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Technical information: (202) 691-6339 • [atusinfo@bls.gov](mailto:atusinfo@bls.gov) • [www.bls.gov/tus](http://www.bls.gov/tus)

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • [PressOffice@bls.gov](mailto:PressOffice@bls.gov)

## AMERICAN TIME USE SURVEY — 2021 RESULTS

In 2021, 38 percent of employed persons did some or all of their work at home on days they worked, and 68 percent of employed persons did some or all of their work at their workplace, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today.

These and other results from the American Time Use Survey (ATUS) were released today. They include the average amount of time per day in 2021 that individuals worked, did household activities, and engaged in leisure and sports activities. Additionally, measures of the average time per day spent providing childcare—both as a primary (or main) activity and while doing other things are provided. For a detailed description of ATUS data and methodology, see the Technical Note.

### Working (by Employed Persons) in 2021

- On days they worked, 38 percent of employed persons did some or all of their work at home and 68 percent of employed persons did some or all of their work at their workplace. In 2019, before the COVID-19 pandemic, workers were less likely to work at home (24 percent) and more likely to work at their workplace (82 percent) on days they worked. (See table 6.)
- On average, those who worked at their workplace did so for 7.8 hours on days they worked, and those who worked at home did so for 5.6 hours. These averages include all times working at home, whether or not the work was done on a scheduled workday. (See table 6.)
- On days they worked, more than half of workers in management, business, and financial operations occupations and professional and related occupations did some or all of their work at home (59 percent and 57 percent, respectively). Those employed in other occupations were less likely to work at home on days they worked. (See table 7.)
- Among workers age 25 and over, those with an advanced degree were more likely to work at home than were persons with lower levels of educational attainment—67 percent of those with an advanced degree performed some work at home on days worked, compared with 19 percent of those with a high school diploma and no college. Workers with an advanced degree also were more likely to work on an average day than were those with a high school diploma and no college—74 percent, compared with 64 percent. (See table 6.)

- Employed women living with a child under age 6 worked an average of 4.5 hours per day (about 31.5 hours per week). They performed 34 minutes per day less work for pay than employed women living in households with older children. (See table 8B.)
- On days they worked, employed men worked 43 minutes more than employed women. This difference partly reflects women's greater likelihood of working part time. However, even among full-time workers (those usually working 35 hours or more per week), men worked more per day than women—8.4 hours, compared with 7.8 hours. (See table 4.)
- On days they worked, women were more likely than men to do some or all of their work at home—42 percent of women, compared with 35 percent of men. (See table 6.)

## **Household Activities in 2021**

- On an average day, 86 percent of women and 71 percent of men spent some time doing household activities, such as housework, cooking, lawn care, or household management. (See table 1.)
- On the days they did household activities, women spent an average of 2.7 hours on these activities, while men spent 2.2 hours. (See table 1.)
- On an average day, 21 percent of men did housework—such as cleaning or laundry—compared with 49 percent of women. (See table 1.)
- On average, more people engaged in housework on weekend days than on weekdays: 40 percent compared with 34 percent. Food preparation and cleanup was the only household activity that more people engaged in on weekdays than on weekend days (63 percent compared with 59 percent). (See table 2.)

## **Leisure and Sports Activities in 2021**

- On an average day, nearly everyone age 15 and over (96 percent) engaged in some sort of leisure and sport activity, such as watching TV, socializing, or exercising. Men spent more time in these activities than did women (5.6 hours, compared with 4.9 hours). (See table 1.)
- On average, adults age 75 and over spent 7.7 hours engaged in leisure and sports activities per day—more than any other age group; 35- to 44-year-olds spent 3.9 hours engaged in leisure and sports activities per day—less than other age groups. (See table 11A.)
- Watching TV was the leisure and sport activity that occupied the most time (2.9 hours per day), accounting for over half of all leisure time, on average. (See table 11A.)
- Socializing and communicating, such as visiting with friends or attending or hosting social events, and playing games and computer use for leisure were the next most common leisure and sports activities after watching TV. On an average day, individuals spent 34 minutes socializing and communicating and 34 minutes playing games and using a computer for leisure. They spent twice as much time socializing on weekend days (53 minutes) as on weekdays (26 minutes), and 5 minutes more playing games and using the computer for leisure on weekend days than on weekdays. (See tables 11A and 11B.)

- Time spent reading for personal interest varied greatly by age. Individuals age 75 and over averaged 41 minutes of reading per day, whereas individuals ages 15 to 44 read on average for 10 minutes or less per day. (See table 11A.)
- Men were slightly more likely than women to participate in sports, exercise, or recreation on any given day—23 percent, compared with 20 percent. On days they participated, men also spent more time doing these activities than did women—1.7 hours, compared with 1.2 hours. (See table 1.)
- Employed adults living in households with no children under age 18 engaged in leisure and sports activities for 4.6 hours per day, nearly an hour and a half more than did employed adults living with a child under age 6. (See table 8B.)

## **Care of Household Children in 2021**

- Adults living in households with children under age 6 spent an average of 2.2 hours per day providing primary childcare to household children. Adults living in households where the youngest child was between the ages of 6 and 17 spent about one-third as much time providing primary childcare to household children—42 minutes per day. Primary childcare is childcare that is done as a main activity, such as providing physical care or reading to children. (See table 9.)
- On an average day, among adults living in households with children under age 6, women spent 1.2 hours providing physical care (such as bathing or feeding a child) to household children; by contrast, men spent 31 minutes providing physical care. (See table 9.)
- On average, among adults living with children under age 6, those who were not employed spent nearly an hour more per day caring for and helping household children than did employed adults—2.7 hours versus 1.8 hours. (See tables 8B and 8C.)
- Adults living in households with at least one child under age 13 spent an average of 5.5 hours per day providing secondary childcare—that is, they had at least one child in their care while doing activities other than primary childcare. Secondary childcare provided by adults living in households with children under age 13 was most commonly provided while doing leisure activities (2.0 hours) or household activities (1.4 hours). (See table 10.)
- On an average day, among adults living in households where the youngest child was ages 6 to 12, women spent 2.4 hours more than men providing secondary childcare (6.3 hours for women and 3.9 hours for men). In households with children under age 6, women spent 1.8 hours more than men providing secondary childcare on an average day (6.6 hours for women and 4.8 hours for men). (See table 10.)

## **Additional Data**

ATUS 2021 data files are available for users to do their own tabulations and analyses. In accordance with BLS and Census Bureau policies that protect the privacy of survey respondents, personally identifying information does not appear on the data files. The 2021 data files are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/tus/data.htm](http://www.bls.gov/tus/data.htm).

## Technical Note

The estimates in this news release are based on annual average data from the American Time Use Survey (ATUS). The ATUS, which is conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), is a continuous survey about how individuals age 15 and over spend their time.

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

### Survey methodology

Data collection for the ATUS began in January 2003. Sample cases for the survey are selected monthly, and interviews are conducted continuously throughout the year. In 2021, approximately 9,000 individuals were interviewed. Estimates are released annually.

ATUS sample households are chosen from the households that completed their eighth (final) interview for the Current Population Survey (CPS), the nation's monthly household labor force survey. ATUS sample households are selected to ensure that estimates will be nationally representative.

One individual age 15 or over is randomly chosen from each sampled household. This "designated person" is interviewed by telephone once about his or her activities on the day before the interview—the "diary day."

All ATUS interviews are conducted using Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing. Procedures are in place to collect information from the small number of households that did not provide a telephone number during the CPS interview.

ATUS designated persons are preassigned a day of the week about which to report. Preassignment is designed to reduce variability in response rates across the week and to allow oversampling of weekend days so that accurate weekend day measures can be developed. Interviews occur on the day following the assigned day. For example, a person assigned to report about a Monday would be contacted on the following Tuesday. Ten percent of designated persons are assigned to report about each of the five weekdays. Twenty-five percent are assigned to report about each weekend day. Households are called for up to 8 consecutive weeks (for example, 8 Tuesdays) in order to secure an interview.

### About the questionnaire

In the time diary portion of the ATUS interview, survey respondents sequentially report activities they did between 4 a.m. on the day before the interview until 4 a.m. on the day of the interview. For each activity, respondents are asked how long the activity lasted. For activities other than personal care activities (such as sleeping and grooming), interviewers also ask respondents where they were and who was in the room with them (if at home) or who accompanied them (if away from home). If respondents report doing more than one activity at a time, they are asked to identify which one was the "main" (primary) activity. If none can be identified, then the interviewer records the first activity

mentioned. After completing the time diary, interviewers ask respondents additional questions to clearly identify work, volunteering, eldercare, and secondary childcare activities. Secondary childcare is defined as having a child under age 13 in one's care while doing other activities.

In addition, the ATUS includes an update of the household composition from the last CPS interview (2 to 5 months prior to the ATUS interview), the labor force status of the respondent, and the employment status of his or her spouse or unmarried partner. For respondents who became employed or changed jobs between the last CPS interview and the ATUS interview, information also is collected on industry, occupation, class of worker, and earnings. Finally, a question about current school enrollment status is asked of all respondents ages 15 to 49.

After completing the interview, primary activity descriptions are assigned a single 6-digit code using the ATUS Coding Lexicon. The 3-tier coding system consists of 17 major activity categories, each with multiple second- and third-tier subcategories. These coding lexicon categories are then combined into composite categories for publication, such as in this news release. Descriptions of categories shown in this release can be found in the Major activity category definitions section of this Technical Note. The ATUS Coding Lexicon can be accessed at [www.bls.gov/tus/lexicons.htm](http://www.bls.gov/tus/lexicons.htm).

Because of the complexity of coding everyday activities into narrowly defined lexicon categories, coders use a comprehensive set of rules to guide their decisions. In order to capture useful and detailed information, travel activities are coded according to the purpose of travel. For more information about coding travel, see Exhibit 5.1 of the ATUS User's guide at [www.bls.gov/tus/atususersguide.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/tus/atususersguide.pdf).

### Concepts and definitions

*Average day.* The average day measure reflects an average distribution across all persons in the reference population and all days of the week. The ATUS collects data about daily activities from all segments of the population age 15 and over, including persons who are employed and not employed. Activity profiles differ based upon age, employment status, sex, and other characteristics. For example, in 2021, persons in the United States age 15 and over spent 3.2 hours per day working. By comparison, on an average weekday they worked, full-time employed persons spent 8.5 hours working. Many activities typically are not done on a daily basis, and some activities only are done by a subset of the population.

*Average hours per day.* The average number of hours spent in a 24-hour day (between 4 a.m. on the diary day and 4 a.m. on the interview day) doing a specified activity.

- *Average hours per day, population.* The average number of hours per day is computed using all responses from a given sample of the population, including those of respondents who did not do a

particular activity on their diary day. These estimates reflect how many persons engaged in an activity and the amount of time they spent doing it.

