Missouri	5,338	5,196	6,245	6,245	6,576	6,948	6,974	7,451	7,844	8,053	8,467	8,945	9,149	9,418	9,892	10,402	11,023	11,961	12,859	13,818	15,065
North Dakota	813	674	782	794	740	757	766	848	881	905	1,030	950	1,087	964	1,371	1,292	1,288	1,504	1,567	1,597	1,712
South Dakota	916	689	814	942	828	802	916	857	914	1,068	1,094	980	1,217	1,226	1,407	1,349	1,319	1,527	1,680	1,731	1,887
Nebraska	1,900	1,697	1,978	2,067	2,187	2,125	2,253	2,191	2,274	2,615	2,715	2,760	2,990	3,048	3,276	3,342	3,484	3,854	4,244	4,424	4,661
Kansas	2,523	2,477	2,765	3,077	3,524	3,434	3,597	3,626	3,804	4,006	4,441	4,483	4,712	4,941	5,177	5,319	5,572	6,020	6,586	6,908	7,574
Southeast	31,769	31,246	34,590	39,288	42,041	43,958	43,780	47,557	51,312	54,082	56,417	60,401	62,650	65,966	70,551	75,282	81,417	88,847	98,085	106,551	117,253
Virginia	3,624	3,648	4,070	4,763	5,150	5,292	5,338	5,638	6,084	6,349	6,593	6,994	7,339	7,776	8,448	8,984	9,909	10,725	11,688	12,778	14,100
West Virginia	2,126	1,994	2,136	2,365	2,462	2,473	2,347	2,492	2,768	2,967	2,858	2,938	2,957	3,002	3,095	3,233	3,454	3,687	3,949	4,208	4,451
Kentucky	2,788	2,659	2,881	3,361	3,587	3,752	3,692	3,866	4,107	4,291	4,430	4,655	4,792	5,123	5,427	5,733	5,980	6,533	7,177	7,782	8,516
Tennessee	3,037	3,001	3,295	3,645	3,810	4,080	4,105	4,374	4,671	4,872	5,026	5,394	5,521	5,879	6,258	6,644	7,143	7,859	8,669	9,308	10,252
North Carolina	3,732	3,675	4,219	4,691	4,851	5,040	5,120	5,571	5,935	5,980	6,286	6,731	7,142	7,609	8,178	8,632	9,328	10,135	11,389	12,398	13,642
South Carolina	1,779	1,724	1,886	2,321	2,527	2,615	2,434	2,599	2,697	2,810	2,900	3,132	3,298	3,464	3,752	3,948	4,278	4,733	5,334	5,770	6,341
Georgia	3,154	3,150	3,574	4,122	4,447	4,581	4,536	5,000	5,350	5,531	5,778	6,222	6,489	6,757	7,203	7,905	8,647	9,543	10,579	11,556	12,705
Florida	3,043	3,177	3,599	4,048	4,554	5,050	5,328	6,070	6,972	7,730	8,457	9,308	9,746	10,253	11,060	11,865	12,982	14,193	15,693	17,507	19,626
Alabama	2,571	2,446	2,691	3,077	3,287	3,432	3,314	3,761	4,005	4,261	4,440	4,876	5,014	5,270	5,600	6,099	6,710	7,240	7,643	8,316	
Mississippi	1,639	1,441	1,643	1,796	1,907	1,943	1,875	2,102	2,141	2,172	2,352	2,572	2,632	2,820	2,979	3,291	3,423	3,748	4,128	4,433	4,878
Louisiana	2,679	2,857	3,021	3,336	3,636	3,858	3,881	4,114	4,547	5,028	5,089	5,344	5,399	5,568	5,893	6,284	6,788	7,405	8,239	8,940	9,814
Arkansas	1,597	1,474	1,575	1,763	1,823	1,842	1,810	1,970	2,035	2,091	2,208	2,418	2,459	2,701	2,898	3,103	3,386	3,577	3,908	4,229	4,611
Southwest	13,066	13,924	14,850	16,917	18,327	18,923	19,288	20,664	22,208	23,752	24,961	26,345	27,370	28,883	30,358	31,867	33,923	36,602	40,262	43,699	48,214
Oklahoma	2,390	2,460	2,547	2,837	3,087	3,201	3,193	3,390	3,591	3,744	3,994	4,131	4,350	4,551	4,688	4,880	5,220	5,657	6,145	6,697	7,259
Texas	9,142	9,839	10,486	11,914	12,837	13,196	13,504	14,438	15,472	16,538	17,995	18,535	19,551	20,589	21,589	23,053	24,895	27,615	30,008	33,254	
New Mexico	655	719	811	936	1,004	1,048	1,077	1,181	1,284	1,442	1,619	1,									

Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1948–68
(Dollars)

State and region	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 ^a	1966 ^a	1967 ^a	1968
United States	1,430	1,384	1,496	1,652	1,733	1,804	1,785	1,876	1,975	2,045	2,068	2,161	2,215	2,264	2,368	2,455	2,586	2,765	2,980	3,162	3,421
New England	1,494	1,452	1,601	1,779	1,865	1,921	1,905	2,030	2,152	2,241	2,258	2,338	2,425	2,501	2,626	2,710	2,853	3,025	3,259	3,511	3,771
Maine	1,235	1,174	1,185	1,297	1,411	1,422	1,417	1,551	1,635	1,679	1,742	1,780	1,844	1,829	1,904	1,961	2,134	2,307	2,482	2,603	2,824
New Hampshire	1,285	1,259	1,323	1,497	1,557	1,616	1,652	1,765	1,829	1,927	1,957	2,084	2,143	2,205	2,300	2,347	2,440	2,577	2,834	3,029	3,259
Vermont	1,134	1,073	1,121	1,275	1,323	1,375	1,395	1,464	1,586	1,646	1,739	1,841	1,877	1,980	2,013	2,150	2,377	2,664	2,822	3,072	
Massachusetts	1,500	1,470	1,633	1,793	1,866	1,910	1,893	2,026	2,146	2,247	2,287	2,373	2,459	2,553	2,675	2,770	2,919	3,072	3,291	3,554	3,835
Rhode Island	1,493	1,437	1,606	1,765	1,803	1,879	1,866	1,961	1,993	1,999	2,042	2,154	2,211	2,280	2,425	2,507	2,660	2,819	3,062	3,324	3,549
Connecticut	1,713	1,660	1,875	2,138	2,263	2,346	2,294	2,414	2,603	2,712	2,642	2,695	2,807	2,892	3,040	3,118	3,244	3,450	3,710	4,007	4,256
Mideast	1,648	1,618	1,756	1,912	1,985	2,068	2,054	2,153	2,283	2,378	2,387	2,494	2,565	2,612	2,728	2,807	2,958	3,141	3,356	3,582	3,878
New York	1,797	1,749	1,873	2,015	2,067	2,139	2,167	2,283	2,396	2,493	2,518	2,661	2,746	2,796	2,902	2,979	3,138	3,343	3,558	3,810	4,151
New Jersey	1,689	1,663	1,834	2,028	2,133	2,247	2,231	2,306	2,443	2,536	2,516	2,634	2,708	2,765	2,889	2,965	3,076	3,256	3,460	3,681	3,954
Pennsylvania	1,431	1,401	1,541	1,697	1,773	1,870	1,804	1,889	2,032	2,137	2,130	2,196	2,242	2,257	2,371	2,441	2,599	2,748	2,983	3,187	3,419
Delaware	1,721	1,854	2,131	2,208	2,293	2,379	2,329	2,519	2,755	2,841	2,610	2,712	2,757	2,759	2,883	3,013	3,139	3,366	3,451	3,541	3,795
Maryland	1,467	1,456	1,602	1,769	1,888	1,964	1,888	1,994	2,126	2,198	2,205	2,269	2,343	2,464	2,573	2,675	2,834	3,030	3,235	3,422	3,742
District of Columbia	1,957	2,107	2,221	2,377	2,457	2,363	2,424	2,483	2,660	2,701	2,818	2,928	3,017	3,065	3,249	3,370	3,549	3,694	3,856	4,104	4,425
Great Lakes	1,603	1,517	1,666	1,864	1,937	2,062	1,983	2,095	2,198	2,248	2,203	2,322	2,383	2,405	2,522	2,620	2,775	3,007	3,239	3,387	3,649
Michigan	1,560	1,520	1,700	1,874	1,962	2,161	2,031	2,183	2,214	2,229	2,149	2,251	2,324	2,299	2,438	2,587	2,782	3,048	3,258	3,368	3,675
Ohio	1,558	1,474	1,620	1,848	1,927	2,028	1,961	2,081	2,171	2,227	2,148	2,276	2,334	2,328	2,427	2,509	2,649	2,857	3,089	3,295	3,509
Indiana	1,451	1,361	1,512	1,694	1,766	1,930	1,795	1,894	1,991	2,028	1,998	2,119	2,188	2,222	2,359	2,472	2,603	2,856	3,056	3,198	3,412
Illinois	1,815	1,685	1,825	2,015	2,078	2,186	2,154	2,243	2,416	2,488	2,466	2,581	2,650	2,720	2,826	2,915	3,060	3,299	3,555	3,739	3,981
Wisconsin	1,419	1,366	1,477	1,697	1,756	1,787	1,722	1,816	1,927	1,991	2,018	2,152	2,175	2,227	2,336	2,378	2,546	2,729	2,976	3,115	3,363
Plains	1,444	1,298	1,428	1,547	1,624	1,642	1,677	1,681	1,749	1,860	1,970	1,990	2,067	2,114	2,235	2,308	2,399	2,643	2,861	3,005	3,246
Minnesota	1,432	1,310	1,410	1,548	1,592	1,665	1,671	1,729	1,783	1,874	1,990	2,020	2,116	2,193	2,254	2,372	2,443	2,678	2,898	3,084	3,341
Iowa	1,589	1,316	1,485	1,577	1,652	1,598	1,723	1,608	1,694	1,869	1,921	1,949	1,986	2,081	2,176	2,303	2,406	2,736	3,013	3,045	3,265
Missouri	1,389	1,338	1,431	1,555	1,656	1,728	1,715	1,802	1,884	1,922	2,023	2,115	2,166	2,270	2,358	2,466	2,658	2,816	3,013	3,257	
North Dakota	1,402	1,129	1,263	1,315	1,217	1,243	1,254	1,379	1,437	1,479	1,700	1,537	1,715	1,504	2,155	2,002	1,981	2,307	2,441	2,527	2,730
South Dakota	1,497	1,092	1,243	1,438	1,272	1,377	1,398	1,293	1,364	1,604	1,668	1,469	1,782	1,771	2,001	1,908	1,885	2,217	2,471	2,591	2,876
Nebraska	1,509	1,303	1,491	1,571	1,668	1,612	1,681	1,595	1,628	1,876	1,963	1,976	2,110	2,114	2,247	2,276	2,369	2,640	2,943	3,066	3,239
Kansas	1,334	1,287	1,443	1,578	1,782	1,722	1,762	1,732	1,795	1,883	2,073	2,075	2,161	2,210	2,295	2,352	2,491	2,678	2,895	3,028	3,303
Southeast	984	953	1,022	1,141	1,213	1,267	1,256	1,343	1,423	1,467	1,507	1,585	1,610	1,664	1,748	1,837	1,954	2,100	2,293	2,465	2,682
Virginia	1,130	1,108	1,228	1,387	1,470	1,488	1,502	1,571	1,635	1,652	1,684	1,770	1,841	1,898	2,018	2,095	2,267	2,418	2,608	2,814	3,068
West Virginia	1,120	1,033	1,065	1,192	1,258	1,282	1,232	1,326	1,491	1,610	1,549	1,584	1,594	1,634	1,698	1,781	1,895	2,026	2,176	2,329	2,470
Kentucky	990	933	981	1,143	1,228	1,292	1,272	1,329	1,417	1,466	1,552	1,574	1,668	1,751	1,837	1,891	2,059	2,256	2,431	2,645	
Tennessee	944	927	994	1,081	1,137	1,229	1,222	1,281	1,368	1,419	1,448	1,532	1,543	1,620	1,696	1,776	1,877	2,043	2,235	2,365	2,579
North Carolina	973	940	1,037	1,139	1,181	1,223	1,239	1,313	1,377	1,369	1,436	1,510	1,561	1,626	1,727	1,804	1,919	2,050	2,284	2,451	2,664
South Carolina	891	850	893	1,071	1,160	1,199	1,119	1,181	1,210	1,236	1,259	1,334	1,377	1,429	1,531	1,581	1,692	1,846	2,187	2,380	
Georgia	968	947	1,034	1,167	1,241	1,288	1,259	1,375	1,446	1,469	1,519	1,609	1,639	1,678	1,775	1,879	2,009	2,168	2,371	2,574	2,781
Florida	1,180	1,191	1,281	1,358	1,443	1,526	1,520	1,620	1,723	1,768	1,827	1,936	1,950	1,970	2,051	2,145	2,296	2,446	2,654	2,901	3,191
Alabama	866	815	880	1,006	1,071	1,124	1,100	1,233	1,304	1,371	1,404	1,465	1,488	1,508	1,577	1,673	1,778	1,921	2,055	2,163	2,337
Mississippi	789	691	755	830	886	923	908	1,020	1,026	1,040	1,128	1,203	1,205	1,268	1,309	1,436	1,486	1,612	1,765	1,891	2,081
Louisiana	1,032	1,085	1,120	1,205	1,279	1,346	1,346	1,396	1,500	1,614	1,613	1,666	1,687	1,748	1,843	1,943	2,081	2,273	2,441	2,634	
Arkansas	875	799	825	927	992	1,035	1,044	1,142	1,194	1,207	1,279	1,377	1,372	1,486	1,545	1,627	1,746	1,837	2,037	2,144	2,322
Southwest	1,187	1,256	1,297	1,431	1,513	1,555	1,570	1,629	1,713	1,783	1,836	1,899	1,922	1,978	2,024	2,095	2,200	2,343	2,547	2,729	2,982
Oklahoma	1,144	1,169	1,143	1,284	1,391	1,467	1,445	1,507	1,580	1,641	1,762	1,805	1,861	1,910	1,925	1,992	2,121	2,299	2,480	2,662	2,880
Texas	1,199	1,291	1,349	1,469	1,544	1,583	1,611	1,667	1,752	1,851	1,913	1,925	1,984	2,027	2,105	2,216	2,357	2,577	2,764	3,029	
New Mexico	1,084	1,116	1,177	1,305	1,366	1,386	1,412	1,504	1,593	1,702	1,827	1,917	1,890	1,953	2,015	2,052	2,100	2,238	2,360	2,471	2,651
Arizona	1,274	1,269	1,331	1,567	1,662	1,653	1,623	1,677	1,767	1,803	1,863	1,948	2,032	2,070	2,171	2,219	2,281	2,385	2,561	2,760	3,027
Rocky Mountain	1,419	1,360</td																			

Tables 4-27.—Personal Income

[Millions]

Line	Item	Table 4.—United States			Table 5.—New England			Table 6.—Maine			Table 7.—New Hampshire			Table 8.—Vermont		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income.....	583,829	625,642	683,702	36,693	39,837	43,179	2,445	2,556	2,757	1,916	2,093	2,288	1,092	1,185	1,306
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	391,083	419,670	460,727	25,092	27,151	29,343	1,553	1,661	1,786	1,314	1,441	1,582	690	759	841
3	Farms.....	2,747	2,724	2,883	86	86	83	20	21	19	7	7	8	8	8	8
4	Mining.....	4,516	4,647	4,870	27	26	29	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	6	6
5	Coal mining.....	956	1,011	1,010	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	2,076	2,173	2,300	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	1,484	1,463	1,560	27	26	29	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	6	6
8	Contract construction.....	23,264	24,238	26,977	1,381	1,486	1,624	86	91	89	81	89	97	47	56	68
9	Durables.....	81,039	84,615	91,988	9,882	10,441	10,993	569	606	651	535	577	629	244	261	277
10	Nondurables.....	47,030	49,550	53,895	3,521	3,639	3,882	408	430	462	269	279	306	66	71	75
11	Wholesale and retail trade.....	64,236	68,799	75,266	3,936	4,260	4,634	241	259	283	192	210	232	99	109	121
12	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	18,019	19,776	22,265	1,280	1,420	1,564	53	59	66	52	58	65	26	28	32
13	Banking.....	4,627	5,101	5,699	321	356	396	17	18	21	14	16	18	8	9	10
14	Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	13,392	14,675	16,566	958	1,064	1,168	37	40	45	38	42	47	18	19	21
15	Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	29,580	31,457	33,964	1,439	1,540	1,648	97	102	107	68	74	81	44	46	49
16	Railroad transportation.....	5,546	5,595	5,758	141	145	151	22	23	23	5	5	6	8	7	7
17	Highway freight and warehousing.....	6,765	7,102	7,857	368	390	422	24	26	27	19	20	23	13	13	14
18	Other transportation.....	6,147	6,877	7,564	244	271	301	8	9	9	6	7	8	4	5	5
19	Communications and public utilities.....	11,122	11,883	12,785	687	734	774	43	45	47	38	41	44	19	21	22
20	Services.....	45,636	50,692	56,046	3,190	3,615	3,991	146	161	180	149	167	185	105	121	135
21	Hotels and other lodging places.....	2,259	2,444	2,672	125	133	143	13	14	14	13	15	16	11	13	14
22	Personal services and private households.....	7,927	8,576	9,001	450	501	519	29	32	34	25	26	27	17	22	23
23	Business and repair services.....	9,488	10,541	11,638	627	717	793	15	15	17	19	21	24	8	9	11
24	Amusement and recreation.....	2,819	3,027	3,250	123	133	143	4	4	5	5	9	10	7	8	9
25	Professional, social and related services.....	23,143	26,104	29,485	1,866	2,132	2,392	84	96	110	84	95	107	61	70	79
26	Government.....	74,244	82,366	91,686	3,805	4,207	4,703	335	355	383	226	254	280	110	122	144
27	Federal, civilian.....	19,708	21,391	23,611	921	982	1,066	83	91	98	67	77	86	25	26	28
28	Federal, military.....	11,796	13,141	14,540	543	579	624	78	78	73	38	40	44	4	5	5
29	State and local.....	42,650	47,834	53,535	2,342	2,647	3,013	175	186	212	121	137	150	80	91	111
30	Other industries.....	772	806	887	65	68	73	6	6	6	3	3	3	1	1	1
31	Other labor income.....	20,702	22,109	24,162	1,428	1,533	1,642	81	88	95	75	81	89	39	42	46
32	Proprietors' income.....	61,299	61,853	63,754	2,895	2,960	3,110	295	254	267	160	164	171	139	133	139
33	Farm.....	16,085	14,659	14,597	267	165	189	96	46	50	13	6	7	48	36	39
34	Nonfarm.....	45,214	47,194	49,157	2,628	2,795	2,921	199	209	217	147	158	164	91	97	100
35	Property income.....	84,387	90,572	98,445	5,628	6,185	6,723	351	364	394	277	303	328	158	175	191
36	Transfer payments.....	44,061	51,957	59,181	2,774	3,312	3,798	235	274	307	152	176	199	95	112	129
37	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	17,703	20,519	22,567	1,124	1,303	1,437	71	85	93	61	73	81	29	37	40

Line	Item	Table 16.—Delaware			Table 17.—Maryland			Table 18.—District of Columbia			Table 19.—Great Lakes			Table 20.—Michigan		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income.....	1,774	1,855	2,026	11,673	12,594	14,048	3,108	3,316	3,580	125,775	132,731	144,496	27,680	28,996	32,119
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	1,179	1,240	1,366	8,604	9,303	10,466	2,076	2,228	2,379	86,546	91,254	99,978	19,511	20,312	22,677
3	Farms.....	6	5	6	22	20	18				240	239	239	51	51	54
4	Mining.....	1	1	(1)	19	13	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	517	541	554	101	98	103
5	Coal mining.....				1	1	2				169	182	187			
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	95	96	99	8	8	8
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	11	11				253	263	268	90	95	95
8	Contract construction.....	86	81	89	562	568	604	71	66	67	4,937	5,321	6,004	1,009	1,092	1,156
9	Manufacturing.....	526	542	594	1,901	1,994	2,114	73	76	77	38,323	39,041	42,485	9,569	9,570	10,744
10	Durables.....	120	116	145	1,143	1,192	1,254	8	9	9	28,637	28,893	31,474	8,008	7,954	8,976
11	Nondurables.....	406	426	448	758	802	859	64	67	68	9,687	10,148	11,011	1,561	1,616	1,768
12	Wholesale and retail trade.....	148	161	179	1,343	1,455	1,626	220	224	230	13,528	14,510	15,780	2,721	2,940	3,230
13	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	40	44	49	373	404	451	77	81	87	3,266	3,586	3,976	581	646	722
14	Banking.....	14	15	17	70	77	87	15	16	17	808	903	997	167	189	210
15	Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	26	29	32	303	326	364	62	65	70	2,458	2,683	2,979	413	457	512
16	Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	64	67	72	615	648	697	110	114	119	5,919	6,229	6,669	1,076	1,137	1,220
17	Railroad transportation.....	15	15	15	120	117	122	13	12	12	1,323	1,345	1,386	161	167	175
18	Highway freight and warehousing.....	16	17	19	121	130	143	6	5	6	1,748	1,808	2,002	328	333	367
19	Other transportation.....	8	9	11	129	137	143	29	31	30	660	728	798	95	104	117
20	Communications and public utilities.....	25	27	29	177	196	207	67	69	71	1,371	1,472	1,541	307	332	351
21	Services.....	119	127	138	1,041	1,206	1,377	418	461	502	8,306	9,186	10,180	1,786	1,969	2,192
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	3	4	4	36	39	39	20	21	19	331	353	374	56	62	69
23	Personal services and private households.....	25	27	29	177	196	207	67	69	71	1,371	1,472	1,541	307	332	351
24	Business and repair services.....	22	25	26	280	358	420	54	58	65	1,607	1,754	1,938	344	369	424
25	Amusement and recreation.....	6	7	8	53	58	63	8	9	9	387	419	456	82	88	94
26	Professional, social and related services.....	62	64	72	495	555	649	270	304	338	4,610	5,189	5,871	997	1,118	1,254
27	Government.....	186	210	237	2,714	2,980	3,547	1,088	1,185	1,277	11,407	12,490	13,970	2,545	2,785	3,231
28	Federal, civilian.....	32	35	40	1,455	1,508	1,855	807	804	915	2,365	2,523	2,762			

by Major Sources, 1966-68

of dollars]

Table 9.—Massachusetts			Table 10.—Rhode Island			Table 11.—Connecticut			Table 12.—Midwest			Table 13.—New York			Table 14.—New Jersey			Line			
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	Line			
17,783	19,315	20,974	2,750	2,995	3,244	10,707	11,692	12,611	139,164	149,313	162,852	63,928	68,660	75,049	23,912	25,694	28,047	34,769	37,193	40,102	1
12,218	13,181	14,287	1,914	2,087	2,254	7,402	8,022	8,592	94,851	101,348	110,675	42,305	45,253	49,477	16,982	18,197	19,876	23,704	25,127	27,112	2
23	23	22	4	4	4	24	23	22	187	183	180	65	64	63	44	41	42	51	53	52	3
9	9	10	1	2	2	7	7	8	424	423	413	80	83	81	34	31	33	290	295	285	4
(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	225	226	220	2	2	2	2	2	2	220	221	214	5
9	9	10	1	2	2	7	7	8	161	155	157	60	60	61	31	28	30	53	56	55	6
639	686	767	105	119	125	423	444	477	4,946	5,213	5,778	1,974	2,072	2,279	980	1,065	1,184	1,274	1,361	1,575	8
4,341	4,568	4,792	720	757	804	3,474	3,672	3,840	31,891	33,129	35,312	12,522	13,098	13,916	6,766	7,055	7,535	10,103	10,364	11,076	9
2,568	2,747	2,872	435	464	489	2,754	2,928	3,034	18,559	19,184	20,388	6,854	7,179	7,650	3,732	3,851	4,069	6,701	6,837	7,260	10
1,773	1,821	1,920	284	294	315	720	744	805	13,331	13,944	14,925	5,668	5,919	6,267	3,033	3,204	3,466	3,402	3,526	3,816	11
2,074	2,212	2,423	289	315	342	1,042	1,155	1,234	15,318	16,309	17,674	7,461	7,892	8,428	2,728	2,931	3,251	3,417	3,646	3,961	12
663	733	813	84	92	100	401	450	488	5,424	6,002	6,855	3,241	3,624	4,218	774	841	931	919	1,009	1,119	13
176	195	215	21	23	26	86	95	107	1,373	1,508	1,709	836	921	1,071	179	190	204	260	283	314	14
488	538	598	63	69	74	315	355	382	4,051	4,495	5,145	2,405	2,698	3,147	595	651	727	659	726	805	15
758	811	860	102	106	111	372	401	441	7,645	8,056	8,662	3,654	3,875	4,168	1,384	1,463	1,596	1,818	1,900	2,010	16
54	56	60	7	7	8	45	46	48	1,134	1,149	1,194	370	368	386	152	146	148	464	452	466	17
188	200	215	31	33	35	93	98	107	1,504	1,576	1,730	517	540	578	407	429	485	438	455	499	18
164	184	203	14	12	14	47	54	61	2,155	2,348	2,539	1,417	1,545	1,685	348	381	420	224	243	250	19
351	371	382	50	53	54	186	202	225	2,851	3,025	3,244	1,349	1,422	1,518	477	507	543	693	739	795	20
1,784	2,012	2,244	198	224	249	809	930	998	12,457	13,797	15,192	6,367	6,977	7,640	2,002	2,218	2,451	2,510	2,809	3,084	21
56	58	65	6	6	6	25	27	28	540	566	591	312	320	334	73	79	84	96	104	111	22
208	224	235	33	36	38	138	161	162	1,822	1,953	2,030	882	938	972	299	318	330	372	406	421	23
405	463	511	31	35	41	150	173	190	3,121	3,492	3,839	1,709	1,875	2,019	628	696	779	427	479	530	24
58	61	67	11	12	12	35	38	40	761	808	855	499	524	548	95	103	110	99	107	118	25
1,058	1,207	1,366	117	134	152	462	531	578	6,213	6,979	7,877	2,964	3,20	3,767	906	1,023	1,147	1,516	1,714	1,904	26
1,891	2,091	2,317	408	463	513	835	922	1,067	16,392	18,058	20,413	6,869	7,491	8,597	2,239	2,521	2,836	3,296	3,672	3,919	27
488	526	563	110	117	131	148	144	161	5,145	5,403	6,088	1,283	1,341	1,464	553	584	658	1,016	1,071	1,157	28
220	230	253	128	145	162	75	81	88	1,348	1,493	1,662	293	283	319	286	347	405	157	160	195	29
1,184	1,335	1,502	170	201	220	611	696	818	9,898	11,162	12,663	5,293	5,867	6,814	1,400	1,590	1,773	2,123	2,441	2,567	30
36	37	40	4	4	5	16	17	18	166	176	196	72	78	87	32	36	26	29	32	31	31
687	732	785	103	111	118	443	478	509	5,076	5,399	5,849	2,218	2,364	2,561	980	1,049	1,140	1,379	1,450	1,562	32
1,264	1,313	1,380	196	203	213	841	892	940	11,343	11,904	12,280	5,363	5,599	5,832	1,818	1,893	1,962	2,995	3,210	3,257	33
53	36	43	1	2	53	40	48	48	849	888	778	387	334	317	79	69	58	260	337	271	34
1,212	1,277	1,337	191	202	211	787	853	893	10,494	11,016	11,501	4,976	5,265	5,515	1,739	1,825	1,904	2,735	2,874	2,986	35
2,714	3,000	3,264	389	412	448	1,740	1,931	2,098	21,581	23,015	25,136	10,916	11,621	12,743	3,326	3,585	3,893	5,011	5,377	5,831	36
1,447	1,723	1,954	242	284	323	603	742	886	10,584	12,511	14,280	4,982	5,943	6,773	1,554	1,821	2,116	2,809	3,301	3,736	37
547	634	696	94	102	112	322	373	415	4,270	4,865	5,367	1,855	2,122	2,336	747	851	940	1,130	1,271	1,396	38
Table 21.—Ohio			Table 22.—Indiana			Table 23.—Illinois			Table 24.—Wisconsin			Table 25.—Plains			Table 26.—Minnesota			Table 27.—Iowa			Line
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	Line
32,116	33,932	37,151	15,199	16,029	17,270	38,345	40,710	43,760	12,435	13,064	14,197	45,653	48,101	52,140	10,390	11,181	12,185	8,327	8,442	9,057	1
22,358	23,542	25,909	10,540	11,091	11,999	26,101	27,826	30,143	8,036	8,482	9,250	26,795	28,887	31,668	6,644	7,255	8,027	4,319	4,647	5,030	2
43	42	45	34	30	28	67	68	64	44	47	49	277	277	273	36	35	38	74	68	69	3
141	156	165	57	59	64	198	207	203	19	21	20	297	299	325	113	111	123	22	23	25	4
67	73	75	23	25	28	79	84	84	84	84	84	11	11	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	5
30	32	36	9	9	8	47	48	47	47	47	47	79	82	82	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	6	6
44	51	55	25	26	28	72	75	71	19	21	20	207	209	232	112	110	122	20	22	23	23
1,289	1,344	1,618	617	717	1,526	1,689	1,931	1,96	526	552	572	1,716	1,797	1,992	476	509	562	280	307	329	8
10,309	10,505	11,518	5,055	5,139	5,570	9,915	10,224	10,839	3,475	3,605	3,815	7,605	8,182	8,932	1,926	2,111	2,341	1,408	1,507	1,630	9
7,560	7,640	8,397	3,953	4,004	4,353	6,742	6,861	7,204	2,374	2,433	2,544	4,381	4,750	5,242	1,073	1,205	1,362	836	887	960	10
2,749	2,864	3,120	1,102	1,134	1,217	3,173	3,363	3,635	1,101	1,171	1,270	3,224	3,432	3,691	853	907	973	573	621	670	11
3,367	3,597	3,906	1,523	1,628	1,762	4,667	5,006	5,419	1,250	1,341	1,463	5,090	5,459	5,931	1,297	1,405	1,535	812	870	934	12
764	830	919	369	403	448	1,268	1,395	1,540	285	312	347	1,269	1,381	1,527	323	356	396	198</			

Tables 28-51.—Personal Income by Major

[Millions]

Line	Item	Table 28.—Missouri			Table 29.—North Dakota			Table 30.—South Dakota			Table 31.—Nebraska			Table 32.—Kansas		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income	12,859	13,818	15,065	1,567	1,597	1,712	1,680	1,731	1,887	4,244	4,424	4,661	6,586	6,908	7,574
2	Wage and salary disbursements	8,237	8,867	9,683	766	807	853	767	817	899	2,164	2,353	2,578	3,898	4,142	4,597
3	Farms	48	59	56	24	22	22	17	17	17	40	38	32	36	34	31
4	Mining	51	53	60	12	12	13	14	15	17	10	10	10	75	75	78
5	Coal mining	5	6	6	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)				2	2	3
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas	1	1	1	9	9	9	(1)	(1)	(1)				4	4	4
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel	45	46	52	1	1	2	14	15	17	6	6	6	63	64	65
8	Contract construction	490	501	550	55	53	52	44	44	49	144	152	168	226	231	282
9	Manufacturing	2,632	2,787	3,037	46	45	49	81	90	101	430	479	520	1,083	1,162	1,245
10	Durables	1,551	1,658	1,819	21	19	21	23	26	33	196	226	260	681	730	788
11	Nondurables	1,081	1,130	1,218	25	26	29	58	63	68	234	254	269	401	432	457
12	Wholesale and retail trade	1,529	1,621	1,757	168	176	188	167	177	197	429	460	503	689	743	818
13	Finance, insurance and real estate	393	426	471	30	32	34	35	37	41	129	140	154	161	174	195
14	Banking	99	108	119	12	13	14	16	17	18	35	38	41	53	58	64
15	Other finance, insurance and real estate	294	319	352	18	19	20	19	20	23	94	102	113	108	116	131
16	Transportation, communications, and public utilities	777	830	887	74	77	81	61	62	66	231	241	255	389	413	437
17	Railroad transportation	163	167	171	29	29	30	11	11	11	100	103	106	151	161	164
18	Highway freight and warehousing	206	216	241	11	12	12	16	16	17	42	44	50	81	86	95
19	Other transportation	151	179	187	4	4	4	4	4	5	17	18	18	29	33	35
20	Communications and public utilities	256	268	288	30	33	35	30	31	33	73	76	82	127	133	142
21	Services	909	1,005	1,120	95	104	118	103	115	131	259	289	323	392	436	491
22	Hotels and other lodging places	41	43	47	5	5	6	4	4	5	11	12	12	15	17	18
23	Personal services and private households	158	167	176	15	15	17	17	18	19	42	45	48	71	77	83
24	Business and repair services	149	163	184	6	6	7	7	8	9	34	38	42	55	60	68
25	Amusement and recreation	41	46	48	2	3	3	4	4	5	9	11	13	17	18	20
26	Professional, social and related services	519	585	666	67	75	86	71	80	93	163	183	209	234	264	302
27	Government	1,400	1,574	1,734	258	283	294	242	256	276	485	536	599	838	864	1,010
28	Federal, civilian	418	459	504	51	55	60	65	66	72	109	118	120	168	176	197
29	Federal, military	204	222	236	68	75	82	38	39	38	87	89	100	168	168	230
30	State and local	778	892	994	139	152	152	139	150	165	289	329	379	503	520	583
31	Other industries	10	10	12	2	2	2	4	4	4	7	8	4	10	10	11
32	Other labor income	436	468	510	30	31	33	32	34	37	98	107	117	195	209	227
33	Proprietors' income	1,541	1,535	1,632	434	385	418	513	471	503	1,038	958	859	1,085	1,041	1,102
34	Farm	511	492	546	295	249	276	372	329	356	647	554	441	527	458	497
35	Nonfarm	1,030	1,043	1,086	139	137	141	141	142	146	391	404	418	558	583	605
36	Property income	1,962	2,175	2,342	251	276	293	268	295	314	750	777	827	1,096	1,157	1,231
37	Transfer payments	1,055	1,230	1,396	125	146	162	138	161	181	301	360	415	491	576	650
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	372	456	499	37	48	48	37	46	46	107	131	135	180	217	232

Line	Item	Table 40.—Georgia			Table 41.—Florida			Table 42.—Alabama			Table 43.—Mississippi			Table 44.—Louisiana		
		1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
1	Personal income	10,579	11,556	12,705	15,693	17,507	19,626	7,240	7,643	8,316	4,128	4,433	4,878	8,239	8,940	9,814
2	Wage and salary disbursements	7,423	8,140	9,045	9,681	10,753	12,107	4,974	5,257	5,710	2,500	2,672	2,991	5,358	5,859	6,430
3	Farms	41	48	46	159	171	178	37	36	36	52	47	51	38	39	42
4	Mining	32	37	42	62	56	59	47	52	53	36	39	42	379	409	437
5	Coal mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	31	35	36	(1)	(1)	(1)			
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	6	7	2	2	3	32	34	37	354	381	406
7	Mining and quarrying except fuel	32	37	41	54	50	51	14	15	14	4	5	5	25	28	30
8	Contract construction	374	418	480	761	775	910	297	287	303	165	171	163	543	596	654
9	Manufacturing	2,205	2,344	2,616	1,626	1,811	2,050	1,582	1,654	1,825	746	796	914	1,046	1,135	1,244
10	Durables	859	911	1,016	941	1,057	1,221	853	878	959	414	430	493	461	499	548
11	Nondurables	1,346	1,432	1,601	685	754	828	729	777	866	332	366	422	585	636	696
12	Wholesale and retail trade	1,291	1,406	1,575	1,970	2,147	2,432	709	752	819	362	392	431	926	998	1,103
13	Finance, insurance and real estate	341	375	424	546	604	694	182	201	223	87	98	110	220	238	264
14	Banking	80	91	103	113	124	141	46	52	58	29	33	37	55	61	69
15	Other finance, insurance and real estate	261	284	320	434	480	554	136	149	164	58	65	73	165	177	195
16	Transportation, communications, and public utilities	602	661	731	788	887	1,000	325	342	368	159	170	186	527	581	625
17	Railroad transportation	111	120	126	96	99	102	72	75	77	37	39	39	67	71	72
18	Highway freight and warehousing	142	151	167	111	121	136	74	79	87	30	31	36	77	81	90
19	Other transportation	138	161	187	293	349	403	44	45	48	16	18	21	212	246	265
20	Communications and public utilities	211	229	251	288	319	360	135	142	157	76	82	89	172	183	198
21	Services	741	822	896	1,516	1,710	1,894	559	603	646	277	307	335	580	654	722
22	Hotels and other lodging places	34	43	50	155	174	203	16	18	21	13	15	17	27	31	36
23	Personal services and private households	243	269	282	329	365	389	153	166	175	104	116	123	154	166	176
24	Business and repair services	117	132	152	230	275	325	137	144	151	45	47	49	108	124	139
25	Amusement and recreation	32	39	42	97	105	114	11	12	13	5	6	7	22	25	27
26	Professional, social and related services	314	338	370	705	792	863	241	262	286	109	122	139	269	307	344
27	Government	1,764	2,000	2,210	2,548	2,842	3,123	1,318	1,425	1,605	642	746	746	1,083	1,19	

Sources, 1966-68—Continued

[of dollars]

Table 33.—Southeast			Table 34.—Virginia			Table 35.—West Virginia			Table 36.—Kentucky			Table 37.—Tennessee			Table 38.—North Carolina			Table 39.—South Carolina			Line	
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968		
98,085	106,551	117,253	11,688	12,778	14,100	3,949	4,208	4,451	7,177	7,782	8,516	8,669	9,308	10,252	11,389	12,398	13,642	5,334	5,770	6,341	1	
65,337	71,148	78,986	8,590	9,396	10,453	2,652	2,812	2,970	4,572	4,977	5,515	5,798	6,259	6,946	7,749	8,481	9,538	3,795	4,106	4,598	2	
640	650	666	43	41	40	7	7	7	48	49	43	41	36	34	91	84	83	26	26	26	3	
1,205	1,282	1,328	77	82	88	324	341	330	156	168	172	36	38	41	17	21	23	8	9	10	4	
521	563	581	58	64	69	300	317	305	123	137	138	9	10	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	
447	471	502	1	1	1	17	16	16	19	15	15	27	28	29	17	21	22	8	9	9	7	
236	248	265	18	17	18	8	9	9	15	15	18	341	344	380	438	452	494	232	242	269	8	
4,318	4,495	4,992	533	528	588	157	175	194	306	329	384	341	344	380	438	452	494	232	242	269	9	
18,479	19,720	22,124	1,820	1,931	2,185	854	885	930	1,417	1,490	1,661	2,104	2,249	2,536	2,943	3,151	3,597	1,483	1,563	1,760	9	
8,135	8,670	9,737	775	816	921	541	556	577	833	866	970	871	940	1,071	926	1,000	1,139	333	361	416	10	
10,344	11,051	12,387	1,045	1,114	1,264	314	329	353	584	625	691	1,233	1,309	1,465	2,016	2,152	2,458	1,150	1,202	1,344	11	
10,462	11,325	12,594	1,206	1,291	1,428	347	371	400	696	756	831	952	1,033	1,135	1,174	1,280	1,436	1,464	505	571	12	
2,653	2,914	3,289	323	350	391	68	72	79	156	173	192	233	254	289	286	319	363	121	133	152	13	
658	736	834	83	91	102	21	24	26	45	50	56	58	66	76	72	83	96	27	31	35	14	
1,995	2,178	2,455	240	258	289	47	49	52	111	123	136	175	188	214	214	236	267	93	103	117	15	
4,371	5,269	5,774	609	652	707	264	270	286	366	386	417	371	398	434	484	526	587	181	194	217	16	
1,018	1,048	1,084	161	164	170	91	87	92	127	131	135	98	104	106	64	66	66	37	36	38	17	
1,098	1,168	1,301	122	128	141	42	45	48	73	78	88	126	134	153	202	216	244	44	48	55	18	
1,008	1,166	1,305	122	140	156	16	17	17	40	43	47	43	49	54	52	64	71	22	24	24	19	
1,747	1,888	2,085	205	219	240	115	121	129	125	134	147	105	111	122	165	183	206	78	86	99	20	
7,116	7,356	8,751	882	983	1,089	216	241	257	427	482	535	616	690	760	717	807	883	345	387	432	21	
415	472	538	52	58	62	13	14	15	19	21	23	29	34	40	29	33	37	14	16	19	22	
1,901	2,097	2,215	205	227	240	41	44	45	99	110	116	159	175	185	234	256	271	114	128	135	23	
1,195	1,334	1,481	190	203	223	23	28	27	53	61	69	117	127	137	91	101	101	54	58	69	24	
286	317	345	28	31	33	11	12	13	20	22	24	17	19	20	24	27	30	9	10	11	25	
3,319	3,736	4,171	407	465	532	128	142	157	235	269	304	294	335	377	340	390	444	155	175	197	26	
15,422	17,364	19,273	3,083	3,524	3,920	411	447	485	993	1,137	1,271	1,096	1,210	1,326	1,387	1,828	2,056	929	1,040	1,155	27	
4,387	4,810	5,309	1,373	1,529	1,709	80	88	95	235	270	301	314	335	366	428	275	309	206	233	254	28	
3,932	4,440	4,869	898	1,036	1,111	18	19	21	276	337	350	131	140	149	514	600	681	371	400	450	29	
7,104	8,114	9,095	812	959	1,101	313	340	369	482	530	620	734	811	953	1,066	352	407	451	30	39	31	
171	174	194	14	15	17	2	2	2	7	7	8	7	10	12	13	16	7	6	8	31	32	
3,213	3,483	3,870	343	371	413	162	172	180	233	250	276	311	337	375	399	431	487	199	214	240	32	
11,364	11,778	12,007	888	969	968	307	335	336	1,056	1,095	1,117	1,082	1,067	1,099	1,477	1,534	1,465	568	607	565	33	
3,901	3,889	3,812	165	208	175	19	30	19	400	403	399	285	256	256	640	642	538	193	195	138	34	
7,463	7,889	8,195	723	761	794	288	305	317	656	692	718	811	843	883	927	374	412	427	35	35	35	35
12,806	13,920	15,119	1,441	1,548	1,685	496	509	547	853	928	1,002	1,042	1,127	1,229	1,301	1,432	1,554	548	593	646	36	
8,211	9,599	10,997	793	926	1,062	447	508	561	665	775	871	701	832	948	793	913	1,033	379	438	500	37	37
2,846	3,376	3,726	367	432	481	115	129	142	201	243	265	266	313	344	329	394	435	155	188	208	38	38
Table 45.—Arkansas			Table 46.—Southwest			Table 47.—Oklahoma			Table 48.—Texas			Table 49.—New Mexico			Table 50.—Arizona			Table 51.—Rocky Mountain			Line	
1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968		
3,998	4,229	4,611	40,262	43,699	48,214	6,145	6,697	7,259	27,615	30,008	33,254	2,382	2,476	2,667	4,120	4,518	5,034	12,672	13,442	14,629	1	
2,243	2,434	2,682	25,944	28,410	31,510	3,719	4,059	4,446	17,835	19,672	21,911	1,612	1,672	1,794	2,778	3,008	3,360	8,186	8,749	9,582	2	
57	67	78	315	315	343	27	31	30	211	203	225	20	20	20	56	62	68	167	182	178	3	
29	30	31	1,371	1,386	1,466	305	311	334	810	842	870	115	120	125	141	113	137	328	322	358	4	
1	1	1	1	4	4	7	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	1	22	22	22	5	
15	15	15	1,117	1,153	1,201	294	301	322	773	802	825	49	50	53	1	1	1	104	112	136	6	
14	15	16	250	229	259	9	9	10	37	40	44	64	67	69	140	112	136	202	188	200	7	
171	177	174	1,668	1,809	2,015	193	197	225	1,166	1,309	1,441	110	104	115	199	200	235	570	561	618	8	
653	711	806	5,236	5,779	6,608	685	733	825	3,916	4,374	5,033	108	109	113	528	563	637	1,392	1,452	1,585	9	
328	357	407	3,096	3,455	4,047	443	476	539	2,155	2,455	2,917	69	69	70	428	456	521	852	887	973	10	
325	355	399	2,140	2,323	2,561	241	257	286	1,761	1,919	2,116	38	40	43	100	107	116	539	564	607	11	
366	394	435	4,626	4,989	5,543	629	668	720	3,290	3,574	4,010	231	240	258	476	507	556	1,455	1,537	1,699	12	
88	96	109	1,178	1,279	1,441	160	173	188	831	910	1,036	58	60	65	130	136	152	334	361	399	13	
28	31	35	320	348	386	53	58															

Tables 52-62A.—Personal Income by Major Sources, 1966-68

[Millions of dollars]

Item	Table 52.—Montana			Table 53.—Idaho			Table 54.—Wyoming			Table 55.—Colorado			Table 56.—Utah			Table 57.—Far West		
	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968
Personal income.....	1,875	1,932	2,039	1,686	1,775	1,876	890	928	1,005	5,706	6,139	6,824	2,515	2,669	2,885	82,381	88,528	97,099
Wage and salary disbursements.....	1,072	1,120	1,168	1,009	1,049	1,131	538	566	627	3,793	4,149	4,636	1,774	1,865	2,019	55,932	60,108	66,052
Farms.....	37	41	35	41	36	33	20	20	21	55	73	76	14	12	13	769	728	862
Mining.....	52	42	43	25	25	26	64	68	85	101	107	116	87	79	88	331	340	360
Coal mining.....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	1	2	11	10	11	9	10	9	1	(1)	(1)
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	11	11	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	40	44	55	45	50	57	7	7	8	184	196	211
Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	41	31	27	25	25	26	22	23	28	44	47	48	70	62	71	146	144	148
Contract construction.....	82	87	90	75	73	73	43	43	51	262	263	303	109	95	101	3,503	3,335	3,700
Manufacturing.....	143	143	157	199	210	238	42	45	45	681	727	794	326	327	353	15,089	16,240	17,648
Durables.....	93	90	102	110	117	135	12	16	15	409	440	481	228	224	244	10,977	11,928	12,958
Nondurables.....	51	53	55	89	93	103	30	28	29	272	287	313	98	103	108	4,112	4,312	4,690
Wholesale and retail trade.....	193	199	212	191	198	212	80	84	92	690	741	843	302	315	340	9,504	10,065	11,020
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	37	39	42	37	39	42	17	17	19	176	196	221	66	69	75	2,518	2,730	3,098
Banking.....	17	18	19	14	15	16	8	8	9	46	51	56	19	20	22	652	713	790
Other finance, insurance and real estate.....	20	21	23	23	24	26	9	9	10	130	145	165	47	49	53	1,866	2,017	2,309
Transportation, communications and public utilities.....	123	129	135	91	91	95	67	68	74	333	353	388	162	174	185	4,186	4,501	4,900
Railroad transportation.....	59	59	60	32	29	30	30	29	31	65	65	66	60	62	64	591	601	613
Highway freight and warehousing.....	18	20	22	18	18	19	10	10	12	79	81	90	38	41	46	850	889	987
Other transportation.....	8	9	10	4	5	6	6	7	7	58	68	83	13	16	17	1,116	1,271	1,416
Communications and public utilities.....	39	41	44	36	39	40	21	22	23	131	139	149	51	54	57	1,629	1,740	1,884
Services.....	108	118	131	126	138	150	49	52	59	465	520	578	176	195	230	7,354	8,086	8,891
Hotels and other lodging places.....	10	11	11	9	10	10	12	12	13	30	33	38	8	9	9	447	484	534
Personal services and private households.....	16	17	18	17	18	19	9	9	10	67	72	77	25	26	27	1,056	1,130	1,186
Business and repair services.....	12	12	14	43	47	50	6	6	7	71	79	103	28	31	35	1,713	1,877	2,027
Amusement and recreation.....	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	23	26	26	10	10	10	969	1,030	1,102
Professional, social and related services.....	67	75	84	53	60	67	20	23	26	275	310	335	106	119	149	3,169	3,564	4,041
Government.....	295	320	320	222	237	258	156	167	183	1,023	1,163	1,311	531	597	633	12,535	13,938	15,416
Federal, civilian.....	82	84	82	63	67	71	40	42	44	294	335	365	274	312	334	2,938	3,247	3,573
Federal, military.....	53	59	53	26	26	31	24	25	27	230	273	340	30	34	39	2,227	2,495	2,860
State and local.....	180	176	185	184	144	156	91	100	111	499	555	606	227	251	260	7,370	8,197	8,983
Other industries.....	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	6	6	7	2	2	2	142	144	157
Other labor income.....	49	51	54	50	52	56	23	24	27	165	178	194	80	82	90	2,740	2,972	3,256
Proprietors' income.....	383	344	361	319	339	319	141	143	139	684	618	671	237	257	259	8,289	8,478	8,933
Farm.....	219	172	181	157	186	160	52	61	53	172	134	164	41	57	50	1,508	1,438	1,580
Nonfarm.....	164	173	180	161	153	159	88	82	86	511	484	506	196	200	209	6,781	7,040	7,353
Property income.....	274	301	322	219	232	249	144	144	155	789	870	948	327	352	384	11,508	12,192	13,328
Transfer payments.....	153	179	202	137	160	181	67	77	87	444	523	592	182	211	242	6,677	7,926	8,999
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	57	64	68	47	57	62	23	27	29	168	199	218	86	99	109	2,766	3,147	3,469

