

**United States**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	20,998,895.9	21,158,043.8	21,317,802.1	21,575,362.5	21,964,557.6	22,361,426.0	159,147.9	159,758.4	257,560.3	389,195.2	396,868.3	
Nonfarm personal income	2	20,892,370.0	21,070,702.6	21,199,092.6	21,434,581.6	21,823,195.5	22,214,523.7	178,332.6	128,390.0	235,489.0	388,613.9	391,328.2	
Farm income	3	106,525.9	87,341.2	118,709.5	140,780.8	141,362.1	146,902.3	-19,184.7	31,368.3	22,071.3	581.3	5,540.1	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	332,229,899	332,536,080	332,727,966	333,070,786	333,549,569	334,032,634	306,181	191,886	342,820	478,783	483,065	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	63,206	63,626	64,070	64,777	65,851	66,944	420	444	707	1,074	1,093	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	14,466,198.8	14,828,550.1	15,067,609.7	15,246,279.3	15,612,303.4	15,847,361.6	362,351.4	239,059.6	178,669.6	366,024.1	235,058.1	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	1,551,636.0	1,593,416.0	1,632,266.0	1,651,900.0	1,693,054.0	1,718,527.0	41,780.0	38,850.0	19,634.0	41,154.0	25,473.0	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	848,456.0	870,004.0	888,943.0	899,604.0	920,343.0	933,425.0	21,548.0	18,939.0	10,661.0	20,739.0	13,082.0	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	703,180.0	723,412.0	743,323.0	752,296.0	772,711.0	785,102.0	20,232.0	19,911.0	8,973.0	20,415.0	12,391.0	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	3,929.2	3,881.7	3,855.4	3,831.1	3,782.2	3,748.4	-47.5	-26.3	-24.3	-48.9	-33.8	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	12,918,491.9	13,239,015.8	13,439,199.1	13,598,210.5	13,923,031.6	14,132,583.0	320,523.9	200,183.4	159,011.3	324,821.2	209,551.3	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	3,940,828.0	3,993,284.0	4,009,877.0	4,093,960.0	4,148,690.0	4,230,613.0	52,456.0	16,593.0	84,083.0	54,730.0	81,923.0	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	4,139,576.0	3,925,744.0	3,868,726.0	3,883,192.0	3,892,836.0	3,998,230.0	-213,832.0	-57,018.0	14,466.0	9,644.0	105,394.0	
Social Security	14	1,116,812.0	1,126,540.0	1,198,713.0	1,206,893.0	1,214,638.0	1,225,641.0	9,728.0	72,173.0	8,180.0	7,745.0	11,003.0	
Medicare	15	889,540.0	899,972.0	907,993.0	911,776.0	920,283.0	941,645.0	10,432.0	8,021.0	3,783.0	8,507.0	21,362.0	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	15,588.0	15,740.0	15,831.0	7,924.0	0.0	0.0	152.0	91.0	-7,907.0	-7,924.0	0.0	
Medicaid	17	748,180.0	745,012.0	763,112.0	789,488.0	786,144.0	796,237.0	-3,168.0	18,100.0	26,376.0	-3,344.0	10,093.0	
State unemployment insurance	18	244,644.0	33,356.0	23,227.0	18,284.0	18,205.0	20,088.0	-211,288.0	-10,129.0	-4,943.0	-79.0	1,883.0	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	1,848.0	624.0	179.0	60.0	24.0	14.0	-1,224.0	-445.0	-119.0	-36.0	-10.0	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	51,640.0	2,784.0	809.0	537.0	310.0	182.0	-48,856.0	-1,975.0	-272.0	-227.0	-128.0	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	43,528.0	2,112.0	769.0	371.0	196.0	142.0	-41,416.0	-1,343.0	-398.0	-175.0	-54.0	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	110,500.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-110,500.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	1,140,400.0	1,120,864.0	975,681.0	956,751.0	953,566.0	1,014,619.0	-19,536.0	-145,183.0	-18,930.0	-3,185.0	61,053.0	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	219,738.0	223,986.0	94,283.0	94,283.0	94,283.0	94,283.0	4,248.0	-129,703.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	38,916.0	14,220.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-24,696.0	-14,220.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	18,800.0	1,612.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-17,188.0	-1,612.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	18,694.0	32,210.0	26,852.0	19,965.0	8,105.0	4,886.0	13,516.0	-5,358.0	-6,887.0	-11,860.0	-3,219.0	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	10,410,372.0	10,736,536.0	10,916,007.0	11,048,733.0	11,351,260.0	11,539,680.0	326,164.0	179,471.0	132,726.0	302,527.0	188,420.0	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	2,249,140.0	2,286,000.0	2,324,126.0	2,346,969.0	2,383,673.0	2,412,827.0	36,860.0	38,126.0	22,843.0	36,704.0	29,154.0	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	1,545,960.0	1,562,588.0	1,580,803.0	1,594,673.0	1,610,962.0	1,627,725.0	16,628.0	18,215.0	13,870.0	16,289.0	16,763.0	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	703,180.0	723,412.0	743,323.0	752,296.0	772,711.0	785,102.0	20,232.0	19,911.0	8,973.0	20,415.0	12,391.0	
Proprietors' income	34	1,806,686.8	1,806,014.1	1,827,476.7	1,850,577.3	1,877,370.4	1,894,854.6	-672.6	21,462.6	23,100.6	26,793.1	17,484.1	