- *Average hours per day, persons who did the activity.* The average number of hours per day is computed using only responses from those who engaged in a particular activity on their diary day.

*Diary day.* The diary day is the day about which the respondent reports. For example, the diary day of a respondent interviewed on Tuesday is the preceding Monday.

#### *Earnings*

- *Usual weekly earnings.* Estimates represent the earnings of full-time wage and salary workers with one job only (both incorporated and unincorporated self-employed are excluded), before taxes and other deductions. They include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received. Usual weekly earnings are updated in the ATUS for about 40 percent of wage and salary workers—if the respondent changed jobs or employment status between the CPS and ATUS interviews, or if the CPS weekly earnings value was imputed. This means that the earnings information could be out of date because the CPS interview was done 2 to 5 months prior to the ATUS interview. Respondents are asked to identify the easiest way for them to report earnings (hourly, weekly, biweekly, twice monthly, annually, or other) and how much they usually earn in the reported time period. Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly are converted to a weekly equivalent. The term "usual" is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months.
- *Weekly earnings quartiles.* The ranges used for the quartiles represent approximately 25 percent of full-time wage and salary workers (both incorporated and unincorporated self-employed are excluded) who held only one job. For example, 25 percent of full-time wage and salary workers with one job only had weekly earnings of \$690 or less in 2021. These dollar values vary from year to year.

#### *Employment status*

- *Employed.* All persons who:

- 1) At any time during the 7 days prior to the interview did any work at all as paid employees, or worked in their own business or profession or on their own farm; or

2) Were not working during the 7 days prior to the interview but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, childcare problems, labor-management disputes, maternity or paternity leave, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs; or

3) Usually worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family-operated enterprise.

- *Employed full time.* Full-time workers are those who usually worked 35 or more hours per week at all jobs combined.
- *Employed part time.* Part-time workers are those who usually worked fewer than 35 hours per week at all jobs combined.
- *Not employed.* Persons are not employed if they do not meet the conditions for employment. Those who are not employed include individuals classified as unemployed as well as those classified as not in the labor force (using CPS definitions).

The numbers of employed and not employed persons in this release do not correspond to published totals from the CPS for several reasons. First, the reference population for the ATUS is age 15 and over, whereas it is age 16 and over for the CPS. Second, ATUS data are collected continuously, the employment reference period being the 7 days prior to the interview. By contrast, CPS data are usually collected during the week including the 19th of the month and generally refer to employment during the week containing the 12th of the month. Finally, the CPS accepts answers from household members about other household members whereas such proxy responses are not allowed in the ATUS. While the information on employment from the ATUS is useful for assessing work in the context of other daily activities, the employment data are not intended for analysis of current employment trends. Compared with the CPS and other estimates of employment, the ATUS estimates are based on a much smaller sample and are only available with a substantial lag since ATUS data and estimates are published during the year following data collection.

*Household children.* Household children are children under age 18 residing in the household of the ATUS respondent. The children may be related to the respondent (such as his or her own children, grandchildren, nieces or nephews, or brothers or sisters) or not related (such as foster children or children of roommates or boarders).

*Primary activity.* A primary activity is the main activity a respondent was doing at a specified time. With the exception of secondary childcare in table 10, the estimates presented in this release reflect time spent in primary activities only.

*Secondary activities.* A secondary (or simultaneous) activity is an activity done at the same time as a primary activity. With the exception of the care of children under age 13, information on secondary activities is not collected in the ATUS.

*Secondary childcare.* Secondary childcare is care for children under age 13 that is done while doing an activity other than primary childcare, such as cooking dinner. Secondary childcare estimates are derived by summing the durations of activities during which respondents had at least one child under age 13 in their care while doing other things. The time individuals spend providing secondary childcare is further restricted to the time between when the first household child under age 13 woke up and when the last household child under age 13 went to bed. It is also restricted to times the respondent was awake. If respondents report providing both primary and secondary care at the same time, the time is attributed to primary care only.

*Weekday, weekend, and holiday estimates.* Estimates for weekdays are an average of reports about Monday through Friday, excluding holidays. Estimates for weekend days and holidays are an average of reports about Saturdays, Sundays, and the following holidays: New Year's Day, Easter, Memorial Day, the Fourth of July, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas Day. Data were not collected about the Fourth of July in 2021.

## Major activity category definitions

The following definitions describe the activity categories shown in this report. All major time-use categories in this release include related travel time and waiting time. For example, time spent "driving to the stadium" and time spent "waiting to get into the stadium to play ball" are included in Leisure and sports.

*Personal care activities.* Personal care activities include sleeping, grooming (such as bathing or dressing), health-related self-care, and personal or private activities. Receiving unpaid personal care from others (for example, "my sister put polish on my nails") also is captured in this category. In general, respondents are not asked who they were with or where they were for personal care activities, as such information can be sensitive.

*Eating and drinking.* All time spent eating or drinking (except eating and drinking done as part of a work or volunteer activity), whether alone, with others, at home, at a place of purchase, or somewhere else, is classified here.

*Household activities.* Household activities are activities done by individuals to maintain their households. These include housework; cooking; lawn and garden care; pet care; vehicle maintenance and repair; home maintenance, repair, decoration, and renovation; and household management and organizational activities (such as filling out paperwork or planning a party). Food preparation, whether or not reported

as done specifically for another household member, is always classified as a household activity unless it was done as a volunteer, work, or income-generating activity. For example, "making breakfast for my son" is coded as a household activity, not as childcare.

*Purchasing goods and services.* This category includes time spent purchasing consumer goods, professional and personal care services, household services, and government services. Consumer purchases include most purchases and rentals of consumer goods, regardless of the mode or place of purchase or rental (in person, online, via telephone, at home, or in a store). Gasoline, grocery, other food purchases, and all other shopping are further broken out in subcategories.

Time spent obtaining, receiving, and purchasing professional and personal care services provided by someone else also is classified in this category. Professional services include childcare, financial services and banking, legal services, medical and adult care services, real estate services, and veterinary services. Personal care services include day spas, hair salons and barbershops, nail salons, and tanning salons. Activities classified here include time spent paying, meeting with, or talking to service providers, as well as time spent receiving the service or waiting to receive the service.

Time spent arranging for and purchasing household services provided by someone else also is classified here. Household services include housecleaning; cooking; lawn care and landscaping; pet care; tailoring, laundering, and dry cleaning; vehicle maintenance and repairs; and home repairs, maintenance, and construction.

This category also captures the time spent obtaining government services—such as applying for food assistance and purchasing government-required licenses or paying fines or fees.

*Caring for and helping household members.* Time spent doing activities to care for or help any child (under age 18) or adult in the household, regardless of relationship to the respondent or the physical or mental health status of the person being helped, is classified here. Caring for and helping activities for household children and adults are coded separately in subcategories.

Primary childcare activities include time spent providing physical care; playing with children; reading with children; assisting with homework; attending children's events; taking care of children's health needs; and dropping off, picking up, and waiting for children. Passive childcare done as a primary activity (such as "keeping an eye on my son while he swam in the pool") also is included. A child's presence during the activity is not enough in itself to classify the activity as childcare. For example, "watching television with my child" is coded as a leisure activity, not as childcare.

Secondary childcare occurs when persons have a child under age 13 "in their care" while doing activities other than primary childcare. For a complete definition, see the Concepts and definitions section of this Technical Note.

Caring for and helping household members also includes a range of activities done to benefit adult members

of households, such as providing physical and medical care or obtaining medical services. Doing something as a favor for or helping another household adult does not automatically result in classification as a helping activity. For example, a report of "helping my spouse cook dinner" is considered a household activity (food preparation), not a helping activity, because cooking dinner benefits the household as a whole. By contrast, doing paperwork for another person usually benefits the individual, so a report of "filling out an insurance application for my spouse" is considered a helping activity.

*Caring for and helping nonhousehold members.* This category includes time spent in activities done to care for or help others—both children (under age 18) and adults—who do not live in the household. When done for or through an organization, time spent helping nonhousehold members is classified as volunteering, rather than as helping nonhousehold members. Care of nonhousehold children, even when done as a favor or helping activity for another adult, is always classified as caring for and helping nonhousehold children, not as helping another adult.

*Working and work-related activities.* This category includes time spent working, doing activities as part of one's job, engaging in income-generating activities not as part of one's job, and job search activities. "Working" includes hours spent doing the specific tasks required of one's main or other job, regardless of location or time of day. "Work-related activities" include activities that are not obviously work but are done as part of one's job, such as having a business lunch and playing golf with clients. "Other income-generating activities" are those done "on the side" or under informal arrangement and are not part of a regular job. Such activities might include selling homemade crafts, maintaining a rental property, or having a yard sale. These activities are those for which individuals are paid or will be paid.

Travel time related to working and work-related activities includes time spent traveling to and from work, as well as time spent traveling for work-related, income-generating, and job search activities.

*Educational activities.* Time spent taking classes for a degree or for personal interest (including attending school virtually and taking internet or other distance-learning courses), time spent doing research and homework, and time spent taking care of administrative tasks related to education (such as registering for classes or obtaining a school ID) are included in this category. For high school students, before-and after-school extracurricular activities (except sports) also are classified as educational activities. Educational activities do not include time spent for classes or training received as part of a job. Time spent helping others with their education-related activities is classified as an activity involving caring for and helping others.

*Organizational, civic, and religious activities.* This category captures time spent volunteering for or through an organization, performing civic obligations, and participating in religious and spiritual activities. Civic obligations include

government-required duties, such as serving jury duty or appearing in court, and activities that assist or influence government processes, such as voting or attending town hall meetings. Religious activities include those normally associated with membership in or identification with specific religions or denominations, such as attending religious services; participating in choirs, youth groups, or unpaid teaching (unless identified as volunteer activities); and engaging in personal religious practices, such as praying.

*Leisure and sports.* The leisure and sports category includes time spent in sports, exercise, and recreation; socializing and communicating; and other leisure activities. Sports, exercise, and recreation activities include participating in—as well as attending or watching—sports, exercise, and recreational activities. Recreational activities include yard games like croquet or horseshoes, as well as activities like billiards and dancing. Socializing and communicating includes face-to-face social communication and hosting or attending social functions. Leisure activities include watching television; reading; relaxing or thinking; playing computer, board, or card games; using a computer or the internet for personal interest; playing or listening to music; and other activities, such as attending arts, cultural, and entertainment events.

*Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail.* This category captures time spent in telephone communication and household or personal mail or e-mail. This category also includes texting and internet voice and video calling. Telephone and internet purchases are classified in Purchasing goods and services. Telephone calls, mail, or e-mail identified as related to work or volunteering are classified as work or volunteering.