Item	Table 58.—Washington			Table 59.—Oregon			Table 60.—Nevada			Table 61.—California			Table 62.—Hawaii			Table 62A.—Alaska			
	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	
Personal income.....	9,919	10,887	12,081	5,793	6,125	6,660	1,513	1,585	1,777	65,156	69,932	76,581	2,225	2,411	2,705	920	1,029	1,136	
Wage and salary disbursements.....	6,657	7,326	8,225	3,781	3,951	4,347	1,124	1,184	1,342	44,370	47,647	52,137	1,637	1,765	1,993	764	850	941	
Farms.....	70	62	67	53	51	52	8	11	11	638	605	732	65	68	67	1	1	(1)	
Mining.....	15	15	15	13	13	13	30	28	29	273	284	303	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	27	36	
Coal mining.....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	2	182	194	208	95	(1)	(1)	(1)	12	23	33
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	14	14	13	12	13	12	29	27	27	91	90	95	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Mining and quarrying except fuel.....	470	498	547	266	250	265	85	76	94	2,682	2,512	2,794	148	139	168	76	81	85	
Contract construction.....	2,018	2,182	2,418	1,110	1,136	1,272	51	50	57	11,910	12,872	13,901	134	140	150	38	41	46	
Manufacturing.....	1,505	1,647	1,844	837	842	953	30	29	33	8,606	9,410	10,128	25	26	32	16	21	22	
Durables.....	513	534	574	273	294	319	22	22	24	3,304	3,462	3,773	109	115	118	22	21	24	
Nondurables.....	1,211	1,230	1,361	718	755	823	161	167	190	7,504	7,913	8,646	238	260	291	79	90	99	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	276	315	370	156	172	192	37	40	44	2,049	2,202	2,492	79	85	95	18	20	8	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	71	81	93	47	52	57	11	12	13	523	569	626	16	17	20	7	8	11	
Banking.....	205	235	277	109	120	135	26	28	31	1,526	1,634	1,866	64	68	76	10	10	11	
Transportation, communications, and public utilities.....	497	541	586	358	370	397	89	93	103	3,241	3,498	3,814	118	131	158	65	72	77	
Railroad transportation.....	107	112	114	85	87	90	21	22	23	378	381	387	2	3	3	7	8	9	
Highway freight and warehousing.....	101	108	117	90	92	105	14	13	15	646	675	750	14	14	16	8	10	11	
Other transportation.....	145	163	181	63	64	69	16	18	21	891	1,026	1,145	60	68	74	24	29	31	
Communications and public utilities.....	144	158	174	120	126	133	39	41	45	1,326	1,415	1,532	45	49	68	31	33	38	
Services.....	657	748	839	378	418	467	439	466	518	5,881	6,453	7,067	194	225	261	60	67	78	
Hotels and other lodging places.....	32	35	41	26	27	30	119	138	154	270	284	309	32	40	53	7	7	9	

Table 63.—Broad Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1968

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production,¹ by States and Regions, 1968

(Millions of Dollars)

State and region	Table 63				Table 70											
	Total personal income	Farm income ¹	Government income disbursements ²		Private nonfarm income ³	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Services	Government ²	Other
			Federal	State and local												
United States	683,702	17,052	86,758	61,624	518,268	533,001	17,525	5,464	32,812	161,184	90,198	28,734	37,863	80,014	77,657	1,550
New England	43,179	265	4,837	3,506	34,570	33,397	273	33	2,054	12,099	5,366	1,988	1,850	5,505	4,102	128
Maine	2,757	68	437	246	2,006	2,069	70	2	123	720	346	84	122	274	312	15
New Hampshire	2,288	14	307	164	1,803	1,792	15	3	124	690	280	86	92	260	238	5
Vermont	1,306	45	145	126	989	1,016	47	7	83	304	152	44	57	180	139	2
Massachusetts	20,974	63	2,399	1,782	16,731	16,168	65	11	963	5,278	2,749	1,021	965	2,977	2,077	63
Rhode Island	3,244	6	551	262	2,425	2,417	7	2	155	892	400	126	124	348	353	11
Connecticut	12,611	68	999	927	10,617	9,936	70	9	606	4,215	1,438	627	490	1,466	983	33
Mideast	162,852	932	19,031	15,140	127,750	126,919	961	458	7,007	39,119	20,929	8,445	9,649	21,167	18,881	304
New York	75,049	369	6,769	8,352	59,559	57,462	381	89	2,741	15,516	9,869	5,098	4,649	10,667	8,316	134
New Jersey	28,047	98	2,847	2,020	23,082	22,533	101	36	1,431	8,330	3,773	1,190	1,774	3,391	2,446	63
Pennsylvania	40,102	314	4,536	3,085	32,167	31,675	323	317	1,925	12,208	4,945	1,431	2,240	4,486	3,748	53
Delaware	2,026	39	222	156	1,609	1,505	40	1	102	649	207	59	80	188	178	3
Maryland	14,048	113	3,159	1,289	9,487	11,334	116	15	733	2,330	1,876	563	771	1,830	3,071	29
District of Columbia	3,580	—	1,497	237	1,846	2,410	—	(*)	76	86	259	104	136	606	1,122	21
Great Lakes	144,496	2,512	12,998	11,535	117,450	117,197	2,580	615	7,289	46,815	18,971	5,105	7,427	14,998	13,176	221
Michigan	32,119	338	2,615	2,942	26,223	26,433	347	114	1,444	11,872	3,954	948	1,364	3,248	3,097	44
Ohio	37,151	432	3,519	2,667	30,533	30,153	444	184	1,941	12,668	4,679	1,192	1,929	3,799	3,258	59
Indiana	17,270	466	1,603	1,318	13,882	14,248	479	71	899	6,106	2,138	577	883	1,506	1,568	21
Illinois	43,760	689	3,950	3,295	35,825	34,997	708	223	2,276	11,964	6,375	1,927	2,607	5,016	3,832	69
Wisconsin	14,197	587	1,310	1,314	10,987	11,366	602	23	729	4,206	1,824	462	644	1,429	1,420	27
Plains	52,140	3,765	6,384	4,563	37,428	40,093	3,862	366	2,477	9,864	7,342	2,006	3,082	5,542	5,422	129
Minnesota	12,185	546	1,206	1,185	9,248	9,752	560	134	665	2,578	1,828	502	718	1,445	1,300	23
Iowa	9,057	1,000	977	786	6,294	7,040	1,025	28	426	1,805	1,222	316	426	884	875	33
Missouri	15,065	588	1,956	1,165	11,357	11,564	603	66	679	3,348	2,112	610	995	1,614	1,509	27
North Dakota	1,712	291	298	170	953	1,217	298	14	71	57	248	51	91	169	214	3
South Dakota	1,887	364	291	182	1,049	1,394	374	19	65	113	256	56	77	189	239	7
Nebraska	4,661	461	630	422	3,148	3,445	473	12	216	588	660	203	284	493	501	13
Kansas	7,574	515	1,026	653	5,380	5,681	528	92	355	1,375	1,018	267	491	748	784	23
Southeast	117,253	4,370	19,525	10,356	83,001	89,754	4,488	1,472	6,021	24,446	15,309	4,262	6,425	12,503	14,514	313
Virginia	14,100	209	3,731	1,161	9,000	10,699	215	97	684	2,409	1,673	487	774	1,492	2,841	26
West Virginia	4,451	25	625	432	3,370	3,484	26	364	229	1,025	494	103	319	424	466	4
Kentucky	8,516	432	1,392	733	5,559	6,542	443	194	490	1,836	1,068	257	472	842	927	13
Tennessee	10,252	283	1,325	924	7,720	8,248	291	45	490	2,804	1,423	377	486	1,131	1,185	16
North Carolina	13,642	608	1,872	1,175	9,987	10,785	623	25	604	3,953	1,767	459	651	1,298	1,382	24
South Carolina	6,341	159	1,151	486	4,345	4,938	164	10	318	1,930	718	197	241	638	710	11
Georgia	12,705	418	2,098	1,054	9,135	9,970	430	45	584	2,885	1,868	525	804	1,260	1,529	42
Florida	19,626	662	3,257	1,691	14,017	13,830	681	63	1,072	2,273	2,802	937	1,117	2,891	2,204	90
Alabama	8,316	294	1,485	770	5,766	6,529	302	58	373	2,017	1,023	276	412	886	1,164	18
Mississippi	4,878	471	772	492	3,143	3,764	484	48	204	1,026	568	150	211	475	581	18
Louisiana	9,814	348	1,135	1,045	7,286	7,503	357	487	758	1,387	1,337	345	693	1,032	1,075	31
Arkansas	4,611	461	683	393	3,073	3,491	473	35	214	902	567	149	245	435	450	21
Southwest	48,214	1,953	7,445	4,216	34,600	36,327	2,008	1,686	2,436	7,303	6,718	1,998	2,755	5,450	5,861	112
Oklahoma	7,259	295	1,353	704	4,906	5,220	303	373	289	916	908	271	424	730	987	19
Texas	33,254	1,284	4,760	2,633	24,377	25,230	1,320	1,023	1,741	5,556	4,836	1,423	1,924	3,700	3,631	74
New Mexico	2,667	138	507	356	1,666	2,046	142	138	127	317	87	157	404	531	6	13
Arizona	5,034	236	824	523	3,451	3,831	243	152	268	703	658	216	251	616	712	13
Rocky Mountain	14,629	769	2,473	1,472	9,914	11,226	790	394	768	1,756	2,045	555	969	1,681	2,232	36
Montana	2,039	212	321	202	1,304	1,525	218	49	111	178	266	64	150	217	269	7
Idaho	1,876	189	264	172	1,252	1,469	194	29	98	265	267	60	107	213	228	8
Wyoming	1,005	72	150	118	664	762	74	93	65	49	116	28	81	96	156	3
Colorado	6,824	236	1,164	694	4,730	5,150	242	127	364	877	991	304	430	823	978	13
Utah	2,885	61	574	285	1,965	2,321	63	96	130	389	405	99	202	332	600	5
Far West	97,099	2,381	12,988	10,426	71,302	75,253	2,456	400	4,471	19,559	13,072	4,233	5,439	12,715	12,637	273
Washington	12,081	358	1,787	1,180	8,755	9,454	369	17	658	2,682	1,652	502	650	1,304	1,576	44
Oregon	6,660	163	799	671	5,027	5,303	168	15	339	1,435	1,024	264	446	767	824	22
Nevada	1,777	18	230	167	1,362	1,444	19	32	106	64	217	61	112	591	238	3
California	76,581	1,842	10,172	8,408	56,159	59,082	1,901	336	3,308	15,378	10,178	3,405	4,231	10,053	9,999	203
Alaska	1,136	1	395	140	600	858	1	40	96	52	115	28	90	105	306	25
Hawaii	2,705	104	681	268	1,652	1,976	107	(*)	133	170	331	115	177	349	525	8

Footnotes to table 63:

1. Consists of net income of farm proprietors', farm wages, and farm other labor income less personal contributions under the OASDHI program.

2. Consists of income disbursed directly to persons by the Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest and transfer payments.

3. Equals total personal income less farm income and government income disbursements.

NOTE.—Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Footnotes to table 70:

1. Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income and proprietors' income.

2. Does not include earnings of military personnel.

3. Less than \$500,000.

NOTE.—Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production,¹ by States and Regions, 1967—Continued
 (Millions of dollars)

State and region	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation, communications and public utilities	Services	Government ²	Other
United States	489,437	17,425	5,241	29,835	148,169	83,818	25,751	35,066	72,994	69,679	1,459
New England	30,994	252	29	1,901	11,481	4,995	1,814	1,728	5,022	3,649	122
Maine	1,919	67	1	124	669	322	76	117	249	279	14
New Hampshire	1,641	14	3	115	632	259	77	84	237	215	5
Vermont	925	45	7	71	287	141	40	54	163	118	2
Massachusetts	14,965	59	9	874	5,026	2,538	926	909	2,693	1,872	59
Rhode Island	2,249	5	2	148	839	374	116	118	316	321	10
Connecticut	9,295	62	8	569	4,027	1,361	580	446	1,365	845	32
Mideast	116,947	1,074	468	6,392	36,669	19,585	7,459	8,971	19,368	16,678	283
New York	52,849	400	91	2,515	14,588	9,344	4,422	4,321	9,801	7,242	125
New Jersey	20,755	110	34	1,321	7,794	3,453	1,081	1,625	3,094	2,187	58
Pennsylvania	29,569	391	327	1,695	11,416	4,640	1,299	2,104	4,114	3,533	50
Delaware	1,382	47	1	94	592	189	54	74	173	156	3
Maryland	10,129	127	14	692	2,195	1,706	507	716	1,627	2,516	27
District of Columbia	2,264		(3)	75	84	253	97	131	559	1,044	20
Great Lakes	107,860	2,801	602	6,551	43,006	17,723	4,635	6,938	13,660	11,737	207
Michigan	23,827	324	109	1,371	10,579	3,668	856	1,272	2,948	2,657	42
Ohio	27,537	415	174	1,649	11,551	4,376	1,084	1,761	3,479	2,995	56
Indiana	13,280	519	67	847	5,631	2,007	523	829	1,369	1,467	21
Illinois	32,739	986	229	2,017	11,275	5,967	1,753	2,476	4,572	3,400	63
Wisconsin	10,477	558	24	667	3,971	1,704	419	600	1,291	1,218	25
Plains	37,148	3,895	338	2,264	9,031	6,875	1,825	2,901	5,005	4,887	127
Minnesota	8,975	621	121	608	2,324	1,697	454	677	1,297	1,154	21
Iowa	6,604	1,021	26	401	1,668	1,162	290	403	803	797	32
Missouri	10,621	552	59	625	3,071	1,979	555	931	1,463	1,361	25
North Dakota	1,142	271	14	72	52	236	48	87	151	209	3
South Dakota	1,276	347	16	59	101	237	51	73	169	217	7
Nebraska	3,320	592	12	199	533	619	186	268	447	449	16
Kansas	5,210	492	90	301	1,282	945	241	463	674	699	21
Southeast	81,737	4,549	1,426	5,482	21,791	14,055	3,810	5,864	11,447	13,021	292
Virginia	9,676	250	90	621	2,128	1,537	438	715	1,358	2,516	24
West Virginia	3,290	37	375	209	975	467	95	301	397	430	4
Kentucky	5,970	452	189	431	1,647	996	233	436	767	806	12
Tennessee	7,500	292	42	451	2,487	1,324	335	446	1,033	1,076	15
North Carolina	9,823	727	23	558	3,463	1,613	407	584	1,192	1,234	21
South Carolina	4,512	221	10	289	1,714	653	175	216	579	645	9
Georgia	9,100	473	40	518	2,584	1,700	468	727	1,160	1,390	39
Florida	12,354	615	60	928	2,009	2,515	828	991	2,360	1,982	85
Alabama	6,038	280	57	355	1,829	959	250	381	826	1,083	17
Mississippi	3,437	476	44	211	894	531	134	193	437	499	17
Louisiana	6,823	275	460	695	1,265	1,234	313	644	943	966	30
Arkansas	3,214	451	34	216	796	528	134	228	395	414	18
Southwest	32,884	1,777	1,615	2,213	6,388	6,170	1,792	2,534	4,926	5,363	103
Oklahoma	4,830	323	351	258	815	859	250	385	657	915	16
Texas	22,689	1,108	1,007	1,598	4,830	4,403	1,267	1,767	3,329	3,309	70
New Mexico	1,916	134	132	126	122	300	81	149	381	487	5
Arizona	3,449	212	126	230	621	609	195	233	560	652	12
Rocky Mountain	10,386	794	354	705	1,608	1,884	505	901	1,518	2,081	35
Montana	1,450	213	48	107	160	253	59	143	198	262	6
Idaho	1,407	222	27	97	234	253	55	102	197	212	8
Wyoming	705	81	75	57	50	108	26	75	87	142	3
Colorado	4,661	209	118	321	803	889	273	391	747	896	13
Utah	2,162	69	86	123	361	380	91	190	289	569	5
Far West	68,943	2,178	379	4,072	17,988	12,125	3,782	4,998	11,648	11,516	258
Washington	8,566	371	18	604	2,419	1,523	437	599	1,179	1,375	42
Oregon	4,896	202	16	321	1,282	958	239	415	696	745	21
Nevada	1,296	20	31	87	57	194	56	102	535	211	3
California	54,185	1,585	315	3,060	14,230	9,450	3,050	3,882	9,238	9,184	192
Alaska	778	1	30	92	47	106	25	84	93	276	24
Hawaii	1,761	104	(3)	162	159	300	103	147	306	471	8

See footnotes for table 70 on p. 21.

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production,¹ by States and Regions, 1966—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation, communications and public utilities	Services	Government ²	Other
United States	460,272	18,872	5,051	28,825	141,526	78,802	23,625	33,110	66,223	62,842	1,396
New England	28,805	354	30	1,787	10,871	4,634	1,645	1,622	4,463	3,281	117
Maine	1,846	116	2	118	629	301	69	111	226	259	15
New Hampshire	1,507	20	3	107	587	238	70	77	211	190	4
Vermont	860	57	7	61	268	128	37	52	143	106	2
Massachusetts	13,920	76	10	825	4,780	2,387	844	854	2,405	1,681	58
Rhode Island	2,078	8	2	133	798	345	106	114	281	282	10
Connecticut	8,594	78	8	543	3,809	1,235	519	414	1,197	763	29
Mideast	109,719	1,039	467	6,111	35,320	18,482	6,776	8,542	17,571	15,144	267
New York	49,510	453	88	2,411	13,967	8,860	3,972	4,089	8,949	6,606	116
New Jersey	19,459	124	37	1,230	7,475	3,228	999	1,543	2,804	1,964	56
Pennsylvania	27,865	311	320	1,602	11,129	4,377	1,190	2,030	3,701	3,158	46
Delaware	1,328	39	1	100	575	178	50	72	166	144	3
Maryland	9,433	112	21	688	2,095	1,590	473	682	1,437	2,310	26
District of Columbia	2,123	(3)	80	81	249	92	126	514	961	961	19
Great Lakes	103,056	3,159	574	6,165	42,225	16,676	4,263	6,620	12,475	10,706	194
Michigan	22,986	385	112	1,286	10,576	3,433	779	1,207	2,694	2,474	40
Ohio	26,352	571	157	1,592	11,339	4,117	1,003	1,692	3,158	2,670	53
Indiana	12,717	558	64	794	5,538	1,896	484	794	1,254	1,316	19
Illinois	30,933	996	218	1,857	10,943	5,626	1,609	2,349	4,205	3,071	58
Wisconsin	10,067	649	22	636	3,830	1,604	387	577	1,164	1,175	23
Plains	35,562	4,563	333	2,186	8,408	6,493	1,692	2,759	4,569	4,437	120
Minnesota	8,386	713	123	573	2,123	1,577	414	639	1,174	1,031	20
Iowa	6,565	1,331	24	376	1,562	1,106	271	391	740	732	31
Missouri	9,986	559	56	617	2,904	1,885	517	877	1,343	1,205	24
North Dakota	1,156	319	13	75	54	230	45	84	141	191	3
South Dakota	1,268	390	16	60	91	227	48	71	154	205	7
Nebraska	3,204	687	12	190	479	584	173	258	406	400	15
Kansas	4,997	564	88	296	1,196	884	224	438	612	674	20
Southeast	75,757	4,550	1,332	5,285	20,436	13,069	3,482	5,448	10,296	11,575	285
Virginia	8,901	208	85	625	2,008	1,441	406	670	1,225	2,208	23
West Virginia	3,093	26	355	190	941	439	90	295	359	395	3
Kentucky	5,570	449	175	405	1,567	925	213	416	688	722	11
Tennessee	7,039	327	40	449	2,329	1,240	310	420	938	972	14
North Carolina	9,087	731	19	541	3,236	1,490	367	540	1,065	1,079	20
South Carolina	4,175	220	9	276	1,625	601	158	202	513	562	10
Georgia	8,384	477	35	471	2,434	1,572	427	666	1,050	1,212	41
Florida	11,151	535	66	911	1,808	2,316	753	886	2,101	1,694	82
Alabama	5,772	311	52	365	1,749	906	227	364	761	1,019	17
Mississippi	3,198	436	41	205	840	498	121	182	399	458	18
Louisiana	6,300	292	423	637	1,167	1,151	289	587	845	877	31
Arkansas	3,087	537	33	209	732	490	122	220	351	378	16
Southwest	30,495	2,006	1,571	2,061	5,797	5,750	1,650	2,390	4,410	4,764	96
Oklahoma	4,478	326	339	251	761	803	228	359	579	817	15
Texas	20,962	1,370	951	1,447	4,332	4,082	1,158	1,665	2,961	2,931	65
New Mexico	1,862	142	127	134	121	294	80	144	362	454	5
Arizona	3,193	168	154	229	582	571	185	222	509	562	11
Rocky Mountain	9,919	812	360	724	1,546	1,814	476	863	1,414	1,877	34
Montana	1,446	257	58	102	160	246	56	137	182	243	6
Idaho	1,345	199	27	101	222	249	54	102	185	198	8
Wyoming	674	73	70	58	48	106	25	74	85	132	3
Colorado	4,400	228	110	326	755	847	253	372	697	799	13
Utah	2,053	55	94	138	361	366	88	178	265	505	5
Far West	64,620	2,289	366	4,249	16,728	11,514	3,521	4,657	10,674	10,370	252
Washington	7,865	395	17	573	2,238	1,397	388	552	1,043	1,223	40
Oregon	4,700	209	15	337	1,253	916	219	403	636	690	21
Nevada	1,237	19	33	96	58	188	52	97	503	187	3
California	50,818	1,666	301	3,243	13,178	9,014	2,862	3,604	8,492	8,270	188
Alaska	698	1	18	85	44	93	24	76	80	253	23
Hawaii	1,642	100	(3)	172	152	276	96	133	270	435	8

See footnotes for table 70 on p. 21.

(Continued from page 13)

Shifts in Regional Rates of Expansion

Regional income gains in both 1967 and 1968 generally followed established long-term trends, with the largest advances in the south and west and the smallest gains in the northeast and north central areas. (See text table.) However, the sharpest 1967-68 acceleration in income growth was in the five usually slower growing regions, where the average pace of the advance accelerated 35 percent, that is, from 6.5 to 8.8 percent. In contrast, the average rate of acceleration in the three typically fast growing regions was only a little more than 20 percent (from 8.2 to 10.0 percent).

Regional differentials

Past analyses of regional income change have demonstrated that regional rates of expansion tend to become more uniform as the national rate of income expansion increases and less uniform as the national rate decreases.¹ Analysis has also revealed that the increase in uniformity is usually associated directly with the large gains in durable goods output and payrolls that characterize periods of strong expansion. The experience of 1967 and 1968 provides further confirmation of this general pattern.

For the postwar period as a whole, average income growth in the three fast growing regions exceeded average growth in the five slow growing regions by 23 percent. In 1967, when the national gain in personal income fell below that of the previous year, the differential rose to 26 percent. However, in 1968, when the national gain in personal income accelerated, the differential rate was cut nearly in half, to 13½ percent. (See text table.)

About half of the narrowing of regional differential in growth rates from 1967 to 1968 can be directly explained

by developments in durable goods manufacturing. Durable goods payrolls in the five typically slow growing regions rose 3 percent in 1967 and 7½ percent in 1968, an acceleration of more than 160 percent. In contrast, the average gain in hard goods payrolls in the three typically fast growing regions rose from 8½ percent in 1967 to 11½ percent in 1968, an acceleration of only 35 percent. Very sharp gains in Federal civilian and military payrolls in the slow growing regions combined with a fractional fall-off in the rate of gain in such disbursements in the fast growing regions also contributed to the narrowing of the regional differentials in 1968. Indeed, when payrolls in durable goods manufacturing and Federal payrolls are excluded from the comparisons, the growth in the remaining components of personal income accelerated at about the same rate in both the slow and fast growing areas from 1967 to 1968.

Per Capita Income

Per capita income in the Nation averaged \$3,421 last year, a gain of \$259, or 8¼ percent, from the preceding year. The rise from 1966 to 1967 had been much smaller—\$182, or 6 percent. In dollar terms, the 1968 gain was the greatest on record, while in percentage terms it was the second highest in the post World War II period, exceeded only during the Korean War in 1951.

Regions	Average percent change per year			Percent of U.S. total		
	1948- 68 ¹	1966- 67	1967- 68	1948	1966 ²	1968 ²
United States.....	6.1	7.2	9.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fast-growing.....	6.9	8.2	10.0	32.9	37.8	38.4
Far West.....	7.3	7.5	9.7	11.4	14.1	14.2
Southeast.....	6.7	8.6	10.0	15.2	16.8	17.1
Southwest.....	6.7	8.5	10.3	6.3	6.9	7.1
Slow-growing.....	5.6	6.5	8.8	67.1	61.7	61.0
Rocky Mountain.....	5.9	6.1	8.8	2.2	2.2	2.1
New England.....	5.9	8.6	8.4	6.6	6.3	6.3
Great Lakes.....	5.7	5.5	8.9	22.9	21.5	21.1
Mideast.....	5.6	7.3	9.1	26.0	23.8	23.8
Plains.....	5.0	5.4	8.4	9.4	7.8	7.6

1. Compounded.

2. Total includes Alaska and Hawaii; therefore, detail does not equal 100.0.

Regionally, gains in per capita income in 1968 varied from highs of about 9 percent in the Southwest and Southeast to lows of 7½ percent in New England and 7¾ percent in the Great Lakes. The advances in the other four regions were very close to the national average.

In seven of the eight regions (and in 29 of the 50 States), last year's dollar gain in per capita income was the greatest on record; in the Plains, last year's rise was exceeded very slightly in 1965. In percentage terms, however, none of the eight regions registered a record gain last year. In the Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West, the 1968 relative gain in per capita income was exceeded in 1951; in each of the other five regions, it was exceeded in 1951 and at least one additional year.

The 1967-68 acceleration in the rate of gain in per capita income was widely dispersed. In seven of the eight regions—New England was again the exception—and in 44 States, the percentage rise in per capita income was considerably larger in 1968 than it had been in 1967. The most pronounced acceleration in the rate of growth in per capita income—60 percent or more—occurred in the Great Lakes, Rocky Mountain, and Plains.

In terms of real purchasing power per person, two factors—unusually sharp increases in both taxes and the cost of living—greatly reduced last year's large gain in per capita personal income, both in the Nation and most likely in each region and State. The 8¼ percent gain in per capita personal income is reduced to a little more than 3 percent. This is lightly above the 1967 increase and well above the compounded average annual gain of 2.3 percent from 1948 to 1968.

New estimates of disposable income by States are not available currently and there are no estimates of price change by region. State estimates of disposable personal income for the years 1929, 1940, and 1948-68, were published in the April 1969 SURVEY and will be brought up to date in the April 1970 SURVEY.

1. See April 1968 SURVEY, pp. 9-16, and 28.

CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS

THE STATISTICS here update series published in the 1967 edition of **BUSINESS STATISTICS**, biennial statistical supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$2.50) provides a description of each series, references to sources of earlier figures, and historical data as follows: For all series, monthly or quarterly, 1963 through 1966 (1956-66 for major quarterly series), annually, 1939-66; for selected series, monthly or quarterly, 1947-66 (where available). Series added or significantly revised after the 1967 **BUSINESS STATISTICS** went to press are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively; certain revisions for 1966 issued too late for inclusion in the 1967 volume appear in the monthly SURVEY beginning with the September 1967 issue. Also, unless otherwise noted, revised monthly data for periods not shown herein corresponding to revised annual data are available upon request.

Statistics originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Data from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1966	1967	1968	1966				1967				1968				1969	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
	Annual total				Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates												

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Quarterly Series

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967	1968	1966	1967
Gross national product, total †.....bil. \$..	749.9	793.5	865.7	743.3	755.9	770.7	774.2	783.5	800.4	816.1	835.3	858.7	876.4	892.5	908.7	924.8	
Personal consumption expenditures, total ..do..	466.3	492.3	536.6	461.9	471.2	474.5	480.9	489.8	495.7	502.6	520.6	530.3	544.9	550.7	562.0	572.8	
Durable goods, total ♀.....do..	70.8	73.0	83.3	68.5	71.3	71.9	70.0	73.5	73.3	75.2	79.5	81.8	85.8	86.3	88.4	90.6	
Automobiles and parts.....do..	30.3	30.5	37.0	28.9	30.2	30.5	28.4	31.3	30.9	31.2	34.8	35.6	38.6	39.0	39.4	40.0	
Furniture and household equipment.....do..	29.9	31.3	34.2	29.4	30.6	30.7	30.7	31.2	31.2	32.2	33.4	33.8	35.0	34.6	35.5	36.8	
Nondurable goods, total ♀.....do..	206.9	215.1	230.6	206.4	209.6	209.1	213.2	214.4	215.8	216.8	226.1	228.5	233.3	234.3	238.6	242.1	
Clothing and shoes.....do..	40.3	42.5	46.3	39.9	41.1	40.9	41.7	42.6	42.9	42.7	45.0	45.6	47.4	47.3	50.0	50.0	
Food and beverages.....do..	105.8	108.1	115.0	106.0	106.7	105.6	107.8	107.6	108.1	108.9	112.6	114.8	116.1	116.4	118.4	119.1	
Gasoline and oil.....do..	16.6	17.7	19.1	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.9	18.1	18.9	18.8	19.5	19.5	20.4	21.0	
Services, total ♀.....do..	188.6	204.2	222.8	186.9	190.2	193.5	197.7	201.8	206.6	210.6	215.1	220.0	225.8	230.1	235.0	240.1	
Household operation.....do..	27.1	29.1	31.2	26.9	27.6	27.9	28.2	29.0	29.3	30.1	30.5	30.7	31.6	31.9	32.7	33.1	
Housing.....do..	67.5	71.8	77.4	67.0	67.9	69.0	70.1	71.1	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.7	77.9	79.8	81.3	82.8	
Transportation.....do..	13.6	14.7	16.1	13.5	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.3	
Gross private domestic investment, total ..do..	121.4	116.0	126.3	122.4	119.6	126.2	113.6	109.4	117.7	123.3	119.4	126.6	125.2	133.9	135.2	137.4	
Fixed investment.....do..	106.6	108.6	119.0	106.3	107.7	106.3	104.7	106.1	109.9	113.8	117.7	116.7	118.0	123.4	128.6	130.5	
Nonresidential.....do..	81.6	83.7	88.0	80.3	83.0	84.2	83.3	83.0	85.0	88.4	91.5	95.3	98.4	101.5	105.3	107.8	
Structures.....do..	28.5	27.9	29.3	28.2	29.0	28.2	29.0	27.2	27.8	29.8	28.3	29.0	30.1	32.3	32.1	32.1	
Producers' durable equipment.....do..	53.1	55.7	59.5	52.1	54.0	56.0	54.2	55.8	55.7	57.2	59.4	58.1	61.4	63.0	65.7	65.7	
Residential structures.....do..	25.0	25.0	30.2	26.0	24.7	22.1	21.4	23.1	26.5	28.8	30.6	30.3	31.9	33.3	32.7	32.7	
Nonfarm.....do..	24.5	24.4	29.6	25.4	24.2	21.5	20.9	22.5	25.9	28.3	28.0	29.7	29.4	31.4	32.8	32.2	
Change in business inventories.....do..	14.8	7.4	7.3	16.2	11.9	19.9	9.0	3.4	7.8	9.5	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	
Nonfarm.....do..	15.0	6.8	7.4	16.2	12.4	20.4	9.1	3.0	7.0	8.0	1.3	10.3	7.5	10.7	6.6	6.7	
Net exports of goods and services.....do..	5.3	5.2	2.5	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.6	3.8	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	
Exports.....do..	43.4	46.2	50.6	42.7	43.7	44.8	45.8	45.9	46.3	46.7	47.7	50.7	53.4	50.6	47.6	57.1	
Imports.....do..	38.1	41.0	48.1	37.1	39.3	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.7	42.8	45.9	47.3	49.7	49.4	46.1	55.5	
Govt. purchases of goods and services, total ..do..	156.8	180.1	200.3	153.4	160.7	165.2	174.2	178.5	181.3	186.4	193.4	198.4	202.5	206.7	210.0	212.9	
Federal.....do..	77.8	90.7	99.5	75.6	80.5	82.1	87.8	90.3	91.3	93.5	96.3	99.0	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.6	
National defense.....do..	60.7	72.4	78.0	58.5	63.3	65.6	69.9	71.9	73.0	74.6	76.1	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.0	78.5	
State and local.....do..	79.0	89.3	100.7	77.7	80.1	83.0	86.4	88.1	90.0	92.9	97.1	99.4	101.7	104.8	108.5	112.3	
By major type of product: †																	
Final sales, total ..do..	735.1	786.2	858.4	727.1	744.0	750.8	765.2	780.2	792.6	806.6	833.6	848.8	860.2	882.0	902.1	917.9	
Goods, total ..do..	368.5	391.0	423.7	363.5	373.4	377.2	382.5	392.5	393.3	395.8	412.8	419.3	429.9	433.0	441.3	449.6	
Durable goods.....do..	146.2	157.0	171.4	142.6	148.1	151.8	151.9	158.3	157.7	160.0	166.4	168.3	173.7	176.6	181.6	185.5	
Nondurable goods.....do..	222.3	234.1	252.3	220.9	225.3	225.4	230.7	232.4	232.4	235.9	246.5	250.4	256.1	256.4	259.7	264.1	
Services.....do..	289.1	316.7	347.5	285.8	293.2	298.4	306.4	312.0	320.1	328.4	335.0	343.4	358.5	365.8	373.4	373.4	
Structures.....do..	77.5	78.4	87.1	77.9	77.4	75.3	76.3	75.6	79.3	82.4	85.8	86.0	86.1	90.6	94.9	94.8	
Change in business inventories.....do..	14.8	7.4	7.3	16.2	11.9	19.9	9.0	3.4	7.8	9.5	1.6	9.9	7.2	10.5	6.6	6.9	
Durable goods.....do..	10.5	3.9	5.3	10.6	10.2	13.2	4.2	1.5	4.4	5.6	1.9	6.8	5.1	7.4	4.8	4.9	
Nondurable goods.....do..	4.3	3.5	2.0	5.6	1.7	6.7	4.7	1.8	3.4	3.9	-3	3.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	
GNP in constant (1958) dollars																	
Gross national product, total †.....bil. \$..	658.1	674.6	707.6	655.0	660.2	668.1	666.5	670.5	678.0	683.5	693.3	705.8	712.8	718.5	723.1	726.7	
Personal consumption expenditures, total ..do..	418.1	430.3	452.6	415.1	421.3	420.7	424.4	430.5	431.9	434.3	445.6	449.0	458.2	457.6	462.9	466.2	
Durable goods.....do..	71.7	72.8	80.7	69.6	72.3	72.3	70.3	73.9	73.0	73.9	77.7	79.5	83.0	82.7	84.3	85.9	
Nondurable goods.....do..	187.0	190.3	196.9	186.9	188.7	187.0	190.2	190.6	190.3	190.2	196.0	195.8	198.7	197.2	199.3	199.3	
Services.....do..	159.4	167.2	175.0	158.5	160.2	161.5	163.9	166.1	168.6	170.3	171.8	173.7	176.5	177.7	179.3	181.0	
Gross private domestic investment, total ..do..	109.3	100.8	105.7	110.8	107.1	112.5	100.5	95.7	101.6	105.4	101.2	106.6	104.1	110.9	109.9	110.8	
Fixed investment.....do..	95.4	93.9	99.1	95.4	96.0	94.0	92.0	92.6	94.3	96.7	99.8	97.6	97.7	101.4	104.0	104.8	
Nonresidential.....do..	74.1	73.6	75.8	73.2	75.0	75.4	74.1	73.5	73.1	73.8	77.1	74.0	75.0	77.3	79.4	81.0	
Residential structures.....do..	21.3	20.3	23.3	22.2	20.9	18.6	17.9	19.0	21.2	23.0	22.7	23.5	22.7	24.1	24.6	23.8	
Change in business inventories.....do..	13.9	6.9	6.6	15.3	11.1	18.5	8.5	3.1	7.4	8.7	1.5	9.0	6.4	9.6	5.9	6.0	
Net exports of goods and services.....do..	4.2	3.6	.9	4.8	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.0	.9	1.3	1.7	-2	-3	-5	
Govt. purchases of goods and services, total ..do..	126.5	140.0	148.4	124.3	128.7	131.6	137.6	140.1	140.4	141.7	145.6	148.9	148.8	150.2	150.6	150.2	
Federal.....do..	65.4	74.8	78.9	63.8	67.3	68.6	72.8	75.1	75.5	75.7	77.3	79.6	79.2	79.4	78.3	76.3	
State and local.....do..	61.1	65.2	69.5	60.5	61.4	63.0	64.8	65.0	64.9	66.0	68.3	69.3	69.6	70.8	72.3	73.9	

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1965 (see p. 13 ff. of the July 1969 SURVEY);

revisions prior to May 1968 for personal income appear on p. 26 ff. of the July 1969 SURVEY;

§ Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1966	1967	1968	1966		1967				1968				1969						
	Annual total			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III				
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Quarterly Series—Continued																				
NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT—Con.																				
<i>Quarterly Data Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates</i>																				
National income, total ¹	bil. \$	620.6	654.0	714.4	626.9	637.3	639.3	646.2	658.5	672.0	688.8	707.4	724.1	737.3	751.3	p 765.0				
Compensation of employees, total.....	do	435.5	467.4	513.6	441.4	449.7	456.2	461.1	470.7	481.7	495.1	507.0	519.8	532.3	546.0	p 558.2				
Wages and salaries, total.....	do	394.5	423.5	465.0	400.0	407.4	413.2	417.7	426.5	436.5	448.2	459.0	470.7	482.1	493.3	p 504.3				
Private.....	do	316.8	337.3	369.0	320.9	326.2	330.2	333.0	339.6	346.3	355.9	364.5	372.7	382.8	392.5	p 402.0				
Military.....	do	14.6	16.2	18.0	14.9	15.5	15.8	15.9	16.1	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.7	18.3	18.2	18.4				
Government civilian.....	do	63.1	70.0	78.0	64.1	65.7	67.2	68.8	70.8	73.2	75.0	76.8	79.3	80.9	82.5	84.0				
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	do	41.0	43.9	48.6	41.4	42.3	43.0	43.4	44.2	45.1	47.0	48.0	49.1	50.2	52.7	p 53.8				
Proprietors' income, total ²	do	61.3	61.9	63.8	61.1	60.8	60.8	61.7	62.6	62.3	63.2	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.6	p 66.5				
Business and professional ³	do	45.2	47.2	49.2	45.4	45.8	46.5	47.1	47.8	47.5	48.4	49.2	49.3	49.7	49.7	p 50.1				
Farm.....	do	16.1	14.7	14.6	15.7	14.3	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.9	16.4					
Rental income of persons.....	do	20.0	20.8	21.2	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.6				
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total.....	bil. \$	82.4	79.2	87.9	82.5	83.7	78.3	78.3	79.1	81.1	82.5	88.2	90.6	90.3	89.5	p 88.5				
By broad industry groups:																				
Financial institutions.....	do	9.7	10.5	11.5	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.9	12.3	p 12.7				
Nonfinancial corporations, total.....	do	72.7	68.8	76.4	72.6	68.1	68.0	68.6	70.3	71.6	76.9	78.5	77.2	75.8						
Manufacturing, total.....	do	42.6	39.0	44.4	42.5	42.9	39.2	38.8	38.3	39.5	41.1	44.9	45.4	46.2	45.1					
Nondurable goods industries.....	do	18.6	18.1	19.9	18.7	18.7	18.2	17.9	18.0	18.3	19.1	19.8	20.4	20.3						
Durable goods industries.....	do	24.0	20.9	24.5	23.7	24.2	21.0	20.4	22.0	21.2	25.1	25.0	24.7							
Transportation, communication, and public utilities.....	bil. \$	11.9	10.8	11.6	11.9	11.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.8					
All other industries.....	do	18.2	19.0	20.4	18.3	18.9	18.0	18.5	19.5	19.9	19.1	20.6	21.0	20.7	20.3					
Corporate profits before tax, total.....	do	84.2	80.3	91.1	85.5	83.2	78.4	79.1	79.5	84.4	87.9	90.7	91.5	94.5	95.5	p 94.7				
Corporate profits tax liability.....	do	34.3	33.0	41.3	34.9	33.9	32.3	32.6	32.5	34.5	39.9	41.1	41.4	42.9	43.4	p 43.1				
Corporate profits after tax.....	do	49.9	47.3	49.8	50.7	49.3	46.1	46.4	47.0	49.9	47.9	49.7	50.0	51.6	52.2	p 51.6				
Dividends.....	do	20.8	21.5	23.1	20.7	20.2	21.1	21.7	22.0	21.1	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.8	24.3					
Undistributed profits.....	do	29.1	25.9	26.7	29.9	29.1	24.9	24.8	25.0	28.8	25.7	26.7	26.5	26.5	27.8	p 27.3				
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	do	-1.8	-1.1	-3.2	-3.0	.5	-1	-7	-4	-3.3	-5.3	-2.6	-9	-4.2	-6.1	p -6.2				
Net interest.....	do	21.4	24.7	28.0	21.8	22.8	23.5	24.3	25.1	25.9	26.7	27.5	28.4	29.3	29.8	30.3				
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME†																				
<i>Quarterly Data Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates</i>																				
Personal income, total.....	bil. \$	587.2	629.4	687.9	592.9	605.0	615.2	622.2	634.5	645.9	664.3	680.1	696.1	711.2	724.4	p 740.5				
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	do	75.4	82.9	97.9	76.9	79.4	80.8	80.6	84.1	86.1	89.3	92.7	102.6	107.0	114.2	p 118.5				
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	do	511.9	546.5	590.0	515.9	525.6	534.4	541.6	550.3	559.8	575.0	587.4	593.4	604.3	610.2	p 622.0				
Less: Personal outlays [‡]	do	479.3	506.2	551.6	484.3	487.8	494.5	503.9	509.7	516.6	535.1	545.1	560.2	577.7	588.8					
Equals: Personal saving [§]	do	32.5	40.4	38.4	31.6	37.7	40.0	37.7	40.7	43.1	39.9	42.3	33.2	32.5	p 33.3					
NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES																				
Unadjusted quarterly or annual totals:																				
All industries.....	bil. \$	60.63	61.66	64.08	15.57	17.00	13.59	15.61	15.40	17.05	14.25	15.86	16.02	17.95	15.21	p 18.21	p 18.49			
Manufacturing.....	do	26.99	26.69	26.44	6.84	7.75	6.10	6.81	6.48	7.30	5.79	6.63	7.52	6.21	7.60	7.63				
Durable goods industries [¶]	do	13.99	13.70	13.51	3.54	4.07	3.08	3.46	3.33	3.82	2.96	3.22	3.37	3.26	3.96	3.95				
Nondurable goods industries [¶]	do	13.00	13.00	12.93	3.30	3.68	3.02	3.34	3.15	3.48	2.82	3.28	3.25	2.95	3.65	3.68				
Mining.....	do	1.47	1.42	1.42	.37	.38	.32	.34	.37	.39	.36	.36	.34	.35	.36	.43	.39			
Railroad.....	do	1.98	1.53	1.34	.48	.55	.41	.41	.35	.36	.37	.36	.30	.30	.32	.38	.40			
Transportation, other than rail.....	do	3.44	3.88	4.31	.82	.86	.70	1.12	.98	1.07	.98	1.04	1.12	1.18	1.06	1.24				
Public utilities.....	do	8.41	9.88	11.54	2.36	2.36	1.84	2.46	2.66	2.92	2.33	2.97	2.96	3.28	2.66	3.40	3.50			
Communication.....	do	5.62	5.91	6.36	1.36	1.58	1.35	1.49	1.46	1.62	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.86	1.68					
Commercial and other.....	do	12.74	12.34	12.67	3.33	3.52	2.87	2.99	3.09	3.39	2.93	3.11	3.18	3.46	2.91	p 3.5.17	p 3.5.33			
Seas. adj. qtrly. totals at annual rates:																				
All industries.....	do						61.25	62.80	61.50	60.90	62.70	64.75	62.60	63.20	65.90	68.90	p 72.00	p 73.45		
Manufacturing.....	do						27.55	27.75	27.85	27.00	26.15	26.00	26.35	25.80	26.65	28.20	30.30	30.75		
Durable goods industries [¶]	do						14.35	14.50	14.20	13.75	13.50	13.50	12.80	13.65	13.90	15.00	15.85	16.00		
Nondurable goods industries [¶]	do						13.20	13.25	13.70	13.25	12.65	12.70	13.00	13.05	12.95	13.20	14.45	14.75		
Mining.....	do						1.45	1.45	1.40	1.30	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.40	1.35	1.55	1.70	1.55		
Railroad.....	do						1.85	2.35	1.80	1.55	1.40	1.65	1.40	1.20	1.15	1.35	1.45	1.70		
Transportation, other than rail.....	do						3.40	3.50	3.05	3.90	4.10	4.45	4.35	3.65	4.60	4.80	4.35	5.10		
Public utilities.....	do						8.55	8.50	9.20	9.70	9.80	10.65	11.60	11.65	10.90	12.00	13.05	13.30	13.15	
Communication.....	do						5.60	5.95	5.75	5.80	6.05	6.35	5.90	6.15	6.95	7.25	7.25	7.25		
Commercial and other.....	do						12.85	13.30	12.55	12.25	11.95	12.65	12.85	12.80	12.35	12.75	12.75	p 20.95	p 21.25	
U.S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS [§]																				
<i>Quarterly Data Are Seasonally Adjusted (Credits +; debits -)</i>																				
Exports of goods and services (excl. transfers under military grants).....	mil. \$	43,361	46,189	50,599	10,936	11,196	11,461	11,484	11,577	11,667	11,934	12,668	13,344	12,653	p 11,890	p 9,950				
Merchandise, adjusted, excl. military.....	do	29,389	30,681	33,598	7,413	7,564	7,688	7,723	7,669	7,601	7,941	8,395	8,879	8,383	7,474					
Transfers under military sales contracts.....	do	829	1,239	1,428	202	210	333	335	239	332	305	353	406	364	p 416					
Income on U.S. investments abroad.....	do	6,252	6,872	7,701	1,573	1,640	1,612	1,580	1,501	1,879	1,771	1,973	2,040	1,917	p 2,075					
Other services.....	do	6,891	7,397	7,872	1,748	1,782	1,828	1,846	1,868	1,855	1,917	1,947	2,019	1,989	1,925					
Imports of goods and services.....	do	-38,082	-41,012	-48,077	-9,836	-9,973	-10,100</td													

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1966	1967	1968	1966		1967				1968				1969		
	Annual total			III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Quarterly Series—Continued

U.S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS \$—Con.																
<i>Quarterly Data Are Seasonally Adjusted</i>																
Transactions in U.S. private assets, net; increase (-). mil. \$	-4,311	-5,654	-5,158	-974	-1,192	-1,068	-1,014	-1,775	-1,797	-806	-1,537	-1,868	-947	p-1,201		
Transactions in U.S. Govt. assets, excl. official reserve assets; increase (-). mil. \$	-1,535	-2,419	-2,250	-334	-379	-654	-542	-546	-677	-738	-639	-527	-346	p-459		
Transactions in U.S. official reserve assets, net; increase (-). mil. \$	568	52	-880	82	-6	1,027	-419	-375	-181	904	-137	-571	-1,076	p-48		
Transactions in foreign assets in the U.S., net (U.S. liabilities); increase (+). mil. \$	3,323	6,853	9,352	722	1,104	335	1,970	2,198	2,350	1,215	2,705	2,538	2,894	p3,351		
Liquid assets do	789	3,492	787	344	313	-532	749	1,406	1,869	-340	188	733	206	p1,752		
Other assets do	2,534	3,361	8,565	378	791	867	1,221	792	481	1,555	2,517	1,805	2,688	p1,599		
Errors and omissions, net do	-490	-1,007	-716	86	-110	-308	-624	-69	-6	-410	-540	286	-52	p-1,398		
Balance on liquidity basis—increase in U.S. official reserve assets and decrease in liquid liabilities to all foreigners; decrease (-). mil. \$	-1,357	-3,544	93	-426	-307	-495	-330	-1,031	-1,688	-564	-51	-162	870	r-1,699	p-3,792	
Balance on official reserve transactions basis—in- crease in U.S. official reserve assets and decrease in liquid and certain nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies; decrease (-). mil. \$	266	-3,418	1,639	481	239	-1,711	-719	-71	-917	-379	1,553	97	368	r 1,150	p 1,249	

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July p	

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Monthly Series

PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE †																
<i>Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates: †</i>																
Total personal income bil. \$	629.4	687.9	685.9	691.0	696.1	701.1	706.2	711.5	716.0	718.7	723.9	730.7	735.6	r 740.0	r 746.1	752.3
Wage and salary disbursements, total do	423.5	465.0	463.7	467.2	470.3	474.5	478.2	482.2	485.8	489.3	492.6	497.9	500.8	503.8	r 508.5	513.5
Commodity-producing industries, total do	166.5	181.5	180.8	181.8	184.6	186.2	187.5	189.6	190.1	190.6	193.8	195.2	196.2	r 198.3	199.2	
Manufacturing do	134.2	145.9	146.0	146.7	147.1	148.6	149.6	150.5	151.8	152.4	152.5	154.9	155.8	156.3	r 157.8	158.9
Distributive industries do	100.3	109.2	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.8	112.5	113.5	113.3	114.6	115.6	116.4	117.2	118.3	r 119.5	120.6
Service industries do	70.5	78.3	78.1	78.3	78.8	79.6	80.8	82.0	83.0	84.5	85.6	86.3	86.4	r 87.0	r 87.8	87.8
Government do	86.2	96.0	95.3	97.3	98.4	98.7	99.1	100.1	100.8	101.4	101.9	102.3	102.9	r 103.9	r 105.9	
Other labor income do	22.1	24.2	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.3
Proprietors' income:																
Business and professional do	47.2	49.2	49.4	49.2	49.2	49.5	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.5	49.8	49.7	50.0	r 50.1	r 50.4	50.6
Farm do	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.4	r 16.9	16.8
Rental income of persons do	20.8	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	
Dividends do	21.5	23.1	22.9	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	24.0	23.6	23.6	23.8	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	
Personal interest income do	48.3	54.1	53.7	54.2	54.8	55.4	56.0	56.7	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.4	r 58.8	r 59.2	59.5
Transfer payments do	52.0	59.2	59.0	59.7	60.4	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.1	63.0	63.5	64.3	64.9	65.2	65.8	
Less personal contributions for social insurance bil. \$	20.6	22.6	22.5	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.4	25.3	25.3	25.6	25.7	25.8	r 26.1	26.4
Total nonagricultural income do	609.7	667.9	666.0	670.9	675.5	680.9	686.1	691.5	695.9	698.5	703.1	709.5	713.8	r 717.7	r 723.4	729.8

FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS †																
<i>Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total †</i>																
45,772	47,848	3,105	3,701	4,779	5,507	5,714	4,920	4,280	3,889	3,150	3,350	3,267	3,343	3,535		
Farm marketings and CCC loans, total do	42,603	44,386	3,087	3,547	3,682	4,348	5,318	4,883	4,247	3,831	3,023	3,127	3,116	3,307	3,525	
Crops do	18,401	18,847	1,123	1,417	1,521	2,025	2,767	2,712	2,154	1,625	1,004	948	877	892	1,177	
Livestock and products, total ?	24,292	25,539	1,964	2,130	2,161	2,323	2,551	2,171	2,093	2,206	2,019	2,179	2,239	2,415	2,348	
Dairy products do	5,743	5,962	517	501	487	478	495	479	501	514	462	518	524	552	529	
Meat animals do	14,534	15,406	1,130	1,275	1,312	1,453	1,652	1,316	1,212	1,309	1,219	1,295	1,336	1,505	1,481	
Poultry and eggs do	3,645	3,827	290	334	344	375	385	360	352	343	297	331	318	311		
Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted: †																
All commodities 1957-59=100	132	137	114	131	136	161	197	181	157	142	112	116	115	123	131	
Crops do	133	136	97	123	132	175	240	235	187	141	87	82	76	77	102	
Livestock and products do	131	138	127	138	140	151	165	141	136	143	131	141	145	156	152	
Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted: †																
All commodities 1957-59=100	123	126	104	123	128	147	186	170	150	133	98	97	94	98	108	
Crops do	124	130	88	123	132	168	234	229	191	147	80	80	58	59	92	
Livestock and products do	123	124	116	122	125	132	150	126	119	122	110	118	121	127	120	

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ♂																
<i>Federal Reserve Index of Quantity Output</i>																
Unadj. total index (incl. utilities) ♂ 1957-59=100	158.1	165.3	169.4	160.3	163.3	169.5	170.7	169.1	166.3	166.5	170.5	173.1	r 179.9	r 172.6	r 177.0	168.5
By industry groupings:																
Manufacturing, total do	159.7	166.8	171.6	160.4	163.0	170.7	173.4	171.4	167.5	167.0	172.1	175.1	r 173.7	r 174.4	r 178.6	168.5
Durable manufactures do	163.7	169.8	175.4	164.1	160.5	170.6	173.5	174.2	172.6	171.4	175.3	178.6	r 177.7	r 182.3	r 182.2	172.5
Nondurable manufactures do	154.6	163.0	167.0	155.7	166.3	170.8	173.3	168.0	161.2	161.4	168.0	170.8	r 168.6	r 169.5	r 173.9	163.5
Mining do	123.8	126.4	128.9	127.1	130.7	128.6	122.8	126.8								

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969					
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued																
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION^c—Continued																
<i>Federal Reserve Index of Quantity Output—Con.</i>																
Seas. adj., total index (incl. utilities) ^c —1957-59=100	158.1	165.3	165.8	166.0	164.6	165.1	166.0	167.5	168.7	169.1	170.1	171.4	171.7	172.7	173.9	175.2
By industry groupings:																
Manufacturing, total..... do.....	159.7	166.8	167.3	167.4	165.7	166.4	167.8	169.1	170.2	170.2	171.8	173.1	173.0	173.9	175.0	176.3
Durable manufactures ^a do.....	163.7	169.8	171.0	170.8	167.8	168.7	169.3	171.3	172.4	173.0	174.5	175.9	175.7	176.7	178.5	180.4
Primary metals..... do.....	132.5	137.1	148.6	145.8	122.8	120.6	123.1	129.3	135.4	139.5	143.6	146.2	147.9	149.5	152.1	156
Iron and steel..... do.....	126.8	130.8	148.4	146.6	119.9	107.3	108.1	115.8	124.6	126.8	132.7	139.0	141.2	142.1	146	150
Nonferrous metals and products..... do.....	153.2	159.9	150.4	153.6	153.9	166.2	174.0	173.8	180.7	179.6	183.4	186.0	186.2	183.2	186.6	182
Fabricated metal products..... do.....	161.9	167.9	166.1	166.2	166.3	167.6	172.2	173.5	175.6	176.4	177.6	178.5	178.3	179.2	181.3	182
Structural metal parts..... do.....	158.1	162.2	161.8	159.7	159.1	161.1	165.1	168.3	170.3	170.1	174.5	175.8	174.4	173.1	175.0	176
Machinery..... do.....	183.4	184.3	181.7	182.7	183.8	186.4	186.1	187.4	188.6	191.8	192.7	194.7	194.6	196.9	198.2	200
Nonelectrical machinery..... do.....	183.4	181.0	178.8	179.8	179.1	182.6	187.3	184.4	185.3	188.3	189.6	190.2	190.8	193.1	195.4	197
Electrical machinery..... do.....	183.3	188.5	185.5	186.5	190.1	191.4	189.3	191.4	193.0	196.4	196.9	200.7	199.5	201.8	201.9	204
Transportation equipment ^a do.....	165.7	179.5	182.6	183.2	181.7	180.5	180.4	180.2	176.4	171.2	173.1	174.1	172.4	171.8	175.9	179
Motor vehicles and parts..... do.....	146.5	171.4	174.2	174.3	175.4	173.5	177.0	177.7	172.3	167.3	167.7	167.6	160.8	156.8	168.9	174
Aircraft and other equipment..... do.....	182.1	185.0	188.6	189.3	185.7	184.7	181.0	179.6	177.0	174.1	176.0	178.7	180.8	178.2	178	178
Instruments and related products..... do.....	184.8	184.2	181.3	179.2	182.6	184.3	185.8	188.5	189.7	191.6	190.4	192.8	195.4	195.3	195.7	199
Clay, glass, and stone products..... do.....	138.7	146.2	145.1	145.2	147.5	150.0	151.8	150.4	151.2	156.2	156.5	153.4	155.1	156.9	154.6	153
Lumber and products..... do.....	116.9	122.1	123.4	120.6	114.7	119.4	119.4	121.6	122.5	126.7	130.8	122.6	120.7	119.0	120	120
Furniture and fixtures..... do.....	167.7	178.3	178.0	177.8	178.6	179.7	180.4	181.7	182.9	186.8	186.5	187.0	188.9	190.2	191.0	192
Miscellaneous manufactures..... do.....	157.3	161.4	160.9	161.1	161.4	162.0	162.1	162.5	165.3	166.2	164.7	165.7	167.6	163.1	171	171
Nondurable manufactures..... do.....	154.6	163.0	162.7	163.0	163.0	163.6	165.9	166.3	167.4	166.7	168.3	169.5	169.6	170.3	170.6	171.3
Textile mill products..... do.....	142.0	151.3	148.8	150.9	151.4	152.0	153.3	155.1	153.5	152.9	152.0	154.2	156.4	157.6	157	157
Apparel products..... do.....	147.6	149.9	151.4	150.4	149.0	149.9	152.1	152.5	149.2	148.1	147.9	150.2	147.8	152.7	152	152
Leather and products..... do.....	106.3	111.3	115.8	107.0	109.5	110.3	111.0	111.7	109.2	105.0	101.3	105.6	103.4	107.4	107	107
Paper and products..... do.....	153.6	163.8	162.9	164.1	166.1	166.7	170.1	169.9	171.1	173.9	175.0	175.8	175.7	175.3	175	175
Printing and publishing..... do.....	146.8	149.5	149.6	149.5	151.1	150.0	151.2	152.3	152.3	152.4	152.1	153.0	152.7	155.9	157.0	158
Newspapers..... do.....	134.2	136.1	134.7	134.7	137.7	140.9	138.4	140.8	139.5	141.2	141.7	141.4	137.5	142.8	141.3	141
Chemicals and products..... do.....	203.8	221.6	219.3	222.4	221.0	222.4	227.8	228.7	231.8	234.4	235.2	239.1	238.9	239.6	238	238
Industrial chemicals..... do.....	236.0	261.7	258.0	264.4	262.7	263.2	268.2	268.0	275.0	273.4	276.7	277.7	283.3	283.9	283	283
Petroleum products..... do.....	133.4	139.6	140.6	139.5	140.7	141.9	142.2	141.4	141.2	140.2	142.7	143.5	145.7	145.5	145	145
Rubber and plastics products..... do.....	193.5	220.0	218.0	222.4	223.1	223.4	225.8	227.5	234.6	230.8	232.8	236.2	234.2	234.9	234	234
Foods and beverages..... do.....	132.6	135.8	135.5	135.1	135.3	135.4	137.3	136.1	138.8	139.4	140.9	141.5	140.5	138.6	138.8	138
Food manufactures..... do.....	130.1	132.7	132.2	132.7	131.5	131.5	133.3	132.8	134.6	136.1	137.2	136.7	136.6	135.5	135	135
Beverages..... do.....	146.0	152.6	153.1	147.9	155.7	156.0	158.6	153.7	161.6	157.4	160.9	167.2	160.6	149.4	149	149
Tobacco products..... do.....	120.3	120.9	122.8	123.4	123.1	124.0	120.8	119.9	113.6	119.5	121.2	118.7	110.5	115.4	115	115
Mining..... do.....	123.8	126.4	129.2	130.0	129.4	127.0	120.7	126.4	127.4	125.8	124.8	126.7	128.3	130.5	132.4	133.3
Coal..... do.....	120.4	117.8	126.7	126.6	121.3	120.8	86.6	115.9	118.3	115.3	112.4	114.3	120.2	123.9	116.0	126
Crude oil and natural gas..... do.....	123.1	126.5	128.4	129.2	129.3	126.8	125.5	126.3	125.4	123.9	121.8	123.5	126.9	133	133	133
Crude oil..... do.....	126.3	130.5	132.4	134.0	134.8	131.2	129.1	128.6	126.4	124.0	120.7	130.2	133.1	137.7	136	136
Metal mining..... do.....	120.3	126.3	130.8	134.1	143.5	127.7	125.1	135.1	137.6	140.2	142.7	149.1	146.6	146.1	136	136
Stone and earth minerals..... do.....	135.4	137.8	136.9	137.1	137.5	136.5	132.2	135.5	147.0	143.5	149.2	150.5	141.4	141.2	142	142
Utilities..... do.....	184.9	202.1	197.9	199.3	202.1	204.8	208.9	206.9	210.1	215.1	214.9	215.1	216.3	216.7	221.0	222.5
Electric..... do.....	191.8	211.3	207.0	208.2	211.5	214.7	219.3	216.0	219.9	226.1	225.5	225.7	226.9	227.1	227	227
Gas..... do.....	163.0	169.2	171.3	172.6												
By market groupings:																
Final products, total ^a do.....	158.3	164.9	165.2	164.7	164.8	165.7	167.0	167.9	168.1	168.2	169.3	170.8	170.2	170.6	171.7	173.3
Consumer goods..... do.....	148.5	156.6	156.8	156.4	156.8	157.3	159.6	159.2	160.1	161.0	161.7	162.8	161.8	161.5	163.1	164.0
Automotive and home goods..... do.....	159.0	175.0	176.4	175.2	175.6	175.8	177.9	179.5	181.0	179.6	181.8	177.9	177.7	182.4	182	185
Automotive products..... do.....	149.1	174.3	180.7	180.4	177.1	175.6	178.9	181.2	177.8	176.2	174.7	175.4	166.1	165.8	176.7	184
Autos..... do.....	145.7	174.8	183.5	183.7	182.4	177.4	180.3	180.6	174.5	170.6	165.0	165.0	149.6	148.9	168.3	179
Auto parts and allied products..... do.....	153.6	173.8	177.1	176.1	170.2	173.2	177.0	182.1	182.2	183.5	187.6	189.0	187.9	188.0	187.7	187
Home goods ^a do.....	166.0	175.4	173.4	171.5	174.6	175.9	176.7	178.3	180.0	184.3	183.0	186.3	186.1	186.5	186	186
Appliances, TV, and radios..... do.....	159.6	168.5	161.6	161.8	168.0	170.4	171.8	171.9	173.2	177.1	182.9	182.0	182.0	180	180	182
Furniture and rugs..... do.....	159.6	173.7	174.8	174.5	175.6	175.5	177.0	180.2	184.3	181.2	182.0	183.3	184.2	185.8	185	185
Apparel and staples..... do.....	145.1	150.8	150.6	150.4	150.7	151.5	153.9	152.8	154.1	154.7	156.0	156.6	156.3	156	156	156
Apparel, incl. knit goods and shoes..... do.....	136.2	139.5	140.8	139.4	139.8	139.6	142.3	142.0	138.7	140.8	141.4	142.9	140.6	143	143	142
Consumer staples..... do.....	147.6	154.0	153.4	153.5	153.9	154.9	157.1	155.8	158.4	158.6	160.2	160.8	161.2	162.0	161.5	162
Processed foods..... do.....	130.0	132.6	132.2	132.9	132.5	132.5	133.2	132.0	134.7	134.8	136.7	136.4	137.1	136.4	135	135
Beverages and tobacco..... do.....	137.4</td															

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969							
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July			

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES \$																		
Mfg. and trade sales (unadj.), total ^a	1,067,539	11,163,371	100,011	94,408	96,310	98,605	103,413	101,513	103,200	93,265	95,674	102,367	103,419	105,368	107,084	
Mfg. and trade sales (seas. adj.), total ^a	1,067,539	11,163,371	97,423	98,368	97,083	99,135	99,675	100,142	98,671	100,137	101,390	101,510	102,352	103,232	104,093	
Manufacturing, total ^a	1,548,542	1,603,718	50,729	51,425	49,825	51,441	52,560	52,548	51,494	52,801	53,302	53,078	53,298	53,741	54,673	
Durable goods industries.....	299,680	330,951	27,633	28,211	26,837	27,985	28,960	28,786	27,742	29,325	29,914	29,530	29,643	29,573	30,034	
Nondurable goods industries.....	248,862	272,767	23,096	23,214	22,988	23,456	23,600	23,762	23,752	23,476	23,388	23,548	23,655	24,168	24,639	
Retail trade, total ^a	1,313,809	1,339,710	28,320	28,674	28,760	28,902	28,697	28,806	28,347	28,989	29,289	28,916	29,442	29,386	29,337	
Durable goods stores.....	100,173	110,245	9,197	9,313	9,377	9,687	9,342	9,314	9,238	9,446	9,597	9,377	9,575	9,481	9,545	
Nondurable goods stores.....	213,636	229,465	19,123	19,361	19,383	19,215	19,355	19,492	19,109	19,543	19,692	19,539	19,867	19,905	19,792	
Merchant wholesalers, total.....	1,205,188	1,219,943	18,374	18,269	18,498	18,792	18,418	18,788	18,830	18,347	18,799	19,516	19,612	20,105	20,083	
Durable goods establishments.....	90,447	100,012	8,152	8,301	8,554	8,764	8,536	8,734	8,555	8,988	9,071	9,132	9,307	9,291	9,291	
Nondurable goods establishments.....	114,741	119,930	10,222	9,960	10,197	10,288	9,882	10,024	10,096	9,792	9,861	10,445	10,480	10,798	10,792	
Mfg. and trade inventories, book value, end of year or month (unadj.), total ^a	142,213	152,188	148,890	148,133	148,320	149,122	152,201	153,987	152,188	153,360	155,583	157,840	159,453	160,178	159,652	
Mfg. and trade inventories, book value, end of year or month (seas. adj.), total ^a	143,772	153,860	148,522	149,063	149,923	150,725	152,122	152,936	153,860	154,180	155,432	156,492	157,568	158,690	159,195	
Manufacturing, total ^a	82,819	88,579	85,582	85,829	86,713	87,109	87,566	87,947	88,579	88,905	89,556	90,317	91,018	92,139	92,142	
Durable goods industries.....	53,540	57,422	55,442	55,461	56,069	56,458	56,657	56,953	57,422	57,879	58,282	58,978	59,426	60,222	60,338	
Nondurable goods industries.....	29,279	31,157	30,140	30,368	30,644	30,651	30,909	30,994	31,157	31,026	31,274	31,339	31,592	31,917	31,804	
Retail trade, total ^a	39,318	42,657	40,842	41,065	41,010	41,424	42,220	42,488	42,657	42,740	43,014	43,004	43,118	43,438	43,438	
Durable goods stores.....	17,403	19,461	18,440	18,475	18,501	18,622	19,165	19,361	19,461	19,622	19,487	19,542	19,567	23,981	24,073	
Nondurable goods stores.....	21,915	23,196	22,402	22,590	22,509	22,802	23,055	23,127	23,196	23,527	23,462	23,551	23,551	23,551	23,551	
Merchant wholesalers, total.....	21,635	22,624	22,098	22,169	22,192	22,192	22,336	22,501	22,624	22,535	22,862	23,171	23,432	23,526	23,615	
Durable goods establishments.....	12,543	13,454	12,775	12,923	13,166	13,064	13,218	13,332	13,454	13,373	13,532	13,681	13,807	13,933	13,933	
Nondurable goods establishments.....	9,092	9,170	9,323	9,246	9,034	9,128	9,118	9,169	9,170	9,162	9,330	9,490	9,572	9,629	9,629	9,629
Inventory-sales ratios:																		
Manufacturing and trade, total ^a	1.58	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.54	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.53	
Manufacturing, total ^a	1.77	1.70	1.69	1.67	1.74	1.69	1.67	1.72	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.69	
Durable goods industries.....	2.08	2.01	2.01	1.97	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.98	2.07	1.97	1.95	2.00	2.04	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.01	
Materials and supplies.....	.62	.59	.60	.63	.60	.60	.58	.58	.60	.57	.56	.58	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	
Work in process.....	.94	.92	.92	.89	.95	.92	.89	.91	.95	.90	.92	.93	.94	.93	.94	.93	.93	
Finished goods.....	.52	.50	.49	.48	.51	.50	.49	.49	.52	.50	.49	.51	.52	.51	.51	.51	.51	
Nondurable goods industries.....	1.40	1.33	1.30	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.32	1.29	1.29	1.29	
Materials and supplies.....	.55	.50	.49	.49	.50	.49	.49	.48	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.47	.47	.47	
Work in process.....	.21	.20	.20	.21	.20	.20	.20	.20	.20	.21	.21	.21	.21	.21	.20	.20	.20	
Finished goods.....	.64	.62	.61	.62	.63	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.63	.63	.63	.63	.62	.62	.62	
Retail trade, total ^a	1.47	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	
Durable goods stores.....	2.03	2.00	2.01	1.98	1.97	1.92	2.05	2.08	2.11	2.08	2.03	2.08	2.04	2.01	2.03	2.03	2.03	
Nondurable goods stores.....	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.22	
Merchant wholesalers, total.....	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	
Durable goods establishments.....	1.61	1.54	1.57	1.56	1.59	1.53	1.55	1.52	1.54	1.56	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	
Nondurable goods establishments.....	.91	.92	.91	.93	.89	.89	.92	.91	.94	.95	.91	.91	.89	.89	.90	.90	
MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS																		
Manufacturers' export sales:																		
Durable goods industries:																		
Unadjusted, total.....	12,853	14,944	1,256	1,180	1,152	1,275	1,370	1,399	1,396	1,134	1,256	1,452	1,446	1,446	1,442	1,442	1,442	
Seasonally adj., total ^a			1,222	1,314	1,261	1,293	1,356	1,378	1,265	1,204	1,299	1,353	1,430	1,396	1,399	1,399	1,399	
Shipments (not seas. adj.), total ^a	548,542	603,718	58,163	47,378	47,967	52,950	54,016	52,495	50,197	49,452	53,933	55,254	54,693	54,406	57,350	57,350	57,350	
Durable goods industries, total ^a	299,680	330,951	29,606	25,612	24,692	28,404	29,541	28,831	27,651	27,331	30,287	31,054	30,654	30,391	32,208	32,208	32,208	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	14,479	15,754	1,402	1,297	1,403	1,449	1,496	1,325	1,215	1,198	1,295	1,387	1,458	1,450	1,525	1,525	1,525	
Primary metals.....	45,867	50,457	4,852	4,352	3,536	3,912	4,125	4,051	3,910	4,329	4,741	4,884	4,803	4,883	5,042	5,042	5,042	
Blast furnaces, steel mills.....	22,846	24,901	2,617	2,554	1,497	1,579	1,754	1,698	1,707	1,997	2,153	2,305	2,305	2,275	2,321	2,321	2,321	
Fabricated metal products.....	31,443	34,180	3,015	2,703	2,896	2,965	3,079	2,852	2,685	2,657	3,009	2,994	3,109	3,031	3,266	3,266	3,266	
Machinery, except electrical.....	52,066	58,047	5,165	4,376	4,519	5,029	5,094	4,968	5,113	4,745	5,513	5,720	5,559	5,420	5,912	5,912	5,912	
Electrical machinery.....	41,443	42,353	3,717	3,151	3,389	3,754	3,681	3,692	3,593	3,362	3,728	3,867	3,686	3,674	4,072	4,072	4,072	
Transportation equipment.....	74,863	84,163	7,466	6,088	4,976	7,067	7,835	7,932	7,302	7,192	7,741	7,814	7,654	7,654	7,864	7,864	7,864	
Motor vehicles and parts.....	43,096	47,638	4,395	3,096	2,126	4,188	4,749	4,665	3,935	4,236	4,393	4,446	4,281	4,223	4,066	4,066	4,066	
Instruments and related products.....	9,500	11,370	994	860	955	1,062	1,043	967	1,056	1,041	967	1,056	1,085	1,085	1,214	1,214	1,214	
Nondurable goods industries, total ^a	248,862	272,767	23,557	21,766	23,275	24,546	24,475	23,664	22,546	22,121	23,646	24,200	24,039	24,015	25,142	25,142	25,142	
Food and kindred products.....	83,017	90,157	7,68															

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edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES,
AND ORDERS¹—Continued

Shipments (seas. adj.)—Continued

By market category:																	
Home goods and apparel	... mil. \$	151,206	155,126	4,908	4,865	4,519	4,551	4,559	4,407	4,589	4,849	4,715	4,703	4,738	4,820	5,114
Consumer staples	do	1106,412	115,551	9,549	9,862	9,831	9,905	10,126	10,257	10,228	9,945	9,841	9,927	9,981	10,116	10,364
Equipment and defense prod., excl. auto	do	184,149	196,115	7,803	8,277	8,015	8,234	8,483	8,609	8,182	8,764	8,828	8,738	8,886	8,889	8,778
Automotive equipment	do	148,769	154,048	4,401	4,430	4,559	4,771	4,919	4,821	4,275	4,642	4,764	4,572	4,531	4,476	4,645
Construction materials and supplies	do	142,916	148,587	3,972	4,052	3,998	4,248	4,304	4,221	4,218	4,444	4,637	4,517	4,531	4,494	4,408
Other materials and supplies	do	1215,090	124,291	20,096	19,939	18,903	19,732	20,169	20,233	20,022	20,157	20,517	20,621	20,631	20,946	21,364

Supplementary market categories:

Consumer durables	do	123,461	124,031	2,023	2,049	1,939	1,990	2,032	1,927	2,033	2,153	2,126	2,159	2,128	2,263	
Defense products (old series)	do	139,279	146,201	3,788	4,126	3,742	3,839	4,060	4,078	3,830	3,971	4,009	4,001	4,128	4,117	3,922
Defense products*	do	123,917	123,917	1,905	2,217	1,823	1,884	2,070	2,042	2,080	1,875	1,875	2,035	1,971	1,924	
Machinery and equipment	do	163,709	168,757	5,657	5,589	5,682	5,921	5,926	6,140	5,959	6,102	6,263	6,212	6,160	6,219	6,328

Inventories, end of year or month:

Book value (unadjusted), total ²	do	82,561	88,239	85,775	85,314	86,247	86,409	86,887	87,382	88,239	89,179	90,158	90,885	91,779	92,808	92,426
Durable goods industries, total	do	53,217	57,034	55,756	55,128	55,897	56,141	56,265	56,497	57,034	57,789	58,568	59,293	59,973	60,805	60,721
Nondurable goods industries, total	do	29,344	31,205	30,019	30,186	30,350	30,268	30,622	30,885	31,205	31,390	31,590	31,806	32,003	31,705	

Book value (seasonally adjusted), total²

By industry group:																	
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Durable goods industries, total ²	do	53,540	57,422	55,442	55,461	56,069	56,458	56,657	56,953	57,422	57,879	58,282	58,978	59,426	60,222	60,338
Stone, clay, and glass products	do	1,952	2,219	1,957	1,997	2,003	2,029	2,064	2,153	2,219	2,289	2,372	2,361	2,391	2,390	2,430
Primary metals	do	7,644	7,552	7,506	7,255	7,433	7,502	7,426	7,504	7,552	7,528	7,554	7,627	7,682	7,784	7,798
Blast furnaces, steel mills	do	4,319	4,039	4,109	3,831	3,994	4,065	3,985	4,010	4,039	4,042	4,074	4,121	4,200	4,226	4,194
Fabricated metal products	do	5,465	6,287	5,963	6,077	6,102	6,121	6,229	6,287	6,289	6,129	6,220	6,267	6,305	6,365	6,365
Machinery, except electrical	do	10,905	11,310	11,107	11,132	11,174	11,213	11,147	11,222	11,310	11,528	11,738	11,837	11,946	12,149	12,171
Electrical machinery	do	8,157	8,560	8,352	8,463	8,448	8,502	8,524	8,560	8,551	8,592	8,735	8,762	8,957	9,16	9,16
Transportation equipment	do	12,679	13,939	13,603	13,494	13,761	13,889	13,891	13,844	13,939	14,076	14,186	14,350	14,482	14,689	14,717
Motor vehicles and parts	do	3,827	4,257	4,172	4,280	4,411	4,284	4,221	4,257	4,308	4,226	4,289	4,263	4,216	4,216	4,175
Instruments and related products	do	2,013	2,183	2,042	2,056	2,061	2,105	2,122	2,183	2,240	2,275	2,319	2,345	2,339	2,321	2,321

By stage of fabrication:

Materials and supplies ²	do	15,592	16,637	16,498	16,753	16,781	16,704	16,763	16,637	16,706	16,613	16,980	16,935	17,055	16,989	
Primary metals	do	2,815	2,787	2,832	2,833	2,853	2,876	2,850	2,783	2,787	2,800	2,765	2,824	2,843	2,815	2,815
Machinery (elec. and nonelec.)	do	4,785	4,821	4,876	4,907	4,867	4,850	4,816	4,830	4,821	4,935	5,003	5,024	5,117	5,111	5,111
Transportation equipment	do	24,675	26,357	25,490	25,237	25,544	25,772	25,825	26,085	26,357	26,961	27,264	27,463	27,872	28,076	28,076
Work in process ²	do	2,671	2,547	2,505	2,387	2,469	2,486	2,451	2,536	2,547	2,506	2,535	2,573	2,609	2,612	2,668
Primary metals	do	9,021	9,472	9,260	9,273	9,311	9,305	9,319	9,391	9,472	9,611	9,769	9,879	9,948	10,102	10,134
Machinery (elec. and nonelec.)	do	8,527	9,162	9,044	8,845	8,981	9,128	9,146	9,139	9,162	9,289	9,436	9,561	9,687	9,834	9,954
Transportation equipment	do	13,273	14,428	13,454	13,471	13,744	13,982	14,069	14,192	14,428	14,542	14,708	14,734	15,028	15,295	15,273
Finished goods ²	do	2,158	2,218	2,169	2,035	2,111	2,140	2,125	2,185	2,218	2,222	2,254	2,230	2,239	2,315	2,315
Primary metals	do	5,256	5,577	5,323	5,415	5,444	5,560	5,536	5,529	5,577	5,606	5,626	5,690	5,736	5,887	5,842
Machinery (elec. and nonelec.)	do	1,184	1,375	1,180	1,199	1,284	1,342	1,339	1,375	1,439	1,449	1,477	1,503	1,503	1,497	1,497

Nondurable goods industries, total

Food and kindred products	do	7,094	7,370	7,262	7,376	7,434	7,423	7,417	7,417	7,370	7,264	7,215	7,215	7,215	7,215	7,500
Tobacco products	do	2,269	2,261	2,278	2,276	2,259	2,219	2,211	2,231	2,219	2,203	2,226	2,203	2,203	2,203	2,220
Textile mill products	do	3,232	3,539	3,440	3,392	3,474	3,477	3,425	3,539	3,507	3,534	3,584	3,581	3,565	3,525	3,525
Paper and allied products	do	2,190	2,384	2,326	2,338	2,327	2,331	2,359	2,351	2,384	2,403	2,419	2,420	2,458	2,458	2,455
Chemicals and allied products	do	5,600	5,937	5,664	5,708	5,751	5,793	5,871	5,882	5,937	5,977	6,088	6,177	6,255	6,336	6,344
Petroleum and coal products	do	1,971	2,118	2,021	2,047	2,066	2,083	2,114	2,136	2,118	2,118	2,068	2,076	2,069	2,077	2,081
Rubber and plastics products	do	1,601	1,801	1,693	1,704	1,748	1,733	1,833	1,801	1,831	1,831	1,799	1,811	1,811	1,837	1,808

By stage of fabrication:

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969					
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS¹—Continued

Unfilled orders, end of year or month (unadjusted), total ¹ mil. \$	82,499	85,938	83,861	83,220	83,700	84,358	85,357	85,003	85,938	87,126	88,041	88,480	89,796	89,595	88,724	-----
Durable goods industries, total ¹ do	79,480	82,946	80,706	80,044	80,667	81,318	82,307	81,951	82,946	84,150	84,988	85,380	86,621	86,407	85,502	-----
Nondur. goods ind. with unfilled orders ¹ do	3,019	2,992	3,155	3,176	3,033	3,040	3,050	3,052	2,992	2,976	3,053	3,100	3,175	3,188	3,222	-----
Unfilled orders, end of year or month (seasonally adjusted), total ¹ mil. \$	83,686	87,152	84,048	82,806	83,184	83,617	84,991	85,539	87,152	87,469	88,064	88,267	89,603	89,986	88,938	-----
By industry group:																
Durable goods industries, total ¹ do	80,578	84,071	80,970	79,684	80,177	80,572	81,894	82,429	84,071	84,431	84,994	85,159	86,461	86,878	85,784	-----
Primary metals ¹ do	7,019	6,327	6,586	5,704	5,533	5,662	5,840	6,133	6,327	6,494	6,575	6,611	6,848	6,975	7,051	-----
Blast furnaces, steel mills ¹ do	3,644	3,100	3,575	2,645	2,529	2,585	2,740	3,053	3,100	3,134	3,109	3,104	3,316	3,442	3,541	-----
Fabricated metal products ¹ do	8,976	10,114	8,895	8,752	8,870	9,115	9,381	9,711	10,114	9,908	9,716	9,756	9,854	*10,002	10,030	-----
Machinery, except electrical ¹ do	14,551	14,790	14,225	14,408	14,321	14,430	14,637	14,589	14,790	14,919	15,193	15,410	15,783	*16,113	16,280	-----
Electrical machinery ¹ do	13,235	13,210	12,829	12,803	12,801	12,923	13,148	13,065	13,210	13,170	13,251	13,272	13,461	*13,408	13,076	-----
Transportation equipment ¹ do	31,031	33,670	32,767	32,368	32,941	32,709	32,918	32,936	32,670	32,873	34,251	34,086	34,436	*34,388	33,543	-----
Aircraft, missiles, and parts ¹ do	25,682	26,858	27,288	26,922	27,012	26,604	26,599	26,858	26,953	27,345	27,173	26,897	*26,828	26,079	-----	-----
Nondur. goods ind. with unfilled orders ¹ do	3,108	3,081	3,078	3,122	3,007	3,045	3,097	3,110	3,081	3,038	3,070	3,108	3,142	*3,108	3,154	-----

By market category:

Home goods, apparel, consumer staples ¹ do	2,125	2,220	2,170	2,154	2,091	2,165	2,182	2,199	2,220	2,186	2,238	2,328	2,328	*2,208	2,161	-----
Equip. and defense prod., incl. auto ¹ do	44,304	47,300	45,538	45,151	45,368	45,843	46,662	46,468	47,300	47,649	48,317	48,310	48,863	*48,913	48,007	-----
Construction materials and supplies ¹ do	9,313	10,279	9,230	9,133	9,270	9,504	9,700	9,990	10,279	10,169	10,038	10,013	10,124	*10,190	10,172	-----
Other materials and supplies ¹ do	27,944	27,353	27,110	26,368	26,455	26,108	26,447	26,882	27,353	27,465	27,471	27,616	28,288	*28,675	28,598	-----
Supplementary market categories:																
Consumer durables ¹ do	1,698	1,790	1,720	1,705	1,650	1,692	1,738	1,790	1,765	1,834	1,911	1,909	*1,805	1,766	-----	-----
Defense products (old series) ¹ do	31,888	33,108	33,151	32,690	32,860	32,577	32,925	32,740	33,108	33,163	33,546	33,350	33,237	*32,931	31,805	-----
Defense products ¹ do	21,818	21,095	20,792	21,324	21,358	21,672	21,584	21,818	21,786	22,249	22,526	22,567	*22,383	21,791	-----	-----
Machinery and equipment ¹ do	21,243	22,141	20,823	20,951	21,295	21,287	21,912	21,862	22,141	22,242	22,489	22,691	23,627	*23,836	24,010	-----

BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS²

New incorporations (50 States and Dist. Col.):																
Unadjusted ³ number	206,569	233,635	18,670	19,733	19,052	19,015	21,636	17,770	20,310	24,327	20,811	23,089	24,700	23,694	-----	-----
Seasonally adjusted ³ do			19,197	19,530	20,011	20,986	21,394	21,155	20,292	20,578	22,199	21,353	23,467	23,230	-----	-----

INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES²

Failures, total ¹ number	12,364	9,636	751	810	734	705	768	696	563	689	731	868	823	812	792	-----
Commercial service ¹ do	1,329	1,106	92	88	87	68	92	87	73	65	79	111	109	105	109	-----
Construction ¹ do	2,261	1,670	140	134	129	112	151	115	93	101	127	144	148	157	148	-----
Manufacturing and mining ¹ do	1,832	1,513	128	119	105	126	111	97	90	121	112	126	142	122	126	-----
Retail trade ¹ do	5,696	4,366	317	380	344	320	347	341	256	325	353	407	363	360	324	-----
Wholesale trade ¹ do	1,246	981	74	89	69	79	67	56	51	77	60	80	61	68	85	-----
Liabilities (current), total ¹ thous. \$	1,265,227	940,996	74,657	90,269	65,766	58,651	65,384	58,651	83,414	75,027	89,993	84,121	118,761	92,605	91,921	-----
Commercial service ¹ do	144,965	87,289	6,885	9,942	6,525	5,857	6,631	7,949	5,862	5,674	12,323	9,176	9,068	7,917	20,430	-----
Construction ¹ do	323,680	212,459	25,378	31,275	14,595	15,703	18,001	8,157	11,394	10,068	15,411	15,206	18,679	20,543	10,735	-----
Manufacturing and mining ¹ do	325,869	291,700	15,368	20,589	22,113	15,951	13,512	20,482	48,285	27,256	30,951	21,698	57,845	33,043	24,026	-----
Retail trade ¹ do	334,279	220,223	14,415	19,740	14,098	13,721	17,594	16,908	12,252	23,406	20,494	23,827	17,471	20,455	22,774	-----
Wholesale trade ¹ do	136,434	129,325	12,611	8,723	8,435	7,419	9,646	5,155	5,621	8,623	10,814	14,214	15,698	10,647	13,956	-----
Failure annual rate (seasonally adjusted)																
No. per 10,000 concerns ¹	2 49.0	2 38.6	36.9	41.0	36.5	40.3	37.5	35.7	29.9	32.0	35.6	38.0	36.4	36.9	39.8	-----

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS ²																
Prices received, all farm products ¹ 1910-14=100	253	261	260	261	261	268	262	264	262	263	267	271	271	282	284	282
Crops ² do	226	229	231	223	225	231	228	231	223	220	226	228	227	237	231	224
Commercial vegetables ² do	283	313	287	280	271	283	284	285	283	293	336	324	326	310	308	-----
Cotton ² do	191	192	179	182	220	222	224	204	182	163	166	173	174	170	180	184
Feed grains and hay ² do	174	159	163	157	147	151	148	156	159	162	165	164	167	173	170	170
Food grains ² do	177	160	156	150	149	150	155	155	155	155	156	156	156	157	151	142
Fruit ² do	242	303	316	277	310	352	332	285	250	259	272	285	259	269	259	259
Tobacco ² do	555	567	563	574	577	577	584	579	583	583	585	585	585	585	585	592
Livestock and products ² do	277	288	286	294	292	300	291	292	296	299	302	308	309	321	322	322
Dairy products<sup																

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and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		

COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

CONSUMER PRICES—Continued (U.S. Department of Labor Indexes—Continued)																	
Unadjusted indexes—Continued																	
Food ♀	1957-59=100	115.2	119.3	119.1	120.0	120.5	120.4	120.9	120.5	121.2	122.0	121.9	122.4	123.2	123.7	125.5	
Meats, poultry, and fish	do	111.2	113.7	113.2	114.0	115.3	115.5	115.4	114.6	114.4	115.6	116.2	116.5	118.4	119.9	125.3	
Dairy products	do	116.7	120.6	120.9	121.0	121.5	121.6	122.3	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.8	123.0	122.9	123.6	124.0	
Fruits and vegetables	do	117.5	126.8	130.0	132.2	128.2	122.9	123.4	123.8	126.4	127.0	124.7	127.6	127.9	130.0	130.8	
Housing	do	114.3	119.1	118.7	119.5	120.1	120.4	120.9	121.7	122.3	122.7	123.3	124.4	125.3	125.8	126.3	
Shelter ♀	do	117.9	123.6	122.9	124.0	125.0	125.3	126.0	126.9	127.6	128.2	128.9	130.5	131.6	132.4	133.0	
Rent	do	112.4	115.1	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.7	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.5	117.8	118.1	118.5	
Homeownership	do	120.2	127.0	126.1	127.8	128.8	129.1	130.0	131.1	132.0	132.7	133.6	135.7	137.1	138.0	138.7	
Fuel and utilities ♀	do	109.0	110.4	110.3	110.6	110.7	110.5	110.4	111.3	111.5	111.7	111.8	112.2	112.6	112.6	112.7	
Fuel oil and coal	do	111.6	115.1	115.4	115.7	115.7	115.8	115.9	115.9	116.2	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.4	117.5	117.5	
Gas and electricity	do	108.5	109.5	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.3	109.1	109.9	110.0	110.2	110.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	
Household furnishings and operation	do	108.2	113.0	112.9	113.1	113.3	113.9	114.2	114.8	115.1	115.2	115.8	116.4	116.9	117.4	117.9	
Apparel and upkeep	do	114.0	120.1	119.9	119.7	120.3	122.2	123.3	124.0	124.3	123.4	123.9	124.9	125.6	126.6	127.0	
Transportation	do	115.9	119.6	119.7	120.8	120.0	119.5	120.6	121.2	120.2	120.7	122.0	124.3	124.6	124.0	124.6	
Private	do	113.9	117.3	117.4	117.6	117.7	117.2	118.4	118.9	117.5	117.9	119.3	121.6	121.9	121.2	121.8	
New cars	do	98.1	100.8	100.1	99.8	99.1	98.4	102.8	103.8	102.7	102.8	102.3	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.8	
Used cars	do	121.5	127.1	126.7	127.0	126.7	126.7	127.5	128.0	128.2	128.4	128.7	129.6	130.2	130.4	130.4	
Public	do	132.1	138.3	138.4	138.5	138.6	138.7	138.7	139.4	144.3	144.8	145.5	147.5	148.0	149.0	149.1	
Health and recreation ♀	do	123.8	130.0	129.7	130.2	130.5	131.1	131.9	132.4	132.8	133.3	133.7	134.3	135.1	135.7	136.3	
Medical care	do	136.7	145.0	144.4	145.1	145.5	146.4	147.4	148.2	149.1	150.2	151.3	152.5	153.6	154.5	155.2	
Personal care	do	115.5	120.3	120.1	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.1	122.8	123.4	123.7	124.1	124.8	125.5	125.8	126.2	
Reading and recreation	do	120.1	125.7	125.6	125.9	126.3	126.7	127.5	128.0	128.2	128.4	128.7	129.6	130.2	130.4	130.4	
Seasonally adjusted indexes:																	
Food	do	119.2	119.2	119.5	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.6	122.2	122.0	122.8	123.6	124.2	125.5	125.5	125.5	
Apparel and upkeep	do	119.8	120.4	121.0	122.0	122.6	123.1	123.7	124.1	124.5	125.3	125.7	126.3	126.6	126.6	126.7	
Transportation	do	119.8	119.6	120.0	119.9	120.4	120.7	120.6	120.6	122.4	124.7	124.6	124.1	124.1	124.7	124.7	
WHOLESALE PRICES ¹																	
(U.S. Department of Labor Indexes)																	
Spot market prices, basic commodities:																	
22 Commodities	1957-59=100	198.1	195.7	94.2	93.5	93.7	94.5	95.2	98.1	98.8	100.8	103.0	104.1	105.6	107.6	109.1	109.1
9 Foodstuffs	do	194.7	192.8	92.2	92.3	92.2	92.2	92.0	95.1	96.1	97.1	98.5	100.2	100.5	103.7	105.6	104.5
13 Raw industrials	do	100.4	197.8	95.6	94.4	94.9	96.1	97.5	100.3	100.7	103.4	106.3	106.9	109.3	111.6	112.4	112.4
All commodities	do	106.1	108.7	108.7	109.1	108.7	109.1	109.1	109.6	109.8	110.7	111.1	111.7	111.9	112.8	113.2	113.3
By stage of processing:																	
Crude materials for further processing	do	99.6	101.1	101.4	102.6	100.8	100.9	100.2	101.3	102.8	103.8	105.2	105.7	109.7	111.2	110.2	
Intermediate materials, supplies, etc.	do	105.6	107.6	107.8	107.9	107.9	108.3	108.5	108.6	109.2	110.1	110.7	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	
Finished goods ²	do	108.2	111.3	111.3	111.9	111.4	112.0	112.0	112.5	112.6	113.2	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.7	115.4	115.9
Consumer finished goods	do	107.0	109.9	110.0	110.7	110.0	110.7	110.6	111.0	111.1	111.8	111.7	112.2	112.3	113.5	114.2	114.8
Producer finished goods	do	111.6	115.3	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.7	116.4	116.9	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.0	118.1	118.5	118.7	119.3
By durability of product:																	
Durable goods	do	108.1	111.8	111.3	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.8	113.1	113.6	114.6	115.4	116.1	116.1	115.9	116.1	
Nondurable goods	do	104.7	106.5	106.7	107.4	106.6	107.0	106.5	107.0	107.1	107.8	108.0	108.6	108.8	110.3	111.2	111.3
Total manufactures	do	106.7	109.4	109.4	109.7	109.5	109.9	110.0	110.3	110.5	111.3	111.7	112.2	112.4	113.2	113.5	113.5
Durable manufactures	do	108.3	112.0	111.6	111.7	111.9	112.3	113.1	113.4	113.9	114.8	115.6	116.3	116.2	116.0	116.1	116.1
Nondurable manufactures	do	105.3	106.9	107.2	107.7	107.2	107.4	107.0	107.2	107.2	107.7	108.0	108.3	109.6	110.6	111.0	111.0
Farm prod., processed foods and feeds	do	105.2	107.6	108.0	109.4	107.7	108.6	108.4	108.3	109.8	110.0	110.7	110.9	114.1	115.5	115.5	115.5
Farm products ♀	do	99.7	102.2	102.5	103.9	101.4	102.8	101.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	105.0	106.5	106.5	110.5	111.2	110.5
Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried	do	101.6	108.2	106.4	97.4	97.6	99.8	99.4	100.3	102.0	102.7	103.7	104.8	105.2	106.8	107.7	108.1
Grains	do	92.2	81.9	82.0	80.0	75.1	76.5	78.7	82.0	84.0	82.5	82.0	81.6	83.1	86.7	85.6	83.7
Live poultry	do	81.9	84.9	86.9	93.8	87.8	84.8	79.3	87.6	89.5	94.3	95.5	87.0	90.7	89.8	90.2	90.2
Livestock	do	101.1	104.8	106.2	109.5	106.2	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.5	105.0	105.0	105.0
Foods and feeds, processed ♀	do	111.7	114.1	114.6	115.9	114.9	115.3	114.4	114.7	114.7	116.0	116.3	116.4	117.3	119.4	121.4	122.0
Beverages and beverage materials	do	106.5	109.6	109.4	109.8	110.0	110.5	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.4	112.4	112.6	112.6
Cereal and bakery products	do	117.1	118.2	118.4	119.3	119.0	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.4	119.7	119.9
Dairy products	do	121.9	127.7	128.7	128.8	128.8	129.1	130.1	130.0	130.4	130.1	130.2	130.4	131.4	132.5	133.0	133.0
Fruits and vegetables, processed	do	107.2	114.1	114.8	114.7	113.6	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.5	114.3	114.5	114.5	115.7	116.6	116.6	116.6
Meats, poultry, and fish	do	105.0	108.3	109.8	113.6	109.7	112.2	111.2	107.7	107.3	111.1	111.4	112.2	114.0	127.5	127.5	127.5
Industrial commodities	do	106.3	109.0	108.8	108.9	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.9	111.4	112.0	112				

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COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

WHOLESALE PRICES ^c —Continued (U.S. Department of Labor Indexes—Continued)																	
All commodities—Continued																	
Industrial commodities—Continued																	
Metals and metal products ♀	1957-59=100	109.6	112.4	111.7	111.4	111.3	112.2	112.5	112.4	112.8	114.4	115.2	115.8	116.5	117.5	117.9	118.7
Heating equipment	do	92.7	94.9	95.3	95.3	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.0	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.7
Iron and steel	do	103.6	105.5	104.8	104.8	104.8	106.7	106.7	106.0	106.1	107.5	108.0	108.8	109.9	110.9	111.3	111.1
Nonferrous metals	do	120.9	125.3	123.6	122.3	121.7	121.5	121.9	122.4	123.5	127.2	128.9	129.9	132.4	134.2	135.5	136.1
Nonmetallic mineral products ♀	do	104.3	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.7	108.9	109.2	109.3	110.6	111.2	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.0
Clay prod., structural, excl. refractories	do	110.4	113.1	112.3	112.5	113.7	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.4	115.8	115.9	116.0	116.7	116.8	116.9	116.9
Concrete products	do	105.4	108.1	108.2	108.1	108.5	108.6	109.1	109.2	109.5	110.7	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.6	111.6	112.3
Gypsum products	do	102.8	105.5	105.1	105.0	106.6	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	108.7	108.7	104.9	104.9
Pulp, paper, and allied products	do	103.8	105.2	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.8	107.4	108.0	108.1	108.3	108.4
Paper	do	110.0	112.7	112.7	113.0	113.0	113.1	113.1	113.4	113.4	115.0	115.7	116.1	116.4	116.7	117.0	117.1
Rubber and products	do	96.9	100.3	99.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.1	100.0	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.1	102.5	102.5	102.5
Tires and tubes	do	96.0	99.2	98.7	100.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	98.4
Textile products and apparel ♀	do	102.0	105.7	105.2	105.8	106.0	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.4	107.2	107.1	107.1	106.9	107.2	107.7
Apparel	do	106.8	110.3	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.0	111.7	111.8	111.9	112.7	112.7	112.8	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.9
Cotton products	do	100.7	105.1	104.7	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.3	105.4	105.1	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.6	104.5	105.3
Mammal fiber textile products	do	86.5	90.8	89.9	90.4	90.7	92.5	92.7	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.3	92.1	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.6
Silk yarns	do	172.0	183.0	184.0	182.5	175.1	175.5	175.5	172.0	165.2	160.8	156.4	155.0	155.4	157.9	164.6	168.2
Wool products	do	103.3	103.7	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.1	104.7	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.2	104.3	104.3	105.0	105.0	105.0
Transportation equipment ♀	Dec. 1968=100																
Motor vehicles and equip.	1957-59=100	102.2	104.9	104.5	104.2	104.4	104.1	106.5	106.6	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4
Miscellaneous products ♀	do	109.3	111.8	111.8	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.0	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.7	112.8	115.1	115.5
Toys, sporting goods, etc.	do	105.8	108.3	108.2	108.7	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.2	109.3	110.2	110.1	110.5	110.8	110.7	110.9	111.2
Tobacco products	do	112.9	115.2	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.0	116.5	116.5	116.7	116.7	116.9	117.0	123.2	123.4	123.4
PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR																	
As measured by—																	
Wholesale prices	1957-59=\$1.00	\$0.943	\$0.920	\$0.920	\$0.917	\$0.920	\$0.917	\$0.917	\$0.912	\$0.911	\$0.903	\$0.900	\$0.895	\$0.894	\$0.887	\$0.883	\$0.883
Consumer prices	do	.860	.825	.827	.823	.820	.818	.814	.810	.808	.806	.803	.796	.791	.789	.784	