Farm proprietors' income	35	78,722.8	59,042.1	89,558.7	110,840.3	111,099.4	116,032.6	-19,680.6	30,516.6	21,281.6	259.1	4,933.1	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	8,606.0	1,188.8	592.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7,417.2	-596.1	-592.7	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	7,221.2	736.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6,484.4	-736.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	1,727,964.0	1,746,972.0	1,737,918.0	1,739,737.0	1,766,271.0	1,778,822.0	19,008.0	-9,054.0	1,819.0	26,534.0	12,551.0	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	156,889.0	22,751.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-134,138.0	-22,751.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

**Alabama**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	245,116.7	248,677.4	250,425.5	254,061.2	259,341.1	263,969.9	3,560.7	1,748.1	3,635.7	5,280.0	4,628.8
Nonfarm personal income	2	243,464.6	247,049.2	247,946.3	250,822.6	256,022.4	260,071.4	3,584.6	897.2	2,876.2	5,199.8	4,049.0
Farm income	3	1,652.1	1,628.2	2,479.1	3,238.6	3,318.8	3,898.6	-23.9	850.9	759.5	80.2	579.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	5,053,578	5,059,537	5,063,715	5,070,299	5,078,753	5,087,019	5,959	4,178	6,584	8,454	8,266
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	48,504	49,150	49,455	50,108	51,064	51,891	646	305	653	956	827
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	158,078.6	161,313.9	164,789.3	167,753.3	173,019.6	176,572.3	3,235.3	3,475.4	2,964.0	5,266.3	3,552.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	18,559.2	19,028.7	19,544.5	19,829.9	20,468.2	20,822.7	469.4	515.8	285.5	638.3	354.5
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	10,418.3	10,660.1	10,930.3	11,094.9	11,432.8	11,622.5	241.9	270.1	164.6	337.9	189.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	8,140.9	8,368.5	8,614.2	8,735.1	9,035.4	9,200.2	227.6	245.7	120.9	300.4	164.8
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	2,915.3	3,014.1	3,099.9	3,195.6	3,238.4	3,281.5	98.8	85.9	95.7	42.8	43.1
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	142,434.6	145,299.3	148,344.8	151,119.0	155,789.8	159,031.0	2,864.7	3,045.5	2,774.2	4,670.8	3,241.2
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	41,339.5	41,796.4	41,947.6	42,711.6	43,208.2	43,922.6	456.9	151.2	764.0	496.5	714.4
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	61,342.6	61,581.7	60,133.1	60,230.6	60,343.2	61,016.3	239.1	-1,448.6	97.5	112.6	673.1
Social Security	14	19,692.7	19,835.1	20,951.9	21,078.5	21,198.4	21,368.6	142.4	1,116.8	126.6	119.9	170.3
Medicare	15	14,362.3	14,517.6	14,633.6	14,674.6	14,783.7	15,092.1	155.4	115.9	41.0	109.2	308.4
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	251.8	254.3	255.8	128.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	-127.7	-128.0	0.0
Medicaid	17	6,815.7	7,057.9	6,965.2	7,165.5	7,394.5	7,422.6	242.2	-92.7	200.4	229.0	28.1
State unemployment insurance	18	246.2	143.3	107.0	93.7	83.9	96.5	-102.9	-36.3	-13.2	-9.9	12.7
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	20.5	16.8	5.6	11.8	0.2	0.2	-3.7	-11.3	6.3	-11.7	0.0
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	8.4	7.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	-1.4	-3.0	-2.0	-0.9	1.0
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	68.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-68.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	20,225.8	20,027.8	17,475.5	17,218.2	16,882.7	17,036.5	-198.0	-2,552.3	-257.3	-335.5	153.8
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,933.9	4,009.9	1,687.9	1,687.9	1,687.9	1,687.9	76.0	-2,322.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	619.3	226.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-393.0	-226.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	192.2	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-175.7	-16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	187.0	322.2	268.6	199.7	81.1	48.9	135.2	-53.6	-68.9	-118.6	-32.2
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	113,255.1	116,557.0	118,951.0	120,776.8	124,993.7	127,364.4	3,302.0	2,394.0	1,825.9	4,216.9	2,370.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	26,867.9	27,375.3	27,838.6	28,234.4	28,862.5	29,284.6	507.4	463.2	395.8	628.1	422.1
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	18,727.0	19,006.8	19,224.4	19,499.3	19,827.0	20,084.4	279.8	217.6	274.9	327.7	257.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	8,140.9	8,368.5	8,614.2	8,735.1	9,035.4	9,200.2	227.6	245.7	120.9	300.4	164.8
Proprietors' income	34	17,955.6	17,381.6	17,998.8	18,742.1	19,163.4	19,923.3	-574.0	618.2	742.4	421.3	759.8
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,505.6	1,479.3	2,325.8	3,081.1	3,159.6	3,736.2	-26.2	846.4	755.3	78.5	576.6
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	59.2	89.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	-86.9	-2.7	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	78.6	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-70.6	-8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	16,450.0	15,902.2	15,674.0	15,661.0	16,003.8	16,187.0	-547.8	-228.2	-13.0	342.8	183.2
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,203.4	319.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,884.3	-319.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#).