*Other activities, not elsewhere classified.* This residual category includes security procedures related to traveling, traveling not associated with a specific activity category, ambiguous activities that could not be coded, and missing activities. Missing activities result when respondents did not remember what they did for a period of time, or when they considered an activity too private or personal to report.

## Processing and estimation

After ATUS data are collected, they go through an editing and imputation procedure. Responses to CPS questions that are re-asked in the ATUS go through the regular CPS edit and imputation procedures. Some item nonresponses for questions unique to the ATUS (such as where an activity took place or how much time was spent doing secondary childcare) also are imputed. Missing activities and missing values for who was present during an activity are never imputed.

ATUS records are weighted quarterly to reduce bias in the estimates due to differences in sampling and response rates across subpopulations and days of the week. Specifically, the data are weighted to ensure the following:

- Weekdays represent about 5/7 of the weighted data, and weekend days represent about 2/7 of the

weighted data for the population as a whole and for selected subpopulations. The actual proportions depend on the number of weekdays and weekend days in a given quarter.

- The sum of the weights is equal to the number of person-days in the quarter for the population as a whole and for selected subpopulations.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

Statistics based on the ATUS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values they represent. The component of this difference that occurs because samples differ by chance is known as sampling error, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate.

Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645

standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

The ATUS data also are affected by nonsampling error, which is the average difference between population and sample values for samples generated by a given process. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all persons in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data. Errors also could occur if nonresponse is correlated with time use.

### **Publication requirements**

Estimates of average hours per day and participation rates are not published unless there are a minimum number of respondents representing the given population. Additional publication criteria are applied that include the number of respondents who reported doing a specified activity and the standard error or coefficient of variation for the estimate. Estimates that are considered "close to zero" or that round to 0.00, are published as approximately zero or "z". For a detailed description of the statistical reliability criteria necessary for publication, please contact ATUS staff at [ATUSinfo@bls.gov](mailto:ATUSinfo@bls.gov).

**Table 1. Time spent in primary activities and percent of the civilian population engaging in each activity, averages per day by sex, 2021 annual averages**

Activity	Average hours per day, civilian population			Average percent engaged in the activity per day			Average hours per day for persons who engaged in the activity		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total, all activities <sup>1</sup> .....	24.00	24.00	24.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care activities.....	9.70	9.51	9.88	99.9	99.9	100.0	9.71	9.52	9.88
Sleeping <sup>2</sup> .....	8.95	8.86	9.04	99.9	99.9	99.9	8.96	8.87	9.04
Eating and drinking.....	1.19	1.20	1.17	97.0	96.9	97.1	1.22	1.24	1.20
Household activities.....	1.95	1.54	2.33	78.9	71.1	86.2	2.47	2.16	2.70
Housework.....	0.58	0.30	0.84	35.6	21.4	49.1	1.62	1.38	1.71
Food preparation and cleanup.....	0.64	0.42	0.86	61.9	50.8	72.4	1.04	0.82	1.19
Lawn and garden care.....	0.20	0.27	0.14	10.1	11.3	9.0	2.02	2.38	1.60
Household management.....	0.14	0.11	0.17	17.9	15.1	20.6	0.79	0.74	0.83
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.68	0.57	0.78	40.5	37.1	43.7	1.68	1.55	1.79
Consumer goods purchases.....	0.32	0.25	0.38	36.6	33.7	39.4	0.87	0.75	0.96
Professional and personal care services.....	0.09	0.06	0.11	7.5	5.9	8.9	1.16	1.07	1.22
Caring for and helping household members.....	0.47	0.32	0.62	21.7	16.9	26.3	2.17	1.89	2.35
Caring for and helping household children.....	0.37	0.25	0.48	17.8	13.5	21.7	2.08	1.83	2.23
Caring for and helping nonhousehold members.....	0.18	0.13	0.23	9.1	7.1	11.0	2.00	1.89	2.07
Caring for and helping nonhousehold adults.....	0.06	0.06	0.07	6.2	5.1	7.3	1.04	1.16	0.97
Working and work-related activities.....	3.50	4.18	2.86	43.3	49.2	37.8	8.08	8.48	7.58
Working.....	3.22	3.82	2.66	41.6	47.3	36.2	7.74	8.06	7.34
Educational activities.....	0.43	0.40	0.46	8.0	7.7	8.2	5.39	5.22	5.54
Attending class.....	0.20	0.20	0.21	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.62	4.84	4.43
Homework and research.....	0.20	0.17	0.22	6.2	5.6	6.7	3.23	3.11	3.33
Organizational, civic, and religious activities.....	0.23	0.22	0.23	11.2	10.0	12.4	2.00	2.20	1.85
Religious and spiritual activities.....	0.11	0.10	0.13	8.0	6.6	9.3	1.42	1.48	1.38
Volunteering (organizational and civic activities).....	0.09	0.10	0.08	4.0	4.0	4.1	2.23	2.51	1.96
Leisure and sports.....	5.27	5.61	4.94	96.2	96.4	96.0	5.48	5.83	5.14
Socializing and communicating.....	0.57	0.52	0.61	29.1	25.8	32.2	1.96	2.01	1.91
Watching television.....	2.86	3.04	2.69	78.0	78.2	77.9	3.66	3.89	3.45
Participating in sports, exercise, and recreation.....	0.32	0.40	0.24	21.5	23.4	19.6	1.47	1.70	1.22
Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail.....	0.21	0.13	0.28	20.8	14.9	26.4	1.01	0.88	1.08
Other activities, not elsewhere classified.....	0.20	0.18	0.22	15.2	13.8	16.5	1.32	1.33	1.32

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes naps and spells of sleeplessness.

- Not applicable.

NOTE: A primary activity refers to an individual's main activity. Other activities done simultaneously are not included. Data refer to persons 15 years and over.

**Table 2. Time spent in primary activities and percent of the civilian population engaging in each activity, averages per day on weekdays and weekends, 2021 annual averages**

Activity	Average hours per day, civilian population		Average percent engaged in the activity per day		Average hours per day for persons who engaged in the activity	
	Weekdays	Weekends and holidays	Weekdays	Weekends and holidays	Weekdays	Weekends and holidays
Total, all activities <sup>1</sup> .....	24.00	24.00	—	—	—	—
Personal care activities.....	9.47	10.24	99.9	99.9	9.48	10.24
Sleeping <sup>2</sup> .....	8.71	9.52	99.9	99.9	8.72	9.54
Eating and drinking.....	1.14	1.30	97.3	96.2	1.17	1.35
Household activities.....	1.80	2.29	78.7	79.3	2.29	2.89
Housework.....	0.52	0.72	33.7	40.3	1.53	1.79
Food preparation and cleanup.....	0.63	0.68	63.1	59.2	1.00	1.15
Lawn and garden care.....	0.17	0.29	9.3	12.1	1.83	2.39
Household management.....	0.13	0.16	17.7	18.5	0.76	0.87
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.65	0.75	39.6	42.5	1.65	1.76
Consumer goods purchases.....	0.28	0.41	34.9	40.7	0.79	1.02
Professional and personal care services.....	0.11	0.04	9.1	3.5	1.15	1.20
Caring for and helping household members.....	0.48	0.45	22.7	19.4	2.12	2.32
Caring for and helping household children.....	0.36	0.38	18.6	15.8	1.96	2.42
Caring for and helping nonhousehold members.....	0.18	0.18	8.7	10.1	2.09	1.82
Caring for and helping nonhousehold adults.....	0.06	0.08	5.8	7.1	1.00	1.13
Working and work-related activities.....	4.45	1.24	52.8	20.9	8.43	5.94
Working.....	4.10	1.13	50.8	20.0	8.09	5.64
Educational activities.....	0.51	0.23	8.9	5.8	5.79	3.96
Attending class.....	0.28	0.02	6.0	0.5	4.65	3.50
Homework and research.....	0.20	0.21	6.5	5.3	3.02	3.86
Organizational, civic, and religious activities.....	0.17	0.35	9.8	14.7	1.75	2.40
Religious and spiritual activities.....	0.07	0.21	6.5	11.6	1.11	1.83
Volunteering (organizational and civic activities).....	0.09	0.10	3.9	4.5	2.20	2.29
Leisure and sports.....	4.72	6.57	96.0	96.6	4.91	6.80
Socializing and communicating.....	0.43	0.89	26.9	34.3	1.61	2.59
Watching television.....	2.57	3.55	76.6	81.5	3.35	4.36
Participating in sports, exercise, and recreation.....	0.31	0.34	21.8	20.7	1.40	1.65
Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail.....	0.22	0.19	22.2	17.6	0.98	1.09
Other activities, not elsewhere classified.....	0.20	0.20	16.1	12.8	1.25	1.56

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes naps and spells of sleeplessness.

- Not applicable.

NOTE: A primary activity refers to an individual's main activity. Other activities done simultaneously are not included. Data refer to persons 15 years and over.

**Table 3. Time spent in primary activities for the civilian population by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and educational attainment, 2021 annual averages**