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE ^d																	
New construction (unadjusted), total	mil. \$	76,160	84,692	7,519	7,714	7,963	8,082	7,891	7,792	6,822	6,199	5,864	6,460	7,175	7,456	8,225	
Private, total ♀	do	50,587	56,996	4,963	5,102	5,338	5,364	5,406	5,225	4,855	4,323	4,008	4,374	4,812	5,200	5,541	
Residential (nonfarm)	do	23,736	28,823	2,628	2,721	2,790	2,780	2,593	2,454	2,131	1,920	2,146	2,405	2,616	2,822		
New housing units	do	17,883	22,423	2,015	2,075	2,123	2,139	2,130	2,102	1,996	1,723	1,562	1,729	2,075	2,236		
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and pub-																	
lic utilities, total ♀	mil. \$	18,106	18,800	1,523	1,535	1,690	1,716	1,808	1,752	1,583	1,519	1,453	1,519	1,625	1,742	1,838	
Industrial	do	6,131	5,594	429	417	485	508	538	543	529	463	437	466	471	503	534	
Commercial	do	6,982	8,333	689	721	782	793	844	798	692	678	647	685	720	783	844	
Farm construction	do	1,324															
Public utilities:																	
Telephone and telegraph	do	1,638	1,704	141	156	148	147	172	161	164	128	132	162	158			
Public, total ♀	do	25,573	27,696	2,556	2,612	2,625	2,718	2,485	2,567	1,967	1,876	1,856	2,086	2,363	2,256	2,684	
Buildings (excluding military) ♀	do	9,974	10,447	910	885	888	949	902	904	814	799	861	954	818			
Housing and redevelopment	do	706	746	63	54	57	63	64	65	86	81	98	118	111			
Industrial	do	406	517	49	35	43	41	37	53	43	44	37	40	46	54		
Military facilities	do	721	824	60	57	79	81	96	83	68	62	72	79	84			
Highways and streets	do	8,538	9,295	953	1,051	1,014	946	837	922	511	510	442	539	674			

New construction (seasonally adjusted at annual rates), total	bill. \$	82.0	81.7	83.7	85.3	87.8	87.8	88.1	91.8	91.7	91.3	91.2	91.3	92.1		
Private, total ♀	do	55.0	55.0	56.7	57.4	59.3	59.0	58.9	62.7	62.2	61.9	61.3	61.5	61.4		

Residential (nonfarm)	do	28.2	27.8	28.3	29.4	29.8	30.2	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.5	31.3	30.8	30.1		
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and pub-																
lic utilities, total ♀	bill. \$	17.7	17.6	19.0	18.6	19.7	19.2	18.4	21.9	21.5	20.6	20.2	20.6	21.4		
Industrial	do	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0		
Commercial	do	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.3	8.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.1	9.3	9.9		
Public utilities:																
Telephone and telegraph	do	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0				

Public, total ♀	do	27.1	26.7	27.1	27.8	28.5	28.8	29.2	29.1	29.5	29.4	29.9	29.9	30.6		

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Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued

HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS																	
New housing units started:																	
Unadjusted:																	
Total, incl. farm (private and public)	1,321.9	1,547.7	142.9	142.5	141.0	139.8	143.3	129.5	99.8	105.8	94.8	135.6	159.9	157.7	150.0	123.3	
One-family structures	844.9	900.7	81.6	86.5	82.6	80.3	85.6	65.1	53.9	51.3	48.0	72.0	85.5	91.1	80.8		
Privately owned	1,291.6	1,507.7	137.9	139.8	136.6	134.3	140.8	127.1	96.4	101.5	90.1	131.9	159.0	155.5	146.4	122.0	
Total nonfarm (private and public)	1,298.8	1,523.6	141.1	140.0	138.9	138.0	140.6	127.5	98.9	104.5	93.9	134.4	158.3	156.1	147.5	121.0	
In metropolitan areas	919.7	1,117.6	103.6	101.6	101.0	103.0	100.8	96.8	75.1	80.9	73.3	102.0	117.8	114.2	107.1		
Privately owned	1,268.4	1,483.6	136.0	137.3	134.5	132.4	138.1	125.1	95.5	100.2	89.2	130.6	157.4	154.0	144.0	119.7	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates:																	
Total, including farm (private only)	do	1,365	1,531	1,518	1,592	1,570	1,733	1,507	1,878	1,686	1,584	1,563	1,509	1,464	1,336		
Total nonfarm (private only)	do	1,348	1,507	1,496	1,570	1,541	1,705	1,492	1,845	1,664	1,567	1,548	1,495	1,441	1,314		
New private housing units authorized by building permits (13,000 permit-issuing places):‡																	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates:																	
Total	1,141	1,341	1,281	1,289	1,290	1,393	1,378	1,425	1,463	1,403	1,477	1,421	1,502	1,323	1,340	1,206	
One-family structures	651	689	641	663	673	706	694	729	736	671	685	670	659	632	631	559	
CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES																	
Dept. of Commerce composite†	1957-59=100	125	131	132	132	133	133	135	135	136	137	137	138	138	139	141	
American Appraisal Co., The:																	
Average, 30 cities	1913=100	909	970	973	979	986	992	994	997	1,007	1,015	1,026	1,032	1,034	1,040	1,046	1,059
Atlanta	do	992	1,072	1,065	1,075	1,081	1,087	1,110	1,110	1,111	1,125	1,138	1,151	1,154	1,148	1,137	1,161
New York	do	1,008	1,070	1,056	1,087	1,090	1,092	1,093	1,099	1,105	1,113	1,117	1,116	1,109	1,104	1,106	
San Francisco	do	910	966	958	968	979	980	1,001	1,013	1,035	1,047	1,057	1,047	1,048	1,032	1,062	
St. Louis	do	903	953	964	967	969	969	971	978	990	996	1,001	997	1,019	1,019		
Associated General Contractors of America, Inc., The (building only)	1957-59=100	132	139	138	140	141	142	142	143	143	145	146	146	147	148	151	153
E. H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc.: ¶																	
Average, 20 cities:																	
All types combined	1957-59=100	129.8	139.6	140.6	142.1	142.2	142.3	144.1	146.3	146.3	146.2	147.5	146.9	147.3	149.7		
Apartments, hotels, office buildings	do	130.7	139.9	140.8	141.8	142.5	143.1	143.4	144.1	144.5	148.0	149.2	148.4	149.0	151.5		
Commercial and factory buildings	do	130.2	139.1	139.8	140.6	141.7	142.2	142.4	143.1	144.5	145.7	146.9	146.2	146.5	148.9		
Residences	do	127.4	136.7	137.4	138.5	139.2	140.1	140.3	141.1	143.2	144.9	146.4	146.3	146.7	149.0		
Engineering News-Record:‡																	
Building	do	127.4	136.8	136.2	136.7	138.3	140.7	141.6	141.7	143.2	145.0	146.2	147.9	149.9	150.1	151.5	150.3
Construction	do	140.8	151.9	151.7	152.5	153.9	155.8	156.5	156.7	158.0	160.0	161.8	162.9	164.3	165.6	169.1	168.8
Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction: Composite (avg. for year or qtr.)	1957-59=100	117.6	121.6	121.2		119.5			132.3			123.5				130.1	
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS																	
Output index:																	
Composite, unadjusted ¶	1947-49=100	153.2	165.8	175.8	181.6	171.8	169.9	182.8	154.0	143.1	146.8	149.6	170.5	176.9			
Seasonally adjusted	do	164.4	189.7	155.7	162.7	161.1	161.3	167.1	156.5	169.3	176.4	176.5					
Iron and steel products, unadjusted	do	163.0	171.1	201.2	210.1	151.9	159.1	159.6	145.2	139.5	143.0	148.8	178.5	180.9	187.0		
Lumber and wood products, unadj.	do	149.6	168.1	161.6	166.7	175.1	173.0	188.8	163.4	157.8	162.7	160.3	178.3	179.8			
Portland cement, unadjusted	do	186.6	198.1	221.1	249.8	263.8	238.4	272.6	185.2	136.1	114.2	120.2	156.2	207.3	234.9		
REAL ESTATE																	
Mortgage applications for new home construction:																	
Applications for FHA commitments:																	
thous. units	167.2	168.9	13.7	13.2	15.1	14.0	17.1	13.6	12.3	13.2	14.7	17.3	18.2	16.8	17.6		
Seasonally adjusted annual rates:¶	do	157	146	167	168	198	211	187	189	180	174	179	182	191			
Requests for VA appraisals	do	124.3	131.7	10.4	12.5	11.5	10.4	12.7	11.4	9.0	10.1	9.9	12.2	11.5	11.4	13.6	
Seasonally adjusted annual rates:¶	do	120	135	127	125	147	172	136	148	132	136	124	122	126	145		
Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by—																	
Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount mil. \$	5,884.64	6,495.94	493.61	572.97	595.13	588.18	707.37	598.76	525.34	608.38	494.00	491.60	541.21	519.67	595.38		
Vet. Adm.: Face amount do	3,404.87	3,773.88	240.95	326.86	340.69	322.30	359.54	376.98	365.50	369.83	295.68	329.04	301.30	323.09	308.13		
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions, end of period mil. \$	4,386	5,259	4,889	4,988	4,997	5,026	5,035	5,040	5,259	5,357	5,298	5,331	5,764	5,971	6,413	7,053	
New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total mil. \$	20,122	21,983	1,983	1,859	1,995	1,840	1,949	1,724	1,886	1,592	1,580	1,870	2,073	2,146	2,413		
By purpose of loan:†																	
Home construction	do	4,243	4,916	430	400	414	396	466	392	407	348	364	440	485	482	495	
Home purchase	do	9,604	11,215	1,075	1,038	1,156	984	995	868	869	767	783	896	1,023	1,113	1,346	
All other purposes	do	6,275	5,852	478	421	425	460	488	464	610	461	449	534	565	551	572	
Foreclosures† number	134,203	110,404	9,263	9,530	8,340	8,460	8,827	8,264	7,971	8,296	7,515	8,438					
Fire losses (on bldgs., contents, etc.) mil. \$	1,706.72	1,829.92	157.72	154.71	159.14	131.69	134.80	134.21	156.08	179.47	149.12	173.91	169.91	157.52	164.57		

DOMESTIC TRADE

ADVERTISING																	
Marketing/Communications advertising index, seasonally adjusted:¶																	
Combined index	1957-59=100	149	155	150	154	146	152	164	161	162	162	150	163				
Business papers	do	128	131	128	129	125	122	128	128	125	128	130	139				
Magazines	do	157	162	163	162	142</td											

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	1967	1968	1968								1969					
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued

ADVERTISING—Continued																
Television advertising:																
Network (major national networks):																
Net time costs, total	mil. \$	1,499.9	1,548.1	331.3				301.0			498.4			436.4		
Automotive, incl. accessories	do	115.8	125.8	23.0				18.1			48.7			35.6		27.5
Drugs and toiletries	do	429.0	435.1	89.2				88.6			134.7			131.9		104.3
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	do	306.8	293.3	63.2				57.4			88.0			87.2		70.9
Soaps, cleansers, etc.	do	134.3	144.9	33.7				32.9			36.9			41.8		38.0
Smoking materials	do	183.1	156.8	33.1				28.4			49.1			47.2		38.5
All other	do	331.0	392.3	89.1				75.6			141.0			92.7		101.7
Magazine advertising (general and natl. farm magazines):																
Cost, total	mil. \$	1,161.6	1,196.1	99.9	69.9	67.7	106.8	127.2	134.7	100.6	67.2	88.6	108.6	122.2	125.7	98.8
Apparel and accessories	do	60.7	63.5	2.6	1.1	6.2	10.6	7.1	6.6	4.0	2.0	3.7	7.0	5.3	2.4	
Automotive, incl. accessories	do	103.7	112.6	9.3	4.8	3.4	6.8	17.3	13.9	7.4	6.8	8.7	11.3	11.2	9.3	
Building materials	do	31.0	32.3	3.7	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.7
Drugs and toiletries	do	148.4	144.4	14.3	10.3	10.5	11.6	13.5	15.1	12.0	8.7	11.8	12.1	13.8	15.4	14.4
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	do	116.1	106.3	9.6	9.1	5.7	7.1	9.5	11.6	9.1	5.8	8.9	9.3	9.7	8.8	8.6
Beer, wine, liquors	do	89.2	95.6	7.9	6.3	4.6	7.1	10.4	13.0	15.6	3.2	4.6	7.3	8.5	9.5	9.2
Household equip., supplies, furnishings	do	70.7	75.7	6.2	4.1	2.5	7.5	9.4	9.8	5.4	2.8	3.1	6.9	8.4	10.5	6.4
Industrial materials	do	62.7	56.7	5.5	3.3	3.7	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.6	7.3	5.6
Soaps, cleansers, etc.	do	22.9	22.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.2	
Smoking materials	do	39.9	43.2	4.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.8
All other	do	416.3	443.6	35.1	23.9	24.8	41.6	44.9	50.9	36.0	28.5	37.2	41.6	47.6	47.8	35.2
Newspaper advertising lineage (52 cities):																
Total	mil. lines	3,297.8	3,381.1	279.2	249.9	277.9	292.8	315.7	315.9	316.0	256.0	250.5	304.7	299.7	326.6	303.1
Classified	do	878.1	923.7	79.0	75.2	83.8	84.1	79.0	67.9	77.1	75.6	89.7	87.7	95.7	89.8	
Display, total	do	2,419.6	2,457.3	200.2	174.8	194.1	209.5	231.5	236.8	248.1	178.9	174.8	215.0	212.0	230.9	213.2
Automotive	do	158.5	171.0	16.6	13.6	13.3	15.9	16.0	13.1	9.3	11.6	15.0	15.0	17.9	15.7	
Financial	do	66.9	72.8	5.8	6.9	4.1	5.7	7.2	6.2	7.1	8.6	5.3	7.0	7.8	6.1	7.8
General	do	297.1	296.1	23.4	18.6	18.1	27.1	31.7	32.5	24.2	20.9	23.6	27.3	26.6	29.7	25.5
Retail	do	1,897.1	1,917.4	154.3	135.7	158.6	160.9	176.7	185.0	207.5	137.9	132.5	165.7	161.4	177.1	164.3
WHOLESALE TRADE																
Merchant wholesalers sales (unadj.), total mil. \$		205,188	219,943	17,961	18,488	18,933	18,640	19,979	18,906	18,917	17,576	16,897	19,158	19,912	20,150	20,143
Durable goods establishments	do	90,447	100,012	8,241	8,515	8,629	8,590	9,220	8,578	8,428	8,017	7,962	8,378	9,489	9,420	9,575
Nondurable goods establishments	do	114,741	119,930	9,720	9,973	10,304	10,050	10,759	10,329	10,489	9,560	9,395	10,280	10,423	10,730	10,569
Merchant wholesalers inventories, book value, end of year or month (unadj.), total mil. \$		21,607	22,603	21,952	21,908	22,094	22,170	22,631	22,790	22,603	22,637	22,828	23,211	23,437	23,422	23,473
Durable goods establishments	do	12,308	13,245	13,020	13,030	13,183	13,065	13,162	13,202	13,245	13,180	13,404	13,723	14,031	14,060	14,156
Nondurable goods establishments	do	9,299	9,358	8,932	8,878	8,910	9,105	9,470	9,588	9,358	9,457	9,423	9,488	9,406	9,362	9,317
RETAIL TRADE †																
All retail stores: †																
Estimated sales (unadj.), total † mil. \$		313,809	339,710	28,887	28,542	29,410	27,015	29,418	30,112	34,086	26,237	24,844	27,955	28,814	30,812	29,591
Durable goods stores ♀	do	100,173	110,245	9,828	9,696	9,383	8,703	10,039	9,554	9,675	8,335	8,245	9,222	9,742	10,259	10,204
Automotive group	do	58,273	65,261	5,974	5,773	5,365	4,814	5,992	5,623	5,049	5,137	5,058	5,707	6,200	6,143	5,761
Passenger car, other auto. dealers	do	53,966	60,660	5,543	5,354	4,951	4,457	5,595	5,196	4,604	4,806	4,743	5,339	5,500	5,750	5,685
Tire, battery, accessory dealers	do	4,307	4,601	431	419	414	357	397	427	445	331	315	368	424	450	458
Furniture and appliance group ♀	do	15,267	16,540	1,353	1,393	1,479	1,412	1,450	1,489	1,770	1,267	1,216	1,291	1,281	1,386	1,440
Furniture, homefurnishings stores	do	10,227	875	861	850	850	850	907	933	1,025	786	768	842	838	902	922
Household appliance, TV, radio	do	5,235	414	440	476	460	456	464	613	401	374	372	412	446		
Lumber, building, hardware group	do	12,675	1,290	1,338	1,355	1,257	1,339	1,198	1,186	938	968	1,098	1,271	1,344	1,363	
Lumber, bldg. materials dealers	do	9,781	10,984	1,010	1,055	1,077	997	1,063	907	817	727	766	866	980	1,033	1,068
Hardware stores	do	2,894	2,820	238	278	260	260	276	291	369	211	202	232	291	311	295
Nondurable goods stores ♀	do	213,636	229,465	19,059	18,846	20,027	18,312	19,379	20,558	24,411	17,902	16,599	18,733	19,072	20,553	19,387
Apparel group	do	18,123	19,265	1,522	1,421	1,633	1,557	1,654	1,810	2,641	1,403	1,214	1,528	1,642	1,662	1,547
Men's and boys' wear stores	do	4,516	375	325	342	332	373	427	469	370	329	330	368	391	385	
Women's apparel, accessory stores	do	7,429	577	548	618	608	656	701	700	530	479	600	626	642	566	
Shoe stores	do	3,196	259	236	295	284	265	277	343	215	190	265	282	286	282	
Drug and proprietary stores	do	10,721	11,458	938	938	962	912	941	924	1,295	942	884	932	931	1,002	954
Eating and drinking places	do	23,473	25,285	2,245	2,287	2,413	2,175	2,161	2,045	2,041	1,918	1,817	2,000	2,073	2,273	2,397
Food group	do	69,113	73,267	6,252	6,196	6,506	5,860	6,108	6,425	6,375	6,246	5,758	6,195	6,017	6,704	6,125
Grocery stores	do	68,311	51,825	5,725	5,766	6,166	5,448	6,685	6,009	5,945	5,868	5,401	5,801	5,623	6,284	5,712
Gasoline service stations	do	22,739	24,526	2,150	2,197	2,202	2,017	2,064	2,055	2,079	1,992	1,836	2,053	2,070	2,185	2,240
General merchandise group with non-stores ♀	mil. \$	49,820	54,493	4,296	4,222	4,671	4,266	4,697	5,488	7,807	3,587	3,410	4,247	4,500	4,771	4,575
General merchandise group without non-stores ♀	mil. \$	49,295	3,890	3,800	4,243	3,831	4,209	4,997	7,286	3,198	3,040	3,838	4,056	4,307	4,123	
Department stores	do	29,589	33,323	2,641	2,538	2,844	2,602	2,843	3,402	5,092	2,203	2,041	2,632	2,778	2,966	2,843
Mail order houses (dept. store mdse.)	do	3,256	218	233	273	256	316	417	434	202	223	228	268	258	239	
Variety stores	do	6,152	487	474	526	451	498	578	980	375	390	464	512	533	515	
Liquor stores	do	6,409	6,969	560	583	600	548	647	825	580	514	550	563	627	601	
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total †	do	28,320	28,674	28,760	28,902	28,697										

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and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969					
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued

RETAIL TRADE —Continued																
All retail stores—Continued																
Estimated sales (seas. adj.)—Continued																
Nondurable goods stores—Continued																
Drug and proprietary stores mil. \$		953	967	973	971	967	944	969	979	959	960	963	996	978		
Eating and drinking places do		2,114	2,068	2,139	2,149	2,146	2,128	2,062	2,094	2,123	2,107	2,133	2,186	2,190		
Food group do		6,172	6,148	6,188	6,155	6,149	6,235	6,139	6,315	6,346	6,284	6,244	6,312	6,255		
Grocery stores do		5,753	5,727	5,774	5,735	5,731	5,817	5,744	5,909	5,955	5,883	5,839	5,906	5,846		
Gasoline service stations do		2,050	2,052	2,063	2,049	2,050	2,064	2,052	2,097	2,091	2,132	2,106	2,119	2,080		
General merchandise group with non-stores ♀ mil. \$		4,488	4,730	4,626	4,520	4,640	4,729	4,577	4,601	4,694	4,637	4,920	4,844	4,837		
General merchandise group without non-stores ♀ mil. \$		4,075	4,290	4,191	4,061	4,154	4,259	4,168	4,176	4,273	4,211	4,468	4,397	4,374		
Department stores do		2,728	2,896	2,828	2,743	2,810	2,925	2,877	2,861	2,924	2,895	3,080	3,011	2,971		
Mail order houses (dept. store mdse.) do		270	275	277	271	282	293	275	273	298	296	294	285	288		
Variety stores do		514	526	520	492	520	522	505	535	534	517	558	546	553		
Liquor stores do		577	596	591	593	602	601	565	634	603	601	619	615	633		
Estimated inventories, end of year or month ¹																
Book value (unadjusted), total mil. \$	38,045	41,346	41,163	40,916	39,979	40,543	42,683	43,815	41,346	41,544	42,597	43,744	44,237	43,948	43,753	
Durable goods stores ♀ do	16,832	18,846	19,174	18,895	17,536	17,244	18,246	18,866	18,846	19,581	19,884	20,326	20,548	20,132	20,149	
Automotive group do	7,284	8,758	8,987	8,794	7,348	7,130	7,988	8,437	8,758	9,387	9,575	9,774	9,938	9,643	9,735	
Furniture and appliance group do	2,825	3,029	3,027	3,035	3,032	3,059	3,140	3,158	3,029	3,014	3,010	3,105	3,127	3,075	3,036	
Lumber, building, hardware group do	2,575	2,797	2,764	2,801	2,764	2,788	2,806	2,797	2,841	2,926	3,005	3,046	3,012	2,980		
Nondurable goods stores ♀ do	21,213	22,500	21,989	22,021	22,443	23,299	24,437	24,949	22,500	21,963	22,713	23,418	23,689	23,816	23,604	
Apparel group do	4,178	4,536	4,317	4,431	4,670	4,953	5,116	5,145	4,536	4,402	4,695	4,899	4,925	4,902	4,826	
Food group do	4,290	4,511	4,334	4,291	4,311	4,382	4,552	4,651	4,536	4,503	4,578	4,575	4,627	4,627		
General merchandise group with non-stores mil. \$	8,304	9,237	9,105	9,189	9,305	9,733	10,505	10,810	9,237	8,925	9,403	9,783	10,013	10,141	9,982	
Department stores do	4,717	5,266	5,102	5,189	5,189	5,375	5,884	6,116	5,286	5,105	5,384	5,615	5,752	5,782	5,686	
Book value (seas. adj.), total do	39,318	42,657	40,842	41,065	41,010	41,424	42,220	42,488	42,657	42,740	43,014	43,004	43,118	43,025	43,438	
Durable goods stores ♀ do	17,403	19,461	18,440	18,475	18,501	18,622	19,165	19,361	19,461	19,622	19,487	19,542	19,567	19,044	19,365	
Automotive group do	7,425	8,019	8,352	8,407	8,417	8,590	8,945	9,121	8,919	9,105	8,974	9,008	9,084	8,711	9,047	
Furniture and appliance group do	2,927	3,139	3,006	3,038	3,035	3,008	3,046	3,019	3,139	3,136	3,113	3,146	3,102	3,042	3,015	
Lumber, building, hardware group do	2,666	2,898	2,712	2,807	2,781	2,799	2,820	2,798	2,908	2,974	2,955	2,966	2,924	2,927		
Nondurable goods stores ♀ do	21,915	23,196	22,402	22,590	22,509	22,802	23,055	23,127	23,196	23,118	23,527	23,462	23,551	23,981	24,073	
Apparel group do	4,384	4,760	4,506	4,630	4,574	4,668	4,720	4,694	4,760	4,811	4,880	4,909	4,910	4,972	5,038	
Food group do	4,273	4,493	4,351	4,356	4,381	4,408	4,450	4,555	4,493	4,554	4,548	4,569	4,552	4,641	4,646	
General merchandise group with non-stores mil. \$	8,900	9,806	9,366	9,448	9,351	9,360	9,525	9,624	9,806	9,653	9,924	9,850	9,975	10,275	10,274	
Department stores do	5,018	5,576	5,298	5,329	5,231	5,153	5,254	5,337	5,576	5,598	5,746	5,683	5,735	5,876	5,904	
Firms with 11 or more stores ¹																
Estimated sales (unadj.), total ♀ do	94,580	7,689	7,532	8,279	7,454	8,068	9,015	11,179	7,282	6,776	7,918	8,126	8,755	8,174		
Apparel group ♀ do	5,186	421	368	440	426	454	492	721	351	307	441	479	468	449		
Men's and boys' wear stores do	767	66	53	54	54	71	85	119	59	46	57	63	66	65		
Women's apparel, accessory stores do	1,837	143	132	159	153	163	176	266	123	113	158	167	169	156		
Shoe stores do	1,335	113	93	118	119	111	116	151	85	76	117	120	127	130		
Drug and proprietary stores do	3,373	275	275	283	266	272	275	433	273	253	278	283	315	291		
Eating and drinking places do	2,122	178	180	186	192	189	184	175	177	167	194	212	212	223		
Furniture and appliance group do	1,303	103	111	130	120	112	117	135	86	87	89	114	128	140		
General merchandise group with non-stores ♀ mil. \$	38,395	3,013	2,959	3,300	2,979	3,303	3,920	5,692	2,522	2,397	3,028	3,243	3,401	3,266		
General merchandise group without non-stores \$ mil. \$	35,708	2,801	2,745	3,080	2,750	3,055	3,661	5,400	2,338	2,213	2,823	3,017	3,163	3,034		
Dept. stores, excl. mail order sales do	26,184	2,083	2,023	2,263	2,038	2,234	2,676	3,972	1,732	1,607	2,074	2,211	2,346	2,257		
Variety stores do	4,821	377	364	407	347	391	468	792	294	307	373	416	428	408		
Grocery stores do	34,681	2,882	2,837	3,122	2,694	2,900	3,181	3,088	3,110	2,861	3,080	2,909	3,303	2,872		
Tire, battery, accessory dealers do	1,736	161	156	159	130	153	161	177	124	113	135	163	171	181		
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total ♀ do	7,777	8,030	8,003	7,931	8,031	8,143	8,080	8,295	8,413	8,340	8,588	8,482	8,524			
Apparel group ♀ do	430	454	446	443	444	442	419	454	457	443	502	462	473			
Men's and boys' wear stores do	64	68	64	63	67	69	63	68	67	65	70	67	65			
Women's apparel, accessory stores do	149	159	161	160	158	158	153	168	167	159	177	163	168			
Shoe stores do	112	115	118	114	117	115	103	104	108	106	114	122	132			
Drug and proprietary stores do	277	288	290	289	287	275	281	301	291	291	298	320	297			
Eating and drinking places do	168	172	178	189	188	190	177	188	187	194	214	205	211			
General merchandise group with non-stores ♀ mil. \$	3,098	3,297	3,248	3,130	3,261	3,332	3,364	3,302	3,393	3,330	3,556	3,452	3,390			
General merchandise group without non-stores \$ mil. \$	2,884	3,080	3,033	2,892	3,027	3,088	3,126	3,092	3,177	3,109	3,325	3,220	3,149			
Dept. stores, excl. mail order sales do	2,113	2,276	2,234	2,121	2,218	2,262	2,320	2,264	2,339	2,297	2,440	2,367	2,308			
Variety stores do	396	409	404	380	404	416	405	430	412	449	439	446	436			
Grocery stores do	2,908	2,919	2,915	2,928	2,943	2,992	2,975	3,061	3,127	3,095	3,021	3,030	3,055			
Tire, battery, accessory dealers do	144	147	153	142	153	137	156	154	152	160	154	154	165			
All retail stores, accounts receivable, end of yr. or mo. ¹																
Total (unadjusted) mil. \$. .																

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	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued

LABOR FORCE—Continued		LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued													
Seasonally Adjusted															
Civilian labor force [†] ...thous.	do	78,919	78,917	78,749	78,847	78,800	79,042	79,368	79,874	80,356	80,495	80,450	80,071	80,433	80,756
Employed, total...do	do	76,005	76,020	75,973	76,000	76,002	76,388	76,765	77,229	77,729	77,767	77,605	77,265	77,671	77,874
Nonagricultural employment...do	do	72,156	72,195	72,222	72,349	72,477	72,682	72,923	73,477	73,848	74,035	73,941	73,460	73,966	74,323
Agricultural employment...do	do	3,849	3,825	3,751	3,651	3,525	3,706	3,842	3,752	3,881	3,732	3,664	3,805	3,705	3,551
Unemployed (all civilian workers)...do	do	2,914	2,897	2,776	2,847	2,798	2,654	2,603	2,645	2,627	2,728	2,845	2,806	2,762	2,882
Long-term, 15 weeks and over...do	do	449	412	423	470	400	373	381	348	322	316	346	355	409	419
Rates (unemployed in each group as percent of total in that group): [‡]															
All civilian workers...do	do	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6
Men, 20 years and over...do	do	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
Women, 20 years and over...do	do	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Both sexes, 16-19 years...do	do	12.9	12.7	13.3	13.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.7	11.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	11.6	12.2
Married men [*] ...	do	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Nonwhite workers [*] ...	do	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.6	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.9	6.5	7.0
White workers [*] ...	do	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
Occupation: White-collar workers [*] ...	do	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
Blue-collar workers [*] ...	do	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8
Industry (nonagricultural):															
Private wage and salary workers [*] ...	do	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Construction [*] ...	do	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.0	6.9	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.7
Manufacturing [*] ...	do	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2
Durable goods [*] ...	do	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2
EMPLOYMENT															
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural estab. [†] ...thous.	do	65,857	67,860	68,470	68,036	68,205	68,610	68,960	69,248	69,805	68,196	68,403	68,894	69,462	69,929
Total, not adjusted for seasonal variation...thous.	do	65,857	67,860	67,816	67,945	68,088	68,195	68,427	68,664	68,875	69,199	69,487	69,710	69,789	70,013
Seasonally Adjusted															
Total...thous.	do	65,857	67,860	67,816	67,945	68,088	68,195	68,427	68,664	68,875	69,199	69,487	69,710	69,789	70,013
Mining...do	do	613	610	615	619	620	622	573	622	623	626	628	624	622	626
Contract construction...do	do	3,208	3,267	3,267	3,288	3,272	3,286	3,305	3,313	3,330	3,338	3,366	3,374	3,407	3,459
Manufacturing...do	do	19,447	19,768	19,790	19,804	19,800	19,820	19,840	19,897	19,958	19,999	20,061	20,122	20,118	20,290
Durable goods...do	do	11,439	11,624	11,620	11,666	11,634	11,646	11,649	11,700	11,744	11,819	11,889	11,881	11,874	11,930
Ordnance and accessories...do	do	317	342	343	346	350	346	333	347	351	349	346	346	342	337
Lumber and wood products...do	do	597	598	596	598	599	599	600	600	603	606	607	604	610	611
Furniture and fixtures...do	do	455	474	474	474	476	478	480	484	485	490	494	496	497	500
Stone, clay, and glass products...do	do	628	637	642	641	644	645	649	652	658	664	666	656	662	657
Primary metal industries...do	do	1,322	1,314	1,321	1,324	1,308	1,302	1,294	1,300	1,313	1,321	1,330	1,332	1,333	1,345
Fabricated metal products...do	do	1,363	1,394	1,391	1,392	1,401	1,411	1,420	1,426	1,437	1,444	1,451	1,452	1,453	1,463
Machinery, except electrical...do	do	1,970	1,961	1,955	1,949	1,955	1,960	1,966	1,974	1,981	1,997	1,993	1,999	2,009	2,015
Electrical equip. and supplies...do	do	1,959	1,982	1,979	1,982	1,983	1,984	1,982	1,988	1,996	2,013	2,026	2,036	2,046	2,083
Transportation equipment...do	do	1,949	2,028	2,029	2,068	2,027	2,035	2,034	2,031	2,045	2,020	2,042	2,029	2,035	2,064
Instruments and related products...do	do	451	460	458	455	462	462	463	465	466	468	470	472	473	475
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind...do	do	428	435	432	437	437	434	437	439	445	441	445	445	443	448
Nondurable goods...do	do	8,008	8,144	8,170	8,138	8,166	8,174	8,191	8,197	8,214	8,180	8,222	8,241	8,243	8,244
Food and kindred products...do	do	1,786	1,781	1,791	1,777	1,781	1,782	1,781	1,789	1,792	1,801	1,793	1,795	1,793	1,781
Tobacco manufactures...do	do	87	84	85	85	87	84	83	82	81	84	82	83	82	82
Textile mill products...do	do	959	991	994	993	995	994	997	998	1,000	999	995	991	987	998
Apparel and other textile products...do	do	1,398	1,408	1,418	1,412	1,406	1,414	1,416	1,412	1,424	1,409	1,417	1,425	1,429	1,440
Paper and allied products...do	do	679	693	691	690	695	696	700	704	706	709	713	714	717	719
Printing and publishing...do	do	1,048	1,063	1,063	1,063	1,065	1,070	1,072	1,074	1,076	1,077	1,078	1,075	1,085	1,088
Chemicals and allied products...do	do	1,061	1,026	1,024	1,025	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,040	1,040	1,044	1,044	1,046	1,054	1,053
Petroleum and coal products...do	do	183	187	188	187	187	186	188	189	189	187	187	190	190	191
Rubber and plastics products, nec...do	do	516	557	557	558	564	565	568	571	573	579	579	581	585	589
Leather and leather products...do	do	351	356	359	348	357	357	356	354	354	350	350	350	348	348
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services...thous.	do	4,261	4,313	4,300	4,315	4,327	4,333	4,341	4,352	4,360	4,353	4,373	4,399	4,439	4,456
Wholesale and retail trade...do	do	13,606	14,081	14,057	14,093	14,154	14,198	14,265	14,291	14,271	14,412	14,468	14,508	14,533	14,692
Wholesale trade...do	do	3,525	3,618	3,618	3,624	3,633	3,646	3,660	3,669	3,678	3,701	3,714	3,726	3,737	3,770
Retail trade...do	do	10,081	10,464	10,439	10,460	10,521	10,605	10,622	10,593	10,711	10,754	10,782	10,796	10,851	10,922
Finance, insurance, and real estate...do	do	3,225	3,383	3,363	3,376	3,399	3,414	3,433	3,453	3,463	3,490	3,502	3,515	3,531	3,557
Services...do	do	10,099	10,592	10,554	10,582	10,625	10,635	10,721	10,787	10,838	10,900	10,967	11,034	11,044	11,062
Government...do	do	11,398	11,846	11,870	11,888	11,891	11,894	11,949	11,949	12,081	12,122	12,132	12,144	12,207	12,296
Federal...do	do	2,719	2,737	2,774	2,779	2,743	2,721	2,708	2,709	2,724	2,760	2,767	2,759	2,754	2,790
State and local...do	do	8,679	9,109	9,096	9,109	9,148	9,166	9,241	9,308	9,321	9,355	9,373	9,386	9,453	9,505
Production workers on manufacturing payrolls: Total, not seasonally adjusted [†] ...thous.	do	14,308	14,505	14,642	14,434	14,581	14,758	14,731	14,741	14,701	14,509	14,584	14,644	14,604	14,801
Seasonally Adjusted															
Total...thous.	do	14,308	14,505	14,534	14,541	14,519	14,533	14,545	14,504	14,635	14,684	14,731	14,771	14,739	14,818
Durable goods...do	do														

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued																	

EMPLOYMENT—Continued

Seasonally Adjusted

Production workers on manufacturing payrolls—
Continued

Nondurable goods industries—Continued

Paper and allied products	526	537	536	537	540	540	543	546	549	550	555	555	549	554	557	560
Printing and publishing	662	665	665	666	667	664	668	670	671	673	672	673	672	669	676	678
Chemicals and allied products	592	608	608	607	611	611	613	616	617	617	620	620	617	617	623	619
Petroleum and coal products	115	118	119	118	118	117	119	119	119	73	101	116	118	118	118	118
Rubber and plastics products, nec	397	431	433	433	437	437	440	439	441	444	448	449	449	451	455	458
Leather and leather products	304	307	311	300	307	306	307	307	305	306	302	301	300	300	299	297

HOURS AND MAN-HOURS

Seasonally Adjusted

Average weekly gross hours per production worker
on payrolls of nonagricultural estab.:†

Mining	42.6	42.7	42.9	43.1	42.8	42.9	41.2	43.2	43.3	43.3	42.8	43.8	43.4	41.8	41.9	
Contract construction	37.7	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.5	37.5	37.5	36.2	37.6	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.7	37.4
Manufacturing: Not seasonally adjusted	40.6	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.4	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.5
Seasonally adjusted	do	do	do	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7
Overtime hours	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Durable goods	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.3	41.3	40.9	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4
Overtime hours	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7
Ordnance and accessories	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	41.3	40.0	40.3	40.8	40.9	40.6	41.0	41.1
Lumber and wood products	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.6	41.1	40.0	40.8	40.9	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2
Furniture and fixtures	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.1	41.8	42.0	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.0	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.8
Primary metal industries	41.1	41.6	42.1	41.8	40.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.5
Fabricated metal products	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.2	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8
Machinery, except electrical	42.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.4	42.4
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.4	39.7	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.8
Transportation equipment	41.4	42.2	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.3	41.8	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.8
Instruments and related products	41.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.2	37.6	39.0	39.5	39.1	39.2	39.5
Nondurable goods	do															
Overtime hours	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Food and kindred products	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.7
Tobacco manufactures	38.6	37.8	38.5	38.1	38.7	38.2	37.7	37.5	37.1	37.2	36.6	36.5	36.4	38.1	39.6	38.8
Textile mill products	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.6	39.9	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.4
Apparel and other textile products	36.0	36.1	36.4	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.0	36.1	36.2	35.2	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.2	35.9
Paper and allied products	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.5	42.5	43.2	43.4	43.0	42.9	43.2
Printing and publishing	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.4	37.9	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4
Chemicals and allied products	41.6	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.7
Petroleum and coal products	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.2	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.7	41.8	42.6	42.3	42.9	43.0	42.3	42.7
Rubber and plastics products, nec	41.4	41.5	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.5	40.7	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.0
Leather and leather products	38.1	38.3	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.6	37.9	37.8	37.6	35.3	37.6	37.7	37.6	37.3	37.1

Wholesales and retail trade	36.5	36.0	36.2	36.1	36.2	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.6	35.7	35.7	35.7
Wholesale trade	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.2
Retail trade	35.3	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.2	36.8	36.8

Seasonally Adjusted

Man-hours in nonfarm estab., all employees,
seasonally adjusted, annual rate:[†]

bil. man-hours	131.45	134.62	134.75	135.24	135.57	135.75	135.89	135.83	136.19	137.07	137.08	138.44	138.42	139.15	139.39	139.87
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Man-hour indexes (aggregate weekly), industrial
and construction industries, total:[†]

1957-59=100	113.7	115.4	116.1	116.0	115.5	116.2	116.0	115.9	116.9	117.4	116.8	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.7	119.0
Mining	79.4	78.6	79.7	80.8	80.4	80.7	70.3	81.3	81.7	82.0	82.5	81.1	82.8	81.7	78.3	79.5
Contract construction	111.1	112.0	112.0	111.6	112.2	112.9	113.8	110.0	115.3	117.7	118.0	117.7	117.4	119.3	119.5	117.7
Manufacturing	115.9	117.9	118.7	118.6	117.9	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.0	119.1	118.4	120.3	120.0	119.7	120.6	121.3
Durable goods	121.6	123.4	124.1	124.4	123.0	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.5	125.3	124.9	126.8	126.3	125.8	127.1	128.3
Ordnance and accessories	204.5	223.8	227.6	228.3	231.1	228.8	216.3	227.2	226.6	220.6	222.1	222.6	222.1	219.3	218.0	220.9
Lumber and wood products	93.1	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.6	95.0	94.2	94.2	96.0	94.2	95.9	96.3	94.2	95.3	94.7	95.2
Furniture and fixtures	121.8	128.0	129.1	128.1	129.0	129.6	130.2	130.4	130.8	132.9	132.3	134.2	135.9	135.6	135.5	136.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	106.3	109.2	110.6	110.0	111.8	112.4	111.8	112.4	112.0	113.9	114.2	115.7	113.6	114.0	112.9	112.9
Primary metal industries	110.3	110.2	110.0	111.4	105.9	108.5	107.7	108.1	110.0	111.0	111.5	112.9	111.9	112.2	113.9	113.2
Fabricated metal products	123.9	126.9	127.2	126.7	128.1	129.9	130.6	129.9	131.3	130.1	133.0	132.4	132.1	133.3	133.9	133.9
Machinery, except electrical	137.4	133.0	132.8	131.8	132.1	133.4	133.8	135.1	134.0	136.3	136.7	137.3	137.7	137.3	138.3	138.4</

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969							
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July			

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued

WEEKLY AND HOURLY EARNINGS—Con.

Not Seasonally Adjusted—Continued

Avg. weekly gross earnings per prod. worker on manufacturing payrolls—Continued [†]

Durable goods	123.60	132.07	132.92	131.02	130.29	135.01	135.43	136.36	137.61	136.04	135.05	137.45	137.20	138.69	139.78	138.10	
Ordnance and accessories	132.61	135.71	134.78	132.02	134.05	137.85	140.10	138.86	141.28	135.74	135.54	137.23	138.11	138.85	141.11	140.42	
Lumber and wood products	95.27	104.34	106.97	105.41	107.53	109.03	107.68	105.73	107.16	102.56	104.40	107.86	106.13	109.08	110.30	108.94	
Furniture and fixtures	94.13	100.28	101.52	99.14	102.18	104.33	104.58	103.48	105.32	101.60	100.84	103.42	103.46	105.04	106.75	105.44	
Stone, clay, and glass products	117.31	124.98	127.20	126.30	128.05	129.93	127.49	128.21	126.38	125.36	129.27	131.57	134.41	134.41	133.98		
Primary metal industries	do	137.27	147.68	149.67	148.75	142.36	148.68	147.24	149.14	152.67	154.66	153.14	155.82	157.45	157.13	158.72	156.83
Fabricated metal products	do	123.67	131.77	132.62	130.41	132.09	136.43	136.53	137.05	136.50	134.96	133.01	136.45	136.21	138.03	139.86	137.45
Machinery, except electrical	do	135.89	141.46	141.37	139.70	139.03	143.40	145.09	145.04	148.17	147.55	148.82	151.36	150.80	151.66	152.44	149.10
Electrical equip. and supplies	do	111.35	118.08	118.15	116.11	117.97	120.66	120.99	122.10	123.62	122.51	120.69	123.42	122.92	124.34	125.36	124.53
Transportation equipment	do	142.42	155.72	155.55	152.52	150.70	160.07	162.92	165.02	164.86	160.19	157.03	157.38	157.44	158.18	160.58	158.24
Instruments and related products	do	117.71	120.69	120.88	119.39	120.80	123.22	123.22	124.75	125.97	124.74	126.17	126.96	127.39	128.74	127.08	
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	do	92.59	98.25	99.00	96.36	98.11	99.90	100.15	100.19	101.14	100.62	98.40	102.05	102.44	102.96	103.49	102.43
Nondurable goods	do	102.03	109.05	109.47	110.00	110.55	112.03	111.88	111.72	113.08	111.50	110.48	113.15	113.08	114.34	115.31	115.82
Food and kindred products	do	107.98	114.24	115.08	115.51	114.96	116.48	115.21	116.28	117.96	117.27	116.40	118.08	117.89	119.77	119.95	121.42
Tobacco manufactures	do	87.62	94.12	102.31	98.89	95.55	94.49	92.58	94.50	96.14	93.03	95.21	94.70	95.94	103.02	112.00	105.71
Textile mill products	do	84.25	91.05	90.69	88.97	92.51	94.02	94.21	93.98	94.85	92.11	90.57	93.66	92.92	94.07	95.63	96.52
Apparel and other textile products	do	73.08	79.75	80.30	79.06	81.40	82.26	82.63	81.36	81.40	79.90	83.13	81.85	82.67	83.49	82.70	
Paper and allied products	do	122.84	130.85	130.59	132.32	132.62	135.60	134.54	134.78	136.90	135.14	132.19	135.45	135.99	137.17	138.46	140.83
Printing and publishing	do	125.95	133.28	132.94	132.94	135.45	137.35	137.39	136.32	139.65	136.06	136.10	139.03	138.68	140.18	141.31	140.56
Chemicals and allied products	do	128.96	136.27	136.27	136.45	136.86	138.60	138.69	139.86	141.46	140.19	139.86	140.95	142.46	143.72	144.97	144.84
Petroleum and coal products	do	152.87	159.38	158.90	163.18	157.78	162.49	160.98	161.88	159.56	152.40	161.38	168.67	174.10	174.50	170.40	174.47
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	do	113.44	121.18	121.64	121.42	122.30	125.46	125.16	124.68	126.12	124.73	121.30	123.30	123.82	125.25	126.58	124.64
Leather and leather products	do	78.87	85.41	87.36	85.31	85.41	86.56	86.03	88.32	87.46	83.18	87.28	85.78	87.66	88.60	87.38	
Wholesale and retail trade	do	81.76	86.40	87.36	88.56	88.80	88.08	87.11	87.33	87.96	88.40	88.60	88.85	88.96	89.92	91.55	93.08
Wholesale trade	do	116.06	122.31	122.51	123.12	122.82	124.22	123.82	124.40	125.74	124.80	126.08	126.40	127.20	128.00	129.85	130.82
Retail trade	do	70.95	74.95	75.82	77.33	77.33	75.99	75.46	75.70	76.47	76.16	76.39	76.61	76.73	77.63	79.23	80.73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	do	95.46	101.75	101.75	102.40	102.40	103.23	103.51	103.69	104.99	106.76	107.59	107.22	106.85	107.30	108.33	107.38

Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of nonagricultural estab.[†]

Mining	3.19	3.35	3.33	3.34	3.34	3.39	3.33	3.47	3.49	3.50	3.52	3.52	3.55	3.57	3.55	3.54
Contract construction	4.11	4.40	4.31	4.36	4.40	4.49	4.52	4.54	4.55	4.58	4.56	4.62	4.64	4.71	4.70	4.73
Manufacturing	2.83	3.01	3.00	3.00	2.99	3.04	3.06	3.08	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.18
Excluding overtime	2.72	2.88	2.87	2.88	2.86	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.98	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.05
Durable goods	3.00	3.19	3.18	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.24	3.27	3.30	3.31	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.35	3.36	3.36
Excluding overtime	2.88	3.05	3.04	3.04	3.03	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.20	3.21	3.22
Ordnance and accessories	3.18	3.27	3.24	3.22	3.23	3.29	3.32	3.33	3.38	3.36	3.38	3.38	3.41	3.42	3.45	3.45
Lumber and wood products	2.37	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.64	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.59	2.61	2.65	2.64	2.68	2.71	2.71
Furniture and fixtures	2.33	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.48	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.58	2.61	2.61
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.82	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.05	3.05	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.10	3.11	3.13	3.14	3.17
Primary metal industries	do	3.34	3.55	3.53	3.55	3.55	3.60	3.60	3.62	3.67	3.70	3.69	3.71	3.74	3.75	3.77
Fabricated metal products	do	2.98	3.16	3.15	3.15	3.16	3.21	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.33	3.32
Machinery, except electrical	do	3.19	3.36	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.43	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.56	3.57	3.55
Electrical equip. and supplies	do	2.77	2.93	2.91	2.91	2.92	2.95	2.98	3.00	3.03	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.09
Transportation equipment	do	3.44	3.69	3.66	3.64	3.64	3.74	3.78	3.82	3.87	3.86	3.83	3.82	3.84	3.83	3.85
Instruments and related products	do	2.85	2.98	2.97	2.97	2.99	3.02	3.02	3.05	3.08	3.08	3.10	3.10	3.11	3.13	3.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	do	2.35	2.50	2.50	2.49	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.53	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.64	2.64
Nondurable goods	do	2.57	2.74	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.88	2.91
Excluding overtime	do	2.47	2.63	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.80
Food and kindred products	do	2.64	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.77	2.80	2.81	2.85	2.87	2.91	2.91	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.94
Tobacco manufactures	do	2.27	2.49	2.63	2.63	2.45	2.38	2.38	2.52	2.55	2.57	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.74	2.76
Textile mill products	do	2.06	2.21	2.18	2.17	2.24	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.36
Apparel and other textile products	do	2.03	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.23	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.31
Paper and allied products	do	2.87	3.05	3.03	3.07	3.07	3.11	3.10	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.14	3.15	3.17	3.19	3.22
Printing and publishing	do	3.28	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.54	3.55	3.55	3.59	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.66	3.68	3.67
Chemicals and allied products	do	3.10	3.26	3.26	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.31	3.33	3.36	3.37	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.46	3.49
Petroleum and coal products	do	3.58	3.75	3.73	3.76	3.73	3.77	3.77	3.80	3.79	3.69	3.87	3.95	4.03	4.00	4.02
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	do	2.74														