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Alaska**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	47,461.6	47,965.2	48,706.4	50,292.7	51,238.0	51,994.1	503.6	741.2	1,586.3	945.3	756.1
Nonfarm personal income	2	47,447.8	47,953.2	48,698.2	50,286.4	51,230.3	51,977.9	505.4	744.9	1,588.3	943.9	747.6
Farm income	3	13.8	12.0	8.3	6.3	7.7	16.2	-1.8	-3.7	-2.0	1.5	8.5
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	734,165	733,985	733,596	733,543	733,733	733,988	-180	-389	-53	190	255
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	64,647	65,349	66,394	68,561	69,832	70,838	702	1,045	2,167	1,271	1,006
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	33,752.4	34,422.9	33,797.0	35,368.8	36,258.6	36,845.0	670.5	-625.9	1,571.9	889.8	586.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	3,489.5	3,591.2	3,559.6	3,750.4	3,860.7	3,924.6	101.7	-31.6	190.9	110.3	63.9
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	1,822.8	1,870.9	1,848.2	1,946.6	1,997.1	2,028.1	48.1	-22.6	98.3	50.6	30.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	1,666.7	1,720.3	1,711.3	1,803.9	1,863.6	1,896.5	53.6	-8.9	92.5	59.7	32.9
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-192.6	-197.5	-192.4	-204.3	-209.5	-213.0	-4.9	5.1	-11.9	-5.2	-3.5
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	30,070.4	30,634.2	30,045.0	31,414.1	32,188.4	32,707.5	563.8	-589.2	1,369.1	774.3	519.0
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	8,292.1	8,363.1	8,396.3	8,538.1	8,634.4	8,775.4	71.0	33.2	141.8	96.3	141.0
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	9,099.1	8,967.8	10,265.1	10,340.5	10,415.1	10,511.2	-131.3	1,297.2	75.4	74.7	96.1
Social Security	14	1,836.0	1,858.3	2,016.2	2,034.1	2,051.1	2,075.1	22.3	157.9	17.9	16.9	24.1
Medicare	15	1,294.5	1,314.3	1,330.9	1,343.6	1,366.2	1,410.5	19.8	16.6	12.8	22.6	44.3
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	22.6	22.8	23.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-11.5	-11.5	0.0
Medicaid	17	2,235.9	2,260.8	2,338.8	2,432.5	2,502.1	2,529.6	24.9	78.0	93.8	69.6	27.5
State unemployment insurance	18	206.3	89.1	63.1	52.1	52.5	56.1	-117.2	-26.0	-11.1	0.4	3.6
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	2.3	9.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	6.9	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	79.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(L)	-78.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	14.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	(L)	(L)	-14.4	-0.1	1.1	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	3,526.4	3,445.3	4,516.0	4,478.1	4,443.2	4,439.9	-81.1	1,070.7	-38.0	-34.8	-3.3
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	434.4	442.8	186.4	186.4	186.4	186.4	8.4	-256.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	87.1	31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.3	-31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	72.7	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-66.5	-6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	42.8	73.7	61.5	45.7	18.6	11.2	30.9	-12.3	-15.8	-27.1	-7.4
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	22,757.3	23,421.7	23,034.4	24,261.6	24,999.7	25,445.9	664.4	-387.3	1,227.2	738.0	446.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	7,297.6	7,414.9	7,302.8	7,647.7	7,728.7	7,818.4	117.3	-112.1	344.9	81.0	89.8
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	5,631.0	5,694.6	5,591.5	5,843.8	5,865.1	5,921.9	63.7	-103.1	252.4	21.2	56.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	1,666.7	1,720.3	1,711.3	1,803.9	1,863.6	1,896.5	53.6	-8.9	92.5	59.7	32.9
Proprietors' income	34	3,697.5	3,586.3	3,459.8	3,459.5	3,530.3	3,580.6	-111.2	-126.5	-0.2	70.8	50.3
Farm proprietors' income	35	-9.4	-11.7	-16.1	-18.8	-17.6	-9.6	-2.3	-4.4	-2.7	1.2	8.0
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	3,706.9	3,598.0	3,475.9	3,478.3	3,547.8	3,590.2	-108.9	-122.1	2.4	69.6	42.3
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	470.8	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-407.0	-63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

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7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