Characteristic	Average hours per day spent in primary activities <sup>1</sup>											
	Personal care activities	Eating and drinking	Household activities	Purchasing goods and services	Caring for and helping household members	Caring for and helping non-household members	Working and work-related activities	Educational activities	Organizational, civic, and religious activities	Leisure and sports	Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail	Other activities, not elsewhere classified
<b>Age and sex</b>												
Total, 15 years and over.....	9.70	1.19	1.95	0.68	0.47	0.18	3.50	0.43	0.23	5.27	0.21	0.20
15 to 19 years.....	10.78	1.05	0.72	0.53	0.11	0.07	1.26	2.97	0.15	5.74	0.39	0.24
20 to 24 years.....	9.94	1.16	1.17	0.65	0.19	0.11	3.86	1.48	0.10	4.91	0.24	0.18
25 to 34 years.....	9.73	1.13	1.76	0.60	0.91	0.07	4.52	0.29	0.14	4.50	0.15	0.20
35 to 44 years.....	9.41	1.12	1.91	0.63	1.20	0.14	5.11	0.09	0.15	3.93	0.13	0.17
45 to 54 years.....	9.40	1.16	1.99	0.74	0.42	0.18	5.00	0.04	0.21	4.53	0.15	0.19
55 to 64 years.....	9.50	1.25	2.16	0.70	0.14	0.35	3.81	0.06	0.26	5.43	0.17	0.17
65 to 74 years.....	9.65	1.27	2.74	0.84	0.11	0.29	1.27	— <sup>2</sup>	0.40	6.89	0.29	0.23
75 years and over.....	9.92	1.39	2.55	0.74	0.09	0.18	0.34	— <sup>2</sup>	0.42	7.73	0.34	0.27
Men, 15 years and over.....	9.51	1.20	1.54	0.57	0.32	0.13	4.18	0.40	0.22	5.61	0.13	0.18
15 to 19 years.....	10.55	1.02	0.70	0.40	0.05	0.05	1.36	2.85	0.15	6.36	0.31	0.20
20 to 24 years.....	9.67	1.10	0.97	0.43	0.12	0.11	4.59	1.00	0.13	5.60	0.09	0.18
25 to 34 years.....	9.64	1.13	1.21	0.50	0.46	0.07	5.39	0.29	0.14	4.86	0.12	0.18
35 to 44 years.....	9.27	1.15	1.53	0.56	0.88	0.15	5.86	0.09	0.15	4.08	0.10	0.18
45 to 54 years.....	9.07	1.14	1.56	0.66	0.38	0.09	5.79	— <sup>3</sup>	0.22	4.79	0.09	0.17
55 to 64 years.....	9.32	1.37	1.76	0.54	0.10	0.18	4.48	— <sup>3</sup>	0.26	5.69	0.09	0.14
65 to 74 years.....	9.43	1.31	2.27	0.69	0.06	0.27	1.76	— <sup>2</sup>	0.35	7.45	0.17	0.22
75 years and over.....	9.79	1.41	2.09	0.83	0.06	0.13	0.46	— <sup>3</sup>	0.41	8.32	0.20	0.26
Women, 15 years and over.....	9.88	1.17	2.33	0.78	0.62	0.23	2.86	0.46	0.23	4.94	0.28	0.22
15 to 19 years.....	11.03	1.07	0.75	0.67	0.16	0.09	1.15	3.09	0.14	5.09	0.47	— <sup>3</sup>
20 to 24 years.....	10.22	1.22	1.36	0.87	0.27	0.11	3.11	1.97	0.08	4.21	0.38	0.19
25 to 34 years.....	9.82	1.13	2.30	0.70	1.36	0.07	3.65	0.29	0.14	4.13	0.18	0.23
35 to 44 years.....	9.55	1.08	2.28	0.69	1.52	0.13	4.38	0.09	0.15	3.79	0.17	0.17
45 to 54 years.....	9.71	1.17	2.40	0.81	0.45	0.27	4.24	0.04	0.19	4.28	0.22	0.21
55 to 64 years.....	9.67	1.14	2.53	0.85	0.17	0.50	3.19	0.05	0.25	5.20	0.24	0.20
65 to 74 years.....	9.84	1.24	3.15	0.97	0.16	0.30	0.84	— <sup>2</sup>	0.45	6.39	0.40	0.24
75 years and over.....	10.02	1.38	2.89	0.67	0.12	0.22	0.24	— <sup>2</sup>	0.43	7.30	0.45	0.28

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Time spent in primary activities for the civilian population by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and educational attainment, 2021 annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Average hours per day spent in primary activities <sup>1</sup>											
	Personal care activities	Eating and drinking	Household activities	Purchasing goods and services	Caring for and helping household members	Caring for and helping non-household members	Working and work-related activities	Educational activities	Organizational, civic, and religious activities	Leisure and sports	Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail	Other activities, not elsewhere classified
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
White, 15 years and over.....	9.65	1.21	2.04	0.69	0.47	0.19	3.48	0.38	0.21	5.29	0.20	0.19
Men.....	9.48	1.23	1.61	0.57	0.32	0.14	4.17	0.35	0.21	5.62	0.12	0.18
Women.....	9.82	1.19	2.45	0.81	0.62	0.24	2.81	0.40	0.21	4.97	0.27	0.21
Black or African American, 15 years and over.....	9.87	0.94	1.42	0.67	0.37	0.21	3.58	0.57	0.33	5.58	0.25	0.20
Men.....	9.47	0.90	1.03	0.60	0.18	0.15	4.23	0.63	0.31	6.07	0.21	0.20
Women.....	10.22	0.97	1.75	0.74	0.53	0.26	3.03	0.52	0.34	5.16	0.29	0.21
Asian, 15 years and over.....	9.79	1.43	1.86	0.57	0.65	0.07	3.67	0.81	0.26	4.32	0.31	0.27
Men.....	9.73	1.49	1.48	0.56	0.58	— <sup>3</sup>	4.40	— <sup>3</sup>	0.25	4.53	0.15	0.24
Women.....	9.84	1.37	2.22	0.59	0.72	0.07	2.97	1.08	0.26	4.12	0.46	— <sup>3</sup>
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 15 years and over.....	9.94	1.15	1.92	0.68	0.50	0.15	3.89	0.43	0.17	4.82	0.18	0.17
Men.....	9.72	1.19	1.19	0.55	0.30	0.10	4.75	0.43	0.15	5.32	0.12	0.19
Women.....	10.16	1.11	2.65	0.81	0.70	0.19	3.03	0.44	0.18	4.31	0.24	0.16
<b>Marital status and sex</b>												
Married, spouse present.....	9.40	1.27	2.30	0.74	0.72	0.20	3.72	0.08	0.25	4.95	0.17	0.20
Men.....	9.19	1.31	1.81	0.66	0.53	0.14	4.47	0.07	0.26	5.26	0.10	0.19
Women.....	9.60	1.23	2.80	0.81	0.91	0.26	2.96	0.10	0.24	4.63	0.23	0.22
Other marital statuses.....	10.02	1.10	1.57	0.62	0.21	0.16	3.27	0.79	0.20	5.60	0.26	0.20
Men.....	9.87	1.08	1.23	0.47	0.08	0.12	3.85	0.78	0.17	6.01	0.16	0.17
Women.....	10.15	1.10	1.87	0.76	0.33	0.20	2.76	0.81	0.22	5.24	0.34	0.22
<b>Educational attainment, 25 years and over</b>												
Less than a high school diploma.....	10.18	1.12	2.31	0.62	0.45	0.19	2.76	— <sup>3</sup>	0.27	5.76	0.10	0.18
High school graduates, no college.....	9.81	1.13	2.20	0.71	0.40	0.24	3.07	0.04	0.22	5.82	0.17	0.18
Some college or associate degree.....	9.55	1.15	2.17	0.71	0.51	0.23	3.50	0.16	0.23	5.40	0.19	0.19
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	9.31	1.30	2.02	0.69	0.65	0.16	4.37	0.11	0.26	4.68	0.22	0.22
Bachelor's degree only.....	9.44	1.28	1.99	0.69	0.59	0.18	4.25	0.14	0.25	4.76	0.22	0.21
Advanced degree.....	9.12	1.34	2.07	0.71	0.73	0.12	4.54	0.08	0.27	4.56	0.23	0.24

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Estimate is approximately zero.

<sup>3</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

NOTE: A primary activity refers to an individual's main activity. Other activities done simultaneously are not included. Unless otherwise specified, data refer to persons 15 years and over. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race.

**Table 4. Employed persons working and time spent working on days worked by full- and part-time status and sex, jobholding status, educational attainment, and day of week, 2021 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total Employed	Employed persons who worked on an average day			Employed persons who worked on an average weekday			Employed persons who worked on an average Saturday, Sunday, and holiday		
		Number	Percent of employed	Average hours of work	Number <sup>1</sup>	Percent of employed	Average hours of work	Number <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employed	Average hours of work
<b>Full- and part-time status and sex</b>										
Total, 15 years and over <sup>3</sup> .....	162,328	110,010	67.8	7.75	134,134	82.6	8.10	52,813	32.5	5.64
Full-time workers.....	129,809	92,677	71.4	8.18	114,596	88.3	8.53	40,992	31.6	5.89
Part-time workers.....	32,519	17,332	53.3	5.45	19,597	60.3	5.62	11,845	36.4	4.76
Men <sup>3</sup> .....	85,746	60,895	71.0	8.07	74,112	86.4	8.40	30,180	35.2	6.13
Full-time workers.....	73,134	53,290	72.9	8.44	66,196	90.5	8.77	24,232	33.1	6.42
Part-time workers.....	12,612	7,605	60.3	5.42	8,100	64.2	5.59	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	4.81
Women <sup>3</sup> .....	76,582	49,115	64.1	7.36	60,063	78.4	7.73	22,564	29.5	4.97
Full-time workers.....	56,675	39,387	69.5	7.82	48,451	85.5	8.20	16,671	29.4	5.06
Part-time workers.....	19,907	9,727	48.9	5.48	11,461	57.6	5.65	5,891	29.6	4.72
<b>Jobholding status</b>										
Single jobholders.....	148,358	99,162	66.8	7.72	121,756	82.1	8.07	45,754	30.8	5.53
Multiple jobholders.....	13,970	10,848	77.6	8.01	12,370	88.5	8.40	7,121	51.0	6.36
<b>Educational attainment, 25 years and over</b>										
Less than a high school diploma.....	7,891	5,856	74.2	7.52	6,638	84.1	7.78	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	6.16
High school graduates, no college.....	35,075	22,312	63.6	8.08	27,942	79.7	8.17	9,502	27.1	7.44
Some college or associate degree.....	30,133	20,052	66.5	7.93	24,706	82.0	8.17	9,087	30.2	6.33
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	68,024	48,575	71.4	7.72	59,555	87.6	8.25	22,198	32.6	4.35
Bachelor's degree only.....	40,156	28,004	69.7	7.65	34,867	86.8	8.10	12,261	30.5	4.71
Advanced degree.....	27,868	20,571	73.8	7.83	24,678	88.6	8.45	10,008	35.9	3.86

<sup>1</sup> Number was derived by multiplying the "Total employed" by the percent of employed persons who worked on an average weekday.

<sup>2</sup> Number was derived by multiplying the "Total employed" by the percent of employed persons who worked on an average Saturday, Sunday, and holiday.

<sup>3</sup> Includes workers whose hours vary.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

NOTE: Includes work at main and other job(s), and excludes travel related to work. Unless otherwise specified, data refer to persons 15 years and over.