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued																
HELP-WANTED ADVERTISING																
Seasonally adjusted index.....	1957-59=100..	182	200	189	185	198	219	213	222	226	221	230	232	227	217
LABOR TURNOVER																
Manufacturing establishments:																
Unadjusted for seasonal variation: △																
Accession rate, total																
mo. rate per 100 employees..	4.4	4.6	5.9	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.0	3.8	3.0	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6
New hires.....	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.0	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8
Separation rate, total.....	4.6	4.6	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5
Quit.....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	4.1	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Layoff.....	1.4	1.2	.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.8
Seasonally adjusted: △																
Accession rate, total.....	do.....	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
New hires.....	do.....	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
Separation rate, total.....	do.....	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
Quit.....	do.....	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Layoff.....	do.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES																
Strikes and lockouts:																
Beginning in period:																
Work stoppages.....	number.....	4,595	5,045	500	520	466	448	434	327	183	320	330	420	570	660	560
Workers involved.....	thous.....	2,870	2,649	169	202	154	170	279	130	64	182	137	112	253	219	181
In effect during month:																
Work stoppages.....	number.....	810	880	821	738	741	617	408	480	500	600	770	870	800	
Workers involved.....	thous.....	400	465	380	349	415	306	189	255	266	261	303	329	302	
Man-days idle during period.....	do.....	42,100	49,018	5,577	4,612	4,049	3,081	3,992	2,431	1,693	3,380	2,590	2,080	2,740	3,530	3,370
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE																
Nonfarm placements.....	thous.....	5,817	5,733	538	542	531	561	540	426	360	392	373	397	454	437	512
Unemployment insurance programs:																
Insured unemployment, all programs.....	do.....	1,270	1,187	942	1,057	1,023	867	861	984	1,252	1,584	1,550	1,384	1,162	970	911
State programs:																
Initial claims.....	do.....	11,760	10,463	642	1,080	778	604	701	788	1,161	1,240	890	709	756	613	710
Insured unemployment, weekly avg.....	do.....	1,205	1,111	883	991	955	802	794	913	1,172	1,491	1,459	1,300	1,090	906	852
Percent of covered employment: ³																
Unadjusted.....	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Seasonally adjusted.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....	thous.....	1,017	936	794	770	804	687	644	680	885	1,206	1,290	1,190	1,022	800	744
Federal employees, insured unemployment, weekly average.....	thous.....	2,092.3	2,031.9	129.1	145.6	150.0	121.8	126.0	122.5	170.3	246.1	234.2	226.5	200.1	153.0	135.0
Veterans' program (UCX):																
Initial claims.....	do.....	222	289	20	28	26	22	26	26	29	32	27	24	22	20	26
Insured unemployment, weekly avg.....	do.....	23	32	25	30	32	28	27	32	38	44	43	40	35	29	30
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....	do.....	21	29	25	29	26	24	26	34	41	42	39	35	28	27
Benefits paid.....	mil. \$.....	46.3	69.2	4.5	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	7.2	9.0	8.0	7.8	7.4	5.8	5.5
Railroad program:																
Applications.....	thous.....	241	139	13	19	10	7	9	6	11	12	6	5	5	11
Insured unemployment, weekly avg.....	do.....	20	20	14	16	16	18	20	18	19	24	23	21	18	17	11
Benefits paid.....	mil. \$.....	40.6	40.4	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.4	2.8

FINANCE

BANKING																
Open market paper outstanding, end of period:																
Bankers' acceptances.....	mil. \$.....	4,317	4,428	4,286	4,330	4,418	4,327	4,420	4,389	4,428	4,370	4,420	4,464	4,510	4,668	4,880
Commercial and finance co. paper, total.....	do.....	16,635	20,497	18,708	19,746	20,734	20,264	20,839	22,220	20,497	21,813	22,865	23,681	24,390	25,305	25,964
Placed through dealers.....	do.....	4,901	7,201	5,822	6,270	7,091	7,737	7,592	7,758	7,201	7,873	8,342	9,003	10,076	9,931	10,159
Placed directly (finance paper).....	do.....	11,634	13,296	12,976	13,476	13,643	12,527	13,247	14,462	13,296	13,940	14,523	14,678	14,314	15,374	15,805
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Adm.:																
Total, end of period.....	mil. \$.....	10,848	11,748	11,730	11,830	11,809	11,722	11,734	11,677	11,748	11,907	11,946	12,324	112,344	112,514	12,941
Farm mortgage loans:																
Federal land banks.....	do.....	5,609	6,126	5,973	6,004	6,033	6,064	6,094	6,107	6,126	6,169	6,226	6,317	6,412	6,484	6,557
Loans to cooperatives.....	do.....	1,506	1,577	1,454	1,454	1,450	1,479	1,551	1,583	1,577	1,630	1,680	1,663	1,648	1,614	1,594
Other loans and discounts.....	do.....	3,733	4,044	4,302	4,372	4,326	4,179	4,090	3,987	4,044	4,108	4,040	4,344	4,284	4,416	4,790
Bank debits to demand deposit accounts, except interbank and U.S. Government accounts, annual rates, seasonally adjusted:																
Total (233 SMSA's) ²	bil. \$.....	6,661.5	8,002.2	7,948.5	8,163.0	8,521.8	8,368.4	8,599.8	8,540.1	8,752.9	8,733.3	8,822.8	8,723.3	8,883.9	9,147.6	9,385.4
New York SMSA.....	do.....	2,921.2	3,635.2	3,595.0	3,726.1	4,079.6	3,857.8	3,953.7	3,925.9	4,076.8	3,896.7	3,929.8	3,882.8	3,902.0	4,097.6	4,155.7
Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.).....	do.....	3,740.3	4,367.0	4,353.5	4,436.9	4,442.2	4,510.6	4,646.1	4,614.2	4,676.1	4,836.6	4,903.0	4,840.5	4,981.9	5,050.0	5,229.7
6 other leading SMSA's ¹	do.....	1,471.8	1,765.5	1,771.0	1,807.9	1,825.2	1,840.2	1,904.9	1,904.1	1,902.4	2,007.7	2,047.4	1,974.3	2,028.9	2,083.2	2,164.4
226 other SMSA's.....	do.....	2,268.5	2,601.5	2,582.5	2,629.0	2,617.0	2,670.4	2,741.2	2,710.1	2,773.7	2,828.9	2,855.6	2,866.2	2,953.0	2,966.8	3,065.3
Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of period:																
Assets, total ⁹	mil. \$.....	75,330	78,972	75,510	76,296	75,592	77,388	77,215	78,977	78,972	77,635	77,849	78,772	82,213	80,753	80,516
Reserve bank credit outstanding, total ⁹	do.....	51,948	56,614	54,610	54,880	55,461	54,707	55,919	55,697	56,614	55,892	55,857	55,419	58,108	56,891	55,511
Discounts and advances.....	do.....	141	188	305	736	529	390	179	471	188	862	744	1,148	2,532	1,832	1,049
U.S. Government securities.....	do.....	49,112	52,937	52,230	52,397	53,044	53,279	53,329	53,350	52,937	52,127	52,275	52,405	53,113	53,750	54,095
Gold certificate account.....	do.....	11,481	10,026	10,025	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,026	10,027	10,027
Liabilities, total ⁹	do.....	75,330	78,972													

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	End of year	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
FINANCE—Continued																
BANKING—Continued																
All member banks of Federal Reserve System, averages of daily figures:																
Reserves held, total.....	1,25,260	1,27,221	25,713	26,001	26,069	26,077	26,653	26,785	27,221	28,063	27,291	26,754	27,079	27,903	27,317	
Required.....	1,24,915	1,26,766	25,362	25,702	25,694	25,694	26,393	26,461	26,766	27,846	27,063	26,537	26,927	27,603	26,974	
Excess.....	1,345	1,455	351	299	375	383	260	324	455	217	228	217	152	300	343	
Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks.....	1,238	1,765	692	525	565	515	427	569	765	697	824	918	996	1,402	1,407	
Free reserves.....	1,107	1,310	-341	-226	-190	-132	-167	-245	-310	-480	-596	-701	-844	-1,102	-1,064	
Large commercial banks reporting to Federal Re- serve System, Wed. nearest end of yr. or mo.: Deposits:																
Demand, adjusted ^a	81,848	88,930	76,163	78,839	76,793	78,029	79,134	78,963	88,930	81,120	79,826	81,891	79,374	77,040		
Demand, total ^g	127,277	144,295	123,430	122,373	117,004	127,364	123,574	125,007	144,295	127,002	124,747	128,683	134,765	127,254		
Individuals, partnerships, and corp.....	92,380	102,818	87,998	87,330	84,929	88,412	88,655	91,495	90,113	89,131	93,164	92,700	89,414			
State and local governments.....	6,231	7,675	6,202	6,247	5,516	6,366	6,175	6,175	7,675	6,318	6,272	6,257	7,005	6,270		
U.S. Government.....	3,818	3,437	2,793	3,774	3,055	5,485	3,900	1,429	3,437	5,434	3,882	2,003	6,946	4,112		
Domestic commercial banks.....	15,752	19,064	15,838	14,582	13,635	16,216	14,896	15,596	19,064	14,596	14,915	16,259	16,315	16,239		
Time, total ^g	102,921	112,103	104,105	106,411	108,259	109,359	110,771	111,937	112,103	110,030	109,211	108,387	106,949	106,188		
Individuals, partnerships, and corp.:																
Savings.....	48,864	49,161	48,597	48,274	48,269	48,512	48,622	48,672	49,161	48,340	48,335	48,650	47,737	47,691		
Other time.....	38,273	45,013	39,993	41,972	43,042	44,023	45,106	45,926	45,013	44,416	44,201	43,419	42,908	42,511		
Loans (adjusted), total ^c	143,951	161,824	148,694	149,812	148,615	153,411	151,926	154,023	161,824	156,682	157,587	159,640	162,397	161,977		
Commercial and industrial.....	66,201	73,988	69,041	68,996	68,008	69,553	69,702	71,178	73,988	72,896	73,727	75,289	76,659	76,636		
For purchasing or carrying securities.....	8,340	9,533	7,689	8,839	8,751	10,245	8,296	7,697	9,533	7,390	7,234	7,025	7,233	6,927		
To nonbank financial institutions.....	10,415	11,866	10,557	10,340	9,789	10,587	10,240	10,287	11,866	10,401	10,585	10,709	11,349	10,806		
Real estate loans.....	29,126	32,051	30,364	30,575	30,866	31,197	31,469	31,773	32,051	32,220	32,472	32,627	32,877	33,022		
Other loans.....	37,702	40,882	39,038	38,284	38,670	40,137	39,482	40,453	40,882	42,745	42,727	42,949	42,065	42,910		
Investments, total.....	61,818	68,347	60,063	62,131	64,129	66,239	68,051	66,525	68,347	65,861	63,193	64,066	63,169	60,758		
U.S. Government securities, total.....	28,371	29,354	25,275	27,070	27,781	28,602	30,099	29,354	27,656	25,146	26,073	24,791	23,077			
Notes and bonds.....	22,322	24,040	23,382	23,253	24,401	24,701	24,770	24,480	24,040	23,649	22,851	22,552	22,500	21,803		
Other securities.....	33,447	38,993	34,808	35,060	36,348	37,637	37,952	38,294	38,993	38,205	38,047	37,993	38,378	37,681		
Commercial bank credit (last Wed. of mo., except for June 30 and Dec. 31 call dates), seas. adj. ^f																
Total loans and investments ^c	346.5	384.6	357.8	365.9	370.4	374.6	379.4	381.6	384.6	385.9	387.9	386.8	389.9	390.8	390.4	
Loans ^c	225.4	251.6	233.5	238.4	241.1	243.6	246.7	250.4	251.6	253.7	258.4	257.5	260.6	263.3	263.1	
U.S. Government securities.....	59.7	61.5	60.4	63.1	64.0	64.2	61.0	61.5	60.8	58.1	57.4	57.6	56.0	55.9		
Other securities.....	61.4	71.5	63.9	64.4	65.5	67.0	68.5	70.2	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.4	
Money and interest rates: §																
Bank rates on short-term business loans: †																
In 35 centers.....	2.599	2.668	—	—	—	6.89	—	—	6.61	—	7.32	—	7.86	—	—	
New York City.....	2.572	2.645	—	—	—	6.67	—	—	6.40	—	7.13	—	7.66	—	—	
7 other northeast centers.....	2.634	2.701	—	—	—	7.16	—	—	6.95	—	7.59	—	8.18	—	—	
8 north central centers.....	2.596	2.672	—	—	—	6.96	—	—	6.69	—	7.41	—	7.89	—	—	
7 southeast centers.....	2.596	2.650	—	—	—	6.74	—	—	6.44	—	7.01	—	7.66	—	—	
8 southwest centers.....	2.606	2.666	—	—	—	6.86	—	—	6.48	—	7.25	—	7.87	—	—	
4 west coast centers.....	2.609	2.664	—	—	—	6.86	—	—	6.62	—	7.35	—	7.83	—	—	
Discount rate (N.Y.F.R. Bank), end of year or month.....	4.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	
Federal intermediate credit bank loans.....	2.588	2.641	6.47	6.57	6.61	6.59	6.54	6.53	6.54	6.64	6.70	6.72	6.84	7.02		
Federal land bank loans.....	2.602	2.635	6.92	6.96	6.96	6.96	6.96	6.96	6.97	6.98	—	—	—	—	—	
Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mort- gages): ‡																
New home purchase (U.S. avg.).....	2.633	2.683	6.88	7.04	7.10	7.10	7.09	7.07	7.09	7.16	7.26	7.32	7.47	7.50	7.61	
Existing home purchase (U.S. avg.).....	2.640	2.690	6.97	7.10	7.12	7.11	7.09	7.07	7.09	7.18	7.28	7.35	7.46	7.54	7.63	
Open market rates, New York City:																
Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days).....	3.475	3.575	5.96	5.85	5.66	5.63	5.79	5.97	6.20	6.46	6.47	6.66	6.86	7.38	7.99	
Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months).....	3.510	3.590	6.25	6.19	5.88	5.82	5.80	5.92	6.17	6.53	6.62	6.82	7.04	7.35	8.65	
Finance Co. paper placed directly, 3-6 mo. do.	3.489	3.569	6.04	6.02	5.74	5.61	5.59	5.75	5.86	6.14	6.33	6.38	6.54	7.25	7.53	
Stock Exchange call loans, going rate.....	3.566	6.33	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.50	6.97	7.00	7.26	7.50	8.31	8.50	
Yield on U.S. Government securities (taxable):																
3-month bills (rate on new issue).....	3.4321	3.5339	5.544	5.382	5.005	5.202	5.334	5.492	5.916	6.177	6.156	6.080	6.150	6.077	6.493	
3-5 year issues.....	3.507	3.559	5.71	5.44	5.32	5.30	5.42	5.47	5.99	6.04	6.16	6.33	6.15	6.33	6.64	
CONSUMER CREDIT (Short- and Intermediate-term)																
Total outstanding, end of year or month ^t	102,132	113,191	104,620	105,680	107,090	107,636	108,643	110,035	113,191	112,117	111,569	111,950	113,231	114,750	115,995	
Installment credit, total.....	80,926	89,890	83,433	84,448	85,684	86,184	87,058	87,953	89,890	89,492	89,380	89,672	90,663	91,813	93,087	
Automobile paper.....	30,724	34,130	32,364	32,874	33,325	33,336	33,698	33,925	34,130	34,013	34,053	34,262	34,733	35,230	35,804	
Other consumer goods paper.....	22,395	24,899	22,248	22,452	22,777	22,988	23,248	23,668	24,899	24,682	24,404	24,306	24,399	24,636	24,956	
Repair and modernization loans.....	3,789	3,925	3,769	3,808	3,857	3,881	3,910	3,931	3,925	3,886	3,875	3,903	3,964	4,022		
Personal loans.....	24,018	26,936	25,052	25,314	25,725	25,979	26,202	26,936	26,911	27,048	27,230	27,628	27,983	28,305		
By type of holder:																
Financial institutions, total.....	69,490	77,457	72,610	73,573	74,690	75,114	75,871	76,446	77,457	77,577	78,006	79,062	80,155	81,388		
Commercial banks.....	32,700	36,952	34,585	35,103	35,672	35,923	36,352	36,560	36,952	37,056	37,257	37,357	38,347	38,916		
Sales finance companies.....	16,838	18,219	17,239	17,448	17,670	17,680	17,823	17,960	18,219	18,253	18,418	18,636	18,961			
Credit unions.....	8,972	10,178	9,461	9,574	9,739	9,851	9,962	10,049	10,178	10,101	10,153	10,294	10,508	10,699	10,939	
Consumer finance companies.....	8,103	8,913	8,302	8,397	8,490	8,530	8,588	8,685	8,913	8,879	8,896	8,927	9,008	9,080	9,146	
Other.....	2,877	3,195	3,023	3,051	3,119	3,130	3,146	3,192	3,195	3,200	3,253	3,275	3,274	3,393	3,426	
Retail outlets, total.....	11,436	12,433	10,823	10,875	10,994	11,070	11,187	11,507	12,433	12,132	11,803	11,666	11,601	11,658	11,699	
Automobile dealers.....	285	320	303	308	313	313	317	319	320	319	319	320	325	329	333	
Noninstallment credit, total.....	21,206	23,301	21,187	21,232	21,406	21,452	21,555	22,082	23,301	22,625	22,189	22,278	22,568	22,937	22,908	
Single-payment loans, total.....	8,428	9,138	8,674	8,774	8,868	8,943	9,024	9,138	9,038	9,050	9,139	9,216	9,218	9,227		
Commercial banks.....	7,340	7,975	7,546	7,565	7,627	7,719	7,794	7,857	7,975	7,878	7,877	7,961	8,040	8,017	8,031	
Other financial institutions.....	1,088	1,163	1,128	1,147	1,149	1,149	1,167	1,163	1,163	1,173	1,178	1,176	1,201	1,201	1,196	
Charge accounts, total.....	6,968	7,755	6,368													

Service 6

¹ Revised.
² Average for Dec. ³ Average for year ⁴ Daily average

¹ Average for Dec. ² Average for year. ³ Daily average.
⁴ For demand deposits, the term "adjusted" denotes demand deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection; for loans, exclusive of loans to domestic commercial banks and after deduction of valuation reserves (individual loan items are shown gross; i.e., before deduction of valuation reserves).

^aIncludes data not shown separately. ^bRevised monthly data for commercial bank credit for 1948-June 1967 appear on p. 44 of the Sept. 1968 SURVEY; those for consumer credit for 1965-67 appear in the Dec. 1968 Federal Reserve Bulletin; and those for 1965-66 for home mortgage rates will be shown later. ^cAdjusted to exclude interbank loans. ^dFor bond yields, see p. S-20. ^eBeginning Feb. 1967, series revised to cover 35 centers and exclude rates for certain loans formerly included (see May 1967 Federal Reserve Bulletin).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

FINANCE—Continued

CONSUMER CREDIT ^c —Continued																	
Installment credit extended and repaid:																	
Unadjusted:																	
Extended, total.....																	
Automobile paper.....	do	84,693	97,053	8,115	8,738	8,502	7,682	8,687	8,166	9,568	7,557	6,971	8,132	9,024	8,960	9,169	-----
Other consumer goods paper.....	do	26,667	31,424	2,735	2,974	2,774	2,354	2,917	2,546	2,489	2,369	2,344	2,750	3,023	2,985	3,045	-----
All other.....	do	26,952	30,593	2,441	2,631	2,531	2,462	2,752	2,739	3,608	2,449	1,985	2,423	2,668	2,760	2,832	-----
All other.....	do	31,074	35,036	2,939	3,133	3,197	2,866	3,018	2,881	3,471	3,739	2,642	2,959	3,333	3,215	3,292	-----
Repaid, total.....	do	81,306	88,089	6,994	7,723	7,266	7,182	7,813	7,271	7,631	7,955	7,083	7,840	8,033	7,810	7,895	-----
Automobile paper.....	do	26,499	28,018	2,189	2,464	2,323	2,343	2,555	2,319	2,284	2,486	2,304	2,541	2,552	2,488	2,471	-----
Other consumer goods paper.....	do	25,535	28,089	2,204	2,427	2,206	2,251	2,492	2,319	2,377	2,666	2,263	2,521	2,575	2,523	2,512	-----
All other.....	do	29,272	31,982	2,601	2,832	2,737	2,588	2,766	2,633	2,970	2,803	2,516	2,778	2,906	2,799	2,912	-----
Seasonally adjusted:																	
Extended, total.....	do	-----	8,003	8,247	8,187	8,416	8,533	8,288	8,277	8,371	8,414	8,381	8,720	8,680	8,705	-----	
Automobile paper.....	do	-----	2,570	2,673	2,684	2,783	2,782	2,681	2,592	2,661	2,716	2,730	2,772	2,757	2,725	-----	
Other consumer goods paper.....	do	-----	2,536	2,622	2,483	2,560	2,645	2,640	2,656	2,654	2,598	2,625	2,763	2,767	2,869	-----	
All other.....	do	-----	2,897	2,952	3,020	3,073	3,106	2,967	3,029	3,056	3,100	3,026	3,185	3,156	3,111	-----	
Repaid, total.....	do	-----	7,287	7,390	7,253	7,701	7,586	7,454	7,502	7,730	7,616	7,735	7,960	7,834	7,910	-----	
Automobile paper.....	do	-----	2,289	2,352	2,327	2,482	2,391	2,363	2,357	2,467	2,468	2,501	2,519	2,488	2,460	-----	
Other consumer goods paper.....	do	-----	2,324	2,374	2,209	2,428	2,451	2,388	2,422	2,442	2,352	2,461	2,569	2,507	2,602	-----	
All other.....	do	-----	2,674	2,664	2,717	2,791	2,744	2,703	2,723	2,821	2,796	2,773	2,872	2,839	2,848	-----	
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE																	
Budget receipts, expenditures, and net lending: ¹																	
Expenditure account:																	
Receipts (net).....	mil. \$.	149,562	153,676	19,566	11,651	13,203	18,753	10,716	12,737	15,820	15,845	14,590	13,727	23,596	13,346	p23,855	-----
Expenditure (excl. net lending).....	do	115,329	172,806	14,880	13,903	16,165	16,029	16,553	15,070	14,465	15,798	14,361	15,637	15,922	15,279	p14,105	-----
Expend. acct. surplus or deficit (-).....	do	1,376	19,130	4,687	-2,254	-2,963	2,726	-5,837	-2,332	1,355	47	230	-1,910	7,674	-1,932	p9,750	-----
Loan account:																	
Net lending.....	do	1,503	1,607	-1,112	-313	-189	-207	-286	-55	71	37	-373	-2	-50	-485	p369	-----
Budget surplus or deficit (-).....	do	1,8790	1,25,187	3,575	-2,566	-3,152	2,518	-6,122	-2,387	1,427	84	-144	-1,912	7,625	-2,418	p10,119	-----
Budget financing: ¹																	
Borrowing from the public.....	do	1,2,838	1,23,100	-3,742	4,059	2,839	-4,528	3,125	-686	-3,586	1,626	-1,887	418	-2,456	-1,485	p8,580	-----
Reduction in cash balances.....	do	1,5,952	1,2,087	167	-1,493	313	2,010	2,907	2,159	-1,710	2,021	1,494	-5,169	3,903	p1,539	-----	
Total, budget financing.....	do	1,8,790	1,25,187	-3,575	2,566	3,152	-2,518	6,122	2,387	-1,427	144	1,912	-7,625	2,418	p10,119	-----	
Gross amount of debt outstanding: ¹	do	1,341,348	1,369,768	369,768	373,355	378,017	372,615	375,365	375,120	371,267	373,618	373,165	373,854	372,216	373,677	p367,152	-----
Held by the public.....	do	1,267,531	1,290,631	290,631	294,690	297,529	293,001	296,126	295,441	291,855	293,481	291,595	292,012	289,557	288,072	p279,492	-----
Budget receipts by source and outlays by agency: ¹																	
Receipts (net), total.....	mil. \$.	149,562	153,676	19,566	11,651	13,203	18,753	10,716	12,737	15,820	15,845	14,590	13,727	23,596	13,346	p23,855	-----
Individual income taxes (net).....	do	1,61,526	1,68,726	7,584	5,013	6,360	9,199	5,299	6,483	6,397	10,222	7,257	3,999	12,106	4,760	p10,100	-----
Corporation income taxes (net).....	do	1,33,971	1,28,663	7,307	2,175	538	5,000	1,278	559	5,159	1,603	682	4,965	5,323	8,606	-----	-----
Social insurance taxes and contributions (net).....	do	1,33,347	1,34,620	2,792	2,411	4,449	2,651	2,256	3,659	2,118	2,176	4,880	2,865	3,881	5,748	p2,825	-----
Other.....	do	1,20,718	1,21,666	1,883	2,052	1,856	1,904	1,883	2,035	2,147	1,844	1,742	1,898	2,286	2,031	p2,324	-----
Expenditures and net lending, total ^g	do	158,352	178,862	15,991	14,217	16,355	16,235	16,839	15,124	14,394	15,761	14,734	15,639	15,972	15,764	p13,736	-----
Agriculture Department.....	do	1,5,841	1,7,308	197	626	1,286	1,685	1,267	781	675	808	395	447	610	344	p492	-----
Defense Department, military.....	do	1,67,453	1,77,373	7,268	5,461	6,440	6,408	6,768	6,336	6,702	6,568	6,227	6,543	6,682	6,480	p7,278	-----
Health, Education, and Welfare Department	mil. \$.	134,608	140,576	4,571	3,527	3,771	3,764	3,790	3,830	3,776	3,830	3,849	4,007	4,169	4,054	p4,224	-----
Treasury Department.....	do	1,13,059	1,14,655	1,396	1,345	1,360	1,351	1,254	1,441	1,416	1,373	1,422	1,511	1,506	1,470	p1,513	-----
National Aeronautics and Space Adm.....	do	1,5,423	1,4,721	450	277	434	342	393	334	353	347	335	335	335	367	p327	-----
Veterans Administration.....	do	1,6,845	1,6,858	575	590	599	622	597	617	623	632	649	712	692	684	p652	-----
Receipts and expenditures (national income and product accounts basis), qtrly. totals seas. adj. at annual rates: ¹																	
Federal Government receipts, total.....	bil. \$.	151.1	176.3	170.8	-----	-----	181.4	-----	-----	187.3	-----	198.1	-----	201.9	-----	-----	-----
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	do	67.5	79.5	74.7	-----	-----	83.7	-----	-----	87.4	-----	93.8	-----	96.9	-----	96.9	-----
Corporate profit tax accruals.....	do	30.6	38.3	38.1	-----	-----	38.4	-----	-----	39.8	-----	40.2	-----	40.0	-----	40.0	-----
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	do	16.3	18.0	17.9	-----	-----	18.3	-----	-----	18.5	-----	18.5	-----	18.6	-----	18.6	-----
Contributions for social insurance.....	do	36.7	40.5	40.1	-----	-----	40.9	-----	-----	41.7	-----	45.6	-----	46.4	-----	46.4	-----
Federal Government expenditures, total.....	do	163.8	181.5	180.3	-----	-----	184.2	-----	-----	187.4	-----	188.5	-----	189.3	-----	189.3	-----
Purchases of goods and services.....	do	90.7	99.5	99.0	-----	-----	100.9	-----	-----	101.9	-----	101.6	-----	100.6	-----	100.6	-----
National defense.....	do	72.4	78.0	77.9	-----	-----	78.8	-----	-----	79.3	-----	79.0	-----	78.5	-----	78.5	-----
Transfer payments.....	do	42.2	47.8	47.6	-----	-----	48.7	-----	-----	50.0	-----	50.8	-----	52.1	-----	52.1	-----
Grants-in-aid to State and local govts.....	do	15.9	18.3	18.2	-----	-----	18.4	-----	-----	19.0	-----	19.0	-----	19.3	-----	19.3	-----
Net interest paid.....	do	10.3	11.6	11.4	-----	-----	11.7	-----	-----	12.2	-----	12.5	-----	12.9	-----	12.9	-----
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	bil. \$.	4.7	4.2	4.1	-----	-----	4.6	-----	-----	4.4	-----	4.6	-----	4.4	-----	4.4	-----
Surplus or deficit (-).....																	

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968						1969					
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June

FINANCE—Continued

LIFE INSURANCE—Continued																	
Life Insurance Agency Management Association:																	
Insurance written (new paid-for insurance):																	
Value, estimated total	mil. \$	140,868	150,743	11,282	11,325	12,189	11,126	13,546	15,695	16,276	10,586	11,149	13,360	13,947	12,436	13,261	
Ordinary (incl. mass-marketed ord.)	do	94,694	104,524	8,395	8,409	8,448	8,138	9,831	8,882	9,859	8,094	8,439	9,798	9,632	9,602	9,691	
Group	do	139,118	139,591	2,333	2,387	3,217	2,457	3,162	1,627	5,853	1,992	2,191	2,971	3,770	2,240	3,039	
Industrial	do	7,056	6,628	554	529	524	531	553	535	564	500	519	591	545	594	531	
Premiums collected:																	
Total life insurance premiums	do	17,017	18,052	1,431	1,510	1,514	1,429	1,567	1,425	1,833	1,519	1,493	1,560	1,555	1,531	1,536	
Ordinary (incl. mass-marketed ord.)	do	12,822	13,510	1,083	1,119	1,129	1,072	1,192	1,084	1,243	1,165	1,137	1,181	1,170	1,161	1,159	
Group	do	2,843	3,201	252	291	285	258	276	246	340	252	263	283	289	275	282	
Industrial	do	1,352	1,341	96	101	100	99	99	95	249	102	93	96	95	96	96	
MONETARY STATISTICS																	
Gold:																	
Monetary stock, U.S. (end of period)	mil. \$	11,982	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	10,367	
Net release from earmark	do	-86	187	413	-49	-76	170	36	92	-7	-66	-28	-16	48	91	-2	
Exports	thous. \$	1,005,199	839,160	300,630	9,199	458	11,732	11,484	370	478	0	202	192	613	358	193	
Imports	do	32,547	226,262	16,094	59,648	13,361	18,365	20,770	16,128	15,824	14,292	15,005	22,837	24,956	17,156	23,742	
Production, world total	mil. \$	21,410.0															
South Africa	do	1,068.7	1,088.0	91.5	90.5	91.5	98.7	92.4	87.9	88.5	88.4	86.7	89.1	89.3	90.0	91.3	
Canada	do	103.7	94.1	7.5	7.4	7.3	8.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.4		
United States	do	53.4															
Silver:																	
Exports	thous. \$	100,710	249,973	40,918	35,673	17,207	18,806	20,990	11,884	21,529	8,653	17,648	10,417	12,424	27,930	8,643	
Imports	do	80,178	140,435	12,383	16,543	10,844	13,421	14,182	11,547	10,496	6,719	8,244	9,086	9,450	9,406	8,299	
Price at New York	dol. per fine oz	1.550	2.145	2,464	2,314	2,195	2,208	1,973	2,018	1,959	1,979	1,840	1,826	1,778	1,761	1,645	1,618
Production:																	
Canada	thous. fine oz	37,206	45,390	3,559	4,536	4,564	3,372	4,616	3,596	3,251	3,176	3,211	3,569	3,387			
Mexico	do	37,989	41,200	4,419	2,379	3,300	4,175	2,869	3,289	3,807							
United States	do	30,354	37,168	4,233	3,282	4,196	4,092	4,327	4,368	4,762	5,529	4,723	5,233				
Currency in circulation (end of period)	bil. \$	47.2	51.0	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.3	48.7	50.0	51.0	49.0	49.0	49.5	49.6	50.4	50.9	
Money supply and related data (avg. of daily fig.):	do																
Unadjusted for seasonal variation:																	
Total money supply	bil. \$	176.4	187.6	185.6	187.2	186.9	188.6	190.6	193.4	199.2	199.5	192.4	192.6	196.7	191.6	193.3	193.7
Currency outside banks	do	39.4	42.0	41.9	42.4	42.7	42.9	43.7	44.3	45.3	43.5	43.8	44.3	44.8	45.3		
Demand deposits	do	137.0	145.5	143.6	144.2	145.8	147.7	149.7	154.9	155.9	155.9	149.0	148.8	152.8	147.3	148.5	148.4
Time deposits adjusted	do	173.3	192.2	188.6	190.8	194.4	196.2	199.1	200.7	202.5	202.1	201.6	202.0	201.6	200.9	199.6	196.1
U.S. Government demand deposits	do	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.2	4.8	4.7	6.6	4.5	5.1	8.8	5.7	5.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation:																	
Total money supply	do																
Currency outside banks	do																
Demand deposits	do																
Time deposits adjusted	do																
Turnover of demand deposits except interbank and U.S. Govt., annual rates, seas. adjusted:																	
Total (233 SMSA's) O ^r ratio of debits to deposits	56.7	62.9	62.4	64.3	65.2	64.7	66.3	66.5	65.9	64.9	67.8	65.8	65.9	68.7	68.6		
New York SMSA	do	120.8	136.5	131.4	140.3	147.7	144.7	143.1	144.6	147.7	137.0	145.4	143.1	138.2	146.6	143.3	
Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	do	40.1	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.7	43.8	45.6	44.9	45.4	46.1	47.4	46.1	46.8	48.0	48.4	
6 other leading SMSA's	do	53.4	59.7	59.5	59.9	60.8	61.3	64.4	63.0	61.1	66.3	67.8	64.5	66.1	67.3	68.4	
226 other SMSA's	do	34.5	36.6	36.6	37.0	36.5	36.7	37.7	37.4	37.5	37.7	39.1	38.9	39.2	39.7	40.1	
PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QTRLY.)																	
Manufacturing corps. (Fed. Trade and SEC):																	
Net profit after taxes, all industries	mil. \$	29,008	32,069	8,286			7,635			8,718			7,929				
Food and kindred products	do	2,130	2,209	521			590			597			506				
Textile mill products	do	540	654	167			180			178			138				
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	mil. \$	333	635	173			179										
Paper and allied products	do	796	889	239			211			170			201				
Chemicals and allied products	do	3,261	3,525	904			852			891			886				
Petroleum refining	do	5,497	5,794	1,400			1,442			1,461			1,468				
Stone, clay, and glass products	do	672	769	240			254			196			107				
Primary nonferrous metal	do	1,061	1,149	306			269			349			321				
Primary iron and steel	do	1,165	1,186	413			177			262			293				
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transport equip.)	mil. \$	1,316	1,320	356			349			347			310				
Machinery (except electrical)	do	2,893	2,947	796			745			765			697				
Elec. machinery, equip., and supplies	do	2,297	2,518	581			605			760			625				
Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)	mil. \$	809	1,025	285			237			265			274				
Motor vehicles and equipment	do	2,356	3,222	957			396			1,007			855				
All other manufacturing industries	do	3,884	4,229	949			1,150			1,224			1,019				
Dividends paid (cash), all industries	do	13,262	14,189	3,538			3,262			4,044			3,606				
Electric utilities, profits after taxes (Federal Reserve)	mil. \$	2,908	3,002	641			764			733			873				
SECURITIES ISSUED																	
Securities and Exchange Commission:																	
Estimated gross proceeds, total	mil. \$	68,514	65,562	4,984	4,913	9,759	3,819	6,111	3,294	3,812	4,284	4,087	3,514	5,736	4,577		
By type of security:																	
Bonds and notes, total	do	65,670	60,979	4,598	4,541	9,363	3,421	5,587	2,928	3,330	3,825	3,278	2,759	4,931	3,894		
Corporate	do	21,954	17,383	2,025	1,771	1,037	1,159	1,604	1,301	1,572	1,616	1,237	1,344	1,902	1,362		
Common stock	do	1															

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	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June

FINANCE—Continued

SECURITIES ISSUED—Continued		FINANCE—Continued												
Securities and Exchange Commission—Continued														
Estimated gross proceeds—Continued														
By type of issuer—Continued														
Nongovernmental total ¹ mil. \$	43,716	43,596	2,573	2,770	8,326	2,262	3,982	1,527	1,758	2,209	2,041	1,416	3,029	2,533
U.S. Government ² do.	19,431	18,025	383	417	5,850	361	430	379	377	427	443	382	412	410
State and municipal ² do.	14,288	16,374	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088
New corporate security issues:														
Estimated net proceeds, total ² do.	24,409		2,367	2,097	1,397	1,513								
Proposed uses of proceeds:														
New money, total ² do.	22,230		1,944	1,985	1,074	1,281								
Plant and equipment ² do.	16,154		1,263	1,143	744	912								
Working capital ² do.	6,076		681	841	330	370								
Retirement of securities ² do.	312		33	6	3	15								
Other purposes ² do.	1,867		389	106	320	216								
State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer):														
Long-term ² do.	14,288	16,374	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088
Short-term ² do.	8,025	8,659	422	673	835	459	856	975	576	640	837	783	1,292	1,072
SECURITY MARKETS		SECURITY MARKETS												
Brokers' Balances (N.Y.S.E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts)														
Cash on hand and in banks ¹ mil. \$	1,791	1,002	868	977	885	964	1,024	1,064	1,002	1,054	1,056	1,063	965	988
Customers' debit balances (net) ¹ do.	17,948	19,790	8,728	8,861	8,489	8,723	8,859	9,029	9,790	9,042	9,148	8,318	8,044	8,474
Customers' free credit balances (net) ¹ do.	12,763	13,717	3,293	3,269	2,984	3,126	3,407	3,419	3,717	3,597	3,647	3,294	3,077	3,084
Bonds														
Prices:														
Standard & Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, utility, and railroad (AAA issues):														
Composited ² dol. per \$100 bond	81.8	76.4	75.6	76.1	78.1	78.4	77.0	75.7	73.0	72.5	72.1	71.0	70.1	68.8
Domestic municipal (15 bonds) ² do.	100.5	93.4	92.8	95.2	95.9	93.9	92.7	91.2	88.5	88.0	86.4	83.7	84.2	78.6
U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ² do.	76.55	72.33	72.58	73.99	74.48	73.95	72.44	71.27	68.47	67.61	66.55	64.90	67.73	66.68
Sales:														
Total, excl. U.S. Government bonds (SEC):														
All registered exchanges:														
Market value ¹ mil. \$	6,087.43	5,669.52	445.94	388.32	364.07	397.77	522.32	501.27	586.72	498.22	399.88	388.20	406.63	422.34
Face value ² do.	5,393.60	5,458.55	429.15	375.37	343.50	397.81	533.78	474.36	555.81	517.50	409.00	426.23	446.13	437.51
New York Stock Exchange:														
Market value ¹ do.	5,428.00	4,401.94	336.37	313.26	286.17	304.64	406.30	395.10	448.22	389.95	303.99	306.40	320.97	299.98
Face value ² do.	4,862.48	4,447.68	335.60	317.38	277.57	323.61	430.97	383.79	456.37	409.21	319.45	345.57	360.38	333.90
New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of some stopped sales, face value, total ¹ mil. \$	3,955.54	3,814.24	276.51	269.07	252.18	305.18	363.54	343.20	387.20	344.56	289.19	280.23	325.13	289.74
Yields:														
Domestic corporate (Moody's) percent	2 5.82	6.51	6.63	6.57	6.37	6.35	6.43	6.56	6.80	6.89	6.93	7.11	7.17	7.10
By rating:														
Aaa ² do.	2 5.51	6.18	6.28	6.24	6.02	5.97	6.09	6.19	6.45	6.59	6.66	6.85	6.89	6.79
Aa ² do.	5.66	6.38	6.50	6.45	6.25	6.23	6.32	6.45	6.66	6.73	6.77	6.95	7.02	7.24
A ² do.	5.86	6.54	6.65	6.60	6.38	6.39	6.47	6.59	6.85	6.93	6.97	7.13	7.21	7.40
Baa ² do.	6.23	6.94	7.07	6.98	6.82	6.79	6.84	7.01	7.23	7.32	7.30	7.51	7.54	7.52
By group:														
Industrials ² do.	5.74	6.41	6.54	6.50	6.26	6.24	6.34	6.47	6.72	6.78	6.82	7.02	7.07	6.99
Public utilities ² do.	5.81	6.49	6.60	6.53	6.30	6.27	6.39	6.58	6.75	6.82	7.05	7.23	7.26	7.38
Railroads ² do.	2 5.89	6.77	6.88	6.82	6.72	6.70	6.72	6.78	6.97	6.98	7.16	7.25	7.27	7.50
Domestic municipal:														
Bond Buyer (20 bonds) ² do.	3.96	4.47	4.48	4.11	4.38	4.36	4.56	4.64	4.85	4.91	5.04	5.25	5.10	5.68
Standard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds) ² do.	3.98	4.51	4.56	4.36	4.31	4.47	4.56	4.68	4.91	4.95	5.10	5.34	5.29	5.47
U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ² do.	4.85	5.25	5.23	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.24	5.36	5.65	5.74	5.86	6.05	5.84	6.06
Stocks														
Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, common stocks (Moody's):														
Dividends per share, annual rate, composite dollars	8.26	8.53	8.47	8.49	8.52	8.52	8.56	8.78	8.78	8.86	8.90	8.91	8.93	8.95
Industrials ² do.	9.03	9.24	9.18	9.20	9.23	9.23	9.25	9.55	9.57	9.67	9.72	9.73	9.77	9.78
Public utilities ² do.	4.34	4.50	4.48	4.50	4.50	4.55	4.56	4.58	4.58	4.58	4.59	4.59	4.61	4.61
Railroads ² do.	4.62	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.63	4.66
N.Y. banks ² do.	5.35	5.82	5.78	5.78	5.78	5.89	5.89	6.09	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.23	6.37	6.37
Fire insurance companies ² do.	7.82	8.62	8.08	8.08	9.00	9.00	9.24	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86	9.86
Price per share, end of mo., composite ² do.	246.54	264.62	268.14	264.13	266.57	275.62	277.91	289.86	276.28	273.42	262.20	271.57	277.63	277.23
Industrials ² do.	290.05	315.86	320.51	314.45	317.73	328.32	329.50	343.13	326.90	321.13	309.17	324.26	330.61	315.83
Public utilities ² do.	101.87	98.37	100.10	99.76	99.25	98.50	98.83	107.33	104.04	106.49	101.51	99.88	99.64	94.53
Railroads ² do.	95.91	101.00	105.57	100.77	101.90	109.77	109.53	115.18	111.24	114.38	106.17	104.88	102.33	100.84
Yields, composite percent	3.35	3.23	3.16	3.21	3.20	3.09	3.08	3.03	3.18	3.33	3.24	3.28	3.22	3.23
Industrials ² do.	3.11	2.93	2.86	2.93	2.90	2.81	2.81	2.78	2.93	3.01	3.14	3.00	2.96	3.13
Public utilities ² do.	4.26	4.58	4.48	4.51	4.53	4.62	4.60	4.25	4.40	4.30	4.51	4.60	4.61	4.62
Railroads ² do.	4.82	4.55	4.31	4.52	4.47	4.15	4.15	4.01	4.15	4.04	4.35	4.41	4.51	4.59
N.Y. banks ² do.	3.87	3.43	3.30	3.17	3.24	3.28	3.01	3.07	3.43	3.21	3.54	3.42	3.49	3.70
Fire insurance companies ² do.	3.47	3.21	2.71	2.85	3.00	2.66	2.69	2.83	2.76	2.85	3.02	3.25	3.27	3.18
Earnings per share (indust., qtrly. at ann. rate; publ. util. and R.R., for 12 mo. ending each qtr.):														
Industrials ² dollars	15.76	17.62	18.33					15.78		20.17		17.68		
Public utilities ² do.	6.67	6.70	6.67					6.73		6.70		6.74		
Railroads ² do.	6.74	7.51	6.88					7.17		7.51		7.93		

* Revised. ¹ End of year. ² Beginning Dec. 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included.² Includes data not shown separately.³ Number of bonds represented fluctuates; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of the series.⁴ Prices are derived from average yields on basis of an assumed 3 percent 20-year bond.⁵ For bonds due or callable in 10 years or more.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	

FINANCE—Continued

SECURITY MARKETS—Continued																	
Stocks—Continued																	
Dividend yields, preferred stocks, 10 high-grade (Standard & Poor's Corp.)—percent	5.34	5.78	5.90	5.74	5.59	5.63	5.76	5.82	5.93	5.94	6.09	6.14	6.20	6.33	6.42		
Prices:																	
Dow-Jones averages (65 stocks)	314.79	322.19	327.12	327.41	318.15	329.15	340.25	344.39	347.57	337.64	337.85	322.11	320.24	325.88	305.86	286.41	
Industrial (30 stocks)	879.12	906.00	906.82	905.32	883.72	922.80	955.47	964.12	968.39	934.99	931.29	916.52	927.38	954.86	896.61	844.02	
Public utility (15 stocks)	132.65	130.02	127.66	133.11	131.15	130.80	130.40	137.57	138.26	135.62	136.89	130.90	129.14	130.83	124.48	120.40	
Railroad (20 stocks)	242.38	250.09	262.95	259.95	249.52	258.53	270.41	270.51	275.36	268.78	269.75	245.26	238.01	238.15	221.99	202.88	
Standard & Poor's Corporation: ^c																	
Industrial, public utility, and railroad:																	
Combined index (500 stocks) 1941-43=10	91.93	98.70	100.53	100.30	98.11	101.34	103.76	105.40	106.48	102.04	101.46	99.30	101.26	104.62	99.14	94.71	
Industrial, total (425 stocks) do	99.18	107.49	109.73	109.16	106.77	110.53	113.29	114.77	116.01	110.97	110.15	108.20	110.68	114.53	108.59	103.68	
Capital goods (130 stocks) do	96.96	105.77	110.65	108.12	104.92	107.57	108.48	109.75	111.44	106.56	105.47	103.76	105.54	108.66	102.68	100.55	
Consumers' goods (181 stocks) do	79.18	86.33	89.04	88.38	85.73	88.46	91.36	92.04	91.91	87.69	87.93	86.68	88.21	91.57	88.12	83.04	
Public utility (55 stocks) do	68.10	66.42	65.21	67.55	66.60	66.77	66.93	70.59	70.54	68.65	69.24	66.07	65.63	66.91	63.29	61.32	
Railroad (20 stocks) do	46.72	48.84	51.72	51.01	48.80	51.11	54.26	53.74	55.19	54.11	54.78	50.46	49.53	49.97	46.43	43.00	
Banks:																	
New York City (9 stocks) do	36.40	44.69	43.72	48.58	47.38	46.99	49.65	52.46	50.99	49.49	49.52	46.10	47.04	46.69	43.55	41.98	
Outside New York City (16 stocks) do	66.46	81.71	79.66	85.91	84.74	84.59	89.83	98.15	99.19	92.57	94.50	90.89	93.39	92.78	85.81	82.49	
Fire and casualty insurance (16 stocks) do	62.29	73.64	72.52	78.11	78.11	82.97	96.19	95.35	98.30	95.51	96.80	88.29	86.47	86.04	79.17	74.54	
New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes:																	
Composite 12/31/68=50	50.77	55.37	56.64	56.41	55.04	56.80	58.32	59.44	60.32	57.82	57.33	55.69	56.61	58.50	55.20	52.40	
Industrial do	51.97	58.00	59.83	59.12	57.59	59.57	61.07	61.97	63.21	60.32	59.61	58.30	59.41	61.50	58.07	55.00	
Transportation do	53.51	50.58	52.86	51.59	49.01	51.94	55.24	55.96	57.30	56.35	56.18	51.52	50.88	50.46	47.70	42.80	
Utility do	45.43	44.19	43.30	44.69	44.09	44.53	45.22	47.18	46.73	45.64	45.98	44.06	44.34	45.75	43.39	42.31	
Finance do	49.82	65.85	64.60	68.90	68.19	71.77	77.50	79.55	79.00	75.58	75.26	70.60	72.38	75.10	68.62	64.56	
Sales:																	
Total on all registered exchanges (SEC):																	
Market value mil. \$ do	161,746	196,358	18,582	16,529	14,038	13,735	18,560	16,165	18,864	17,957	15,085	13,128	13,810	18,104	14,894		
Shares sold millions do	4,504	5,312	510	444	376	385	479	412	508	515	407	366	379	502	422		
On New York Stock Exchange:																	
Market value mil. \$ do	125,329	144,978	13,548	12,373	10,493	9,868	13,727	11,979	13,844	13,056	11,007	9,755	10,094	13,081	10,847		
Shares sold (cleared or settled) millions do	2,886	3,299	305	283	244	231	305	261	314	305	247	237	239	305	264		
New York Stock Exchange:																	
Exclusive of odd-lot and stopped stock sales (sales effected) millions do	2,530	2,932	257	243	194	228	272	252	268	267	210	199	237	257	235	228	
Shares listed, N.Y. Stock Exchange, end of period:																	
Market value, all listed shares bil. \$ millions	605.82	692.34	641.04	628.88	640.17	668.36	676.18	716.40	692.34	689.24	654.51	672.59	691.07	693.14	650.50	611.15	
Number of shares listed millions	11,622	13,196	12,330	12,440	12,626	12,714	12,891	13,042	13,196	13,326	13,448	13,657	13,806	14,050	14,400	14,505	