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9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Arizona**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	396,254.6	404,093.8	405,564.3	413,621.6	420,421.9	428,475.6	7,839.2	1,470.6	8,057.3	6,800.3	8,053.7
Nonfarm personal income	2	395,587.9	403,219.8	404,551.5	412,636.5	419,407.0	427,227.6	7,631.9	1,331.7	8,085.0	6,770.6	7,820.5
Farm income	3	666.7	874.0	1,012.8	985.1	1,014.8	1,248.1	207.3	138.8	-27.7	29.7	233.2
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	7,277,739	7,301,350	7,322,144	7,346,081	7,372,850	7,399,147	23,611	20,794	23,937	26,769	26,297
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	54,447	55,345	55,389	56,305	57,023	57,909	898	44	916	718	886
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	262,010.3	270,747.8	274,072.1	279,160.5	284,734.4	289,507.9	8,737.5	3,324.2	5,088.4	5,574.0	4,773.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	30,125.5	31,123.0	31,757.0	32,403.1	33,063.2	33,582.7	997.5	634.0	646.0	660.1	519.5
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	16,719.2	17,232.6	17,573.5	17,916.3	18,249.0	18,525.4	513.4	340.9	342.8	332.7	276.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	13,406.3	13,890.4	14,183.5	14,486.7	14,814.2	15,057.3	484.1	293.1	303.2	327.5	243.1
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	1,955.1	1,989.8	1,995.7	2,021.4	2,077.1	2,117.4	34.7	5.9	25.7	55.7	40.3
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	233,839.9	241,614.6	244,310.7	248,778.8	253,748.4	258,042.7	7,774.7	2,696.1	4,468.1	4,969.6	4,294.3
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	71,807.0	72,951.8	73,328.7	75,228.0	76,463.9	78,271.7	1,144.8	376.9	1,899.3	1,235.9	1,807.8
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	90,607.7	89,527.3	87,924.8	89,614.8	90,209.6	92,161.2	-1,080.3	-1,602.5	1,689.9	594.8	1,951.6
Social Security	14	25,869.7	26,151.7	28,251.7	28,489.7	28,715.1	29,035.2	282.0	2,100.0	238.0	225.4	320.2
Medicare	15	18,646.3	18,888.0	19,087.1	19,212.1	19,454.6	19,985.7	241.8	199.1	125.0	242.5	531.1
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	326.6	329.8	331.7	166.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9	-165.7	-166.0	0.0
Medicaid	17	17,984.7	17,954.6	17,665.8	19,468.2	20,126.4	20,868.8	-30.1	-288.8	1,802.4	658.2	742.4
State unemployment insurance	18	1,467.4	260.8	192.6	155.9	174.0	215.0	-1,206.5	-68.2	-36.7	18.0	41.0
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.5	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	-0.4	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	462.6	19.6	7.6	4.1	1.7	0.9	-443.0	-12.0	-3.5	-2.3	-0.9
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	263.1	9.5	8.2	4.3	0.8	1.4	-253.6	-1.3	-3.9	-3.5	0.7
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	426.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-426.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	26,639.6	26,272.2	22,727.7	22,288.9	21,739.6	22,056.5	-367.5	-3,544.5	-438.8	-549.3	316.9
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	5,549.3	5,656.5	2,381.0	2,381.0	2,381.0	2,381.0	107.3	-3,275.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	869.2	317.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-551.6	-317.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	237.7	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-217.4	-20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	214.9	370.3	308.7	229.5	93.2	56.2	155.4	-61.6	-79.2	-136.3	-37.0
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	195,811.3	203,312.2	206,375.4	210,466.7	215,322.2	219,103.8	7,500.9	3,063.2	4,091.3	4,855.6	3,781.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	39,597.5	40,545.3	40,841.2	41,820.9	42,119.2	42,673.0	947.8	295.9	979.8	298.2	553.8
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	26,191.2	26,654.9	26,657.7	27,334.2	27,305.0	27,615.7	463.7	2.8	676.6	-29.3	310.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	13,406.3	13,890.4	14,183.5	14,486.7	14,814.2	15,057.3	484.1	293.1	303.2	327.5	243.1
Proprietors' income	34	26,601.6	26,890.4	26,855.5	26,872.9	27,293.1	27,731.2	288.8	-34.8	17.3	420.2	438.1
Farm proprietors' income	35	98.4	295.6	417.0	373.2	396.2	617.0	197.2	121.4	-43.9	23.1	220.8