**Table 5. Employed persons working on main job and time spent working on days worked by class of worker, occupation, earnings, and day of week, 2021 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total Employed	Employed persons who worked on an average day			Employed persons who worked on an average weekday			Employed persons who worked on an average Saturday, Sunday, and holiday		
		Number	Percent of employed	Average hours of work	Number <sup>1</sup>	Percent of employed	Average hours of work	Number <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employed	Average hours of work
<b>Class of worker (main job only)</b>										
Wage and salary workers.....	151,864	102,490	67.5	7.74	126,397	83.2	8.08	45,755	30.1	5.55
Self-employed workers <sup>3</sup> .....	10,283	6,491	63.1	6.41	7,274	70.7	6.72	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	5.32
<b>Occupation (main job only)</b>										
Management, business, and financial operations....	30,512	22,320	73.2	7.82	27,687	90.7	8.36	9,128	29.9	3.76
Professional and related.....	43,432	29,144	67.1	7.54	36,372	83.7	8.02	11,840	27.3	4.04
Service.....	24,463	15,295	62.5	7.14	17,329	70.8	7.07	9,597	39.2	7.49
Sales and related.....	12,620	8,527	67.6	7.37	10,290	81.5	7.71	5,389	42.7	6.22
Office and administrative support.....	16,369	10,157	62.1	7.67	13,089	80.0	7.91	3,304	20.2	5.40
Farming, fishing, and forestry.....	2,481	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	8.12	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	8.26	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	7.68
Construction and extraction.....	8,077	5,068	62.7	7.89	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	8.11	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	6.69
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	4,272	2,910	68.1	8.26	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	8.53	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	6.26
Production.....	9,357	6,140	65.6	8.56	8,117	86.7	8.91	2,316	24.7	6.19
Transportation and material moving.....	10,747	7,942	73.9	7.89	9,058	84.3	8.08	4,488	41.8	6.67
<b>Usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers (single jobholders only)<sup>5</sup></b>										
\$0 - \$690.....	27,220	19,165	70.4	7.92	23,354	85.8	8.08	9,182	33.7	6.96
\$691 - \$1,080.....	28,040	18,628	66.4	8.08	24,368	86.9	8.32	7,158	25.5	6.42
\$1,081 - \$1,730.....	27,268	19,164	70.3	8.22	24,011	88.1	8.62	6,550	24.0	4.36
\$1,731 and higher.....	27,376	20,483	74.8	8.49	25,178	92.0	8.96	8,477	31.0	4.93

<sup>1</sup> Number was derived by multiplying the "Total employed" by the percent of employed persons who worked on an average weekday.

<sup>2</sup> Number was derived by multiplying the "Total employed" by the percent of employed persons who worked on an average Saturday, Sunday, and holiday.

<sup>3</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are unincorporated. Self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated are classified as wage and salary workers.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

<sup>5</sup> The earnings data are limited to wage and salary workers (both incorporated and unincorporated self-employed workers are excluded). Each earnings range represents approximately 25 percent of full-time wage and salary workers who held only one job.

NOTE: Includes work at main job only and excludes travel related to work. Data refer to persons 15 years and over.

**Table 6. Employed persons working at home, workplace, and time spent working at each location by full- and part-time status and sex, jobholding status, and educational attainment, 2021 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total Employed	Employed persons who worked on an average day			Employed persons who worked at their workplace on an average day <sup>1</sup>			Employed persons who worked at home on an average day <sup>1, 2</sup>		
		Number	Percent of employed	Average hours of work	Number	Percent of those who worked	Average hours of work at workplace	Number	Percent of those who worked	Average hours of work at home
<b>Full- and part-time status and sex</b>										
Total, 15 years and over <sup>3</sup> .....	162,328	110,010	67.8	7.75	75,193	68.4	7.84	41,890	38.1	5.61
Full-time workers.....	129,809	92,677	71.4	8.18	62,934	67.9	8.24	36,664	39.6	5.88
Part-time workers.....	32,519	17,332	53.3	5.45	12,258	70.7	5.77	5,226	30.1	3.69
Men <sup>3</sup> .....	85,746	60,895	71.0	8.07	43,340	71.2	8.06	21,488	35.3	5.77
Full-time workers.....	73,134	53,290	72.9	8.44	37,776	70.9	8.43	19,549	36.7	5.94
Part-time workers.....	12,612	7,605	60.3	5.42	5,563	73.2	5.56	1,938	25.5	4.01
Women <sup>3</sup> .....	76,582	49,115	64.1	7.36	31,853	64.9	7.53	20,402	41.5	5.45
Full-time workers.....	56,675	39,387	69.5	7.82	25,158	63.9	7.95	17,115	43.5	5.82
Part-time workers.....	19,907	9,727	48.9	5.48	6,695	68.8	5.95	3,287	33.8	3.50
<b>Jobholding status</b>										
Single jobholders.....	148,358	99,162	66.8	7.72	68,014	68.6	7.84	36,505	36.8	5.72
Multiple jobholders.....	13,970	10,848	77.6	8.01	7,179	66.2	7.78	5,385	49.6	4.90
<b>Educational attainment, 25 years and over</b>										
Less than a high school diploma.....	7,891	5,856	74.2	7.52	5,464	93.3	7.48	343	5.9	— <sup>4</sup>
High school graduates, no college.....	35,075	22,312	63.6	8.08	19,212	86.1	8.05	4,188	18.8	4.76
Some college or associate degree.....	30,133	20,052	66.5	7.93	15,036	75.0	8.03	6,143	30.6	5.38
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	68,024	48,575	71.4	7.72	24,184	49.8	7.92	29,059	59.8	5.88
Bachelor's degree only.....	40,156	28,004	69.7	7.65	14,453	51.6	7.83	15,307	54.7	6.07
Advanced degree.....	27,868	20,571	73.8	7.83	9,731	47.3	8.05	13,753	66.9	5.67

<sup>1</sup> Individuals may have worked at more than one location.

<sup>2</sup> Working at home includes any time persons did work at home and is not restricted to persons whose usual workplace is their home.

<sup>3</sup> Includes workers whose hours vary.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

NOTE: Includes work at main and other job(s) and at locations other than home or workplace. Excludes travel related to work. Unless otherwise specified, data refer to persons 15 years and over.

**Table 7. Employed persons working on main job at home, workplace, and time spent working at each location by class of worker, occupation, and earnings, 2021 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total Employed	Employed persons who worked on an average day			Employed persons who worked at their workplace on an average day <sup>1</sup>			Employed persons who worked at home on an average day <sup>1, 2</sup>		
		Number	Percent of employed	Average hours of work	Number	Percent of those who worked	Average hours of work at workplace	Number	Percent of those who worked	Average hours of work at home
<b>Class of worker (main job only)</b>										
Wage and salary workers.....	151,864	102,490	67.5	7.74	71,134	69.4	7.84	37,531	36.6	5.71
Self-employed workers <sup>3</sup> .....	10,283	6,491	63.1	6.41	3,132	48.2	7.22	2,944	45.3	4.98
<b>Occupation (main job only)</b>										
Management, business, and financial operations....	30,512	22,320	73.2	7.82	10,799	48.4	8.01	13,173	59.0	6.26
Professional and related.....	43,432	29,144	67.1	7.54	15,467	53.1	7.83	16,478	56.5	5.51
Service.....	24,463	15,295	62.5	7.14	13,579	88.8	7.18	1,977	12.9	3.87
Sales and related.....	12,620	8,527	67.6	7.37	6,120	71.8	7.48	2,947	34.6	5.19
Office and administrative support.....	16,369	10,157	62.1	7.67	7,061	69.5	7.81	3,490	34.4	6.08
Farming, fishing, and forestry.....	2,481	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	8.12	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	8.84	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	7.24
Construction and extraction.....	8,077	5,068	62.7	7.89	4,727	93.3	7.99	514	10.2	— <sup>4</sup>
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	4,272	2,910	68.1	8.26	2,620	90.0	8.44	395	13.6	4.00
Production.....	9,357	6,140	65.6	8.56	5,906	96.2	8.54	462	7.5	3.88
Transportation and material moving.....	10,747	7,942	73.9	7.89	7,109	89.5	7.87	528	6.6	5.82
<b>Usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers (single jobholders only)<sup>5</sup></b>										
\$0 - \$690.....	27,220	19,165	70.4	7.92	17,026	88.8	8.01	2,960	15.4	4.11
\$691 - \$1,080.....	28,040	18,628	66.4	8.08	14,129	75.8	8.27	5,508	29.6	5.58
\$1,081 - \$1,730.....	27,268	19,164	70.3	8.22	11,817	61.7	8.41	8,482	44.3	6.20
\$1,731 and higher.....	27,376	20,483	74.8	8.49	10,252	50.1	8.52	12,238	59.7	6.65

<sup>1</sup> Individuals may have worked at more than one location.

<sup>2</sup> Working at home includes any time persons did work at home and is not restricted to persons whose usual workplace is their home.

<sup>3</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are unincorporated. Self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated are classified as wage and salary workers.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

<sup>5</sup> The earnings data are limited to wage and salary workers (both incorporated and unincorporated self-employed workers are excluded). Each earnings range represents approximately 25 percent of full-time wage and salary workers who held only one job.

NOTE: Includes work at main job only and at locations other than home or workplace. Excludes travel related to work. Data refer to persons 15 years and over.

**Table 8A. Time spent in primary activities for the civilian population 18 years and over by presence and age of youngest household child and sex, 2021 annual averages, total**

Activity	Average hours per day spent in primary activities														
				Household child under 18			Youngest household child under 6			Youngest household child 6 to 17			No household children under 18		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women			
Total, all activities <sup>1</sup> .....	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00			
Personal care activities.....	9.49	9.21	9.74	9.29	9.06	9.50	9.64	9.32	9.91	9.71	9.56	9.87			
Sleeping <sup>2</sup> .....	8.76	8.57	8.93	8.66	8.45	8.84	8.84	8.66	8.99	8.97	8.90	9.03			
Eating and drinking.....	1.15	1.19	1.11	1.18	1.25	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.21	1.22	1.21			
Household activities.....	1.99	1.40	2.49	2.05	1.37	2.64	1.95	1.43	2.38	2.03	1.66	2.39			
Housework.....	0.64	0.32	0.92	0.64	0.32	0.93	0.65	0.33	0.91	0.57	0.29	0.85			
Food preparation and cleanup.....	0.81	0.45	1.13	0.95	0.51	1.33	0.71	0.39	0.98	0.60	0.42	0.77			
Lawn and garden care.....	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.10	0.15	0.07	0.13	0.19	0.08	0.26	0.33	0.19			
Household management.....	0.12	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.20			
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.65	0.57	0.71	0.62	0.59	0.64	0.67	0.56	0.76	0.71	0.59	0.84			
Consumer goods purchases.....	0.31	0.26	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.24	0.39	0.33	0.26	0.39			
Professional and personal care services.....	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.12			
Caring for and helping household members.....	1.39	0.98	1.74	2.25	1.65	2.79	0.74	0.47	0.97	0.06	0.05	0.08			
Caring for and helping household children.....	1.19	0.84	1.49	2.02	1.46	2.52	0.57	0.36	0.75	—	—	—			
Caring for and helping nonhousehold members.....	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.24	0.16	0.32			
Caring for and helping nonhousehold adults.....	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.09			
Working and work-related activities.....	4.47	5.60	3.51	4.35	5.70	3.16	4.57	5.53	3.76	3.25	3.79	2.71			
Working.....	4.15	5.16	3.28	4.04	5.25	2.97	4.23	5.10	3.50	2.97	3.45	2.51			
Educational activities.....	0.24	0.21	0.28	0.16	0.07	— <sup>3</sup>	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.26	0.25	0.28			
Attending class.....	0.06	0.05	0.07	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.06	— <sup>3</sup>	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.11			
Homework and research.....	0.17	0.13	0.19	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.14	0.14	0.15			
Organizational, civic, and religious activities.....	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.13	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.26			
Religious and spiritual activities.....	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.14			
Volunteering (organizational and civic activities).....	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.10			
Leisure and sports.....	4.01	4.27	3.79	3.52	3.72	3.35	4.37	4.68	4.11	5.84	6.19	5.50			
Socializing and communicating.....	0.64	0.60	0.67	0.62	0.57	0.65	0.65	0.62	0.68	0.54	0.49	0.60			
Watching television.....	2.05	2.14	1.96	1.82	1.94	1.71	2.22	2.29	2.15	3.31	3.52	3.11			
Participating in sports, exercise, and recreation.....	0.27	0.31	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.36	0.22	0.31	0.41	0.22			
Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail.....	0.13	0.08	0.18	0.11	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.07	0.22	0.23	0.14	0.32			
Other activities, not elsewhere classified.....	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.21	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.20	0.17	0.23			

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes naps and spells of sleeplessness.