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

FOREIGN TRADE																	
Value																	
Exports (mdse.), incl. reexports, total mil. \$	31,526.2	34,635.9	2,832.9	2,733.9	2,857.3	2,990.2	2,780.5	3,193.4	3,094.7	2,111.3	2,179.1	3,418.0	3,565.9	3,594.8	3,170.0		
Excl. Dept. of Defense shipments do	30,934.4	34,062.8	2,783.2	2,674.8	2,803.6	2,947.0	2,732.0	3,133.5	3,045.6	2,056.7	2,144.7	3,366.7	3,506.9	3,543.3	3,099.9		
Seasonally adjusted do			2,869.7	2,858.0	2,949.5	3,211.1	2,631.1	2,972.3	2,977.4	2,093.3	2,296.7	3,196.0	3,354.7	3,291.8	3,212.8		
By geographic regions:																	
Africa do	1,182.3	1,269.5	108.2	100.1	110.3	115.8	94.2	109.6	94.6	142.2	48.7	126.4	145.8	144.7	125.5		
Asia do	7,146.3	7,579.6	618.8	586.4	609.8	628.1	543.4	690.0	702.8	410.9	400.4	718.5	804.4	767.9	710.0		
Australia and Oceania do	1,017.4	1,025.9	74.0	73.3	92.5	98.6	80.8	78.5	77.2	152.3	36.8	93.2	122.7	90.0	67.5		
Europe do	10,297.7	11,151.3	863.3	880.6	1,000.3	1,011.6	879.9	1,016.0	996.5	1,657.7	702.8	1,182.3	1,179.7	1,237.3	991.4		
Northern North America do	7,165.9	8,059.8	637.4	594.1	565.9	661.2	769.5	791.5	702.3	1,687.6	687.3	788.9	794.3	836.3	788.3		
Southern North America do	2,362.7	2,585.0	220.5	214.7	212.6	213.0	211.7	221.3	236.1	1,158.9	179.2	243.0	243.9	247.2	226.7		
South America do	2,354.0	2,742.2	209.0	250.3	249.1	256.4	184.0	277.4	265.5	1,101.8	123.8	265.7	275.1	271.4	260.6		
By leading countries:																	
Africa:																	
United Arab Republic (Egypt) do	66.0	48.4	6.9	3.4	2.2	3.3	11.1	3.1	3.9	11.4	1.0	3.5	8.3	5.3	13.9		
Republic of South Africa do	426.4	455.2	34.2	36.5	43.3	36.3	36.3	43.1	32.9	10.9	24.0	49.1	52.7	43.8	40.4		
Asia; Australia and Oceania:																	
Australia, including New Guinea do	895.4	874.9	67.9	59.6	81.8	79.3	67.3	66.9	66.4	147.2	29.9	86.5	107.6	76.8	58.0		
India do	955.4	717.6	51.3	43.7	52.1	40.6	33.9	51.0	62.7	118.7	11.7	48.9	57.5	60.3	69.5		
Pakistan do	347.3	301.9	25.0	18.6	24.2	29.1	28.5	33.2	28.6	18.6	3.8	19.4	17.9	13.2	16.2		
Malaysia do	49.2	53.6	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.2	11.8	1.9	4.1	6.1	3.9	4.7		
Indonesia do	68.4	169.2	11.8	8.5	9.9	12.5	12.6	23.3	23.5	18.7	4.6	10.0	16.8	19.6	20.6		
Philippines do	430.4	436.3	38.4	34.0	36.6	40.5	24.3	32.3	28.8	120.6	22.9	45.6	41.7	39.3	31.3		

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	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

FOREIGN TRADE—Continued																	
Value—Continued																	
Exports (mdse.), incl. reexports—Continued																	
By leading countries—Continued																	
North and South America—Continued																	
Latin American Republics, total 9 mil. \$	4,123.5	4,689.2	378.4	410.7	404.5	410.5	345.4	436.8	447.8	1 222.9	256.7	440.5	450.7	450.6	431.3		
Argentina do	230.1	281.4	16.7	25.5	21.8	30.7	18.6	41.3	35.7	1 11.8	17.8	40.1	34.1	33.0	30.3		
Brazil do	547.2	708.6	53.7	64.7	74.6	65.0	40.3	87.0	71.0	1 22.6	26.5	66.3	67.8	62.0	66.9		
Chile do	248.1	307.1	23.1	38.3	29.0	32.4	17.7	24.7	29.4	1 9.3	8.8	32.9	28.1	26.9	25.2		
Colombia do	217.9	319.1	28.9	28.2	26.8	22.8	26.8	29.7	25.3	1 10.0	10.8	23.0	33.3	32.3	30.7		
Mexico do	1,221.6	1,384.6	121.9	111.4	105.7	97.9	118.3	112.5	127.9	1 101.8	102.5	120.7	117.8	120.6	117.2		
Venezuela do	587.2	655.0	48.5	55.4	54.3	63.5	53.5	60.7	63.9	1 36.2	39.1	62.0	68.7	73.2	66.5		
Exports of U.S. merchandise, total do	31,142.1	34,199.0	2,798.4	2,698.6	2,818.6	2,955.6	2,734.1	3,158.9	3,056.3	12,071.5	2,146.8	3,372.8	3,516.6	3,550.2	3,122.6		
Excluding military grant-aid do	30,550.2	33,626.0	2,748.7	2,639.5	2,764.9	2,912.4	2,685.6	3,099.0	3,007.2	12,016.8	2,112.4	3,321.5	3,457.6	3,498.6	3,052.4		
Agricultural products, total do	6,379.8	6,228.0	461.4	465.8	489.2	469.7	463.9	609.5	610.8	239.6	516.9	601.9	583.7	512.3			
Nonagricultural products, total do	24,762.3	27,753.7	2,235.8	2,198.6	2,313.4	2,481.1	2,253.9	2,541.0	2,445.3	11,893.8	1,907.2	2,855.9	2,914.7	2,966.5	2,610.2		
By commodity groups and principal commodities:																	
Food and live animals 9 mil. \$	4,060.9	3,889.6	287.7	297.0	325.9	289.4	278.2	336.3	366.3	129.5	168.2	322.9	350.4	362.8	354.1		
Meats and preparations (incl. poultry) do	151.3	161.6	10.0	10.3	15.3	16.6	15.4	21.6	16.9	10.8	12.2	18.3	17.3	21.7	15.8		
Grains and cereal preparations do	2,677.9	2,463.1	176.5	183.4	197.9	167.0	150.4	200.4	237.8	53.0	81.1	174.8	204.7	214.5	209.5		
Beverages and tobacco do	648.7	702.5	55.2	48.5	73.0	88.1	45.6	82.5	76.1	13.5	12.6	52.2	45.5	74.1	69.7		
Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels 9 do	3,279.7	3,540.7	247.9	274.1	268.1	268.8	286.0	352.7	325.4	1 139.1	176.8	298.7	384.4	343.1	262.9		
Cotton, raw, excl. linters and waste do	463.8	459.4	33.9	43.4	24.4	30.5	17.9	22.2	33.2	7.2	6.5	14.8	64.1	41.3	23.2		
Soybeans, exc. canned or prepared do	771.6	810.0	52.5	47.5	47.8	38.4	88.2	132.3	101.9	2.9	31.3	100.0	94.0	63.1	37.0		
Metal ores, concentrates, and scrap do	519.5	539.2	33.5	36.0	44.5	51.2	39.4	50.6	38.5	1 25.6	30.3	40.8	61.0	66.9	64.2		
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. 9 do	1,104.1	1,049.9	86.7	90.3	101.8	97.6	91.8	90.0	73.8	61.3	76.1	95.0	110.6	107.8			
Coal and related products do	501.4	523.9	42.5	42.3	58.3	54.3	38.4	46.8	46.5	42.4	34.0	33.5	49.1	64.3	62.3		
Petroleum and products do	538.6	460.0	38.1	41.4	39.4	46.8	34.4	39.7	40.1	25.5	23.4	33.7	40.3	42.3	41.3		
Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes do	337.9	274.4	29.3	20.2	20.2	25.0	21.1	20.1	28.5	14.0	15.3	22.2	31.5	25.4	28.9		
Chemicals do	2,801.6	3,287.0	260.2	278.8	304.7	334.9	246.6	272.8	276.7	166.6	181.8	300.5	331.0	335.9	286.7		
Manufactured goods 9 do	3,391.1	3,939.4	345.3	331.0	330.8	394.1	329.5	358.7	346.7	1 214.9	243.9	409.4	406.2	430.1	375.2		
Textiles do	530.9	522.3	40.8	40.1	44.9	51.1	39.1	46.0	42.4	24.0	30.5	60.0	54.3	56.2	47.2		
Iron and steel do	561.9	610.2	45.0	46.5	47.8	63.3	55.7	65.1	66.9	34.7	38.1	78.3	81.0	72.5			
Nonferrous base metals do	516.8	1,600.8	57.1	56.4	57.8	72.0	55.1	62.4	54.6	1 43.8	36.6	58.8	63.6	57.8	62.2		
Machinery and transport equipment, total mil. \$	12,574.1	14,447.4	1,235.9	1,116.9	1,122.2	1,196.1	1,178.2	1,382.3	1,275.1	1,095.6	1,071.2	1,539.6	1,572.9	1,557.4	1,326.0		
Machinery, total 9 do	8,050.6	8,606.4	711.8	692.6	705.9	734.3	703.8	761.8	718.5	554.4	590.3	943.1	931.2	941.8	815.1		
Agricultural do	614.7	626.7	51.5	54.0	45.2	51.8	49.8	54.3	55.3	35.7	45.0	63.6	70.7	59.1			
Metalworking do	338.9	333.8	26.9	28.9	28.6	23.6	22.0	24.0	21.8	16.3	16.2	38.3	28.7	32.3	29.1		
Construction, excav. and mining do	1,038.1	1,099.1	95.2	96.6	94.6	98.2	83.8	97.2	94.2	57.2	67.6	110.9	120.6	117.5	105.8		
Electrical do	2,098.2	2,284.0	193.3	180.8	192.0	194.2	197.7	199.1	194.4	165.2	168.7	249.2	238.8	261.2	215.5		
Transport equipment, total do	4,523.5	5,850.1	524.8	424.3	416.9	465.5	475.3	621.9	558.0	541.2	481.0	596.5	615.6	511.0			
Motor vehicles and parts do	2,733.9	3,372.3	257.6	214.9	198.0	284.7	307.1	353.0	318.8	284.7	264.1	351.4	345.9	357.3	317.4		
Miscellaneous manufactured articles do	1,985.4	2,144.2	168.8	170.0	190.5	181.9	183.5	192.5	174.1	149.5	159.6	241.2	224.0	223.2	195.7		
Commodities not classified do	958.8	924.0	81.6	71.7	78.6	71.3	87.8	69.2	97.3	75.0	56.1	110.0	75.7	87.5	115.6		
General imports, total do	26,812.3	33,226.3	2,661.1	2,826.7	2,750.6	2,879.6	2,935.5	2,803.8	3,010.2	12,025.9	2,401.4	2,993.0	3,334.3	3,236.5	3,216.2		
Seasonally adjusted do			2,792.0	2,725.1	2,871.9	2,950.6	2,736.0	2,883.0	2,907.6	12,018.1	2,655.3	2,980.7	3,177.2	3,276.1	3,187.5		
By geographic regions:																	
Africa do	906.1	1,120.9	83.4	90.0	80.9	98.8	76.4	83.1	93.8	1 39.7	74.0	100.4	107.3	96.1	80.7		
Asia do	5,347.9	6,913.5	566.4	636.6	652.7	653.1	630.4	604.1	616.6	1 405.8	532.4	675.7	770.0	720.5	726.1		
Australia and Oceania:																	
Australia, including New Guinea do	411.8	492.0	44.8	42.2	56.3	42.3	50.2	52.9	24.7	1 22.5	24.4	59.5	46.4	43.2	46.9		
India do	293.7	312.2	27.3	24.2	26.2	31.1	25.5	27.0	25.2	1 11.0	22.7	46.2	36.8	28.9	27.6		
Pakistan do	54.8	63.9	5.8	6.4	4.5	7.6	4.5	4.9	7.4	1 2.0	4.6	11.4	6.8	5.3	6.1		
Malaysia do	195.6	240.1	18.0	17.4	18.5	30.0	21.0	22.3	22.5	1 17.3	28.3	27.0	31.6	26.0	22.2		
Indonesia do	181.9	174.5	14.4	18.6	12.4	18.5	12.8	14.9	16.5	1 10.6	16.0	16.3	20.4	16.1	14.8		
Philippines do	380.2	435.1	49.0	43.0	45.2	22.3	30.5	40.2	1 15.8	29.5	37.5	54.2	28.4	40.0			
Japan do	2,998.7	4,056.6	315.0	366.6	402.9	379.8	384.2	365.5	366.1	1 244.0	294.8	367.0	450.9	437.6	422.1		
Europe:																	
France do	690.2	842.2	42.7	81.6	82.9	69.6	61.6	65.6	82.5	1 36.5	47.9	64.2	86.6	82.6	82.3		
East Germany do	5.6	5.9	.3	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7	1 5	1.4	1.0	.7	.6	.8		
West Germany do	1,955.4	2,720.2	218.5	224.8	242.8	226.4	230.3	231.3	229.1	1 105.8	142.2	207.2					

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	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

FOREIGN TRADE—Continued		FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued														
Value—Continued																
General imports—Continued																
By commodity groups and principal commodities:																
Agricultural products, total	mil. \$	4,471.7	5,057.2	386.2	437.5	434.5	455.0	385.7	422.3	439.5	172.1	312.1	492.6	499.0	453.0	441.1
Nonagricultural products, total	do	22,340.6	28,056.8	2,262.6	2,374.5	2,304.6	2,414.3	2,538.4	2,372.8	2,577.9	1,853.8	2,089.3	2,500.4	2,835.3	2,783.5	2,775.1
Food and live animals	do	4,003.2	4,577.3	353.8	403.3	403.1	408.9	368.2	396.8	396.6	169.8	287.1	439.0	438.4	396.7	398.9
Cocoa or cacao beans	do	147.2	136.0	13.0	10.5	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.3	12.2	1.4	15.3	20.5	10.4	14.1	11.9
Coffee	do	962.7	1,139.7	73.6	111.7	110.0	103.1	74.5	95.7	87.4	16.1	49.0	89.1	95.8	71.6	75.4
Meats and preparations	do	645.0	746.5	66.2	67.2	68.7	83.1	69.5	72.5	49.3	29.2	45.4	96.4	74.7	67.1	70.4
Sugar	do	588.4	640.1	58.6	62.6	70.7	55.8	60.4	43.7	56.9	6.3	34.7	50.9	66.2	58.6	73.0
Beverages and tobacco	do	698.1	786.3	47.5	54.4	80.8	80.1	67.2	61.8	77.5	24.6	28.6	63.8	68.1	89.1	86.8
Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels	do	2,964.4	3,345.7	286.1	293.1	293.6	306.7	299.4	267.7	294.2	202.0	232.3	307.4	337.5	303.8	293.7
Metal ores	do	974.3	958.4	88.2	88.1	90.3	99.4	85.9	75.6	75.9	157.8	51.1	63.0	81.7	90.0	83.0
Paper base stocks	do	418.3	454.8	40.4	36.8	36.8	34.2	40.4	37.4	43.1	36.7	40.7	39.8	44.7	39.8	45.3
Textile fibers	do	305.6	338.4	25.7	28.1	24.1	28.5	22.2	25.2	25.9	9.0	12.2	28.8	36.0	29.6	25.3
Rubber	do	174.5	191.8	11.9	17.9	16.3	23.4	14.0	16.5	19.9	10.7	20.7	25.4	23.2	22.6	23.1
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	do	2,247.8	2,526.7	202.8	228.5	187.1	220.7	226.6	193.1	234.0	249.1	231.5	226.4	240.7	219.4	212.6
Petroleum and products	do	2,086.1	2,345.1	188.2	214.9	174.4	205.8	212.0	179.1	220.7	236.2	209.0	208.6	224.1	198.7	196.3
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	do	122.0	157.8	15.1	17.4	8.5	14.8	12.7	10.3	16.6	6.1	12.5	11.7	11.2	13.6	8.6
Chemicals	do	958.0	1,129.1	80.9	93.4	100.6	94.7	88.6	94.0	101.7	70.3	81.8	111.3	124.9	108.5	114.5
Manufactured goods	do	6,384.3	8,162.4	655.1	663.1	716.2	672.6	655.1	636.5	667.3	1,398.6	533.1	653.1	784.2	761.5	726.0
Iron and steel	do	1,373.1	2,046.4	176.8	172.4	235.3	189.2	170.1	177.7	165.9	64.6	72.8	119.2	187.3	206.6	180.8
Newsprint	do	864.7	862.8	72.9	72.0	67.2	60.5	75.7	69.0	84.8	67.7	71.0	74.4	78.5	74.0	83.3
Nonferrous metals	do	1,562.5	1,933.2	147.0	123.4	126.3	134.2	120.9	110.7	121.0	170.5	137.6	135.9	159.0	138.7	136.5
Textiles	do	808.0	982.6	74.1	82.0	83.5	90.1	81.9	77.4	75.8	45.3	69.2	112.9	107.0	91.5	88.2
Machinery and transport equipment	do	5,793.4	7,986.9	664.9	630.6	547.6	663.2	785.9	744.4	806.4	612.3	655.9	766.1	872.0	895.9	889.9
Machinery, total	do	3,024.4	3,692.6	283.6	308.7	309.4	322.9	351.8	325.0	356.7	291.8	351.2	407.1	398.9	401.8	
Metalworking	do	203.4	203.9	22.0	14.7	18.3	17.6	17.0	11.3	17.4	8.4	10.2	17.4	18.7	19.8	17.0
Electrical	do	1,135.5	1,494.9	111.3	133.2	136.1	140.9	160.4	145.5	151.4	118.6	127.4	137.2	159.1	157.8	161.7
Transport equipment	do	2,769.1	4,298.5	381.4	321.9	238.2	340.3	436.6	419.4	451.4	356.8	364.1	414.9	464.9	497.0	488.1
Automobiles and parts	do	2,266.1	3,711.6	327.1	276.8	191.1	302.6	370.9	384.4	397.9	307.0	315.0	358.7	408.4	429.2	431.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	do	2,576.2	3,346.1	261.1	332.3	315.4	312.1	325.3	291.7	301.6	204.4	252.1	316.1	348.3	335.6	365.9
Commodities not classified	do	1,065.1	1,207.8	93.7	110.7	97.7	105.7	106.4	107.4	114.3	88.7	86.4	98.2	109.2	112.4	119.3
Indexes																
Exports (U.S. mdse., excl. military grant-aid):																
Quantity		1957-59=100	160	173	173			170			179		150			202
Value		do	178	195	196			192			203		173			232
Unit value		do	111	112	113			113			113		115			115
General imports:																
Quantity	do	184	226	224				231			237		200			282
Value	do	190	235	234				240			249		211			278
Unit value	do	103	104	104				104			105		106			106
Shipping Weight and Value																
Waterborne trade:																
Exports (incl. reexports):																
Shipping weight	thous. sh. tons	187,426	194,487	15,223	15,864	18,504	17,531	15,454	17,764	18,116	9,964	9,440	14,081	17,422	19,349	
Value	mil. \$	18,636	19,358	1,520	1,550	1,703	1,790	1,405	1,762	1,666	580	739	1,787	2,000	2,032	
General imports:																
Shipping weight	thous. sh. tons	256,814	281,331	24,363	24,946	23,932	26,304	26,042	21,554	25,373	20,680	19,909	20,826	24,724	24,844	
Value	mil. \$	17,434	21,121	1,686	1,845	1,918	1,915	1,726	1,817	1,817	869	1,242	1,793	2,075	2,029	

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

TRANSPORTATION																
Air Carriers																
Scheduled domestic trunk carriers:																
Financial operations (qtrly. total):																
Operating revenues, total	mil. \$	4,470	5,091	1,287				1,359			1,281					
Transport, total	do	4,431	5,046	1,275				1,346			1,272					
Passenger	do	3,936	4,488	1,139				1,205			1,117					
Property	do	277	330	80				84			95					
U.S. mail (excl. subsidy)	do	104	129	31				30			37					
Operating expenses (incl. depreciation)	do	4,059	4,770	1,163				1,232			1,260					
Net income (after taxes)	do	234	126	61				60			-8					
Operating results:																
Miles flown (revenue)	mil.	1,274.5	1,501.7	124.7	130.6	133.7	127.5	132.1	125.0	132.4	119.4	125.2	137.1	140.8		
Express and freight ton-miles flown	do	1,285.9	1,540.1	126.1	124.7	136.3	134.8	154.3	143.5	136.2	130.9	119.2	132.3	141.8	155.3	
Mail ton-miles flown	do	392.5	544.0	41.8	40.8	43.7	41.1	48.4	50.6	61.7	46					

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—Continued

TRANSPORTATION—Continued
Motor Carriers (Intercity)—ContinuedFreight carried, volume indexes, class I and II
(ATA):Common and contract carriers of property
(qtrly.) average same period, 1957-59=100

Common carriers of general freight, seas. adj.

1957-59=100

Carriers of passengers, class I (qtrly.):

Number of reporting carriers.....

Operating revenues, total..... mil. \$.

Expenses, total.....

Passengers carried (revenue)..... mil.

Class I Railroads

Financial operations (qtrly.):

Operating revenues, total..... mil. \$.

Freight.....

Passenger.....

Operating expenses.....

Tax accruals and rents.....

Net railway operating income.....

Net income (after taxes).....

Operating results:

Ton-miles of freight (net), revenue and nonrev-

enue (qtrly.)..... bill.

Revenue ton-miles..... do.

Revenue per ton-mile (qtrly. avg.)..... cents.

Passengers (revenue) carried 1 mile (qtrly.) .. mil.

Travel

Hotels:

Average sale per occupied room..... dollars.

Rooms occupied..... % of total.

Restaurant sales index..... same mo. 1951=100.

Foreign travel:

U.S. citizens: Arrivals..... thous.

Departures..... do.

Aliens: Arrivals..... do.

Departures..... do.

Passports issued and renewed..... do.

National parks, visits..... do.

Pullman Co. (qtrly.):

Passenger-miles (revenue)..... mil.

Passenger revenues..... mil. \$.

COMMUNICATION (QTRLY.)

Telephone carriers:

Operating revenues..... mil. \$.

Station revenues..... do.

Tolls, message..... do.

Operating expenses (excluding taxes)..... do.

Net operating income (after taxes)..... do.

Phones in service, end of period..... mil.

Telegraph carriers:

Domestic:

Operating revenues..... mil. \$.

Operating expenses..... do.

Net operating revenues (before income taxes)..... mil. \$.

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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

CHEMICALS—Continued																
Organic chemicals, production: ^c																
Acetic anhydride.....	mil. lb.	1,556.4	11,651.6	107.6	141.2	142.3	142.5	137.1	139.0	152.9	141.7	140.4	145.2	147.9	147.3	
Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin).....	do	30.5	31.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	
Creosote oil.....	mil. gal.	108.8	111.4	10.7	9.0	8.0	9.3	10.5	8.8	10.6	10.7	8.8	8.9	10.3	9.6	
DDT.....	mil. lb.	102.8	138.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.7				13.1	13.0	10.5	12.4	10.3	
Ethyl acetate (85%).....	do	138.9	162.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	14.5	18.8	11.8	16.0	12.3	8.9	18.9	11.0	13.3	
Formaldehyde (37% HCHO).....	do	3,656.2	14,099.6	356.3	337.3	340.6	332.4	364.6	330.8	350.5	321.1	323.2	356.1	349.9	371.3	
Glycerin, refined, all grades:																
Production.....	do	353.8	347.0	26.3	27.5	30.2	28.7	27.0	26.8	30.1	28.4	31.0	27.8	29.4	22.2	32.5
Stocks, end of period.....	do	32.6	29.5	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.4	28.1	26.8	29.5	30.4	31.8	34.4	31.9	20.0	26.8
Methanol, synthetic.....	mil. gal.	1,520.2	580.2	46.5	48.6	46.1	47.5	50.5	49.4	55.6	51.4	46.5	50.3	51.3	51.2	
Phthalic anhydride.....	mil. lb.	715.3	1,748.3	65.5	57.1	63.9	59.1	66.2	62.5	67.9	59.8	66.9	64.2	70.6	69.8	
ALCOHOL																
Ethyl alcohol and spirits:																
Production.....	mil. tax gal.	685.1	708.1	54.6	59.7	56.5	60.0	70.8	60.3	66.2	67.5	64.4	65.3	56.4	59.7	
Stocks, end of period.....	do	218.4	189.2	215.7	217.4	207.5	201.4	199.5	187.8	189.2	195.5	196.8	192.4	188.5	183.8	
Used for denaturation.....	do	556.1	564.4	44.7	47.1	49.8	47.0	51.7	47.1	50.6	57.1	52.7	57.8	46.9	51.2	
Taxable withdrawals.....	do	79.0	80.7	6.4	6.5	7.7	9.1	6.6	5.4	6.7	6.0	7.6	7.1	7.2		
Denatured alcohol:																
Production.....	mil. wine gal.	300.1	303.5	24.0	25.3	26.7	25.2	27.6	25.3	27.2	30.7	28.3	31.0	25.3	27.5	
Consumption (withdrawals).....	do	208.6	205.6	23.8	25.8	26.2	25.7	27.0	26.0	27.2	30.3	27.7	30.2	26.0	27.8	
Stocks, end of period.....	do	4.9	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.5	
FERTILIZERS																
Exports, total ^a	thous. sh. tons	15,294	18,956	1,466	1,617	1,533	1,658	1,902	1,544	1,883	961	979	1,304	1,718	1,674	1,750
Nitrogenous materials.....	do	1,162	2,607	147	215	180	242	347	317	296	27	56	142	162	261	141
Phosphate materials.....	do	11,025	13,584	1,091	1,195	1,143	1,134	1,332	1,100	1,291	783	771	955	1,334	1,179	1,389
Potash materials.....	do	1,119	1,303	89	75	99	153	160	77	129	107	92	69	109	95	125
Imports:																
Ammonium nitrate.....	do	177	227	11	11	15	13	14	12	20	19	20	24	45	29	13
Ammonium sulfate.....	do	168	131	1	1	6	5	6	13	15	9	10	24	30	8	7
Potassium chloride.....	do	2,711	3,557	205	152	111	260	275	254	261	236	268	354	433	396	176
Sodium nitrate.....	do	218	205	30	25	25	(2)	(2)	2	32	0	11	13	19	22	11
Potash deliveries (K ₂ O).....	do	4,034	4,170	281	117	213	329	372	273	280	336	353	560	579		
Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P ₂ O ₅):																
Production.....	thous. sh. tons	4,695	4,149	311	257	308	351	358	331	340	360	351	381	395	398	345
Stocks, end of period.....	do	726	535	529	567	578	524	525	516	535	572	590	502	369	358	415
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS																
Explosives (industrial), shipments, quarterly:																
Black blasting powder.....	mil. lb.	1,708.5	1,581.7	417.5												
High explosives.....	do	1,708.5	1,581.7	417.5												
Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments:																
Total shipments.....	mil. \$	2,348.2	2,587.1	239.0	231.6	238.6	229.5	234.7	196.9	175.7	189.8	207.1	229.9	245.2	256.9	
Trade products.....	do	1,329.5	1,427.5	139.9	140.5	141.9	127.6	119.5	92.7	83.0	86.2	106.1	118.8	131.9	143.6	
Industrial finishes.....	do	1,018.7	1,159.6	99.2	91.1	96.6	101.9	115.3	104.2	92.7	103.6	101.0	111.1	113.3	113.3	
Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered:																
Production.....	thous. lg. tons	18,284	8,766	763	776	771	744	756	759	767	742	669	743	709	722	
Stocks (producers'), end of period.....	do	1,954	2,790	2,142	2,293	2,466	2,619	2,775	2,790	2,940	3,006	3,129	3,150	3,134		
PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS																
Production:																
Thermosetting resins:																
Alkyd resins.....	mil. lb.	1,655.9	1,624.7	51.1	52.6	54.5	51.4	58.5	48.6	46.7	51.4	50.3	52.7	55.8		
Polyester resins.....	do	489.7	1,576.4	50.6	46.2	47.7	48.9	51.2	49.4	47.8	50.1	52.0	58.8	59.4		
Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....	do	1,953.7	1,038.4	86.2	72.0	85.2	91.4	101.5	90.6	82.6	87.8	88.9	96.5	96.2		
Urea and melamine resins.....	do	1,645.4	1,741.4	55.2	54.1	65.5	68.2	71.9	69.2	70.8	60.3	62.5	70.6	66.9		
Thermoplastic resins:																
Cellulose plastic materials.....	do	1,171.9	1,186.2	14.2	13.3	15.7	16.3	16.6	17.5	15.1	18.4	17.2	17.2	16.5		
Cumarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins.....	mil. lb.	1,289.9	1,332.6	21.7	28.6	24.2	25.0	30.0	26.1	32.4	25.5	21.1	28.8	27.9		
Styrene-type materials (polystyrene).....	do	12,365.4	12,719.3	229.3	212.3	228.1	235.7	247.2	243.9	249.7	239.3	247.8	273.0	272.2		
Vinyl resins (resin content basis).....	do	12,599.4	12,944.8	246.7	231.7	245.3	254.8	261.5	261.0	251.3	254.0	246.6	281.5	270.4		
Polyethylene.....	do	3,761.9	14,539.1	363.5	362.4	381.4	383.7	399.7	414.3	422.7	392.8	412.2	433.4	437.1		

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

ELECTRIC POWER																
Production (utility and industrial), total ^a :	mil. kw.-hr.	1,317,301	1,433,001	119,340	127,472	131,905	115,832	119,354	118,073	128,063	131,591	117,665	126,035	117,115	123,232	
Electric utilities, total.....	do	1,214,365	1,326,932	110,645	118,870	123,001	107,154	110,288	109,167	118,961	122,463	109,110	116,679	107,974	113,880	
By fuels.....	do	992,847	1,104,694	91,708	99,841	104,856	91,428	93,636	91,254	98,669	101,050	88,023	95,159	85,863	90,845	
By waterpower.....	do	221,518	222,238	18,936	19,029	18,146	15,726	16,652	17,913	20,292	21,413	21,087	21,519	22,111	23,035	
Privately and municipally owned utility.....	do	986,227	1,082,382	90,318	97,308	101,215	87,884	91,092	88,477	96,672	99,163	87,944	94,008	87,372	91,836	
Other producers (publicly owned).....	do	228,138	244,550	20,326	21,562	19,276	19,196	19,690	22,289	23,300	21,166	22,670	20,602	22,044		
Industrial establishments, total.....	do	102,935	106,069	8,695	8,603</											

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and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—Continued																
ELECTRIC POWER—Continued																
Sales to ultimate customers, total (EEI) mil. kw.-hr	1,107,023	1,202,321	97,160	102,330	107,416	106,260	100,515	98,673	103,027	109,412	105,894	105,614	102,255	100,883	—	
Commercial and industrial:																
Small light and power	do	242,492	1265,151	22,064	24,174	25,433	24,832	22,762	21,510	21,743	22,533	22,009	21,852	21,502	22,016	
Large light and power	do	486,043	1518,834	43,354	43,055	44,195	44,166	44,678	44,115	44,146	44,410	43,557	44,988	45,344	46,251	
Railways and railroads	do	4,572	14,540	336	342	338	351	361	371	436	431	401	421	366	360	
Residential or domestic	do	331,525	1367,692	27,676	30,995	33,570	32,967	28,687	28,704	32,608	37,778	35,650	34,244	31,057	28,231	
Street and highway lighting	do	9,863	110,302	750	746	796	842	903	941	998	995	925	905	850	816	
Other public authorities	do	29,426	132,162	2,685	2,693	2,769	2,772	2,787	2,696	2,830	2,953	3,048	2,891	2,823	2,859	
Interdepartmental	do	3,102	13,640	304	324	315	331	337	335	268	312	303	314	313	350	
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute)	mil. \$	17,222.7	18,579.9	1,514.6	1,601.6	1,670.7	1,656.3	1,559.8	1,524.0	1,580.1	1,664.1	1,624.1	1,605.0	1,566.7	1,554.1	
GAS																
Manufactured and mixed gas:																
Customers, end of period, total	—thous.	666	580	650	—	—	574	—	—	580	—	—	581	—	—	
Residential	do	624	543	608	—	—	539	—	—	543	—	—	544	—	—	
Industrial and commercial	do	41	36	40	—	—	35	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	—	
Sales to consumers, total	—mil. therms	1,437	1,461	323	—	—	163	—	—	362	—	—	607	—	—	
Residential	do	829	822	174	—	—	63	—	—	196	—	—	374	—	—	
Industrial and commercial	do	589	615	144	—	—	98	—	—	159	—	—	222	—	—	
Revenue from sales to consumers, total	—mil. \$	131.4	128.8	29.3	—	—	14.8	—	—	30.7	—	—	51.3	—	—	
Residential	do	84.5	81.2	18.1	—	—	7.7	—	—	19.0	—	—	34.1	—	—	
Industrial and commercial	do	45.3	45.7	10.8	—	—	7.0	—	—	11.2	—	—	16.3	—	—	
Natural gas:																
Customers, end of period, total	—thous.	39,034	39,894	38,835	—	—	38,962	—	—	39,894	—	—	39,974	—	—	
Residential	do	35,826	36,619	35,692	—	—	35,834	—	—	36,619	—	—	36,692	—	—	
Industrial and commercial	do	3,152	3,227	3,097	—	—	3,082	—	—	3,227	—	—	3,234	—	—	
Sales to consumers, total	—mil. therms	133,424	144,258	33,077	—	—	26,950	—	—	36,586	—	—	50,357	—	—	
Residential	do	42,811	44,546	8,960	—	—	3,821	—	—	11,111	—	—	21,623	—	—	
Industrial and commercial	do	85,321	93,350	22,594	—	—	21,519	—	—	23,364	—	—	27,170	—	—	
Revenue from sales to consumers, total	—mil. \$	8,124.4	8,623.6	1,911.7	—	—	1,339.9	—	—	2,207.7	—	—	3,399.1	—	—	
Residential	do	4,294.9	4,450.3	940.4	—	—	502.2	—	—	1,126.8	—	—	2,002.6	—	—	
Industrial and commercial	do	3,637.9	3,949.3	920.0	—	—	787.5	—	—	1,021.2	—	—	1,331.5	—	—	

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES															
Beer:															
Production	—mil. bbl.	116.55	122.41	11.37	12.30	11.37	9.86	10.10	8.46	8.90	8.99	8.82	10.98	11.43	11.28
Taxable withdrawals	do	106.97	112.41	10.30	11.58	10.76	9.11	9.28	8.26	8.48	7.88	7.66	9.40	10.06	10.25
Stocks, end of period	do	10.77	11.56	13.31	13.02	12.64	12.54	12.48	11.92	11.56	11.91	12.33	13.00	13.37	13.36
Distilled spirits (total):															
Production	—mil. tax gal.	211.77	238.33	19.32	18.24	14.72	19.36	24.32	22.26	21.24	21.06	19.69	21.97	21.66	18.84
Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes	—mil. wine gal.	324.81	345.49	26.48	25.96	27.47	27.35	30.94	34.14	41.14	24.31	24.25	28.79	28.79	30.80
Taxable withdrawals	—mil. tax gal.	148.20	147.64	12.13	10.53	12.53	14.29	15.75	12.85	11.47	11.31	10.87	13.99	13.35	12.93
Stocks, end of period	do	904.58	956.44	934.29	939.76	938.82	940.45	944.52	950.02	956.44	962.90	968.43	973.27	978.71	981.91
Imports	—mil. proof gal.	68.17	75.45	5.16	4.92	6.17	6.80	9.23	7.90	8.14	5.59	4.67	6.02	6.48	6.67
Whisky:															
Production	—mil. tax gal.	153.78	178.05	14.15	13.85	9.60	13.28	17.66	16.41	15.24	17.01	16.10	17.10	17.25	14.37
Taxable withdrawals	do	97.02	95.27	6.97	6.28	7.63	9.45	11.07	8.76	7.31	7.39	7.44	9.22	8.84	7.86
Stocks, end of period	do	856.66	904.35	888.11	893.66	892.77	893.39	895.98	899.65	904.35	911.26	917.26	921.92	927.80	932.30
Imports	—mil. proof gal.	59.70	66.50	4.50	4.31	5.37	5.92	8.13	7.00	7.29	4.87	4.16	5.37	5.51	5.75
Rectified spirits and wines, production, total	—mil. proof gal.	108.26	110.54	8.90	8.30	8.66	10.43	12.85	10.40	8.53	8.67	8.26	10.39	9.74	9.95
Wines and distilled line materials:															
Whisky	do	67.31	66.71	5.32	4.92	4.99	6.37	8.26	4.87	4.84	5.17	5.60	5.60	5.49	5.49
Effervescent wines:															
Production	—mil. wine gal.	10.19	12.17	.87	.60	1.06	.95	1.07	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.12	1.23	1.17	1.04
Taxable withdrawals	do	8.75	10.29	.74	.55	.77	1.06	1.28	1.27	1.27	.70	.56	1.05	.77	.87
Stocks, end of period	do	4.30	5.25	5.90	5.86	6.08	5.85	5.54	5.38	5.25	5.60	6.10	6.23	6.51	6.51
Imports	do	1.92	2.23	.17	.13	.24	.18	.27	.22	.18	.10	.13	.18	.22	.24
Still wines:															
Production	do	217.46	221.54	2.40	2.21	8.88	72.54	93.68	20.75	5.51	3.63	2.93	3.75	2.92	2.48
Taxable withdrawals	do	175.27	181.18	14.41	11.22	14.76	14.76	18.01	16.44	16.00	14.95	15.28	20.06	15.89	15.59
Stocks, end of period	do	272.02	268.30	187.63	175.28	166.67	221.09	290.02	286.82	268.30	255.91	242.63	224.83	211.75	.197.08
Imports	do	17.46	19.98	1.41	1.55	2.24	2.22	1.78	1.54	1.68	.75	.84	1.19	1.91	2.34
Distilling materials produced at wineries	do	362.71	366.48	3.22	4.66	35.96	125.32	126.37	28.99	16.92	7.15	4.11	4.69	2.16	3.00
DAIRY PRODUCTS															
Butter, creamy:															
Production (factory)	—mil. lb.	1,224.9	1,164.8	115.5	98.6	80.2	69.1	78.3	78.4	93.4	106.6	95.7	104.7	100.6	116.1
Stocks, cold storage, end of period	do	168.6	117.4	225.0	241.7	224.6	196.5	161.9	137.4	117.4	104.5	115.1	121.4	134.5	162.6
Price, wholesale, 92-score (N.Y.)	\$ per lb.	.675	.678	.672	.674	.691	.686	.680	.680	.674	.673	.684	.684	.684	.684
Cheese:															
Production (factory), total	—mil. lb.	1,913.0	1,946.5	197.2	175.7	161.3	146.6	147.1	137.0	146.2	147.4	139.7	163.2	174.2	197.6
American, whole milk	do	1,276.4	1,281.6	140.1	123.1	109.6	94.4	90.4	81.1	87.3	90.7	87.3	101.3	113.2	135.6
Stocks, cold storage, end of period	do	390.3	381.0	420.8	444.5	451.3	447.3	415.5	398.0	381.0	357.7	328.5	317.8	315.7	337.5

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	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Continued																
Condensed and evaporated milk:																
Production, case goods:																
Condensed (sweetened)..... mil. lb.	64.4	87.2	9.3	8.6	8.1	6.9	8.3	6.9	5.0	3.5	4.8	6.1	7.8	9.2	6.1	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do	1,493.2	1,360.7	138.4	138.0	134.5	107.5	101.5	91.0	109.5	95.4	97.6	109.1	135.1	156.8	147.5	
Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period:																
Condensed (sweetened)..... mil. lb.	5.8	2.1	4.7	4.0	3.0	5.7	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.9	4.7	3.9	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do	190.2	99.1	149.1	178.9	192.8	189.0	160.6	124.4	99.1	56.9	39.3	53.7	83.5	124.4	151.6	
Exports:																
Condensed (sweetened)..... do	28.6	42.4	2.4	6.5	6.0	2.7	6.1	1.5	6.0	.9	.9	3.5	4.5	7.4	6.1	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do	33.8	33.7	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.9	4.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	
Price, manufacturers' average selling:																
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... \$ per case	7.05	7.26	7.33	7.35	7.36	7.36	7.36	7.40	7.42	7.45	7.50	7.50	7.51			
Fluid milk:																
Production on farms..... mil. lb.	118,769	117,281	10,840	10,201	9,567	9,035	9,120	8,721	9,191	9,407	8,795	9,983	10,261	11,046	10,766	10,165
Utilization in mfd. dairy products..... 56,587	57,625	5,921	4,827	4,043	4,452	4,032	3,735	4,110	4,604	4,381	5,008	5,993	6,025			
Price, wholesale, U.S. average..... \$ per 100 lb.	5.01	5.25	4.91	5.06	5.24	5.45	5.61	5.67	5.58	5.53	5.45	5.35	5.15	5.08	5.21	
Dry milk:																
Production:																
Dry whole milk..... mil. lb.	74.3	76.3	10.0	5.2	4.6	4.9	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.3	5.1	3.8	9.2	8.4	
Nonfat dry milk (human food)..... do	1,674.8	1,610.4	188.2	152.1	120.3	91.0	91.0	90.9	115.6	120.9	114.8	133.1	149.3	173.5	178.5	
Stocks, manufacturers', end of period:																
Dry whole milk..... do	6.1	7.6	11.5	11.1	10.1	8.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.5	6.2	4.9	6.8	8.0	
Nonfat dry milk (human food)..... do	98.7	78.9	145.9	139.9	128.4	107.4	90.1	76.0	78.9	72.6	68.5	63.9	75.2	108.0	137.1	
Exports:																
Dry whole milk..... do	12.8	18.6	.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	6.6	1.1	.4	.8	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	
Nonfat dry milk (human food)..... do	140.9	151.0	12.3	10.2	20.8	22.8	8.1	13.7	15.3	3.5	8.9	13.9	19.4	5.2	13.2	
Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food)..... \$ per lb.	.199	.224	.231	.231	.232	.234	.235	.233	.234	.235	.234	.235	.234	.235		
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS																
Exports (barley, corn, oats rye, wheat)..... mil. bu.	1,245.4	1,267.4	92.2	99.1	114.4	83.2	84.8	108.3	127.2	18.4	33.4	91.9	95.6	107.6	92.0	
Barley:																
Production (crop estimate)..... do	1,372.9	1,418.2														
Stocks (domestic), end of period..... do	303.2	362.7	2,137.7													
On farms..... do	184.6	238.8	271.5													
Off farms..... do	118.5	123.9	266.1													
Exports, including malt\$..... do	40.2	17.8	.5	1.1	1.8	.4	.7	2.5	.5	.1	.7	2.4	1.7	1.3		
Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis):																
No. 2, malting..... \$ per bu.	1.30	1.18	1.19	1.06	1.04	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.13	1.09	
No. 3, straight..... do	1.29	1.18	1.18	1.07	1.05	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.14	1.09
Corn:																
Production (crop estimate, grain only)..... mil. bu.	1,4,760	1,4,375														
Stocks (domestic), end of period, total..... mil. bu.	4,257	4,204	2,177													
On farms..... do	3,391	3,247	1,646													
Off farms..... do	866	957	531													
Exports, including meal and flour..... do	515.3	594.0	42.7	46.7	60.7	50.2	40.8	54.1	59.9	3.1	16.5	49.8	38.6	47.9	43.5	
Prices, wholesale:																
No. 3, yellow (Chicago)..... \$ per bu.	1.27	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.27	
Weighted avg., 5 markets, all grades..... do	1.25	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.06	1.03	1.08	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.21	1.28	1.28	1.22	
Oats:																
Production (crop estimate)..... mil. bu.	1,789	1,930														
Stocks (domestic), end of period, total..... do	653	776	2,273													
On farms..... do	549	653	2,206													
Off farms..... do	104	123	2,67													
Exports, including oatmeal..... do	9.4	11.6	.5	.2	1.6	2.0	.7	1.0	.4	.5	.4	.8	.9	1.2	.3	
Price, wholesale, No. 2, white (Chicago)..... \$ per bu.	3.75	3.72	.74	.67	.60	.63	.58			.71	.74	.75	.68	.69	.64	.63
Rice:																
Production (crop estimate)..... mil. bags?	1,89.4	1,105.3														
California mills:																
Receipts, domestic, rough..... mil. lb.	1,913	2,020	83	91	54	170	371	115	215	221	272	286	225	118	67	
Shipments from mills, milled rice..... do	1,403	1,376	63	80	28	76	69	58	170	179	289	214	235	151	79	
Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period..... mil. lb.	254	312	88	69	79	110	286	315	312	298	229	245	197	125	93	
Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.):																
Receipts, rough, from producers..... mil. lb.	6,675	7,086	88	126	1,182	1,732	1,584	749	339	139	146	153	313	283	200	
Shipments from mills, milled rice..... do	4,544	4,774	299	248	305	481	519	347	212	188	214	423	552	544		
Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period..... mil. lb.	1,875	2,013	417	272	784	1,547	2,122	2,119	2,013	1,903	1,812	1,713	1,509	1,178	858	
Exports..... do	4,066	4,163	300	235	169	342	209	336	361	135	263	245	492	408	629	
Price, wholesale, Nato, No. 2 (N.O.)..... \$ per lb.	.085	.087	.090	.090	.087	.081	.083	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085		
Rye:																
Production (crop estimate)..... mil. bu.	1,24.2	1,23.2														
Stocks (domestic), end of period..... do	27.8	24.3	218.0													
Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis)..... \$ per bu.	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.17
Wheat:																
Production (crop estimate), total..... mil. bu.	11,522	11,570														
Spring wheat..... do	316	342														
Winter wheat..... do	11,207	11,229														
Distribution..... do	1,360	1,439	300													
Stocks (domestic), end of period, total..... do	1,212	1,344	2,539													
On farms..... do	508	580	2,230													
Off farms..... do	704	764	2,309													

¹ Revised. ² Crop estimate for the year. ³ Old crop only; new crop not reported until beginning of new crop year (July for barley, oats, rye, and wheat; Oct. for corn). ⁴ Average for 11 months. ⁵ August 1 estimate of 1969 crop.

[§] Excludes pearl barley.

[♀] Bags of 100 lbs.