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	22.8	0.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-22.6	14.0	-14.2	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	19.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-17.1	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	26,503.1	26,594.7	26,438.5	26,499.7	26,896.8	27,114.1	91.6	-156.2	61.2	397.1	217.3
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,817.9	409.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,408.9	-409.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

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**Arkansas**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	150,261.0	150,910.5	154,265.7	154,570.8	159,604.5	162,458.7	649.5	3,355.2	305.1	5,033.6	2,854.2
Nonfarm personal income	2	147,590.2	148,804.2	150,756.7	149,761.6	154,772.6	157,070.4	1,214.0	1,952.4	-995.0	5,011.0	2,297.8
Farm income	3	2,670.8	2,106.3	3,509.1	4,809.2	4,831.9	5,388.3	-564.5	1,402.8	1,300.1	22.6	556.4
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	3,030,711	3,034,976	3,038,136	3,042,832	3,049,076	3,055,537	4,265	3,160	4,696	6,244	6,461
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	49,579	49,724	50,776	50,798	52,345	53,169	145	1,052	22	1,547	824
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	92,857.2	93,890.0	98,592.7	97,347.4	102,514.3	104,533.7	1,032.7	4,702.8	-1,245.4	5,166.9	2,019.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	11,211.1	11,426.0	11,945.7	11,621.1	12,272.7	12,453.1	214.9	519.7	-324.6	651.6	180.4
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	6,330.7	6,432.8	6,732.0	6,523.6	6,899.3	6,998.1	102.2	299.1	-208.4	375.7	98.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	4,880.4	4,993.2	5,213.8	5,097.5	5,373.4	5,455.0	112.8	220.6	-116.2	275.9	81.6
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-493.8	-495.6	-542.8	-426.2	-516.9	-517.0	-1.8	-47.2	116.6	-90.7	-0.2
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	81,152.4	81,968.3	86,104.2	85,300.1	89,724.8	91,563.6	815.9	4,135.9	-804.1	4,424.7	1,838.8
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	31,180.5	31,486.8	31,595.9	32,085.5	32,415.4	32,939.0	306.3	109.1	489.6	329.8	523.6
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	37,928.1	37,455.4	36,565.6	37,185.2	37,464.3	37,956.2	472.7	-889.8	619.7	279.1	491.9
Social Security	14	11,565.4	11,647.9	12,271.8	12,342.5	12,409.5	12,504.6	82.6	623.9	70.7	66.9	95.1
Medicare	15	8,129.4	8,217.5	8,281.2	8,301.6	8,359.5	8,528.9	88.1	63.7	20.4	57.8	169.4
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	142.5	143.9	144.7	72.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	-72.3	-72.4	0.0
Medicaid	17	7,421.4	7,012.0	7,136.7	7,800.7	8,128.6	8,294.6	-409.4	124.7	664.0	327.8	166.0
State unemployment insurance	18	155.1	83.5	66.5	61.6	69.7	82.1	-71.6	-17.0	-4.9	8.1	12.5
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	7.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	(L)	-6.4	-0.8	0.1	0.0	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	8.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.7	-8.1	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.5
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	10,656.8	10,494.5	8,809.3	8,678.8	8,497.1	8,546.0	-162.4	-1,685.2	-130.5	-181.7	48.9
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	2,566.6	2,616.2	1,101.2	1,101.2	1,101.2	1,101.2	49.6	-1,515.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	389.5	142.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-247.2	-142.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	122.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-112.0	-10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	149.3	257.2	214.4	159.4	64.7	39.0	107.9	-42.8	-55.0	-94.7	-25.7
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	67,765.7	69,370.0	72,249.7	70,046.9	74,393.2	75,635.8	1,604.3	2,879.7	-2,202.8	4,346.3	1,242.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	14,540.5	14,736.2	15,178.4	14,872.5	15,499.0	15,689.0	195.7	442.2	-305.8	626.4	190.0
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	9,660.1	9,743.0	9,964.6	9,775.0	10,125.6	10,234.0	82.9	221.6	-189.6	350.5	108.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	4,880.4	4,993.2	5,213.8	5,097.5	5,373.4	5,455.0	112.8	220.6	-116.2	275.9	81.6