<sup>3</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

- Not applicable.

NOTE: A primary activity refers to an individual's main activity. Other activities done simultaneously are not included.

**Table 8B. Time spent in primary activities for the civilian population 18 years and over by presence and age of youngest household child and sex, 2021 annual averages, employed**

Activity	Average hours per day spent in primary activities											
	Household child under 18											
	Total			Youngest household child under 6			Youngest household child 6 to 17			Total	Men	Women
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women			
Total, all activities <sup>1</sup> .....	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
Personal care activities.....	9.30	9.09	9.52	9.14	9.00	9.31	9.42	9.16	9.68	9.49	9.32	9.68
Sleeping <sup>2</sup> .....	8.58	8.44	8.72	8.51	8.42	8.61	8.63	8.46	8.80	8.73	8.63	8.84
Eating and drinking.....	1.13	1.21	1.05	1.15	1.26	1.01	1.13	1.17	1.08	1.17	1.16	1.19
Household activities.....	1.66	1.28	2.07	1.64	1.23	2.12	1.67	1.32	2.03	1.62	1.36	1.90
Housework.....	0.50	0.27	0.75	0.51	0.29	0.76	0.50	0.25	0.74	0.41	0.22	0.63
Food preparation and cleanup.....	0.64	0.38	0.91	0.71	0.43	1.05	0.58	0.34	0.82	0.50	0.37	0.64
Lawn and garden care.....	0.12	0.18	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.14	0.21	0.07	0.18	0.23	0.13
Household management.....	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.14
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.56	0.48	0.65	0.55	0.52	0.59	0.57	0.45	0.70	0.62	0.50	0.75
Consumer goods purchases.....	0.26	0.23	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.27	0.21	0.33	0.29	0.22	0.36
Professional and personal care services.....	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.09
Caring for and helping household members.....	1.26	1.00	1.53	2.05	1.64	2.54	0.66	0.48	0.84	0.04	0.03	0.05
Caring for and helping household children.....	1.08	0.87	1.31	1.82	1.47	2.24	0.52	0.37	0.66	—	—	—
Caring for and helping nonhousehold members.....	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.18	0.14	0.24
Caring for and helping nonhousehold adults.....	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.08
Working and work-related activities.....	5.85	6.51	5.13	5.63	6.35	4.76	6.02	6.64	5.39	5.56	6.02	5.04
Working.....	5.45	6.02	4.84	5.24	5.86	4.50	5.61	6.15	5.07	5.20	5.63	4.71
Educational activities.....	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.11	0.05	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.22	0.23
Attending class.....	0.03	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	0.09	0.09	0.10
Homework and research.....	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
Organizational, civic, and religious activities.....	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.18
Religious and spiritual activities.....	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
Volunteering (organizational and civic activities).....	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.07
Leisure and sports.....	3.58	3.84	3.31	3.20	3.43	2.92	3.88	4.18	3.58	4.59	4.81	4.33
Socializing and communicating.....	0.58	0.53	0.64	0.56	0.54	0.58	0.60	0.51	0.68	0.51	0.46	0.57
Watching television.....	1.82	1.96	1.66	1.64	1.81	1.44	1.95	2.10	1.81	2.44	2.53	2.33
Participating in sports, exercise, and recreation.....	0.25	0.28	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.32	0.19	0.29	0.34	0.24
Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail.....	0.10	0.05	0.16	0.10	0.06	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.22
Other activities, not elsewhere classified.....	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.19

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes naps and spells of sleeplessness.

<sup>3</sup> Estimate is approximately zero.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

- Not applicable.

NOTE: A primary activity refers to an individual's main activity. Other activities done simultaneously are not included.

**Table 8C. Time spent in primary activities for the civilian population 18 years and over by presence and age of youngest household child and sex, 2021 annual averages, not employed**

Activity	Average hours per day spent in primary activities											
	Household child under 18											
	Total			Youngest household child under 6			Youngest household child 6 to 17			Total	Men	Women
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women			
Total, all activities <sup>1</sup> .....	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
Personal care activities.....	10.11	9.93	10.18	9.80	9.52	9.87	10.34	10.12	10.43	10.01	9.93	10.08
Sleeping <sup>2</sup> .....	9.34	9.30	9.36	9.15	8.65	9.29	9.48	9.61	9.41	9.28	9.32	9.25
Eating and drinking.....	1.19	1.06	1.23	1.30	1.22	1.33	1.11	0.99	1.16	1.27	1.32	1.22
Household activities.....	3.04	2.16	3.38	3.41	2.54	3.65	2.78	1.98	3.16	2.57	2.13	2.93
Housework.....	1.10	0.64	1.27	1.09	— <sup>3</sup>	1.25	1.10	0.70	1.29	0.78	0.39	1.10
Food preparation and cleanup.....	1.38	0.83	1.59	1.74	1.24	1.88	1.13	0.63	1.35	0.74	0.50	0.93
Lawn and garden care.....	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.13	— <sup>3</sup>	0.10	0.11	— <sup>3</sup>	0.11	0.36	0.49	0.26
Household management.....	0.14	0.07	0.17	0.14	— <sup>3</sup>	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.22	0.17	0.26
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.91	1.11	0.83	0.83	1.16	0.74	0.97	— <sup>3</sup>	0.91	0.84	0.73	0.93
Consumer goods purchases.....	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.53	0.40	0.48	0.41	0.51	0.38	0.31	0.43
Professional and personal care services.....	0.10	— <sup>3</sup>	0.10	0.11	— <sup>3</sup>	0.10	0.08	— <sup>3</sup>	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.16
Caring for and helping household members.....	1.81	0.83	2.17	2.95	1.72	3.28	1.01	0.42	1.28	0.10	0.07	0.12
Caring for and helping household children.....	1.55	0.66	1.88	2.71	1.41	3.06	0.74	— <sup>3</sup>	0.93	—	—	—
Caring for and helping nonhousehold members.....	0.09	0.13	0.07	0.03	— <sup>3</sup>	0.03	0.13	— <sup>3</sup>	0.10	0.31	0.20	0.40
Caring for and helping nonhousehold adults.....	0.04	— <sup>3</sup>	0.04	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.05	— <sup>3</sup>	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.09
Working and work-related activities <sup>5</sup> .....	0.10	0.15	0.09	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.13	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.19	0.28	0.11
Working <sup>5</sup> .....	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	— <sup>4</sup>	0.04	— <sup>4</sup>	0.06
Educational activities.....	0.62	0.84	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.84	1.09	— <sup>3</sup>	0.31	0.28	0.33
Attending class.....	0.18	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.17	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.12	0.10	0.13
Homework and research.....	0.40	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.61	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.17	0.17	0.17
Organizational, civic, and religious activities.....	0.31	0.42	0.27	0.32	— <sup>3</sup>	0.18	0.31	— <sup>3</sup>	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.35
Religious and spiritual activities.....	0.18	— <sup>3</sup>	0.15	0.19	— <sup>3</sup>	0.12	0.17	— <sup>3</sup>	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.20
Volunteering (organizational and civic activities).....	0.10	— <sup>3</sup>	0.08	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	— <sup>3</sup>	0.12	— <sup>3</sup>	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.13
Leisure and sports.....	5.36	6.86	4.80	4.62	6.24	4.18	5.89	7.15	5.30	7.50	8.35	6.81
Socializing and communicating.....	0.82	1.03	0.73	0.80	— <sup>3</sup>	0.80	0.82	1.14	0.68	0.59	0.55	0.62
Watching television.....	2.77	3.21	2.61	2.41	3.10	2.22	3.03	3.26	2.92	4.47	5.08	3.98
Participating in sports, exercise, and recreation.....	0.33	0.46	0.28	0.28	0.21	0.30	0.36	— <sup>3</sup>	0.26	0.34	0.52	0.20
Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail.....	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.15	— <sup>3</sup>	0.13	0.28	— <sup>3</sup>	0.32	0.33	0.19	0.44
Other activities, not elsewhere classified.....	0.23	— <sup>3</sup>	0.20	0.23	0.13	0.25	0.23	— <sup>3</sup>	0.16	0.24	0.20	0.27

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes naps and spells of sleeplessness.

<sup>3</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate is approximately zero.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates include a small amount of work time done by persons who do not meet the American Time Use Survey definition for employed.

- Not applicable.

NOTE: A primary activity refers to an individual's main activity. Other activities done simultaneously are not included.