⁴ 1,459

⁴ 311

⁴ 1,148

² 811

² 327

² 484

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968									1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued

GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.																	
Wheat—Continued																	
Exports, total, including flour	mil. bu.	675.6	642.1	48.3	51.1	50.2	30.4	42.6	50.7	66.3	14.7	16.5	40.7	53.3	56.8	46.6	
Wheat only	do	637.1	587.8	45.6	48.0	46.5	25.2	37.9	44.0	60.3	13.9	15.1	37.4	48.8	51.2	39.5	
Prices, wholesale:																	
No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis)	\$ per bu.	1.92	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.68	1.72	1.79	1.79	1.72	1.78	1.81	1.79	1.77	1.78	1.77	1.81
No. 2, hd. and dk. hd. winter (Kans. City)	do	1.68	1.52	1.48	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.49	1.54	1.50	1.52	1.48	1.52	1.53	1.48	1.45	1.34
Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades	do	1.88	1.77	1.70	1.62	1.62	1.73	1.83	1.83	1.78	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.70	1.65
Wheat flour: Production:																	
Flour	thous. sacks (100 lb.)	245,240	254,185	19,687	20,422	21,873	21,533	23,506	22,080	21,279	20,342	18,974	20,625	20,307	21,217	20,758	
Offal	thous. sh. tons	4,423	4,510	352	389	391	379	411	386	374	362	335	364	356	373	360	
Grindings of wheat	thous. bu.	549,801	569,649	44,119	45,852	48,950	48,042	53,606	49,523	47,667	45,888	42,038	46,121	45,631	47,623	46,523	
Stocks held by mills, end of period	thous. sacks (100 lb.)	4,372	4,638	4,262	4,144	4,134	4,151	4,229	4,020	4,203	4,2570	4,371	4,609	4,1433	4,2096	4,2887	4,3033
Exports	do	16,535	23,264														
Prices, wholesale:																	
Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis)	\$ per 100 lb.	6,124	5,927	5,775	5,775	5,788	5,913	5,925	5,950	5,925	5,888	5,838	5,863	5,838	5,875		
Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kans. City)	do	5,631	5,449	5,267	5,350	5,288	5,375	5,463	5,513	5,463	5,400	5,375	5,350	5,338	5,388		
LIVESTOCK																	
Cattle and calves: Slaughter (federally inspected):																	
Calves	thous. animals	4,002	3,876	257	288	311	323	373	344	337	364	317	352	312	271	248	
Cattle	do	27,780	29,592	2,367	2,609	2,648	2,540	2,813	2,416	2,380	2,876	2,356	2,423	2,414	2,466	2,435	
Receipts at 28 public markets	do	12,650	11,699	794	1,015	957	1,123	1,381	1,077	921	1,057	905	1,019	1,022	961	1,007	946
Shipments, feeder, to 8 corn-belt States	do	7,852	8,219	291	468	708	1,153	1,488	1,259	685	342						
Prices, wholesale:																	
Beef steers (Chicago)	\$ per 100 lb.	25.97	27.65	26.83	27.56	27.92	28.24	28.22	28.38	28.83	29.10	28.97	30.20	30.98	33.76	34.20	31.57
Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City)	do	24.73	25.90	26.51	26.54	25.84	25.33	25.33	26.01	26.39	26.60	27.22	28.69	30.28	32.40	33.17	29.87
Calves, vealers (Natl. Stockyards, Ill.)	do	32.38	33.83	33.50	32.00	32.00	31.50	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.50	40.50	40.50	40.50			
Hogs:																	
Slaughter (federally inspected)	thous. animals	70,915	74,789	5,125	5,454	5,942	6,348	7,410	6,571	6,619	6,814	6,245	6,816	6,852	6,045	5,591	
Receipts at 28 public markets	do	16,196	15,932	1,130	1,221	1,186	1,319	1,612	1,388	1,410	1,460	1,278	1,363	1,429	1,307	1,228	1,204
Prices:																	
Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago)	\$ per 100 lb.	18.88	18.79	19.58	20.50	19.35	19.49	18.19	17.56	17.87	18.94	19.68	20.41	20.23	22.71	24.35	24.90
Hog-corn price ratio (bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. live hog)		16.3	18.0	18.0	20.0	19.5	19.3	18.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.0	18.3	17.5	18.7	20.3	21.1
Sheep and lambs:																	
Slaughter (federally inspected)	thous. animals	11,516	10,888	856	928	930	973	1,063	835	832	1,007	768	815	839	835	810	
Receipts at 28 public markets	do	13,603	12,934	245	266	233	300	376	243	210	214	179	176	183	192	250	252
Shipments, feeder, to 8 corn-belt States	do	1,449	1,399	83	74	122	181	301	134	79	70						
Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Chicago)	\$ per 100 lb.	23.48	26.02	29.00	26.25	25.25	25.25	25.62	26.12	25.00	26.50	27.50	29.25	30.75	32.25	29.75	29.25
MEATS AND LARD																	
Total meats:																	
Production (carcass weight, leaf lard in), inspected slaughter	mil. lb.	31,106	32,715	2,482	2,661	2,738	2,738	3,132	2,770	2,760	2,965	2,628	2,765	2,788	2,692	2,602	
Stocks (excluding lard), cold storage, end of period	mil. lb.	644	625	615	548	506	517	572	614	625	597	601	617	678	633	556	507
Exports (meat and meat preparations)	do	484	508	32	34	45	55	48	62	54	29	35	57	54	62	45	
Imports (meat and meat preparations)	do	1,397	1,594	150	151	148	171	147	144	97	65	88	198	149	134	139	
Beef and veal:																	
Production, inspected slaughter	do	17,252	18,274	1,464	1,592	1,608	1,536	1,714	1,489	1,475	1,658	1,461	1,490	1,492	1,520	1,499	243
Stocks, cold storage, end of period	do	286	304	207	222	239	249	273	304	288	278	282	275	253	238		
Exports	do	34	29	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	
Imports	do	1,967	1,129	105	113	113	129	111	107	63	51	59	140	99	85	99	
Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 lbs.) (New York)	\$ per lb.	.451	.473	.472	.477	.477	.477	.466	.471	.484	.474	.465	.484	.501	.546	.556	.521
Lamb and mutton:																	
Production, inspected slaughter	mil. lb.	574	545	41	45	45	47	53	42	43	52	40	43	43	43	40	
Stocks, cold storage, end of period	do	15	14	12	12	11	12	13	15	14	10	9	12	17	16	13	13
Pork (including lard), production, inspected slaughter	mil. lb.	13,280	13,898	977	1,024	1,084	1,154	1,365	1,239	1,242	1,254	1,127	1,233	1,253	1,130	1,064	
Pork (excluding lard):																	
Production, inspected slaughter	do	10,750	11,330	786	830	881	943	1,114	1,014	1,022	1,033	938	1,026	1,042	935	877	
Stocks, cold storage, end of period	do	286	256	326	245	196	197	222	237	256	251	264	270	324	299	246	193
Exports	do	56	92	3	4	11	11	14	18	15	14	16	12	10	23	13	
Imports	do	307	324	29	27	24	30	24	25	26	10	21	39	33	33	28	
Prices, wholesale:																	
Hams, smoked, composite	\$ per lb.	.544	.537	.522	.544	.545	.543	.546	.567	.595	.547	.517	.559	.522	.536		
Fresh loins, 8-12 lb. average (New York)	do	.515	.509	.550	.569	.515	.539	.484	.481	.484	.531	.507	.476	.495	.572	.614	.631
Lard:																	
Production, inspected slaughter	mil. lb.	1,835	1,862	140	140	146	154	182	164	160	160	138	149	152	142	135	
Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of period	do	151	94	130	121	105	94	89	78	94	92	97	92	80	78		
Exports	do	189	172	12	10	16	16	14	20	12	12	14	29	11	39	15	

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968									1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July			

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued

POULTRY AND EGGS—Continued																	
Eggs:																	
Production on farms.....	mil. cases○	194.9	192.6	15.9	16.1	15.7	15.1	15.8	15.4	15.9	15.9	14.7	16.6	16.3	16.9	16.0	16.0
Stocks, cold storage, end of period:																	
Shell.....	thous. cases○	86	59	287	262	229	150	172	91	59	56	71	52	173	237	300	204
Frozen.....	mil. lb.	89	72	108	110	109	102	92	82	72	61	56	52	50	53	61	65
Price, wholesale, extras, large (delivered; Chicago) \$ per doz.		.298	1.372	.332	.369	.390	.501	.399	.437	.480	.485	.413	.445	.404	.334	.351	—
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS																	
Cocoa (cacao) beans:																	
Imports (incl. shells).....	thous. lg. tons	282.6	228.2	21.8	18.6	15.3	12.9	10.8	10.0	17.4	2.0	23.4	27.2	14.3	20.7	15.4	—
Price, wholesale, Accra (New York) \$ per lb.		.288	.344	.289	.291	.300	.363	.394	.465	.505	.433	.436	.460	.455	.443	.465	.478
Coffee (green):																	
Inventories (roasters', importers', dealers'), end of period.....	thous. bags○	2,311	5,076	3,286	—	—	5,205	—	—	5,076	—	—	3,249	—	—	3,389	—
Roasting (green weight).....	do	21,291	21,165	4,954	—	—	4,921	—	—	5,603	—	—	5,370	—	—	5,080	—
Imports, total.....	do	21,312	25,377	1,641	2,481	2,397	2,322	1,687	2,132	1,945	363	1,111	2,015	2,195	1,664	1,747	—
From Brazil.....	do	6,069	8,318	567	726	773	839	552	740	699	135	345	654	643	478	563	—
Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (N.Y.) \$ per lb.		.384	.376	.378	.378	.378	.375	.378	.378	.375	.375	.375	.383	.380	.378	—	—
Confectionery, manufacturers' sales.....	mil. \$	1,645	1,705	107	97	127	194	188	172	139	146	156	152	135	118	114	—
Fish:																	
Stocks, cold storage, end of period.....	mil. lb.	253	285	188	235	258	275	288	287	285	248	219	193	188	191	201	228
Sugar (United States):																	
Deliveries and supply (raw basis):																	
Production and receipts:																	
Production.....	thous. sh. tons	4,106	4,396	65	72	90	158	793	1,066	1,008	690	381	70	116	—	—	—
Entries from off-shore, total ♀	do	6,391	6,680	418	714	788	532	570	439	269	2,034	46	98	174	370	—	—
Hawaii and Puerto Rico.....	do	1,958	1,707	170	184	184	92	215	128	87	35	46	99	145	192	—	—
Deliveries, total ♀.....	do	10,516	11,089	952	1,028	1,117	1,029	932	821	1,077	704	620	919	834	—	—	—
For domestic consumption.....	do	10,245	10,922	940	1,008	1,102	1,013	921	809	1,067	692	611	903	817	—	—	—
Stocks, raw and ref., end of period.....	do	2,873	2,961	2,092	1,817	1,533	1,249	1,723	2,467	2,961	3,151	3,146	2,737	2,698	2,614	—	—
Exports, raw and refined.....	sh. tons	1,468	1,320	65	94	165	120	62	118	66	94	102	76	163	85	46	—
Imports:																	
Raw sugar, total ♀.....	thous. sh. tons	4,584	4,879	457	475	541	444	452	290	431	45	264	371	486	438	538	—
From the Philippines.....	do	1,134	1,075	253	104	161	9	33	32	96	0	96	91	140	58	108	—
Refined sugar, total.....	do	97	117	8	2	4	2	1	48	13	1	(3)	22	1	2	2	—
Prices (New York):																	
Raw, wholesale.....	\$ per lb.	.073	.075	.076	.076	.076	.076	.077	.076	.076	.077	.077	.078	.078	.078	.078	.075
Refined:																	
Retail (incl. N.E., New Jersey).....	\$ per 5 lb.	.620	.624	.622	.624	.635	.635	.636	.638	.630	.628	.630	.631	.629	.632	.642	—
Wholesale (excl. excise tax).....	\$ per lb.	.099	.101	.102	.103	.102	.102	.102	.102	.103	.103	.103	.103	.105	.107	—	—
Tea, imports.....	thous. lb.	142,583	155,335	13,734	11,440	16,354	14,766	7,677	12,279	15,633	1,859	4,046	14,825	16,785	17,989	13,655	—
Baking or frying fats (incl. shortening):																	
Production.....	mil. lb.	3,225.7	3,311.9	258.4	238.9	297.7	292.4	317.0	296.6	275.3	286.4	272.3	291.3	268.7	287.6	282.7	—
Stocks, end of period⊕	do	139.2	142.7	130.3	124.3	136.2	125.4	134.7	119.2	142.7	127.3	133.4	132.7	142.1	138.9	144.6	—
Salad or cooking oils:																	
Production.....	do	2,922.1	2,995.9	291.5	230.1	245.0	239.4	261.5	230.8	234.6	241.5	215.9	248.9	258.4	283.7	325.3	—
Stocks, end of period⊕	do	79.5	79.4	83.1	69.6	73.2	64.9	69.7	74.8	79.4	84.8	76.4	80.0	73.9	91.4	79.2	—
Margarine:																	
Production.....	do	2,114.1	2,140.9	160.9	162.3	168.0	168.0	199.7	179.6	196.6	214.9	175.3	181.0	169.3	165.1	170.0	—
Stocks, end of period⊕	do	59.9	49.1	62.2	52.6	52.8	50.1	56.3	45.8	49.1	51.2	60.2	56.1	58.7	58.2	53.8	—
Price, wholesale (colored; mfr. to wholesaler or large retailer; delivered) \$ per lb.		.257	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.256	.257	.257	.257	.257	—
FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS																	
Animal and fish fats:△																	
Tallow, edible:																	
Production (quantities rendered).....	mil. lb.	577.8	539.1	44.4	41.8	44.9	44.5	48.1	45.5	40.6	46.2	45.8	44.0	41.4	42.0	39.7	—
Consumption in end products.....	do	525.1	517.3	40.6	40.5	53.2	47.2	45.1	46.3	34.6	39.7	43.3	49.0	41.4	43.9	45.9	—
Stocks, end of period†	do	73.2	49.6	69.8	59.6	47.5	39.3	40.9	42.7	49.6	50.1	54.0	44.2	47.4	44.3	33.7	—
Tallow and grease (except wool), inedible:																	
Production (quantities rendered).....	do	4,753.0	4,745.2	398.1	398.5	307.5	300.2	431.9	377.1	362.0	409.1	378.2	380.1	386.2	372.3	364.0	—
Consumption in end products.....	do	2,402.4	2,478.0	214.1	205.0	210.1	211.7	223.0	198.3	192.0	217.6	205.0	215.7	228.0	211.6	220.8	—
Stocks, end of period†	do	424.6	358.5	407.1	420.3	400.0	376.9	386.7	376.0	358.5	421.6	425.1	419.1	335.9	306.4	277.1	—
Fish and marine mammal oils:																	
Production.....	do	118.4	170.8	21.0	36.2	30.9	26.3	20.4	12.1	6.5	.9	.9	.6	5.4	20.8	26.5	—
Consumption in end products.....	do	73.0	69.0	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.2	7.1	—
Stocks, end of period†	do	146.3	155.8	145.8	163.0	177.8	188.3	178.8	159.2	155.8	155.4	122.5	111.2	94.2	123.5	124.5	—
Vegetable oils and related products:																	
Coconut oil:																	
Production: Crude.....	mil. lb.	* 350.5	392.1	37.7	30.9	34.9	34.0	27.5	41.7	32.4	31.3	38.8	31.4	30.5	29.3	33.2	—
Refined.....	do	565.1	548.7	46.0	41.9	51.4	44.1	48.1	44.9	34.2	45.2	45.6	46.1	52.2	44.0	43.4	—
Consumption in end products.....	do	766.1	730.7	57.8	54.2	61.1	57.2	65.6	61.5	54.1	59.6	59.9	63.8	60.5	61.8	—	—
Stocks, crude and ref., end of period†	do	133.6	197.1	129.0	145.2	132.8	130.2	132.9	172.0	197.1	187.6	179.1	184.9	155.6	153.1	154.7	—
Imports.....	do	* 523.0	442.8	35.7	40.5	16.1	30.7	41.0	17.5	14.6	152.3	40.1	10.3	19.2	34.2	33.0	—
Corn oil:																	
Production: Crude.....	do	444.0	452.8														

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969							
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued																		
FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS—Continued																		
Vegetable oils and related products—Continued																		
Cottonseed cake and meal:																		
Production.....thous. sh. tons.	1,564.7	1,574.8	47.8	39.1	33.5	54.5	231.5	240.3	246.7	255.3	215.9	201.0	174.9	155.0	106.1			
Stocks (at oil mills), end of period.....do.	146.7	135.1	188.9	158.0	127.4	107.6	130.7	145.4	135.1	141.2	167.5	163.5	192.5	215.5	171.8			
Cottonseed oil:																		
Production: Crude.....mil. lb.	1,108.3	1,115.1	35.5	27.4	22.9	39.6	162.6	167.7	173.7	186.2	155.8	145.6	127.3	112.4	80.3			
Refined.....do.	1,060.8	1,001.5	50.3	34.4	29.4	30.0	99.3	124.8	125.4	144.3	130.4	119.8	109.4	94.4				
Consumption in end products.....do.	1,010.5	909.6	87.1	62.4	63.0	59.2	76.9	68.9	70.3	66.1	66.0	74.7	69.7	89.8				
Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period.....mil. lb.	252.1	272.7	201.4	158.3	118.7	98.7	153.2	213.5	272.7	345.5	377.2	430.0	460.8	466.2	469.5			
Exports (crude and refined).....do.	172.1	61.7	5.4	7.4	.8	3.3	3.9	12.0	9.5	2.6	20.7	9.5	19.5	12.8	4.9			
Price, wholesale (drums; N.Y.).....\$ per lb.	2.154	.163	.183	.184	.193	.175	.134	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140	.140				
Linseed oil:																		
Production, crude (raw).....mil. lb.	370.6	306.6	23.2	9.9	22.0	31.6	35.4	29.9	25.0	30.4	26.4	24.8	20.8	22.0	21.6			
Consumption in end products.....do.	209.8	195.6	18.3	17.2	17.3	16.8	17.3	14.1	11.9	13.3	15.1	16.9	17.1	18.3	18.9			
Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period.....mil. lb.	218.3	167.2	200.9	179.2	163.6	162.2	164.7	168.6	157.2	152.8	158.1	164.2	156.7	151.9	131.2			
Price, wholesale (Minneapolis).....\$ per lb.	.129	.127	.132	.132	.126	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119	.119				
Soybean cake and meal:																		
Production.....thous. sh. tons.	13,359.2	13,468.4	1,098.9	1,102.1	1,022.7	803.4	1,257.3	1,281.4	1,207.1	1,139.9	1,033.1	1,260.4	1,163.4	1,246.7	1,153.3			
Stocks (at oil mills), end of period.....do.	199.8	149.2	151.6	136.0	100.5	95.4	111.5	112.5	149.2	174.4	170.5	150.7	151.6	162.4	134.0			
Soybean oil:																		
Production: Crude.....mil. lb.	6,149.9	6,149.6	507.5	507.6	477.6	408.6	578.8	584.1	544.6	524.2	474.6	578.5	537.6	582.4	535.5			
Refined.....do.	5,072.8	5,227.9	425.2	392.6	427.1	444.4	446.7	439.5	462.4	460.1	448.3	506.4	466.3	502.2				
Consumption in end products.....do.	5,202.7	5,401.6	457.0	413.3	444.9	457.0	496.0	442.1	467.8	489.0	429.3	478.8	443.6	485.4	520.8			
Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period.....mil. lb.	663.2	588.6	705.0	743.2	695.7	539.9	541.4	562.6	588.6	525.8	517.7	611.0	595.5	623.5	566.7			
Exports (crude and refined).....do.	912.3	823.4	119.2	46.2	29.7	124.2	67.2	56.4	111.5	58.9	19.1	18.6	71.3	43.2	120.3			
Price, wholesale (refined; N.Y.).....\$ per lb.	.120	.103	.098	.092	.092	.093	.092	.099	.099	.106	.106	.106	.107	.107				
TOBACCO																		
Leaf:																		
Production (crop estimate).....mil. lb.	\$ 1,968	\$ 1,716															\$ 1,847	
Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers' end of period.....mil. lb.	5,486	5,179	4,858	4,937	5,179	5,179	5,179	5,005										
Exports, incl. scrap and stems.....thous. lb.	571,559	598,916	45,614	43,606	63,939	73,366	38,781	71,322	63,643	8,144	4,224	42,410	39,586	66,505	4,590			
Imports, incl. scrap and stems.....do.	197,109	217,708	17,824	18,427	18,335	16,656	18,990	13,874	15,215	20,490	12,776	16,370	17,092	17,771	55,541	20,465		
Manufactured:																		
Consumption (withdrawals):																		
Cigarettes (small):																		
Tax-exempt.....millions.	48,971	53,846	4,659	4,788	5,243	5,470	4,478	4,350	4,312	3,122	3,009	3,820	3,590	4,041				
Taxable.....do.	527,800	523,007	43,407	44,093	48,947	44,159	50,083	40,654	35,161	45,580	41,538	40,138	40,222	44,487				
Cigars (large), taxable.....do.	3,846	6,759	535	532	616	558	682	602	400	484	498	536	552	597				
Exports, cigarettes.....do.	23,652	26,510	2,455	1,810	3,088	3,329	1,579	2,089	2,589	705	1,525	2,136	1,707	2,242	2,958			
LEATHER AND PRODUCTS																		
HIDES AND SKINS																		
Exports:																		
Value, totalthous. \$	127,893	128,679	9,281	8,753	11,724	10,937	13,737	13,456	10,721	8,983	8,852	11,220	13,616	18,837	11,770			
Calf and kip skins.....thous. skins.	2,626	2,212	212	190	1,302	1,130	163	124	79	897	100	226	228	177	171			
Cattle hides.....thous. hides.	11,987	12,636	1,018	816	1,302	1,180	1,235	1,185	1,153	975	1,044	1,300	1,856	1,062				
Imports:																		
Value, totalthous. \$	61,300	78,400	7,300	7,200	5,900	6,300	5,200	3,700	3,300	2,000	4,200	6,300	11,200	8,000	5,600			
Sheep and lamb skins.....thous. pieces.	36,044	30,912	3,034	3,469	2,214	2,359	1,475	915	658	693	617	1,195	5,951	4,107	1,646			
Goat and kid skins.....do.	7,109	5,203	483	352	295	344	330	369	274	73	178	763	683	473	694			
Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. shipping point:																		
Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9 1/4-15 lb.....\$ per lb.	.460	.555	.550	.550	.575	.625	.625	.625	.625	.650	.550	.650	.650	.650	.650			
Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 lb.....do.	.120	.112	.113	.108	.110	.114	.118	.121	.123	.128	.122	.128	.128	.128	.128			
LEATHER																		
Production:																		
Calf and whole kip.....thous. skins.	4,008	4,247	392	359	390	306	320	325	299	322	356	293	312	347				
Cattle hide and side kip.....thous. hides and kips.	23,394	24,033	2,002	1,616	2,094	1,895	2,201	1,911	1,910	2,004	1,882	1,055	1,987	1,986				
Goat and kid.....thous. skins.	8,456	6,764	466	442	496	573	700	678	571	584	527	450	521					
Sheep and lamb.....do.	28,375	31,413	2,554	2,225	2,821	2,560	2,651	2,443	2,325	2,335	2,183	2,189	2,330	2,320				
Exports:																		
Upper and lining leather.....thous. sq. ft.	71,769	77,266	5,619	4,249	5,777	5,220	6,078	7,853	5,158	3,623	3,090	8,239	7,330	6,248	5,666			
Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. tannery:																		
Sole, bends, light.....index, 1957-59=100.	97.7	95.1	98.0	95.0	95.0	96.5	96.5	96.5	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0				
Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades.....index, 1957-59=100.	92.4	91.7	88.8	94.2	94.2	95.9	95.9	95.9	94.5	98.2	94.9	94.2	97.8	96.6				
LEATHER MANUFACTURES																		
Shoes and slippers:																		
Production, totalthous. pairs.	599,964	645,942	49,924	48,136	57,460	51,228	59,385	49,490	47,564	53,224	48,651	52,966	48,998	47,855				
Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic																		
thous. pairs.	495,380	529,461	40,281	40,504	46,710	41,387	47,459	39,356	39,935	45,033	40,086	43,461	43,610	37,434				
Slippers.....do.																		

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
LUMBER AND PRODUCTS																
LUMBER—ALL TYPES																
National Forest Products Association:																
Production, total..... mil. bd. ft.	35,275	37,004	3,108	3,140	3,221	3,193	3,381	2,981	2,818	2,937	2,993	3,314	3,415	3,257	3,075	
Hardwoods..... do.	7,401	6,960	630	592	621	592	622	591	514	581	586	622	612	671	674	
Softwoods..... do.	27,874	30,134	2,478	2,548	2,600	2,601	2,759	2,356	2,304	2,356	2,407	2,692	2,803	2,586	2,401	
Shipments, total..... do.	35,777	38,052	3,196	3,253	3,322	3,205	3,454	3,056	2,794	2,976	3,051	3,343	3,331	3,310	3,066	
Hardwoods..... do.	7,603	7,762	654	608	631	648	657	702	582	694	719	766	674	730	706	
Softwoods..... do.	28,174	30,290	2,542	2,645	2,691	2,557	2,797	2,354	2,212	2,282	2,332	2,577	2,657	2,580	2,360	
Stocks (gross), mill, end of period, total..... do.	5,744	5,086	5,322	5,279	5,194	5,196	5,094	5,030	5,086	5,113	5,118	5,162	5,246	5,194	5,218	
Hardwoods..... do.	1,377	914	1,041	1,038	1,034	995	975	934	914	879	824	748	703	654	636	
Softwoods..... do.	4,367	4,172	4,281	4,241	4,160	4,201	4,119	4,096	4,172	4,234	4,294	4,414	4,543	4,540	4,582	
Exports, total sawmill products..... do.	1,112	1,143	81	100	94	81	90	82	84	72	73	73	103	106	101	
Imports, total sawmill products..... do.	4,987	6,087	517	610	560	526	685	519	524	353	490	724	664	549	554	
SOFTWOODS																
Douglas fir:																
Orders, new..... mil. bd. ft.	8,222	9,047	858	795	666	790	726	674	755	755	530	668	696	612	577	
Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do.	579	822	734	752	645	742	662	657	822	898	809	818	704	542	439	
Production..... do.	8,046	8,802	747	716	723	721	774	671	638	663	664	775	846	703	661	
Shipments..... do.	8,129	8,804	775	777	773	693	806	679	590	679	619	659	810	774	679	
Stocks (gross), mill, end of period..... do.	957	955	1,030	969	919	947	915	907	955	956	1,001	1,118	1,147	1,074	1,055	
Exports, total sawmill products..... do.	388	403	31	36	32	29	31	27	33	24	32	22	31	32	33	
Sawed timber..... do.	113	102	7	10	8	6	7	6	6	8	8	4	10	7	10	
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc..... do.	275	301	24	26	24	23	24	21	27	16	24	18	21	26	22	
Prices, wholesale:																
Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R. L. \$ per M bd. ft.	85.54	107.85	104.66	108.46	111.01	112.36	113.06	113.06	123.98	130.11	137.49	147.11	140.41	125.96		
Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L. \$ per M bd. ft.	169.99	166.36	163.31	163.31	163.31	165.94	169.33	169.33	175.42	179.83	195.55	208.29	213.84	215.44		
Southern pine:																
Orders, new..... mil. bd. ft.	6,381	7,145	562	596	596	621	647	629	589	648	724	722	579	559	528	
Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do.	307	422	368	375	367	390	369	391	422	408	487	505	415	355	320	
Production..... do.	6,415	6,870	548	590	579	559	645	596	579	681	634	670	701	666	651	
Shipments..... do.	6,348	7,030	550	589	604	598	668	607	558	662	645	704	669	619	563	
Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period..... mil. bd. ft.	1,297	1,137	1,213	1,214	1,189	1,150	1,127	1,116	1,137	1,156	1,145	1,111	1,143	1,190	1,278	
Exports, total sawmill products..... M bd. ft.	87,436	90,477	6,529	7,649	7,538	7,790	5,536	5,222	10,772	621	1,524	9,367	7,699	9,216	6,882	
Prices, wholesale, (indexes):																
Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R. L. 1957-59=100	103.5	119.0	118.6	119.5	120.8	121.8	123.5	126.3	129.5	134.0	139.9	148.4	149.8	149.2		
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", S. L. 1957-59=100	71.95	87.72	88.72	87.67	89.03	89.99	94.11	98.64	106.49	115.76	129.86	145.12	163.54	145.05		
HARDWOOD FLOORING																
Oak:																
Orders, new..... mil. bd. ft.	547.0	496.5	34.4	39.2	45.1	47.0	45.3	36.2	32.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	27.4	29.2	30.1	
Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do.	20.1	23.9	18.9	19.1	20.7	25.6	26.1	25.7	23.9	25.8	24.6	21.8	17.5	14.1	12.7	
Production..... do.	551.2	459.3	38.2	33.4	38.3	34.6	41.4	34.4	31.4	38.6	32.6	33.9	35.4	33.0	31.2	
Shipments..... do.	552.2	485.1	37.2	38.2	43.0	40.5	44.8	36.1	33.0	36.7	33.3	34.0	32.9	32.4	31.6	
Stocks (gross), mill, end of period..... do.	57.9	23.5	49.2	44.0	38.5	30.5	27.1	25.3	23.5	25.4	25.4	25.3	27.8	27.7	26.3	
METALS AND MANUFACTURES																
IRON AND STEEL																
Exports:																
Steel mill products..... thous. sh. tons.	1,685	2,170	120	142	176	269	207	306	327	132	173	441	349	411	353	
Scrap..... do.	7,635	6,572	501	479	624	764	539	801	576	282	233	529	754	826	898	
Pig iron..... do.	7	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	(1)	1	2	1	1	
Imports:																
Steel mill products..... do.	11,455	17,960	1,507	1,505	2,138	1,698	1,485	1,550	1,425	510	568	876	1,505	1,727	1,432	
Scrap..... do.	286	327	31	30	16	17	24	19	38	24	25	31	40	37	63	
Pig iron..... do.	2,631	799	71	81	92	124	99	72	73	8	6	22	41	41	76	
Iron and Steel Scrap																
Production..... thous. sh. tons.	52,312	53,284	4,785	4,730	3,830	3,506	3,905	3,823	3,998	4,471						
Receipts..... do.	52,654	59,228	3,411	3,022	2,560	2,641	3,105	3,044	3,248	3,383						
Consumption..... do.	85,361	86,766	7,577	7,128	5,934	5,787	6,610	6,723	6,892	7,706						
Stocks, consumers', end of period..... do.	7,793	7,868	8,225	8,385	8,414	8,340	8,288	7,987	7,868	7,535						
Prices, steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting:																
Composite (5 markets)..... \$ per lg. ton.	327.51	25.06	22.85	22.59	22.40	23.01	22.74	24.00	23.79	25.83	27.35	26.38	25.33	28.32		
Pittsburgh district..... do.	27.00	27.10	24.00	24.00	24.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	26.00	29.00	28.00	27.00	30.00			

* Revised. ^a Preliminary. ^b Less than 500 tons. ^c Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data. ^d For Feb.-Dec. 1967.

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	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

IRON AND STEEL—Continued																
Ore																
Iron ore (operations in all U.S. districts):																
Mine production.....	184,179	85,860	9,582	9,459	9,098	8,514	6,018	5,255	4,898	5,230	4,967	5,884	6,104
Shipments from mines.....	183,016	83,411	11,075	11,737	10,411	8,760	8,418	5,929	2,836	2,220	2,043	2,456	5,297
Imports.....	144,627	43,941	4,650	4,591	4,555	5,082	4,742	3,114	2,958	1,402	1,673	1,521	2,856	3,426	2,906
U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates:																
Receipts at iron and steel plants.....	119,435	118,581	15,189	15,325	13,915	12,904	12,200	7,737	5,799	3,380	3,291	4,602	7,281	13,330	12,519
Consumption at iron and steel plants.....	118,982	120,449	11,152	11,012	8,519	7,343	7,798	8,358	9,483	10,145	9,881	11,144	11,013	11,396	10,751
Exports.....	5,944	5,937	458	500	493	593	698	522	426	306	328	162	436	656	523
Stocks, total, end of period.....	71,238	71,649	58,692	61,036	65,395	71,095	74,474	73,278	71,649	67,838	63,694	60,000	56,765
At mines.....	13,130	15,620	19,374	17,095	15,782	15,536	14,230	13,556	15,620	18,801	21,725	25,153	26,105
At furnace yards.....	53,121	53,232	37,864	42,177	47,573	53,135	57,537	56,916	58,232	46,534	39,950	33,416	29,683	31,617	33,410
At U.S. docks.....	2,987	2,797	1,454	1,764	2,040	2,424	2,707	2,806	2,503	2,019	1,431	977	998	925
Manganese (mn. content), general imports.....	1,086	953	68	61	92	103	28	52	83	92	40	60	126	81	69
Pig Iron and Iron Products																
Pig iron:																
Production (excluding production of ferroalloys).....	186,984	88,780	8,244	8,021	6,333	5,481	5,916	6,218	7,020	7,296	7,225	8,196	8,150	8,414	8,055
Consumption.....	87,371	89,890	8,220	7,957	6,376	5,666	6,039	6,288	7,042	7,402
Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of period.....	2,842	2,340	2,549	2,641	2,644	2,584	2,456	2,386	2,340	2,160
Prices:																
Composite.....	\$ per lg. ton	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70
Basic (furnace).....	do	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00	63.00
Foundry, No. 2, Northern.....	do	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50
Castings, gray iron:																
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period.....	thous. sh. tons	913	923	986	965	909	899	886	875	923	1,021	1,019	1,023	993	1,052
Shipments, total.....	do	14,329	15,034	1,291	1,144	1,184	1,223	1,307	1,187	1,099	1,255	1,288	1,376	1,391	1,350
For sale.....	do	8,128	8,710	774	703	723	747	768	675	607	718	774	802	775
Castings, malleable iron:																
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period.....	thous. sh. tons	120	137	113	120	122	131	116	130	137	138	142	129	130	127
Shipments, total.....	do	1,041	1,094	91	79	79	88	102	89	103	104	102	110	105	97
For sale.....	do	614	586	48	44	46	49	56	46	49	54	55	59	60	54
Steel, Raw and Semifinished																
Steel (raw):																
Production.....	thous. sh. tons	127,213	131,462	11,906	11,452	8,956	8,086	9,006	9,590	10,421	11,083	10,915	12,400	12,143	12,356	11,810
Index.....	daily average 1957-59=100	131.0	135.0	149.1	138.8	108.6	101.3	109.2	120.1	126.3	134.3	146.5	150.3	152.1	149.8	147.9
Steel castings:																
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period.....	thous. sh. tons	293	371	262	280	279	289	331	347	371	392	432	430	442	453
Shipments, total.....	do	1,857	1,731	144	129	129	135	141	132	143	153	163	169	168	172
For sale, total.....	do	1,556	1,437	118	109	109	116	119	112	123	132	138	145	140	135
Steel Mill Products																
Steel products, net shipments:																
Total (all grades).....	thous. sh. tons	183,897	191,856	9,492	10,368	5,263	5,215	6,316	6,007	6,320	7,280	7,092	8,199	8,269	8,304
By product:																
Semifinished products.....	do	4,061	4,821	433	530	254	291	350	479	497	458	453	514	494	520
Structural shapes (heavy), steel piling.....	do	6,133	6,149	627	671	370	385	438	428	421	458	462	532	533	551
Plates.....	do	7,948	8,401	858	926	513	457	540	523	544	628	623	709	734	756
Rails and accessories.....	do	1,434	1,462	138	165	63	72	110	99	118	131	142	165	156	140
Bars and tool steel, total.....	do	13,053	13,660	1,348	1,521	887	818	965	937	904	1,096	1,052	1,216	1,304	1,285
Bars: Hot rolled (incl. light shapes).....	do	7,961	8,497	875	963	477	444	551	559	547	699	678	795	758
Reinforcing.....	do	3,249	3,241	288	376	279	251	267	239	221	222	213	263	320	352
Cold finished.....	do	1,733	1,815	177	173	123	116	137	131	126	166	152	167	178	165
Pipe and tubing.....	do	8,969	10,078	1,077	1,113	666	520	600	626	657	749	732	1,017	930	842
Wire and wire products.....	do	3,133	3,393	343	361	205	210	252	239	222	249	239	286	303	284
Tin mill products.....	do	6,591	7,267	882	960	320	544	770	334	310	504	497	576	553	575
Sheets and strip (incl. electrical), total.....	do	32,574	36,624	3,786	4,121	1,984	1,919	2,293	2,343	2,649	3,006	2,892	3,185	3,263	3,352
Sheets: Hot rolled.....	do	9,312	10,782	1,089	1,264	616	530	685	723	941	897	914	968	1,034	1,056
Cold rolled.....	do	14,709	16,336	1,726	1,830	787	789	943	985	1,054	1,379	1,294	1,419	1,448	1,482
By market (quarterly shipments):																
Service centers and distributors.....	do	14,863	16,099	4,811	—	—	3,748	—	—	3,283	—	—	4,021	2,1,564	2,1,520
Construction, incl. maintenance.....	do	11,375	12,195	3,849	—	—	3,080	—	—	2,279	—	—	2,720	2,1,071	2,1,102
Contractors' products.....	do	14,582	14,922	1,570	—	—	1,171	—	—	953	—	—	1,142	2,414	2,431
Automotive.....	do	16,488	19,269	6,108	—	—	3,962	—	—	3,642	—	—	4,828	2,1,597	2,1,583
Rail transportation.....	do	1,325	1,348	898	—	—	593	—	—	707	—	—	916	2,346	2,311
Machinery, industrial equip., tools.....	do	14,994	15,469	1,730	—	—	1,174	—	—	1,028	—	—	1,401	2,529	2,516
Containers, packaging, ship. materials.....	do	17,255	17,902	2,594	—	—	1,949	—	—	1,493	—	—	1,741	2,619	2,629
Other.....	do	21,115	22,952	6,685	—	—	7,168	—	—	5,259	—	—	5,783	2,2,129	2,2,212
Steel mill products, inventories, end of period:																
Consumers' (manufacturers only) mil. sh. tons	9.1															

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	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS																		
Aluminum:																		
Production, primary (dom. and foreign ores) thous. sh. tons	3,269.3	3,255.0	218.5	226.0	246.5	269.0	293.4	291.6	300.1	313.6	286.1	317.2	309.4	323.8				
Recovery from scrap (aluminum content) do	1,820.0	873.0	68.0	61.0	72.0	68.0	78.0	72.0	77.0	77.0	91.0							
Imports (general):																		
Metal and alloys, crude do	450.5	685.2	74.4	61.2	40.3	52.5	49.7	38.4	51.8	30.5	45.1	49.2	57.9	42.1	41.1			
Plates, sheets, etc. do	56.3	61.8	4.7	5.9	7.1	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	1.4	4.8	5.7	7.0	5.6	5.4			
Exports, metal and alloys, crude do	209.0	180.3	13.4	11.9	13.1	20.4	16.7	18.1	16.4	11.6	7.9	12.1	31.8	23.7	24.5			
Stocks, primary (at reduction plants), end of period thous. sh. tons	218.9	70.9	109.3	114.2	91.2	93.9	99.2	99.4	70.9	64.6	52.9	54.6	51.0	45.0				
Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum \$ per lb	.2498	.2557	.2585	.2600	.2600	.2600	.2600	.2600	.2655	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700	.2700		
Aluminum shipments:																		
Ingot and mill products (net) mill. lb	8,836.9	9,901.7	695.1	696.3	750.2	779.9	839.8	807.0	853.2	885.0	880.8	907.6	909.4	920.7				
Mill products, total do	6,350.6	7,209.8	488.7	516.1	550.0	564.0	625.7	583.7	575.0	642.8	637.7	659.3	651.4	687.9				
Plate and sheet (excluding foil) do	2,868.1	3,404.6	227.5	252.7	255.4	284.8	270.1	307.9	322.0	317.9	312.1	338.7						
Castings do	1,534.7	1,568.3	121.6	101.2	120.5	125.4	145.8	135.0	133.4	156.5	144.4	151.6	152.7	151.6				
Copper:																		
Production:																		
Mine, recoverable copper thous. sh. tons	954.1	1,204.6	124.6	123.5	127.8	120.5	127.8	122.9	123.9	120.9	118.6	132.9	135.6	128.6	129.3			
Refinery, primary do	1,133.0	1,437.4	150.5	158.4	168.8	153.4	181.0	165.2	162.0	154.0	132.1	155.3	149.3	151.0	141.8			
From domestic ores do	846.6	1,160.9	121.4	129.8	126.9	128.6	151.0	139.4	131.5	131.4	115.4	126.5	124.3	127.3	118.2			
From foreign ores do	286.4	276.5	29.1	28.6	31.9	24.8	30.0	25.9	30.5	22.6	15.8	28.8	25.0	23.7	23.6			
Secondary, recovered as refined do	304.5	400.9	38.1	33.5	31.4	32.0	32.6	33.7	34.7	37.5	32.0	37.9	36.4	36.8	40.5			
Imports (general):																		
Refined, unrefined, scrap (copper cont.) do	644.1	716.7	50.5	27.9	53.1	43.0	29.8	35.5	34.5	11.7	37.4	39.5	40.8	44.2	32.5			
Refined do	328.3	405.4	24.2	8.4	13.3	8.2	5.5	7.2	4.7	8.3	6.4	10.9	11.0	13.7	15.9			
Exports:																		
Refined and scrap do	241.8	360.8	37.0	40.4	42.9	52.6	35.0	35.2	29.2	15.8	18.2	31.6	27.7	24.0	23.7			
Refined do	159.4	240.7	30.4	31.3	31.8	39.9	25.4	28.1	23.0	13.0	14.6	24.0	19.0	15.7	17.0			
Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.) do	1,948.2	1,876.4	195.4	130.0	168.8	187.8	203.7	179.6	162.0	179.6	174.8	180.3	187.0	183.6	197.1			
Stocks, refined, end of period do	169.5	171.5	190.2	219.2	214.8	199.8	175.2	165.2	171.5	187.6	179.1	165.9	153.8	152.3	135.8			
Fabricators' do	114.1	114.9	132.1	166.1	159.6	148.9	130.9	112.7	114.9	118.4	105.2	103.5	106.6	108.5	101.1			
Price, electrolytic (wirebars), dom., delivered \$ per lb	.2,386.3	.4,225	.4250	.4211	.4210	.4212	.4211	.4211	.4211	.4390	.4423	.4479	.4495	.4589	.4642	.4645		
Copper-base mill and foundry products, shipments (quarterly total):																		
Copper mill (brass mill) products mill. lb	2,595	2,757	675				688			770			831					
Copper wire mill products (copper cont.) do	2,356	2,364	595				559			630			617					
Brass and bronze foundry products do	966	968	250				222			239			269					
Lead:△																		
Production:																		
Mine, recoverable lead thous. sh. tons	316.9	1,359.2	26.9	28.6	31.0	29.3	42.1	37.9	37.9	37.2	35.1	38.8	42.6	44.3				
Recovered from scrap (lead cont.) do	1,553.8	1,550.0	42.2	37.5	44.6	46.4	50.4	48.0	44.4	49.9	49.3	53.8	50.9	49.7				
Imports (general), ore (lead cont.), metal do	488.4	424.6	30.3	35.8	27.6	36.7	30.3	32.3	28.1	19.1	26.3	36.5	47.1	32.1	34.6			
Consumption, total do	1,260.5	1,328.8	104.8	93.3	110.1	113.5	130.6	115.4	112.1	115.0	104.8	116.5	114.4	115.9				
Stocks, end of period:																		
Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content), ABMS thous. sh. tons	160.2	146.8	148.6	152.8	155.2	157.7	157.1	153.2	146.8	139.4	143.5	134.0	136.7	135.5	135.0			
Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content) thous. sh. tons	42.34	15.1	21.0	29.4	29.6	22.3	19.5	15.2	15.1	14.1	10.1	11.2	12.9	18.7				
Consumers' (lead content) do	105.8	83.8	102.5	116.1	105.1	100.8	84.0	83.8	83.8	82.4	87.9	105.7	121.3	127.6				
Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight) thous. sh. tons	458.0	54.5	50.9	55.5	53.1	50.9	50.1	48.1	54.5	55.4	54.5	56.4	55.2	54.3				
Price, common grade (N.Y.) \$ per lb	.1400	.1321	.1300	.1270	.1250	.1250	.1270	.1300	.1300	.1341	.1400	.1400	.1440	.1450	.1486	.1545		
Tin:△																		
Imports (for consumption):																		
Ore (tin content) lg. tons	3,255	3,266	702	458	771	0	0	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bars, pigs, etc. do	49,924	57,358	5,088	3,561	3,868	6,847	4,359	6,302	4,226	2,396	6,524	5,218	6,590	7,177	4,544			
Recovery from scrap, total (tin cont.) do	12,667	122,495	2,040	1,765	1,770	2,060	2,165	1,930	1,765	1,875	1,970	2,110						
As metal do	1,317.6	12,978	235	235	255	250	245	255	225	225	225	225						
Consumption, pig, total do	80,638	81,961	7,090	6,305	6,270	6,660	7,510	6,495	6,485	6,920	6,330	6,755	7,250	7,130				
Primary do	57,848	58,859	5,085	4,540	4,290	4,650	5,070	4,555	4,470	4,810	4,585	4,890	5,145	5,075				
Exports, incl. reexports (metal) do	2,509	5,027	247	109	84	211	564	805	460	110	198	244	137	154	581			
Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period do	18,662	18,534	16,520	16,945	15,680	18,145	16,360	16,270	18,534	14,985	13,810	15,515	15,635	14,940				
Price, pig, Straits (N.Y.), prompt \$ per lb	1,534.0	1,4811	1,4165	1,4148	1,4185	1,4804	1,5107	1,6214	1,6346	1,6250	1,6518	1,5552	1,5681	1,5667	1,5900	1,6200		
Zinc:△																		
Min. production, recoverable zinc thous. sh. tons	549.4	529.4	44.7	43.0	46.9	44.4	44.2	43.9	43.8	41.9	42.6	44.4	47.4	47.3				
Imports (general):																		
Ores (zinc content) do	534.1	546.4	45.0	50.8	53.9	51.1	41.1	54.9	44.1	48.8	43.6	43.1	37.6	59.6	71.6			
Metal (slab, blocks) do	221.4	305.5	17.2	20.2	22.9	14.9	24.4	23.6	31.2	16.7	22.7	28.4	29.8	32.1	25.9			
Consumption (recoverable zinc content):																		
Ores do	114.3	124.1	9.8	9.2	9.5	10												

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	1967	1968	1968								1969							
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		
METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued																		
HEATING EQUIPMENT, EXC. ELECTRIC																		
Radiators and convectors, shipments:																		
Cast-iron.....	19.8	6.4	.4	.4	.5	.8	.7	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.3	.3				
Nonferrous.....	84.8	79.2	6.5	4.9	8.6		11.2	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.1					
Oil burners:																		
Shipments.....	1,513.2	677.7	55.8	43.3	63.7	73.7	82.6	68.3	55.3	59.8	50.1	52.5	51.7	46.0				
Stocks, end of period.....	3,53.9	29.5	34.2	35.3	35.1	28.4	27.3	27.0	29.5	24.5	28.2	29.3	28.2	21.2				
Ranges, gas, domestic cooking (incl. free-standing, set-in, high-oven ranges, and built-in oven broilers), shipments.....	12,084.5	2,273.2	192.5	153.7	191.5	211.2	217.0	201.0	202.8	179.7	191.7	226.3	197.3					
Top burner sections (4-burner equiv.), ship.....	104.3	206.1	19.7	14.8	17.8	19.5	18.4	16.7	16.6	14.7	16.6	18.7	15.5					
Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total.....	11,346.8	1,362.9	98.6	129.4	139.4	174.9	197.7	143.7	78.7	73.3	61.4	83.4	80.4	88.6				
Gas.....	1920.0	968.5	77.0	102.1	105.4	125.1	144.4	108.7	52.3	42.6	32.1	51.5	51.8	63.3				
Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow), shipments, total.....	11,448.7	1,727.1	127.2	139.9	149.6	183.1	230.4	174.2	144.7	147.9	136.6	142.1	133.0	143.9				
Gas.....	11,145.7	1,372.0	102.8	114.1	113.3	137.2	177.3	134.6	115.2	122.6	112.5	116.6	110.7	120.2				
Water heaters, gas, shipments.....	2,602.3	2,705.9	209.5	193.2	218.1	209.4	282.7	230.0	207.6	246.3	231.9	244.7	270.1	227.7				
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT																		
Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net mo. avg. shipments 1957-59=100.....	300.5	270.3	197.3	406.6	247.8	177.4	219.1	307.0	355.6	503.2	325.1	328.0	628.5	310.2	268.6			
Furnaces (industrial) and ovens, etc., new orders (domestic), net.....	1,140.7	1,121.2	8.5	7.7	9.7	8.2	13.1	9.2	8.0	6.9	12.0	12.4	17.0	9.7	10.4			
Electric processing.....	1,12.3	1,12.1	.8	.9	.7	.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	.8	.5	1.1	1.9	.6	.8			
Fuel-fired (exc. for hot rolling steel).....	1,71.6	164.6	4.0	3.9	2.8	4.3	9.0	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.8	6.7	9.8	6.6	6.9			
Material handling equipment (industrial):																		
Orders (new), index, seas. adj. ¹ 1957-59=100.....	197.9	220.4	182.0	270.2	200.6	219.2	218.2	231.0	233.8	254.9	275.4	216.0	288.1	287.8				
Industrial trucks (electric), shipments:																		
Hand (motorized).....	11,133	10,753	1,000	845	907	891	1,055	939	845	1,116	1,081	1,248	1,221	1,394	1,336			
Rider-type.....	12,174	12,243	1,019	1,139	807	1,007	1,089	1,028	1,027	1,026	1,046	1,267	1,284	1,257	1,205			
Industrial trucks and tractors (internal combustion engines), shipments.....	41,996	42,601	3,824	3,770	3,093	3,600	4,123	3,473	3,349	4,183	3,850	4,257	3,958	5,137	4,223			
Machine tools:																		
Metal cutting type tools: ²																		
Orders, new (net), total.....	1,134.95	1,079.35	97.75	105.65	79.75	71.05	78.55	97.60	110.15	91.20	93.15	115.90	182.35	113.20	110.75			
Domestic.....	1,024.65	959.90	81.85	94.95	74.95	62.30	70.45	88.60	98.55	76.00	83.15	100.85	173.60	99.05	97.95			
Shipments, total.....	1,353.20	1,358.30	127.60	100.05	88.95	115.55	107.75	103.55	130.15	86.45	97.70	105.30	101.10	98.45	123.60			
Domestic.....	1,211.05	1,238.30	114.90	91.35	82.40	109.15	100.90	96.50	122.65	82.80	90.60	94.70	91.95	88.90	113.75			
Order backlog, end of period.....	1,088.5	809.6	912.8	918.4	909.2	864.7	835.5	829.6	809.6	814.3	809.8	820.4	901.6	916.4	903.5			
Metal forming type tools: ³																		
Orders, new (net), total.....	286.65	394.75	28.80	29.75	26.75	22.75	56.35	80.20	39.55	36.30	45.70	45.75	90.20	55.70	47.55			
Domestic.....	248.15	360.55	25.70	27.30	23.40	20.90	54.10	76.70	33.90	32.75	43.10	40.70	86.95	52.75	43.50			
Shipments, total.....	452.75	368.60	34.30	28.95	32.90	26.90	32.90	26.50	37.95	28.30	32.80	33.55	29.05	31.95	38.95			
Domestic.....	406.90	324.45	28.55	23.50	30.40	24.95	29.15	23.05	33.75	25.85	28.70	30.85	25.70	29.50	35.05			
Order backlog, end of period.....	228.3	254.5	183.2	186.0	179.9	175.7	199.2	252.9	254.5	262.5	275.4	287.6	348.7	372.5	381.1			
Other machinery and equip., qtrly. shipments:																		
Tractors used in construction:																		
Tracklaying, total.....	1,377.8	1,453.4	146.2				120.3			109.6			147.2	43.1	44.2			
Wheel (contractors' off-highway).....	792.8		21.1				19.3						44.9					
Tractor shovel loaders (integral units only), wheel and tracklaying types.....	1,407.0	1,502.6	133.6				125.3			129.7			163.7					
Tractors, wheel (excl. garden and contractors' off-highway types).....	1,986.2	1,938.4	266.3				178.6			220.8			222.5	48.6	47.8			
Farm machines and equipment (selected types), excl. tractors.....	1,203.5	1,221.5	341.7				266.4			237.0			368.4					
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT																		
Batteries (auto. replacement), shipments.....	32,061	34,960	2,083	2,346	3,000	3,567	4,029	3,722	3,673	3,768	2,680	2,329	2,094	1,950	2,364			
Household electrical appliances:																		
Ranges, incl. built-ins, shipments (manufacturers'), domestic and export.....	1,909.7	2,309.8	187.5	189.1	180.9	170.5	232.5	201.7	194.1	194.0	196.7	208.0	212.9	194.2	200.6			
Refrigerators and home freezers, output																		
1957-59=100.....	145.8	165.6	188.6	165.6	114.1	182.2	191.3	166.3	159.7	188.0	205.1	210.2	219.7	212.2	207.3			
Vacuum cleaners, sales billed.....	5,677.4	6,653.1	490.9	515.2	551.1	642.6	682.1	563.4	699.7	560.7	551.6	666.4	602.5	515.9	514.6			
Washers, sales (dom. and export).....	4,376.0	4,517.9	412.0	374.3	431.3	445.1	455.9	344.8	298.7	355.5	362.3	377.5	332.8	332.9	381.5	395.4		
Driers (gas and electric), sales (domestic and export).....	2,642.3	2,861.8	176.0	194.8	275.5	318.7	375.7	289.2	257.6	274.4	247.7	237.2	173.3	146.1	190.0	220.9		
Radio sets, production ⁴	21,698	22,566	52,009	1,272	1,875	5,2415	1,950	1,982	5,2449	1,769	1,714	5,085	1,532	1,534	5,1860	1,240		
Television sets (incl. combination), prod. ⁵	10,881	11,794	51,105	651	876	5,1,237	1,156	1,063	5,1,150	960	1,002	5,1,235	865	845	5,1,070	612		
Electron tubes and semiconductors (excl. receiving, power, and spec. purpose tubes), sales.....	712.0	690.1	57.0	47.5	57.3	59.5	60.4	55.8	50.0	56.9	60.6	68.1	64.4	64.5	69.5			
Motors and generators:																		
New orders, index, qtrly.....	1947-49=100	205	206	203			208			205			209					
New orders (gross):																		
Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp.....	87.6	96.6	7.9	8.1	8.9	9.0	7.2	8.9	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.9	9.8	9.5				
D.C. motors and generators, 1-200 hp.....	47.5	49.5	3.5	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.6	5.3				