Proprietors' income	34	10,551.1	9,783.7	11,164.7	12,427.9	12,622.2	13,208.9	-767.3	1,381.0	1,263.2	194.3	586.7
Farm proprietors' income	35	2,405.8	1,837.4	3,232.1	4,524.7	4,544.2	5,094.9	-568.4	1,394.7	1,292.6	19.6	550.6
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	183.2	126.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-56.4	-125.3	-1.5	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	128.1	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-115.1	-13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	8,145.3	7,946.4	7,932.6	7,903.2	8,077.9	8,114.0	-199.0	-13.7	-29.4	174.7	36.1
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,061.9	153.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-908.6	-153.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**California**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	2,993,208.6	2,983,477.6	2,963,583.8	2,980,388.9	3,024,918.6	3,104,993.3	-9,731.0	-19,893.8	16,805.1	44,529.7	80,074.7	
Nonfarm personal income	2	2,982,137.2	2,969,490.1	2,947,890.2	2,964,654.5	3,008,633.6	3,085,032.1	-12,647.2	-21,599.9	16,764.3	43,979.1	76,398.4	
Farm income	3	11,071.4	13,987.5	15,693.6	15,734.4	16,284.9	19,961.2	2,916.1	1,706.1	40.8	550.5	3,676.3	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	39,133,085	39,104,944	39,065,401	39,038,573	39,016,410	38,987,574	-28,141	-39,543	-26,828	-22,163	-28,836	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	76,488	76,294	75,862	76,345	77,529	79,641	-194	-432	483	1,184	2,112	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	2,135,357.0	2,185,647.4	2,170,476.0	2,181,413.7	2,225,685.8	2,257,438.7	50,290.4	-15,171.5	10,937.8	44,272.1	31,752.9	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	214,821.8	219,504.8	219,208.0	221,042.3	225,642.1	228,557.5	4,683.1	-296.8	1,834.3	4,599.8	2,915.5	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	121,022.9	123,582.4	122,983.5	123,864.1	126,155.1	127,660.0	2,559.5	-598.9	880.6	2,291.0	1,504.9	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	93,798.8	95,922.4	96,224.5	97,178.1	99,487.0	100,897.5	2,123.6	302.1	953.7	2,308.8	1,410.5	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-2,677.3	-2,702.5	-2,520.6	-2,486.4	-2,536.5	-2,546.5	-25.2	181.8	34.2	-50.0	-10.1	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	1,917,857.9	1,963,440.1	1,948,747.4	1,957,885.0	1,997,507.2	2,026,334.6	45,582.2	-14,692.8	9,137.6	39,622.2	28,827.3	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	537,347.1	544,432.3	546,734.1	558,387.6	565,967.7	577,151.8	7,085.2	2,301.8	11,653.5	7,580.1	11,184.1	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	538,003.6	475,605.2	468,102.4	464,116.4	461,443.7	501,506.9	62,398.4	-7,502.8	-3,986.0	-2,672.7	40,063.3	
Social Security	14	105,763.8	106,669.0	113,493.6	114,267.1	114,999.4	116,039.8	905.2	6,824.6	773.5	732.4	1,040.4	
Medicare	15	98,992.5	100,095.8	100,977.8	101,382.5	102,306.5	104,655.2	1,103.3	882.0	404.7	924.0	2,348.7	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	1,736.0	1,753.0	1,763.1	882.5	0.0	0.0	16.9	10.1	-880.6	-882.5	0.0	
Medicaid	17	117,540.4	117,757.5	121,701.1	119,951.1	118,777.7	117,674.2	217.1	3,943.6	-1,750.0	-1,173.5	-1,103.5	
State unemployment insurance	18	69,939.6	7,491.3	4,660.3	3,468.5	3,214.4	3,555.8	-62,448.4	-2,831.0	-1,191.8	-254.2	341.5	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	268.4	46.4	12.9	5.0	3.0	0.4	-222.0	-33.5	-7.9	-1.9	-2.7	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	11,880.7	973.1	252.7	163.5	60.3	19.1	-10,907.6	-720.4	-89.2	-103.2	-41.2	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	15,763.4	794.0	125.2	71.6	29.2	33.5	-14,969.4	-668.8	-53.5	-42.4	4.3	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	34,226.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-34,226.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	145,767.3	143,591.7	127,269.6	125,047.1	122,145.7	159,581.9	-2,175.6	-16,322.0	-2,222.5	-2,901.4	37,436.2	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	24,872.5	25,353.3	10,672.0	10,672.0	10,672.0	10,672.0	480.8	-14,681.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	4,344.6	1,587.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,757.1	-1,587.