**Table 9. Time adults spent caring for household children as a primary activity by sex, age, and day of week, 2021 annual averages**

Childcare activities	Average hours per day adults spent caring for household children								
	Total			Weekdays			Weekends and holidays		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
<b>Children under age 18, total</b>									
Caring for household children as a primary activity.....	1.34	0.94	1.69	1.36	0.86	1.79	1.30	1.14	1.45
Physical care.....	0.45	0.26	0.61	0.45	0.23	0.63	0.46	0.31	0.58
Education-related activities.....	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.14	0.05	0.21	0.04	0.03	0.04
Reading to/with children.....	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05
Talking to/with children.....	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.05
Playing/doing hobbies with children.....	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.29	0.25	0.31	0.43	0.42	0.43
Looking after children.....	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08
Attending children's events.....	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.11	0.06
Travel related to care of household children.....	0.15	0.10	0.19	0.18	0.12	0.24	0.08	0.07	0.09
Other childcare activities.....	0.09	0.06	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.15	0.06	0.04	0.07
<b>Youngest child ages 6 to 17</b>									
Caring for household children as a primary activity.....	0.70	0.45	0.91	0.75	0.42	1.03	0.58	0.51	0.64
Physical care.....	0.13	0.06	0.19	0.14	0.06	0.21	0.11	0.06	0.16
Education-related activities.....	0.12	0.06	0.18	0.16	0.07	0.24	0.03	- <sup>1</sup>	0.04
Reading to/with children.....	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	- <sup>1</sup>	0.03
Talking to/with children.....	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.06
Playing/doing hobbies with children.....	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.12
Looking after children.....	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	- <sup>1</sup>	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03
Attending children's events.....	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	- <sup>2</sup>	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.07
Travel related to care of household children.....	0.13	0.09	0.17	0.15	0.09	0.20	0.07	0.07	0.08
Other childcare activities.....	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.06
<b>Child under age 6</b>									
Caring for household children as a primary activity.....	2.21	1.59	2.75	2.18	1.44	2.80	2.27	1.91	2.62
Physical care.....	0.87	0.51	1.19	0.86	0.46	1.19	0.91	0.62	1.20
Education-related activities.....	0.09	0.03	0.13	0.10	0.03	0.17	0.04	- <sup>2</sup>	0.05
Reading to/with children.....	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.09
Talking to/with children.....	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
Playing/doing hobbies with children.....	0.65	0.59	0.69	0.57	0.52	0.62	0.81	0.75	0.87
Looking after children.....	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.15
Attending children's events.....	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	- <sup>1</sup>	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.05
Travel related to care of household children.....	0.18	0.12	0.23	0.22	0.15	0.29	0.09	0.07	0.10
Other childcare activities.....	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.19	0.06	0.03	0.08

<sup>1</sup> Estimate is approximately zero.

<sup>2</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

NOTE: Includes persons 18 years and over living in households with children under 18, whether or not they provided childcare.

**Table 10. Time adults spent in primary activities while providing childcare as a secondary activity by sex, age, and day of week, 2021 annual averages**

Childcare activities <sup>1</sup>	Average hours per day adults spent caring for household children <sup>2</sup>								
	Total			Weekdays			Weekends and holidays		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
<b>Children under age 13, total</b>									
Total.....	5.53	4.44	6.49	4.72	3.29	5.92	7.47	6.96	7.95
Personal care activities.....	0.26	0.17	0.34	0.24	0.15	0.31	0.32	0.24	0.41
Household activities.....	1.38	0.80	1.88	1.18	0.53	1.72	1.86	1.40	2.30
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.28	0.21	0.35	0.23	0.14	0.30	0.42	0.38	0.46
Working and work-related activities.....	0.49	0.44	0.54	0.64	0.56	0.71	0.14	0.18	0.11
Eating and drinking.....	0.69	0.63	0.74	0.59	0.50	0.67	0.92	0.90	0.95
Leisure and sports.....	2.01	1.85	2.15	1.50	1.20	1.75	3.21	3.27	3.15
Other activities.....	0.41	0.33	0.49	0.34	0.21	0.45	0.59	0.59	0.58
<b>Youngest child ages 6 to 12</b>									
Total.....	5.23	3.94	6.34	4.43	2.86	5.75	7.16	6.41	7.88
Personal care activities.....	0.27	0.14	0.38	0.24	0.11	0.34	0.33	0.20	0.46
Household activities.....	1.24	0.73	1.70	1.04	0.47	1.52	1.74	1.30	2.16
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.24	0.14	0.32	0.17	0.08	0.25	0.39	0.28	0.49
Working and work-related activities.....	0.54	0.46	0.61	0.68	0.53	0.80	0.22	— <sup>3</sup>	0.13
Eating and drinking.....	0.59	0.51	0.66	0.50	0.41	0.59	0.81	0.76	0.86
Leisure and sports.....	1.99	1.71	2.24	1.52	1.10	1.87	3.14	3.10	3.18
Other activities.....	0.35	0.25	0.44	0.28	0.16	0.38	0.53	0.46	0.60
<b>Child under age 6</b>									
Total.....	5.77	4.82	6.61	4.95	3.63	6.05	7.69	7.37	8.01
Personal care activities.....	0.26	0.20	0.31	0.24	0.17	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.37
Household activities.....	1.48	0.87	2.03	1.29	0.58	1.88	1.94	1.48	2.40
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.32	0.27	0.37	0.27	0.18	0.34	0.45	0.45	0.44
Working and work-related activities.....	0.46	0.43	0.48	0.61	0.59	0.63	0.09	0.09	0.09
Eating and drinking.....	0.76	0.71	0.81	0.66	0.58	0.73	1.01	1.00	1.01
Leisure and sports.....	2.02	1.95	2.08	1.49	1.28	1.66	3.26	3.40	3.13
Other activities.....	0.46	0.39	0.53	0.39	0.25	0.51	0.63	0.68	0.57

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Secondary childcare is defined as time one has a child under 13 years "in his or her care" while doing something else as a primary activity; information on secondary childcare is not collected for children over 12 years.

<sup>3</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

NOTE: Includes persons 18 years and over living in households with children under 13 years, whether or not they provided childcare.

**Table 11A. Time spent in leisure and sports activities for the civilian population by selected characteristics, averages per day, 2021 annual averages**

Characteristic	Average hours per day spent in leisure and sports activities, all days of week							
	Total, all leisure and sports activities	Participating in sports, exercise and recreation	Socializing and communicating	Watching TV	Reading	Relaxing/thinking	Playing games and computer use for leisure	Other leisure and sports activities, including travel <sup>1</sup>
<b>Sex</b>								
Men.....	5.61	0.40	0.52	3.04	0.23	0.35	0.69	0.39
Women.....	4.94	0.24	0.61	2.69	0.32	0.34	0.43	0.31
<b>Age</b>								
Total, 15 years and over.....	5.27	0.32	0.57	2.86	0.28	0.34	0.56	0.35
15 to 19 years.....	5.74	0.66	0.70	1.96	0.16	0.32	1.44	0.50
20 to 24 years.....	4.91	0.30	0.65	2.02	0.15	0.20	1.05	0.54
25 to 34 years.....	4.50	0.36	0.55	2.16	0.13	0.24	0.71	0.34
35 to 44 years.....	3.93	0.27	0.57	2.09	0.15	0.27	0.32	0.26
45 to 54 years.....	4.53	0.26	0.56	2.55	0.26	0.34	0.28	0.27
55 to 64 years.....	5.43	0.24	0.58	3.33	0.29	0.38	0.33	0.29
65 to 74 years.....	6.89	0.31	0.50	4.30	0.49	0.46	0.44	0.38
75 years and over.....	7.73	0.26	0.51	4.80	0.69	0.57	0.50	0.40
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
White.....	5.29	0.33	0.58	2.84	0.30	0.31	0.56	0.37
Black or African American.....	5.58	0.18	0.53	3.50	0.16	0.55	0.37	0.28
Asian.....	4.32	0.40	0.42	1.97	0.28	0.31	0.67	0.27
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4.82	0.31	0.63	2.56	0.10	0.32	0.48	0.41
<b>Employment status</b>								
Employed.....	4.21	0.28	0.54	2.18	0.19	0.27	0.46	0.29
Full-time workers.....	4.01	0.28	0.51	2.13	0.17	0.26	0.39	0.27
Part-time workers.....	5.01	0.29	0.67	2.40	0.24	0.31	0.72	0.38
Not employed.....	6.93	0.37	0.61	3.93	0.42	0.45	0.71	0.44
<b>Usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers (single jobholders only)<sup>2</sup></b>								
\$0 - \$690.....	4.10	0.18	0.52	2.14	0.12	0.34	0.55	0.25
\$691 - \$1,080.....	4.19	0.22	0.50	2.47	0.12	0.23	0.39	0.26
\$1,081 - \$1,730.....	4.05	0.28	0.55	2.11	0.21	0.25	0.38	0.27
\$1,731 and higher.....	3.81	0.39	0.47	1.88	0.26	0.25	0.31	0.26

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11A. Time spent in leisure and sports activities for the civilian population by selected characteristics, averages per day, 2021 annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Average hours per day spent in leisure and sports activities, all days of week							
	Total, all leisure and sports activities	Participating in sports, exercise and recreation	Socializing and communicating	Watching TV	Reading	Relaxing/thinking	Playing games and computer use for leisure	Other leisure and sports activities, including travel <sup>1</sup>
<b>Presence and age of household children</b>								
No household children under 18.....	5.84	0.32	0.54	3.29	0.34	0.36	0.61	0.37
Household children under 18.....	4.16	0.31	0.62	2.03	0.15	0.30	0.44	0.30
Children 13 to 17 years, none younger.....	4.88	0.36	0.60	2.38	0.15	0.33	0.69	0.37
Children 6 to 12 years, none younger.....	4.32	0.35	0.66	2.01	0.21	0.32	0.44	0.33
Youngest child under 6 years.....	3.56	0.25	0.60	1.83	0.10	0.27	0.29	0.22
<b>Marital status and sex</b>								
Married, spouse present.....	4.95	0.30	0.57	2.79	0.30	0.34	0.36	0.30
Men.....	5.26	0.35	0.53	3.04	0.27	0.36	0.36	0.35
Women.....	4.63	0.24	0.62	2.53	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.25
Other marital statuses.....	5.60	0.34	0.57	2.94	0.25	0.35	0.76	0.40
Men.....	6.01	0.45	0.51	3.03	0.19	0.33	1.06	0.43
Women.....	5.24	0.24	0.61	2.85	0.30	0.36	0.50	0.37
<b>Educational attainment, 25 years and over</b>								
Less than a high school diploma.....	5.76	0.20	0.60	3.81	0.08	0.62	0.22	0.22
High school graduates, no college.....	5.82	0.22	0.51	3.67	0.23	0.46	0.42	0.32
Some college or associate degree.....	5.40	0.24	0.60	3.14	0.28	0.35	0.48	0.31
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	4.68	0.38	0.54	2.34	0.40	0.24	0.45	0.34
Bachelor's degree only.....	4.76	0.38	0.56	2.44	0.36	0.24	0.45	0.33
Advanced degree.....	4.56	0.37	0.51	2.19	0.46	0.23	0.44	0.35

<sup>1</sup> Includes other leisure and sports activities, not elsewhere classified, and travel related to leisure and sports activities.

<sup>2</sup> The earnings data are limited to wage and salary workers (both incorporated and unincorporated self-employed workers are excluded). Each earnings range represents approximately 25 percent of full-time wage and salary workers who held only one job.

NOTE: Unless otherwise specified, data refer to persons 15 years and over. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race.