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS

COAL																		
Anthracite:																		
Production.....	12,256	11,631	926	853	1,016	1,021	1,000	960	988	917	900	1,014	1,038	926	880	760	765	
Exports.....	595	518	68	49	47	75	48	53	37	17	14	18	39	76	59			
Price, wholesale, chestnut. f.o.b. car at mine																		
\$ per sh. ton.....	12,892	13,813	13,125	13,475	13,475	13,825</td												

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968							1969						
	Annual	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued																
COAL—Continued																
Bituminous—Continued																
Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total ⁹ —thous. sh. tons	480,416	498,830	38,856	40,516	41,458	37,471	39,636	41,357	46,472	48,558	42,268	44,410	38,584	39,143	—	
Electric power utilities—do	271,784	294,739	23,209	25,126	26,530	22,850	23,764	24,781	27,869	29,041	24,771	26,304	22,383	23,281	—	
Mfg. and mining industries, total—do	191,066	188,450	15,123	14,879	14,186	13,624	14,467	15,196	16,759	16,919	15,490	16,504	15,643	15,452	—	
Coke plants (oven and beehive)—do	92,272	90,765	7,958	7,938	7,295	6,846	6,600	6,710	7,302	7,452	6,971	7,665	7,652	7,954	—	
Retail deliveries to other consumers—do	17,099	15,224	475	465	681	943	1,357	1,339	1,830	2,597	2,007	1,509	530	374	—	
Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of period, total ⁹ —thous. sh. tons	93,128	85,525	93,487	89,404	91,492	96,220	91,966	90,518	85,525	78,152	76,056	72,416	77,054	82,084	—	
Electric power utilities—do	69,737	64,168	69,131	66,417	67,529	70,633	68,880	68,613	64,168	58,713	57,018	54,762	58,267	62,097	—	
Mfg. and mining industries, total—do	23,212	21,169	24,183	22,801	23,754	25,372	22,885	21,725	21,169	19,291	18,913	17,569	18,699	19,875	—	
Oven-coke plants—do	10,940	9,537	11,633	10,321	10,545	11,209	9,540	9,554	9,537	8,650	8,222	7,422	8,001	8,743	—	
Retail dealers—do	179	188	173	186	209	215	201	180	188	148	125	85	88	112	—	
Exports—do	49,510	50,636	4,224	4,147	5,868	5,406	3,783	4,534	4,249	3,654	2,939	2,680	4,503	6,010	5,712	
Prices, wholesale:																
Screenings, indust. use, f.o.b. mine \$ per sh. ton	5,217	5,397	5,336	5,336	5,336	5,336	5,467	5,607	5,804	5,804	5,804	5,804	5,847	5,897	—	
Domestic, large sizes, f.o.b. mine—do	6,795	6,944	6,671	6,671	6,727	6,810	7,021	7,421	7,488	7,456	7,456	7,456	6,988	6,988	—	
COKE																
Production:																
Beehive—thous. sh. tons	806	774	72	64	60	51	46	48	48	43	42	52	60	53	53	
Oven (byproduct)—do	63,775	62,878	5,468	5,453	5,045	4,633	4,613	4,669	5,137	5,177	4,873	5,297	5,312	5,523	5,347	
Petroleum coke ⁹ —do	18,187	19,038	1,561	1,636	1,692	1,627	1,622	1,577	1,651	1,481	1,482	1,675	1,674	—	—	
Stocks, end of period:																
Oven-coke plants, total—do	5,467	5,985	4,336	4,312	4,738	5,393	5,759	5,929	5,985	5,866	5,565	5,019	4,507	4,162	3,896	
At furnace plants—do	4,961	5,637	3,992	3,953	4,329	4,969	5,364	5,590	5,637	5,542	5,278	4,796	4,310	3,969	3,729	
At merchant plants—do	506	348	344	359	409	424	395	338	348	323	286	223	197	167	—	
Petroleum coke—do	1,364	1,239	1,259	1,260	1,281	1,319	1,233	1,240	1,239	1,299	1,299	1,261	1,309	1,309	178	
Exports—do	710	792	63	42	54	58	68	82	99	105	77	157	148	130	178	
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS																
Crude petroleum:																
Oil wells completed—number	15,367	14,426	1,205	1,320	1,162	1,350	1,185	1,159	1,877	1,156	799	1,344	1,094	1,036	—	
Price at wells (Oklahoma) \$ per bbl	3.02	3.06	3.05	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.18	3.21	3.21	—	
Runs to stills—mil. bbl	3,582.6	3,774.4	310.2	328.1	328.5	312.4	319.5	304.8	324.7	303.8	299.3	325.7	312.1	326.2	—	
Refinery operating ratio % of capacity	93	92	91	93	93	92	91	90	92	86	94	92	92	93	—	
All oils, supply, demand, and stocks:																
New supply, total ⁹ —mil. bbl	4,656.3	4,921.0	402.2	420.7	409.7	398.6	414.3	399.9	427.0	427.7	388.9	436.9	418.8	429.1	—	
Production:																
Crude petroleum—do	3,215.7	3,328.9	274.4	283.9	283.0	268.0	276.4	269.3	276.1	275.0	249.4	280.1	277.0	289.3	—	
Natural-gas plant liquids—do	514.5	550.3	44.5	46.1	45.7	44.6	46.7	46.5	48.3	48.5	45.2	49.2	47.2	49.0	—	
Imports:																
Crude and unfinished oils—do	411.6	474.7	40.2	45.7	43.2	42.5	45.9	40.8	52.1	37.6	40.1	48.4	46.1	46.6	—	
Refined products—do	514.3	563.7	42.9	44.7	37.5	43.1	45.1	50.0	66.4	53.9	57.9	48.1	43.8	43.8	—	
Change in stocks, all oils (decrease, —) —do	63.0	55.5	29.7	31.1	19.6	21.9	9.1	-5.8	-36.1	-61.2	-32.6	-2.0	17.4	28.9	—	
Demand, total—do	4,593.3	4,872.8	372.0	389.8	393.9	375.8	406.8	406.8	463.3	490.3	420.7	437.8	402.8	401.9	—	
Exports:																
Crude petroleum—do	26.5	1.8	.2	(2)	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	0	.2	.2	.1	.2	—	
Refined products—do	85.5	83.4	7.5	7.0	6.8	7.4	6.5	6.6	7.2	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.7	7.6	—	
Domestic demand, total ⁹ —do	4,481.2	4,787.6	364.2	382.8	386.9	368.3	400.2	399.8	456.0	484.5	414.3	430.7	306.0	394.1	—	
Gasoline—do	1,842.7	1,955.8	166.4	180.5	179.3	159.8	170.1	158.4	161.7	158.4	145.2	159.8	168.6	177.6	—	
Kerosene—do	100.1	103.1	4.8	4.3	6.2	6.8	7.8	10.5	13.4	15.6	11.9	10.2	5.8	5.5	—	
Distillate fuel oil—do	818.2	862.7	47.9	46.0	49.5	53.8	62.4	76.4	106.7	119.2	96.3	91.1	66.9	58.7	—	
Residual fuel oil—do	651.9	679.9	48.2	46.0	44.1	48.3	50.9	57.6	71.4	82.5	68.1	58.6	51.8	—	—	
Jet fuel—do	300.8	348.3	29.2	29.2	31.1	29.7	32.9	28.6	29.4	28.9	26.2	30.6	28.7	29.8	—	
Lubricants—do	44.1	48.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	—	
Asphalt—do	131.1	141.1	16.2	19.9	20.0	17.5	17.0	9.0	5.5	4.0	5.1	5.7	9.3	13.5	—	
Liquefied gases—do	344.5	385.7	25.4	28.1	27.8	27.1	32.9	36.4	42.7	52.1	39.1	38.2	31.6	29.1	—	
Stocks, end of period, total ⁹ —do	1,944.1	1,996.6	959.9	991.0	1,010.5	1,032.5	1,041.5	1,035.7	999.6	938.3	905.7	904.7	922.1	951.0	—	
Crude petroleum—do	249.0	272.2	264.9	265.8	266.4	262.8	266.3	271.6	272.2	279.5	265.3	264.2	273.2	281.3	—	
Unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc.—do	1,96.0	98.9	104.2	104.2	102.7	98.4	101.5	99.9	98.9	99.4	100.6	106.6	111.5	—	—	
Refined products—do	1,599.2	628.5	590.8	621.0	641.5	671.2	673.7	664.2	628.5	562.8	541.1	539.9	542.3	558.3	—	
Refined petroleum products:																
Gasoline (incl. aviation):																
Production—do	1,845.8	1,940.0	162.3	170.3	170.3	167.2	166.6	162.4	172.9	159.2	151.6	163.9	154.3	167.1	—	
Exports—do	4.9	2.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	—	
Stocks, end of period—do	208.0	211.5	201.0	193.1	186.1	195.1	193.2	198.9	211.5	214.5	222.6	229.2	216.6	207.7	—	
Prices (excl. aviation):																
Wholesale, ref. (Okla., group 3) \$ per gal	.117	.113	.115	.115	.115	.115	.115	.110	.110	.115	.113	.123	.118	.115	—	
Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), 55 cities (1st of following mo.) \$ per gal	.226	.230	.231	.230	.234	.234	.228	.226	.235	.235	.233	.244	.242	.245	.242	
Aviation gasoline:																
Production—mil. bbl	37.1	31.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	—	
Exports—do	4.0	2.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	—	
Stocks, end of period—do	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.0	5.5	—	
Kerosene:																
Production—do	100.4	101.6	6.9	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.7	8.7	9.9	11.3	11.0	10.4	7.2	7.1	—	
Stocks, end of period—do	25.4	23.5	23.0	25.7	27.2	28.0	28.7	27.1	23.5	19.4	18.6	18.9	20.3	22.0	—	
Price, wholesale, bulk lots (N.Y. Harbor) \$ per gal	.110	.113	.													

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	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued																	
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued																	
Refined petroleum products—Continued																	
Distillate fuel oil:																	
Production.....	mil. bbl.	804.8	840.7	69.1	71.7	70.5	66.1	66.0	66.1	71.2	69.4	66.4	74.0	66.7	67.3		
Imports.....	do	18.5	36.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	4.7	7.3	6.0	7.0	3.5	2.6		
Exports.....	do	4.3	1.8	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		
Stocks, end of period.....	do	159.7	173.2	139.5	168.1	191.4	206.0	211.8	204.0	173.2	130.6	106.6	96.6	99.8	110.9		
Price, wholesale (N.Y. Harbor, No. 2 fuel) \$ per gal.		.100	.103	.105	.105	.105	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	.101	
Residual fuel oil:																	
Production.....	mil. bbl.	276.0	275.8	19.7	21.2	21.4	19.4	20.4	23.7	27.6	27.9	25.1	25.3	23.6	21.2		
Imports.....	do	395.9	421.6	30.9	30.4	24.7	31.3	32.6	31.8	38.3	54.5	42.6	41.4	38.8	34.2		
Exports.....	do	21.9	20.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.7		
Stocks, end of period.....	do	165.6	67.4	67.6	72.4	74.3	75.8	76.9	74.0	67.4	63.0	59.9	57.2	60.2	62.6		
Price, wholesale (Okla., No. 6) \$ per bbl.		1.47	1.40	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.60	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45		
Jet fuel (military grade only):																	
Production.....	mil. bbl.	273.2	314.3	24.8	26.9	27.5	27.4	29.3	25.8	25.9	24.5	25.4	28.8	27.5	27.8		
Stocks, end of period.....	do	22.2	24.3	23.6	24.8	24.4	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.3	22.9	24.9	25.6	26.8	28.3		
Lubricants:																	
Production.....	do	64.9	65.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.5	5.7		
Exports.....	do	18.7	18.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.7		
Stocks, end of period.....	do	14.8	14.0	14.4	13.6	13.8	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.5		
Price, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f.o.b., Tulsa) \$ per gal.		.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270	.270		
Asphalt:																	
Production.....	mil. bbl.	127.8	135.5	14.2	15.3	15.7	14.8	14.0	10.9	7.8	5.5	6.2	8.5	10.2	12.9		
Stocks, end of period.....	do	19.9	20.1	26.9	23.0	19.1	17.2	15.0	17.4	20.1	21.9	24.4	27.3	28.4	28.3		
Liquefied gases (incl. ethane and ethylene): \$																	
Production, total.....	mil. bbl.	438.1	469.3	37.5	39.1	39.1	38.4	39.3	39.2	41.6	40.9	38.9	43.0	41.4	42.7		
At gas processing plants (L.P.G.)	do	326.6	351.3	27.5	29.0	28.6	28.6	30.0	30.3	31.8	31.8	29.8	32.5	31.1	31.9		
At refineries (L.R.G.)	do	111.5	118.1	10.0	10.1	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.8	9.1	10.5	10.2	10.8			
Stocks (at plants and refineries)	do	64.2	76.2	75.4	81.1	86.6	91.9	90.8	85.5	76.2	58.4	52.5	51.7	57.2	65.6		
Asphalt and tar products, shipments:																	
Asphalt roofing, total.....	thous. squares	76,500	77,984	8,212	8,020	8,086	8,343	8,497	6,110	4,538	4,612	5,022	5,159	6,136	7,322	8,069	
Roll roofing and cap sheet.....	do	30,509	31,032	2,957	3,000	3,169	3,346	3,375	2,549	1,972	2,001	2,160	2,189	2,473	2,804	3,137	
Shingles, all types.....	do	45,991	46,952	5,255	5,020	4,917	4,997	5,122	3,562	2,567	2,611	2,862	2,970	3,663	4,618	4,932	
Asphalt siding.....	do	468	422	36	31	41	44	55	48	29	32	24	22	26	33	32	
Insulated siding.....	do	445	411	45	43	46	42	53	28	19	10	13	23	34	34	40	
Saturated felts.....	thous. sh. tons	876	886	81	77	81	82	89	70	62	64	70	68	73	78	82	

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER																		
Pulpwood:																		
Receipts.....	thous. cords (128 cu. ft.)	257,219	57,155	4,823	4,973	5,047	4,933	5,337	4,804	4,566	4,860	4,666	5,057	4,845	4,967			
Consumption.....	do	255,773	58,358	4,932	4,755	5,021	4,733	5,235	5,099	4,738	5,153	4,820	5,387	5,050	5,320			
Stocks, end of period.....	do	6,825	5,031	4,766	5,017	5,008	5,274	5,398	5,127	5,081	4,671	4,458	4,254	4,092	3,771			
Waste paper:																		
Consumption.....	thous. sh. tons	29,888	10,285	870	761	885	850	929	858	798	882	827	931	904	907			
Stocks, end of period.....	do	826	586	493	535	510	513	548	586	584	580	570	585	567				
WOODPULP																		
Production:																		
Total, all grades.....	thous. sh. tons	236,660	37,903	3,207	2,997	3,290	3,053	3,360	3,190	2,898	3,249	3,049	3,418	3,433	3,603			
Dissolving and special alpha.....	do	2,1448	1,725	132	131	150	133	151	166	142	157	131	156	124	144			
Sulfite.....	do	223,925	24,308	2,078	1,913	2,113	1,953	2,180	2,074	1,803	2,110	1,979	2,251	2,344	2,456			
Sulfite.....	do	2,2563	2,508	213	191	209	197	214	204	191	188	206	180	199				
Groundwood.....	do	23,879	4,237	359	340	363	344	363	355	345	361	333	364	347	363			
Defibrated or exploded.....	do	21,460	1,540	128	131	137	128	136	104	130	131	128	134	129	135			
Soda, semichem., screenings, etc.....	do	23,385	3,584	297	291	318	298	316	287	286	303	288	308	298	305			
Stocks, end of period:																		
Total, all mills.....	do	863	741	838	797	801	746	787	775	741	771	807	815	862	841			
Pulp mills.....	do	365	278	369	323	344	315	346	339	278	322	331	313	336	327			
Paper and board mills.....	do	418	376	397	404	383	364	371	367	376	374	396	422	442	431			
Nonpaper mills.....	do	80	86	73	71	74	67	70	68	75	79	80	84	84	84			
Exports, all grades, total.....	do	1,710	1,902	127	179	176	163	128	165	191	113	125	169	178	212	171		
Dissolving and special alpha.....	do	607	671	39	49	72	66	32	65	64	31	37	67	74	70	61		
All other.....	do	1,102	1,231	87	130	103	97	96	99	128	82	88	102	104	142	111		
Imports, all grades, total.....	do	3,162	3,540	311	292	283	258	304	299	346	289	324	313	355	331	349		
Dissolving and special alpha.....	do	265	302	20	23	26	27	19	38	22	18	26	27	23	27			
All other.....	do	2,898	3,238	290	270	261	232	277	280	308	267	305	288	328	308	322		
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS																		
Paper and board:																		
Production (Bu. of the Census):																		
All grades, total, unadjusted.....	thous. sh. tons	246,893	49,444	4,159	3,873	4,197	4,017	4,436	4,108	4,100	4,433	4,212	4,676	4,542	4,549			
Paper.....	do	220,703	22,122	1,849	1,733	1,834	1,810	1,975	1,843	1,829	1,995	1,874	2,051	1,949	1,963			
Paperboard.....	do	22,346	22,821	1,938	1,774	1,966	1,808	2,044	1,889	1,926	2,093	2,025	2,236	2,				

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1967	1968	1968								1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued																	
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Con.																	
Selected types of paper (API):																	
Fine paper:																	
Orders, new.....thous. sh. tons..	2,645	2,880	243	232	226	232	243	237	210	274	260	269	271	287	287	287	287
Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.....	157	216	223	217	208	226	223	226	216	243	244	237	260	267	267	267	267
Production.....do.....	2,659	2,864	242	221	233	229	260	239	235	264	248	256	258	270	270	270	270
Shipments.....do.....	2,658	2,833	240	224	225	229	253	223	235	266	247	256	259	270	270	270	270
Printing paper:																	
Orders, new.....do.....	6,335	6,865	577	554	564	560	635	541	533	594	557	620	581	633	633	633	633
Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.....	449	502	539	546	506	528	541	495	502	498	557	520	551	561	561	561	561
Production.....do.....	6,332	6,737	572	526	566	557	615	552	557	592	561	617	592	619	619	619	619
Shipments.....do.....	6,332	6,737	572	526	566	557	615	552	557	592	561	617	592	619	619	619	619
Coarse paper:																	
Orders, new.....do.....	4,678	5,012	418	380	425	437	441	421	392	463	422	460	415	424	424	424	424
Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.....	214	264	262	236	251	299	275	282	264	272	282	292	260	257	257	257	257
Production.....do.....	4,753	4,992	410	379	400	419	425	430	412	443	428	467	417	440	440	440	440
Shipments.....do.....	4,685	4,931	396	380	414	421	424	422	413	444	423	460	413	420	420	420	420
Newsprint:																	
Canada:																	
Production.....do.....	8,051	8,031	689	693	639	576	719	702	683	710	681	743	690	748	720	720	720
Shipments from mills.....do.....	7,968	8,096	705	617	634	622	760	761	742	644	615	726	684	794	721	721	721
Stocks at mills, end of period.....do.....	268	203	327	402	408	362	320	262	203	268	334	351	358	311	309	309	309
United States:																	
Production.....do.....	2,620	2,935	256	240	253	240	257	248	233	275	252	270	265	277	273	273	273
Shipments from mills.....do.....	2,602	2,946	254	244	247	240	259	255	249	265	251	274	262	269	275	275	275
Stocks at mills, end of period.....do.....	39	27	49	46	51	52	50	43	27	38	38	44	47	55	53	53	53
Consumption by publishers.....do.....	6,907	7,025	579	509	559	599	645	652	630	564	541	638	616	661	607	607	607
Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of period.....thous. sh. tons..	630	633	623	681	704	659	660	628	633	644	655	673	662	678	647	647	647
Imports.....do.....	6,599	6,462	544	542	505	451	568	514	636	489	510	532	567	532	601	601	601
Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered.....\$ per sh. ton.	139.95	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	141.40	146.10	146.10	146.10	146.10	146.10	146.10	146.10	146.10
Paperboard (American Paper Institute):																	
Orders, new (weekly avg.).....thous. sh. tons..	444	454	510	433	513	470	536	511	454	467	530	556	523	534	528	464	464
Orders, unfilled \$.....do.....	618	869	826	847	877	895	921	966	869	894	943	1,009	1,042	1,032	1,035	1,048	1,048
Production, total (weekly avg.).....do.....	439	480	489	421	497	469	512	502	518	509	512	528	534	529	529	463	463
Percent of activity (based on 6.5-day week).....	87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Paper products:																	
Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments.....mil. sq. ft. surf. area.....	162.596	173.834	14,184	13,569	15,390	15,348	17,156	15,123	13,861	14,884	14,141	15,474	15,796	16,056	14,765	-----	-----
Folding paper boxes, shipments, index of physical volume.....1947-49=100.....	134.5	138.0	130.6	130.4	144.9	141.8	161.2	136.1	142.2	132.4	131.2	134.8	136.7	143.3	138.8	-----	-----

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER													
Natural rubber:													
Consumption	thous.	lg. tons	488.85	581.86	46.83	41.42	46.83	49.70	54.57	48.97	46.79	50.41	46.40
Stocks, end of period	do		111.66	107.76	92.07	99.57	103.02	107.19	104.69	99.79	107.76	98.00	92.15
Imports, incl. latex and guayule	do		452.80	540.17	36.73	51.26	46.06	63.30	36.24	43.69	49.58	21.81	49.00
Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (N.Y.)-\$ per lb			.199	.198	.213	.208	.210	.201	.215	.228	.228	.221	.231
Synthetic rubber:													
Production	thous.	lg. tons	1,911.87	2,131.10	173.42	171.50	178.63	172.89	178.43	180.62	183.03	181.63	174.97
Consumption	do		1,628.26	1,894.38	153.30	135.69	154.23	158.66	178.96	161.76	154.71	169.39	163.32
Stocks, end of period	do		369.94	369.98	364.32	375.64	374.65	361.12	347.40	347.01	369.98	379.54	388.14
Exports (Bu. of Census)	do		299.80	291.03	21.23	28.67	30.71	37.76	13.86	18.28	18.77	4.50	7.03
Reclaimed rubber:													
Production	do		243.65	257.22	21.28	17.72	19.75	20.33	22.66	20.19	19.88	21.71	20.22
Consumption	do		239.27	250.43	20.70	15.90	19.10	20.19	22.42	19.86	19.15	21.32	21.02
Stocks, end of period	do		28.40	29.58	29.00	29.46	30.26	29.87	29.78	29.64	29.58	29.76	30.42
TIRES AND TUBES													
Pneumatic casings, automotive:													
Production	thous.		163,192	203,052	16,683	14,429	15,694	16,506	18,695	16,831	16,186	18,081	17,170
Shipments, total	do		172,939	199,337	18,427	15,782	15,235	18,226	19,623	15,450	13,832	15,223	14,160
Original equipment	do		47,733	58,365	5,265	2,986	2,542	5,305	5,679	5,899	4,808	5,062	4,551
Replacement equipment	do		123,085	137,779	12,782	12,561	12,399	12,514	13,681	9,372	8,743	10,074	9,497
Export	do		2,121	3,193	381	235	294	407	264	178	190	87	112
Stocks, end of period	do		34,782	42,127	40,689	39,485	39,969	38,719	37,930	39,698	42,127	45,124	48,469
Exports (Bu. of Census)	do		1,450	2,518	416	185	254	397	245	157	144	53	50,365
Inner tubes, automotive:													
Production	do		39,775	43,791	3,492	3,093	3,491	3,428	4,094	3,474	3,277	3,899	3,584
Shipments	do		41,691	43,957	3,574	3,440	3,595	3,658	4,230	3,200	3,031	4,720	3,466
Stocks, end of period	do		11,005	11,828	11,917	11,518	12,437	12,442	11,146	11,489	11,828	11,203	11,190
Exports (Bu. of Census)	do		849	1,390	83	92	115	266	132	109	87	73	51

* Revised. † Preliminary.

^a As reported by publishers accounting for about 75 percent of total newsprint consumption.

§ Monthly data are averages for the 4-week period ending on Saturday nearest the end of the month; annual data are as of Dec. 31.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969							
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS																		
PORLTAND CEMENT																		
Shipments, finished cement.....thous. bbl.	374,017	397,343	36,876	41,763	44,106	39,855	45,358	30,954	22,760	19,088	20,096	26,106	34,646	39,271	41,012			
CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS																		
Shipments:																		
Brick, unglazed (common and face) mil. standard brick	7,117.4	7,534.0	687.1	727.2	708.1	672.0	741.0	603.2	489.3	430.7	467.2	601.0	603.9	702.0				
Structural tile, except facing.....thous. sh. tons.	234.5	192.5	16.8	16.0	18.2	18.3	17.1	15.3	16.5	16.6	18.9	22.0	23.8	23.7				
Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified.....do.	1,572.2	1,705.5	154.2	165.7	168.5	169.6	170.3	128.7	110.4	96.0	108.5	133.6	153.5	164.7				
Facing tile (hollow), glazed and unglazed mil. brick equivalent	240.1	220.6	17.4	19.0	17.8	18.8	21.0	18.2	20.2	17.2	14.9	17.9	17.8	17.5				
Floor and wall tile and accessories, glazed and unglazed.....mil. sq. ft.	257.5	274.5	24.3	22.4	24.5	23.9	24.5	21.2	20.2	23.0	21.8	24.8	25.1	25.4				
Price index, brick (common), f.o.b. plant or N.Y. dock 1957-59=100	113.4	117.1	116.5	116.8	117.6	117.6	118.1	119.6	120.2	120.4	120.5	120.5	122.2	122.4				
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS																		
Flat glass, mfrs.' shipments.....thous. \$	332,067	387,469	90,523					98,192			108,776			117,772				
Sheet (window) glass, shipments.....do.	131,567	139,391	29,684					35,843			39,539			39,560				
Plate and other flat glass, shipments.....do.	200,500	248,078	60,839					62,349			69,237			78,212				
Glass containers:																		
Production.....thous. gross	225,579	(6)	21,757	21,900	23,054	21,368	22,870	21,120	19,921	22,370	19,362	23,205	21,056	22,453	22,916			
Shipments, domestic, total.....do.	228,766	(6)	20,017	21,322	23,576	20,034	20,902	18,705	20,795	18,627	17,851	20,801	20,973	21,242	22,246			
General-use food:																		
Narrow-neck food.....do.	23,631	(6)	1,886	2,365	3,473	2,681	2,252	1,575	1,698	1,858	1,737	2,174	1,882	1,876	1,970			
Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jelly glasses, and fruit jars).....thous. gross	57,852	(6)	4,524	4,864	5,826	4,763	5,591	4,983	5,017	4,703	4,311	4,546	4,598	4,580	4,745			
Beverage.....do.	38,185	(6)	4,519	4,684	4,387	3,600	4,190	3,882	5,113	3,454	3,386	4,226	4,665	5,098	5,952			
Beer bottles.....do.	44,501	(6)	4,577	4,983	4,781	4,081	3,373	3,268	3,506	3,617	3,406	4,328	4,586	4,573	4,359			
Liquor and wine.....do.	19,459	(6)	1,465	1,349	1,591	1,637	1,802	1,586	1,673	1,557	1,513	1,818	1,743	1,598	1,823			
Medicinal and toilet.....do.	38,516	(6)	2,649	2,696	3,065	2,810	3,189	2,934	3,237	2,996	3,064	3,220	3,075	3,103	2,983			
Chemical, household and industrial.....do.	5,664	(6)	339	324	387	390	440	417	483	380	386	434	379	366	366			
Dairy products.....do.	958	(6)	58	57	66	63	65	60	68	62	48	55	45	48	48			
Stocks, end of period.....do.	22,546	23,518	19,936	20,324	19,594	20,709	22,463	24,626	23,518	27,146	28,512	30,798	30,700	31,680	32,151			
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS (QTRLY)																		
Crude gypsum, total:																		
Imports.....thous. sh. tons.	4,722	5,454	1,402					1,604			1,379			1,022				
Production.....do.	9,393	10,018	2,538					2,720			2,566			2,189				
Calcined, production, total.....do.	7,879	8,844	2,248					2,420			2,172			2,208				
Gypsum products sold or used, total:																		
Uncalculated uses.....do.	4,511	4,935	1,469					1,352			1,257			692				
Industrial uses.....do.	293	301	78					76			74			78				
Building uses:																		
Plasters:																		
Base-coat.....do.	561	536	139					145			121			119				
All other (incl. Keene's cement).....do.	813	778	196					213			186			165				
Lath.....mil. sq. ft.	949	999	251					287			235			222				
Wallboard.....do.	7,089	8,283	2,097					2,365			2,017			2,025				
All other.....do.	243	269	73					80			64			67				
TEXTILE PRODUCTS																		
WOVEN FABRICS																		
Woven fabrics (gray goods), weaving mills:																		
Production, total ♀.....mil. linear yd.	12,479	12,693	1,009	2,977	991	1,009	21,248	998	903	21,270	1,028	1,034	21,229	1,018				
Cotton.....do.	8,281	7,408	588	2,556	570	574	2,708	504	509	2,686	577	578	2,693	588				
Manmade fiber.....do.	3,981	5,052	401	2,402	404	419	2,521	419	380	2,562	433	438	2,513	413				
Stocks, total, end of period ♀ ♂.....do.	1,386	1,366	1,348	1,330	1,343	1,341	1,312	1,306	1,366	1,296	1,252	1,245	1,249	1,284				
Cotton.....do.	839	739	777	746	754	747	713	717	739	677	640	634	630	651				
Manmade fiber.....do.	533	611	556	570	576	580	585	575	611	604	596	596	603	618				
Orders, unfilled, total, end of period ♀ ♂.....do.	3,353	3,098	3,154	3,193	3,128	3,004	3,114	3,146	3,098	3,016	3,041	3,067	3,041	3,154				
Cotton.....do.	2,064	1,627	1,606	1,637	1,592	1,495	1,569	1,609	1,627	1,588	1,564	1,619	1,625	1,601				
Manmade fiber.....do.	1,209	1,384	1,447	1,454	1,442	1,418	1,461	1,451	1,384	1,338	1,374	1,343	1,313	1,462				
COTTON																		
Cotton (exclusive of linters):																		
Production:																		
Ginnings△.....thous. running bales.	7,439	10,917		6	374	1,416	5,955	9,164	10,030	10,833			10,917					80
Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales.....thous. bales.																		
Consumption.....do.	7,458	10,948	682	670	665	643	2,813	658	577	2,806	647	664	2,792	656	648			
Stocks in the United States, total, end of periodthous. bales.	9,215	8,568																
Domestic cotton, total.....do.	14,563	12,964	7,633	6,448	16,575	15,720	14,636	13,796	12,964	12,011	11,492	10,713	9,571	8,193	7,360			
On farms and in transit.....do.	14,472	12,912	7,580	6,402	16,517	15,665	14,575	13,746	12,912	11,963	11,446	10,672	9,531	8,159	7,327			
Public storage and compresses.....do.	1,509	1,534	616	300	11,085	10,339	6,268	3,360	1,534	930	979	866	931	429	391			
Consuming establishments.....do.	11,369	9,807	5,037	4,277	3,777	3,819	6,890	8,839	9,807	9,312	8,626	7,934	6,762	5,925	5,204			
Foreign cotton, total.....do.	1,594	1,571	1,927	1,825	1,655	1,507	1,419	1,475	1,571	1,721	1,823	1,872	1,838	1,805	1,732			

¹ Revised. ² Reported annual total; revisions not allocated to the months. ³ Data cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. ⁴ Ginnings to Dec. 13. ⁵ Ginnings to Jan. 16. ⁶ Crop for the year 1968. ⁷ Data not available owing to lack of complete reports from the industry. ⁸ Aug. 1 estimate of 1969 crop. ⁹ Includes data not shown separately. ¹⁰ Effective Aug. 1969 SURVEY, data (1964-Apr. 1969) reflect adjustments to new benchmarks; see Bureau of Census reports: Woven Fabrics (1964-68), Series M22A-Supplement and (Jan.-Apr. 1969), M22A (69) 1-4 Supplement.

¹ Stocks (owned by weaving mills and billed and held for others) exclude bedsheets, toweling, and blanketeting, and billed and held stocks of denims.

² Unfilled orders cover wool apparel (including polyester-wool) finished fabrics; production and stocks exclude figures for such finished fabrics. Orders also exclude bedsheets, toweling, and blanketeting.

³ Total ginnings to end of month indicated, except as noted.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968								1969							
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued																		
COTTON—Continued																		
Cotton (exclusive of linters)—Continued																		
Exports	thous. bales	3,973	3,870	277	357	213	262	152	185	276	55	55	130	568	363	194	—	
Imports	do	169	95	2	2	20	44	2	1	1	(6)	1	3	5	6	3	—	
Price (farm), American upland	cents per lb.	125.4	* 21.9	21.1	21.5	26.0	26.5	24.2	21.6	19.2	19.6	20.5	20.6	20.1	21.2	21.7	21.9	
Price, middling 1", avg. 12 markets	do	124.8	* 23.4	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.0	24.3	23.3	22.7	22.5	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	
Cotton linters:																		
Consumption	thous. bales	1,080	1,107	92	* 95	77	92	* 114	93	80	* 110	97	91	* 115	90	82	—	
Production	do	977	998	27	20	20	42	160	156	166	170	142	129	113	* 97	69	—	
Stocks, end of period	do	617	405	436	364	300	255	308	359	405	460	498	539	525	* 497	463	—	
COTTON MANUFACTURES																		
Spindle activity (cotton system spindles):																		
Active spindles, last working day, total	mil.	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.0	19.9	19.9	* 20.0	20.0	—	—	
Consuming 100 percent cotton	do	14.4	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0	—	
Spindles hours operated, all fibers, total	bil.	126.2	128.0	10.3	* 10.5	10.1	9.9	* 12.5	9.9	8.6	* 12.2	9.8	10.1	* 12.1	* 10.0	9.9	—	
Average per working day	do	.486	.493	.513	.419	.504	.495	.502	.495	.431	.488	.490	.505	.486	* .501	.493	—	
Consuming 100 percent cotton	do	94.4	85.9	6.8	* 6.8	6.6	6.5	* 8.3	6.5	5.6	* 7.9	6.4	6.6	* 8.0	* 6.5	6.4	—	
Cotton yarn, price, 36/2, combed, knit \$ per lb.		.942	1,049	1,040	1,040	1,039	1,037	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,032	1,027	1,027	—	—	
Cotton cloth:																		
Cotton broadwoven goods over 12" in width:																		
Production (qtrly.)	mil. lin. yd.	8,278	* 7,454	1,930	—	—	1,712	—	—	* 1,779	—	—	1,833	—	—	—	—	
Orders, unfilled, end of period, as compared with avg. weekly production	No. weeks' prod.	15.4	13.8	12.1	16.8	12.4	11.6	12.4	12.4	13.8	13.2	12.4	12.6	13.2	12.3	13.0	—	
Inventories, end of period, as compared with avg. weekly production	No. weeks' prod.	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	—	
Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period, seasonally adjusted35	.40	.42	.40	.42	.44	.41	.40	.40	.43	.43	.41	.39	.40	.39	—	
Exports, raw cotton equiv.*	thous. bales	268.1	256.0	17.6	17.9	20.5	29.8	17.5	25.5	21.5	8.0	15.4	35.3	29.6	33.5	28.2	—	
Imports, raw cotton equiv.*	do	527.0	* 559.6	* 43.2	* 38.5	* 54.0	* 54.7	* 49.1	* 44.1	* 36.0	* 16.1	* 29.6	* 60.9	* 71.8	* 47.4	63.5	—	
Mill margins: [*]																		
Carded yarn cloth average	cents per lb.	37.75	37.73	37.73	38.00	37.85	38.10	39.03	40.80	42.02	42.53	43.08	42.92	42.71	42.73	42.81	43.02	
Combed yarn cloth average	do	75.60	* 93.25	94.40	* 90.13	90.58	91.72	93.31	95.20	98.55	* 109.27	109.24	107.86	108.08	108.30	107.28	106.90	
Blends (65% polyester-35% cotton)	do	* 61.45	64.40	62.84	63.69	64.04	62.24	60.31	60.51	60.68	58.60	55.01	55.15	58.70	60.94	59.60	60.22	
Prices, wholesale:																		
Print cloth, 39 inch, 68 x 72	cents per yard	—	—	17.3	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.8	18.5	18.5	19.0	—	—	
Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48	do	* 18.4	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	—	
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES																		
Fiber production, qtrly. total	mil. lb.	3,980.6	5,134.5	1,228.9	—	—	1,300.9	—	—	1,393.5	—	—	1,362.9	—	—	—	—	
Filament yarn (rayon and acetate)	do	734.7	805.2	183.3	—	204.7	—	—	218.9	—	—	203.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	do	603.4	739.1	176.7	—	180.4	—	—	198.7	—	—	190.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Noncellulosic, except textile glass:																		
Yarn and monofilaments	do	1,213.9	1,649.5	409.7	—	422.5	—	—	442.4	—	—	440.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Staple, incl. tow	do	1,119.8	1,538.0	359.6	—	391.5	—	—	421.1	—	—	419.9	—	—	—	—	—	
Textile glass fiber	do	308.8	402.7	99.6	—	101.8	—	—	112.4	—	—	108.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Exports: Yarns and monofilaments	thous. lb.	* 88,831	96,390	8,011	8,516	8,509	8,396	5,573	8,812	8,486	5,231	4,237	9,048	9,801	9,285	7,554	—	
Staple, tow, and tops	do	78,293	108,253	9,134	9,381	8,583	9,185	6,200	10,040	11,798	5,497	6,807	12,366	13,132	11,878	10,983	—	
Imports: Yarns and monofilaments	do	28,194	* 59,303	5,650	5,584	5,485	6,124	4,026	3,614	4,937	2,416	2,900	3,548	3,017	2,335	2,951	—	—
Staple, tow, and tops	do	* 149,672	217,707	14,474	15,165	17,480	18,376	16,599	15,804	19,925	4,804	5,767	13,929	18,863	15,857	18,333	—	—
Stocks, producers', end of period:																		
Filament yarn (rayon and acetate)	mil. lb.	51.7	59.4	33.9	—	49.1	—	—	59.4	—	—	67.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	do	43.8	59.0	47.2	—	52.4	—	—	59.0	—	—	59.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Noncellulosic fiber, except textile glass:																		
Yarn and monofilaments	do	138.7	194.3	154.6	—	168.3	—	—	194.3	—	—	232.9	—	—	—	—	—	
Staple, incl. tow	do	142.4	210.9	158.8	—	183.4	—	—	210.9	—	—	215.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Textile glass fiber	do	40.4	47.3	41.5	—	44.4	—	—	47.3	—	—	49.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Prices, manmade fibers, f.o.b. producing plant:																		
Staple: Polyester, 1.5 denier	\$ per lb.	.66	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	—	
Yarn: Rayon (viscose), 150 denier	do	.81	.85	.85	.87	.88	.87	.88	.88	.88	.90	.90	.90	.89	.89	.89	—	
Acrylic (spun), knitting, 2/20, 3-6 D*	do	1.52	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	—
Manmade fiber and silk broadwoven fabrics:																		
Production (qtrly.), total	mil. lin. yd.	4,265.5	* 5,280.4	1,310.1	—	1,288.9	—	—	* 1,391.7	—	—	1,453.9	—	—	—	—	—	
Filament yarn (100%) fabrics	do	1,620.4	* 1,829.4	449.1	—	444.3	—	—	* 476.7	—	—	476.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics	do	754.0	* 771.7	191.8	—	178.8	—	—	* 197.8	—	—	199.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Chiefly nylon fabrics	do	* 324.2	89.7	—	—	89.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spun yarn (100%) fab., exc. blanketeting	do	1,999.9	* 2,754.4	684.3	—	678.2	—	—	* 735.6	—	—	787.2	—	—	—	—	—	
Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends	do	600.2	* 679.4	173.5	—	158.6	—	—	* 169.3	—	—	182.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Polyester blends with cotton	do	1,195.6	* 1,756.7	435.5	—	436.7	—	—	* 470.7	—	—	503.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Filament and spun yarn fabrics (combinations and mixtures)	mil. lin. yd.	427.9	* 469.5	121.6	—	110.2	—	—	* 121.1	—	—	130.3	—	—	—	—	—	
WOOL																		
Wool consumption, mill (clean basis):																		
Apparel class	mil. lb.	228.7	238.3	19.8	* 19.9	19.0	17.8	* 22.5	17.0	16.3	* 22.9	17.1	18.2	* 23.5	19.0	—	—	
Carpet class	do	83.9	91.4	7.2	* 7.4	7.2	7.1	* 8.8	7.1	6.7	* 9.6	7.5	6.9	* 8.9	7.4	—	—	
Wool imports, clean yield	do	187.3	249.4	19.0	25.3	19.2	20.6	17.7	16.4	18.1	10.9	9.2	19.9	22.0	19.2	14.7	—	
Duty-free (carpet class)	do	78.2	119															

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1966
and descriptive notes are shown in the 1967
edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1967	1968	1968									1969						
	Annual		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued																		
APPAREL																		
Hosiery, shipments	thous. doz. pairs	223,482	225,588	19,831	18,334	19,861	19,539	21,635	20,634	16,590	18,170	18,514	20,316	18,360	18,951	22,303	-----	
Men's apparel, cuttings:																		
Tailored garments:																		
Suits	thous. units	19,719	21,710	1,783	1,272	1,856	1,836	2,352	1,869	1,620	2,193	2,091	2,082	2,277	2,004	-----	2,004	
Overcoats and topcoats	do	4,770	4,141	363	318	408	420	395	304	244	290	218	286	7313	327	-----	327	
Coats (separate), dress and sport	do	13,726	14,036	1,172	793	1,208	1,074	1,367	1,292	1,028	1,354	1,240	1,299	1,302	1,233	-----	1,233	
Trousers (separate), dress and sport	do	138,571	158,353	13,828	12,079	14,418	13,417	14,594	13,214	10,350	13,367	13,635	14,433	14,341	15,443	-----	15,443	
Shirts (woven fabrics), dress and sport	thous. doz	22,835	24,088	2,061	1,716	1,992	1,858	2,312	1,982	1,601	1,974	1,989	1,957	1,886	1,932	-----	1,932	
Work clothing:																		
Dungarees and waistband overalls	do	7,464	6,945	660	416	544	676	620	691	632	628	588	675	612	675	-----	675	
Shirts	do	4,042	3,310	265	214	259	268	340	287	228	293	315	290	295	295	-----	295	
Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear, cuttings:																		
Coats	thous. units	22,414	21,370	1,749	1,865	2,108	2,051	2,222	1,899	1,362	1,765	1,708	1,435	1,247	1,402	-----	1,402	
Dresses	do	279,864	270,257	21,034	19,136	21,334	19,892	22,984	19,371	17,261	20,976	23,017	26,035	25,458	22,299	-----	22,299	
Suits	do	7,983	8,152	643	659	646	532	622	514	492	648	592	536	7310	375	-----	375	
Blouses, waists, and shirts	thous. doz	14,064	15,095	1,271	1,142	1,201	1,148	1,389	1,205	915	1,180	1,240	1,274	1,178	1,174	-----	1,174	
Skirts	do	8,548	7,845	742	854	788	645	773	545	385	674	713	763	763	654	-----	654	

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

AEROSPACE VEHICLES																		
Orders, new (net), qtrly. total	mill. \$	26,900	27,168	6,731	-----	7,149	-----	-----	-----	6,044	-----	-----	6,488	-----	-----	-----	-----	
U.S. Government	do	18,538	16,577	3,881	-----	5,577	-----	-----	-----	3,479	-----	-----	4,418	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Prime contract	do	24,423	24,575	6,226	-----	6,509	-----	-----	-----	5,207	-----	-----	5,617	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Sales (net), receipts, or billings, qtrly. total	do	23,444	25,592	6,221	-----	6,257	-----	-----	-----	6,793	-----	-----	6,126	-----	-----	-----	-----	
U.S. Government	do	16,334	16,635	3,989	-----	3,991	-----	-----	-----	4,499	-----	-----	3,987	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Backlog of orders, end of period	do	30,936	30,749	30,589	-----	31,497	-----	-----	-----	30,749	-----	-----	31,122	-----	-----	-----	-----	
U.S. Government	do	17,950	16,343	15,768	-----	17,330	-----	-----	-----	16,343	-----	-----	16,774	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Aircraft (complete) and parts	do	16,401	16,608	17,938	-----	17,389	-----	-----	-----	16,608	-----	-----	17,093	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Engines (aircraft) and parts	do	4,252	3,951	3,916	-----	3,824	-----	-----	-----	3,951	-----	-----	4,153	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts	mill. \$	5,704	5,083	4,007	-----	5,164	-----	-----	-----	5,083	-----	-----	4,750	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Other related operations (conversions, modifications), products, services	mill. \$	2,810	2,834	2,827	-----	2,917	-----	-----	-----	2,834	-----	-----	3,026	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Aircraft (complete):																		
Shipments	do	2,981.5	4,355.1	339.5	406.8	340.3	311.6	337.7	414.9	390.0	338.4	352.2	367.4	346.4	373.5	240.1	-----	
Airframe weight	thous. lb.	56,739	76,202	5,831	6,931	6,005	5,668	5,782	6,850	6,264	5,858	5,598	6,524	6,011	6,201	4,256	-----	
Exports	mill. \$	786.5	1,403.1	125.8	117.6	121.7	94.1	53.5	160.7	132.4	133.8	139.8	116.5	83.2	73.3	-----	-----	
MOTOR VEHICLES																		
Factory sales (from plants in U.S.), total	thous.	8,976.2	10,718.2	990.1	773.1	292.1	816.9	1,125.2	1,040.7	881.9	976.5	864.7	932.3	876.8	861.1	940.9	2,575.0	
Domestic	do	8,484.6	10,172.2	945.8	744.8	274.7	769.4	1,065.2	984.3	882.2	933.3	825.0	878.4	825.8	806.2	891.1	-----	
Passenger cars, total	do	7,436.8	8,822.2	813.7	624.6	193.1	656.4	935.2	876.6	732.1	815.4	707.4	763.3	714.3	720.2	777.1	2,427.4	
Domestic	do	7,070.2	8,407.1	781.6	605.4	182.6	620.0	889.5	831.0	693.7	782.1	677.4	721.7	677.3	678.5	741.1	-----	
Trucks and buses, total	do	1,539.5	1,896.1	176.4	148.5	99.0	160.5	190.0	164.1	149.8	161.1	157.3	169.0	162.5	140.8	163.8	2,147.6	
Domestic	do	1,414.4	1,765.1	164.3	139.4	92.1	149.4	175.8	153.3	138.5	151.2	147.7	156.7	148.5	127.8	150.0	-----	
Exports:																		
Passenger cars (new), assembled	do	280.58	330.46	26.12	15.35	8.29	27.71	30.32	36.28	30.96	25.73	23.56	34.64	28.50	33.24	27.09	-----	
To Canada*	do	236.64	286.78	23.22	13.63	6.86	23.60	26.24	30.79	26.00	24.75	20.77	29.46	24.10	30.20	24.84	-----	
Trucks and buses (new), assembled	do	82.24	92.03	6.84	6.07	5.41	8.84	7.83	10.03	9.67	5.72	6.59	10.97	11.82	9.83	10.24	-----	-----
Imports:																		
Passenger cars (new), complete units	do	1,020.62	31,620.45	139.11	139.32	97.25	126.02	143.10	154.81	164.36	106.32	121.48	137.47	182.77	185.26	185.53	-----	
From Canada, total	do	323.65	350.88	50.91	32.25	13.68	42.57	54.65	55.77	51.67	50.21	48.23	46.65	51.72	63.89	68.52	-----	
Trucks and buses, complete units	do	75.07	114.65	9.93	8.70	3.58	10.50	13.60	13.95	11.99	12.84	8.23	13.12	12.96	14.61	12.65	-----	
Shipments, truck trailers:																		
Complete trailers and chassis	number	96,539	113,928	8,942	8,891	9,526	9,544	9,980	9,701	9,685	9,890	11,055	12,760	12,561	12,474	11,865	-----	
Vans	do	59,147	75,148	5,676	5,529	6,439	6,475	7,036	6,774	6,616	6,739	7,405	8,581	7,910	7,935	8,217	-----	
Trailer bodies and chassis (detachable), sold separately	number	27,497	33,761	2,532	2,392	2,308	3,703	3,769	3,966	4,534	1,605	3,025	3,079	2,195	1,530	1,751	-----	
Registrations (new vehicles): ◎																		
Passenger cars	thous.	38,357.4	39,403.9	800.6	872.0	744.4	705.3	880.3	757.0	4,977.3	657.6	607.5	681.2	876.0	889.1	841.9	-----	
Foreign cars	do	37,792	39,985.8	78.7	79.5	81.7	94.7	103.8	84.2	4,97.6	63.4	53.4	58.1	88.3	107.9	91.7	-----	
Trucks (commercial cars)	do	31,755.6	31,775.6	145.9	161.9	150.9	148.5	170.3	140.3	4,185.5	133.2	124.5	144.0	174.6	172.8	160.9	-----	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT																		
Freight cars (A R C I):																		
Shipments	number	83,095	56,262	4,408	3,499	3,760	4,448	4,533	4,097	4,566	4,452	5,205	5,312	6,571	5,826	5,445	-----	
Equipment manufacturers, total	do	64,775	38,991	2,728	2,476	2,488	3,062	3,319	2,670	3,736	3,823	4,439	4,516	5,353	5,667	5,888	-----	
Railroad shops, domestic	do	18,320	17,271	1,680	1,023	1,272	1,386	1,214	1,427	830	766	796	1,218	1,159	1,557	-----	-----	
New orders	do	53,703	33,651	3,233	2,789	3,155	4,321	9,793	9,630	9,356	7,753	3,641	5,957	19,721	26,263	2		

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