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	2,040.5	175.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,865.5	-175.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	1,629.9	2,808.3	2,341.1	1,740.7	706.6	426.0	1,178.4	-467.1	-600.5	-1,034.0	-280.7	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	1,562,440.3	1,602,924.4	1,587,818.2	1,599,753.9	1,636,550.5	1,660,050.4	40,484.1	-15,106.2	11,935.6	36,796.6	23,499.9	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	316,317.6	318,941.9	318,677.5	320,714.9	325,692.8	329,237.0	2,624.3	-264.4	2,037.4	4,977.8	3,544.3	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	222,518.8	223,019.5	222,453.0	223,536.8	226,205.8	228,339.5	500.7	-566.5	1,083.8	2,669.0	2,133.8	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	93,798.8	95,922.4	96,224.5	97,178.1	99,487.0	100,897.5	2,123.6	302.1	953.7	2,308.8	1,410.5	
Proprietors' income	34	256,599.0	263,781.0	263,980.2	260,944.9	263,442.5	268,151.2	7,182.1	199.2	-3,035.3	2,497.6	4,708.7	
Farm proprietors' income	35	4,000.4	6,776.3	8,266.8	8,106.9	8,578.7	12,101.6	2,775.9	1,490.5	-159.9	471.8	3,522.9	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	162.0	27.2	133.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-134.8	106.4	-133.5	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	345.4	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-310.2	-35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	252,598.6	257,004.8	255,713.4	252,838.1	254,863.8	256,049.6	4,406.2	-1,291.3	-2,875.4	2,025.8	1,185.8	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	15,753.8	2,284.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-13,469.1	-2,284.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

**Colorado**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	407,431.6	415,822.2	421,764.7	427,542.5	442,982.7	440,223.9	8,390.6	5,942.5	5,777.8	15,440.2	-2,758.8
Nonfarm personal income	2	406,164.7	414,770.3	420,457.7	426,188.7	441,551.7	438,767.2	8,605.5	5,687.4	5,731.1	15,362.9	-2,784.5
Farm income	3	1,266.9	1,051.9	1,307.0	1,353.8	1,431.0	1,456.7	-214.9	255.1	46.7	77.2	25.7
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	5,815,513	5,822,396	5,827,381	5,835,206	5,844,652	5,853,562	6,883	4,985	7,825	9,446	8,910
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	70,059	71,418	72,376	73,269	75,793	75,206	1,359	958	893	2,524	-587
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	287,389.1	299,090.6	306,076.8	309,548.5	314,782.9	317,754.4	11,701.5	6,986.2	3,471.7	5,234.5	2,971.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	29,634.2	30,708.2	31,758.6	32,065.3	32,654.5	33,110.5	1,074.1	1,050.4	306.7	589.3	456.0
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	15,844.9	16,386.5	16,924.0	17,083.0	17,356.1	17,581.8	541.5	537.5	159.0	273.1	225.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	13,789.2	14,321.8	14,834.6	14,982.3	15,298.5	15,528.8	532.5	512.8	147.7	316.2	230.3
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	1,572.4	1,609.7	1,620.1	1,634.7	1,680.1	1,708.5	37.3	10.4	14.7	45.4	28.4
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	259,327.3	269,992.0	275,938.2	279,118.0	283,808.5	286,352.4	10,664.7	5,946.2	3,179.7	4,690.6	2,543.8
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	86,111.8	87,584.6	88,091.9	90,552.5	92,168.9	94,546.1	1,472.8	507.3	2,460.6	1,616.5	2,377.1
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	61,992.5	58,245.5	57,734.5	57,872.1	67,005.2	59,325.4	-3,747.0	-511.0	137.6	9,133.1	-7,679.8
Social Security	14	16,499.8	16,677.7	17,977.0	18,124.3	18,263.7	18,461.8	177.9	1,299.3	147.3	139.4	198.1
Medicare	15	11,857.5	12,010.8	12,134.0	12,208.4	12,355.6	12,684.1	153.3	123.2	74.5	147.2	328.5
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	207.6	209.7	210.9	105.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	-105.3	-105.6	0.0
Medicaid	17	12,372.1	12,182.8	12,483.7	12,759.3	12,262.3	12,514.6	-189.4	301.0	275.6	-497.0	252.3
State unemployment insurance	18	4,103.9	638.5	468.5	377.9	359.8	398.7	-3,465.4	-170.0	-90.6	-18.1	38.9
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	-2.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	1,093.5	72.1	36.2	30.7	5.8	3.7	-1,021.4	-35.9	-5.4	-24.9	-2.0