**Table 11B. Time spent in leisure and sports activities for the civilian population by selected characteristics, averages per day on weekdays and weekends, 2021 annual averages**

Characteristic	Average hours per day spent in leisure and sports activities, weekdays and weekends															
	Total, all leisure and sports activities		Participating in sports, exercise and recreation		Socializing and communicating		Watching TV		Reading		Relaxing/thinking		Playing games and computer use for leisure		Other leisure and sports activities, including travel <sup>1</sup>	
	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays
<b>Sex</b>																
Men.....	5.01	7.04	0.38	0.43	0.37	0.88	2.70	3.83	0.23	0.23	0.35	0.34	0.66	0.77	0.31	0.57
Women.....	4.44	6.13	0.23	0.26	0.50	0.90	2.44	3.29	0.29	0.38	0.32	0.37	0.41	0.47	0.24	0.47
<b>Age</b>																
Total, 15 years and over.....	4.72	6.57	0.31	0.34	0.43	0.89	2.57	3.55	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.53	0.61	0.28	0.52
15 to 19 years.....	5.28	6.79	0.70	0.58	0.62	0.89	1.78	2.37	0.15	0.17	0.33	0.29	1.28	1.80	0.41	0.70
20 to 24 years.....	4.25	6.43	0.27	0.37	0.52	0.95	1.68	2.79	0.12	0.23	0.22	0.14	1.09	0.96	0.35	0.99
25 to 34 years.....	3.89	5.88	0.34	0.40	0.39	0.90	1.86	2.83	0.13	0.14	0.25	0.24	0.65	0.86	0.27	0.50
35 to 44 years.....	3.21	5.67	0.27	0.29	0.39	0.99	1.68	3.08	0.15	0.17	0.25	0.31	0.29	0.38	0.18	0.45
45 to 54 years.....	3.80	6.28	0.23	0.35	0.40	0.94	2.13	3.55	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.40	0.27	0.29	0.19	0.46
55 to 64 years.....	4.93	6.66	0.22	0.27	0.44	0.92	3.02	4.09	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.40	0.33	0.31	0.27	0.36
65 to 74 years.....	6.60	7.58	0.31	0.31	0.40	0.75	4.18	4.59	0.48	0.51	0.46	0.47	0.42	0.47	0.34	0.48
75 years and over.....	7.43	8.46	0.26	0.25	0.45	0.66	4.63	5.20	0.64	0.81	0.56	0.60	0.53	0.42	0.35	0.53
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>																
White.....	4.72	6.64	0.33	0.34	0.44	0.93	2.54	3.53	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.33	0.53	0.62	0.29	0.55
Black or African American.....	5.08	6.74	0.16	0.24	0.46	0.71	3.17	4.26	0.17	0.13	0.58	0.49	0.33	0.46	0.21	0.45
Asian.....	3.81	5.52	0.33	0.57	0.31	0.68	1.69	2.65	0.23	- <sup>2</sup>	0.29	0.34	0.72	0.55	0.25	0.32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4.25	6.15	0.34	0.24	0.45	1.04	2.29	3.20	0.09	0.12	0.30	0.39	0.47	0.50	0.31	0.65
<b>Employment status</b>																
Employed.....	3.49	5.92	0.25	0.36	0.38	0.93	1.79	3.11	0.17	0.21	0.27	0.29	0.42	0.54	0.21	0.49
Full-time workers.....	3.20	5.91	0.24	0.35	0.34	0.93	1.70	3.15	0.16	0.19	0.26	0.28	0.34	0.51	0.17	0.49
Part-time workers.....	4.63	5.94	0.25	0.38	0.57	0.92	2.17	2.94	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.31	0.75	0.63	0.34	0.48
Not employed.....	6.64	7.60	0.40	0.32	0.52	0.83	3.79	4.25	0.40	0.45	0.44	0.46	0.70	0.74	0.39	0.57
<b>Usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers (single jobholders only)<sup>3</sup></b>																
\$0 - \$690.....	3.40	5.75	0.17	0.22	0.33	0.96	1.73	3.14	0.11	0.13	0.36	0.27	0.50	0.67	0.20	0.37
\$691 - \$1,080.....	3.21	6.14	0.18	0.29	0.37	0.77	1.88	3.66	0.11	0.12	0.23	0.23	0.32	0.55	0.13	0.53
\$1,081 - \$1,730.....	3.19	6.27	0.23	0.39	0.37	1.04	1.68	3.21	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.31	0.33	0.51	0.15	0.59
\$1,731 and higher.....	3.02	5.82	0.36	0.47	0.25	1.01	1.52	2.81	0.23	0.32	0.22	0.32	0.26	0.43	0.18	0.47

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11B. Time spent in leisure and sports activities for the civilian population by selected characteristics, averages per day on weekdays and weekends, 2021 annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Average hours per day spent in leisure and sports activities, weekdays and weekends															
	Total, all leisure and sports activities		Participating in sports, exercise and recreation		Socializing and communicating		Watching TV		Reading		Relaxing/thinking		Playing games and computer use for leisure		Other leisure and sports activities, including travel <sup>1</sup>	
	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays	Week-days	Weekends and holidays
<b>Presence and age of household children</b>																
No household children under 18.....	5.32	7.08	0.32	0.32	0.42	0.83	2.99	3.99	0.33	0.37	0.35	0.38	0.59	0.66	0.31	0.53
Household children under 18.....	3.54	5.60	0.28	0.39	0.46	0.99	1.74	2.72	0.14	0.18	0.30	0.30	0.41	0.52	0.21	0.49
Children 13 to 17 years, none younger.....	4.30	6.16	0.36	0.36	0.48	0.86	2.05	3.11	0.11	0.24	0.30	0.39	0.68	0.72	0.32	0.48
Children 6 to 12 years, none younger.....	3.66	5.85	0.29	0.47	0.53	0.96	1.68	2.78	0.21	0.20	0.35	0.26	0.38	0.57	0.21	0.61
Youngest child under 6 years.....	2.96	5.00	0.21	0.35	0.39	1.10	1.59	2.41	0.10	0.12	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.34	0.15	0.40
<b>Marital status and sex</b>																
Married, spouse present.....	4.39	6.32	0.27	0.36	0.42	0.94	2.49	3.51	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.25	0.44
Men.....	4.64	6.71	0.31	0.43	0.36	0.93	2.70	3.85	0.28	0.26	0.36	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.29	0.48
Women.....	4.14	5.89	0.23	0.28	0.49	0.95	2.28	3.15	0.30	0.41	0.30	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.20	0.39
Other marital statuses.....	5.06	6.83	0.34	0.33	0.45	0.84	2.65	3.59	0.24	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.72	0.86	0.31	0.60
Men.....	5.42	7.42	0.46	0.43	0.38	0.82	2.71	3.81	0.18	0.19	0.35	0.29	1.00	1.21	0.33	0.66
Women.....	4.74	6.35	0.24	0.23	0.51	0.85	2.60	3.41	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.56	0.29	0.55
<b>Educational attainment, 25 years and over</b>																
Less than a high school diploma.....	5.29	6.90	0.21	0.17	0.43	1.01	3.60	4.33	0.09	0.07	0.53	0.84	0.25	0.16	0.18	0.32
High school graduates, no college.....	5.29	7.07	0.20	0.26	0.38	0.80	3.33	4.49	0.24	0.20	0.45	0.47	0.42	0.41	0.27	0.43
Some college or associate degree.....	4.88	6.65	0.22	0.30	0.46	0.95	2.89	3.73	0.25	0.34	0.36	0.32	0.46	0.53	0.24	0.47
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	4.08	6.10	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.88	2.03	3.08	0.38	0.45	0.23	0.26	0.41	0.54	0.27	0.49
Bachelor's degree only.....	4.14	6.18	0.38	0.38	0.44	0.85	2.09	3.25	0.35	0.38	0.22	0.28	0.39	0.59	0.28	0.45
Advanced degree.....	3.99	5.97	0.36	0.42	0.35	0.92	1.94	2.82	0.42	0.56	0.24	0.22	0.43	0.47	0.27	0.56

<sup>1</sup> Includes other leisure and sports activities, not elsewhere classified, and travel related to leisure and sports activities.

<sup>2</sup> Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

<sup>3</sup> The earnings data are limited to wage and salary workers (both incorporated and unincorporated self-employed workers are excluded). Each earnings range represents approximately 25 percent of full-time wage and salary workers who held only one job.

NOTE: Unless otherwise specified, data refer to persons 15 years and over. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race.

**Table 12. Average hours per day spent in primary activities for the civilian population, 2021 quarterly and annual averages**  
 [Not seasonally adjusted]

Activity	2021				Annual average	
	Quarterly averages					
	I	II	III	IV		
Total, all activities <sup>1</sup> .....	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	
Personal care activities.....	9.83	9.61	9.67	9.70	9.70	
Sleeping <sup>2</sup> .....	9.12	8.90	8.91	8.88	8.95	
Eating and drinking.....	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.19	
Household activities.....	1.80	2.07	1.97	1.94	1.95	
Housework.....	0.57	0.60	0.53	0.60	0.58	
Food preparation and cleanup.....	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.62	0.64	
Lawn and garden care.....	0.08	0.33	0.25	0.15	0.20	
Household management.....	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.14	
Purchasing goods and services.....	0.59	0.72	0.68	0.73	0.68	
Consumer goods purchases.....	0.26	0.33	0.31	0.36	0.32	
Professional and personal care services.....	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.09	
Caring for and helping household members.....	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.47	
Caring for and helping household children.....	0.40	0.36	0.34	0.38	0.37	
Caring for and helping nonhousehold members.....	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.17	0.18	
Caring for and helping nonhousehold adults.....	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	
Working and work-related activities.....	3.54	3.39	3.54	3.52	3.50	
Working.....	3.29	3.14	3.20	3.26	3.22	
Educational activities.....	0.56	0.29	0.27	0.59	0.43	
Attending class.....	0.28	0.13	0.12	0.28	0.20	
Homework and research.....	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.27	0.20	
Organizational, civic, and religious activities.....	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.23	
Religious and spiritual activities.....	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.11	
Volunteering (organizational and civic activities).....	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.09	
Leisure and sports.....	5.31	5.44	5.36	4.96	5.27	
Socializing and communicating.....	0.40	0.65	0.61	0.60	0.57	
Watching television.....	3.19	2.74	2.80	2.71	2.86	
Participating in sports, exercise, and recreation.....	0.30	0.40	0.34	0.23	0.32	
Telephone calls, mail, and e-mail.....	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.21	
Other activities, not elsewhere classified.....	0.19	0.16	0.25	0.20	0.20	

<sup>1</sup> All major activity categories include related travel time. See Technical Note for activity category definitions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes naps and spells of sleeplessness.

NOTE: A primary activity refers to an individual's main activity. Other activities done simultaneously are not included. Data refer to persons 15 years and over.