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	442.2	15.8	7.8	6.1	2.0	1.8	-426.3	-8.1	-1.6	-4.1	-0.2
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,794.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,794.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	17,159.2	16,735.8	14,671.3	14,402.1	23,763.8	15,266.1	-423.4	-2,064.4	-269.2	9,361.7	-8,497.7
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,035.9	3,094.6	1,302.6	1,302.6	1,302.6	1,302.6	58.7	-1,792.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	645.2	235.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-409.4	-235.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	387.8	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-354.6	-33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	230.3	396.7	330.7	245.9	99.8	60.2	166.5	-66.0	-84.8	-146.1	-39.7
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	207,573.3	216,004.5	222,053.8	224,215.0	228,807.1	232,336.2	8,431.1	6,049.4	2,161.2	4,592.1	3,529.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	38,880.3	39,954.7	40,816.2	41,116.1	41,559.5	42,006.6	1,074.4	861.5	299.9	443.3	447.1
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	25,091.1	25,633.0	25,981.6	26,133.9	26,261.0	26,477.8	541.8	348.7	152.2	127.1	216.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	13,789.2	14,321.8	14,834.6	14,982.3	15,298.5	15,528.8	532.5	512.8	147.7	316.2	230.3
Proprietors' income	34	40,935.4	43,131.4	43,206.7	44,217.3	44,416.4	43,411.6	2,196.0	75.3	1,010.6	199.1	-1,004.8
Farm proprietors' income	35	662.5	437.3	673.8	703.3	773.3	785.8	-225.3	236.5	29.6	70.0	12.4
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	150.3	0.0	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-150.3	20.2	-20.2	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	101.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-90.9	-10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	40,272.9	42,694.2	42,533.0	43,514.0	43,643.0	42,625.8	2,421.3	-161.2	981.0	129.0	-1,017.2
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,593.5	376.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,217.1	-376.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

**Connecticut**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	297,562.7	299,897.1	305,500.8	304,710.3	309,372.4	312,921.9	2,334.4	5,603.6	-790.4	4,662.1	3,549.5
Nonfarm personal income	2	297,438.3	299,740.5	305,324.7	304,532.7	309,187.6	312,688.5	2,302.2	5,584.2	-792.0	4,654.9	3,500.9
Farm income	3	124.4	156.6	176.1	177.6	184.8	233.4	32.2	19.4	1.5	7.2	48.6
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	3,624,208	3,624,849	3,624,088	3,625,132	3,627,756	3,630,386	641	-761	1,044	2,624	2,630
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	82,104	82,734	84,297	84,055	85,279	86,195	630	1,563	-242	1,224	916
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	187,359.8	190,657.3	197,005.9	195,259.0	199,139.9	201,501.8	3,297.5	6,348.7	-1,746.9	3,881.0	2,361.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	19,058.9	19,311.5	20,258.2	19,997.8	20,432.7	20,647.5	252.6	946.7	-260.5	434.9	214.8
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	10,538.1	10,680.5	11,190.8	11,046.6	11,251.0	11,360.1	142.4	510.3	-144.2	204.5	109.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	8,520.8	8,631.0	9,067.4	8,951.2	9,181.7	9,287.4	110.3	436.4	-116.2	230.5	105.7
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	23,828.5	24,734.2	24,956.1	25,042.5	25,554.9	25,861.4	905.7	221.9	86.4	512.3	306.6
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	192,129.5	196,080.0	201,703.8	200,303.7	204,262.1	206,715.8	3,950.5	5,623.8	-1,400.1	3,958.4	2,453.7
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	59,488.5	59,983.5	60,204.1	61,154.1	61,802.0	62,851.6	495.0	220.5	950.0	647.9	1,049.6
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	45,944.7	43,833.7	43,592.9	43,252.5	43,308.3	43,354.5	-2,111.1	-240.8	-340.4	55.8	46.2
Social Security	14	13,442.3	13,551.0	14,339.5	14,428.9	14,513.5	14,633.7	108.7	788.5	89.4	84.6	120.2
Medicare	15	10,778.3	10,899.7	10,987.5	11,019.5	11,103.2	11,336.9	121.4	87.8	32.0	83.7	233.6
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	188.9	190.7	191.8	96.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	-95.8	-96.0	0.0
Medicaid	17	9,404.2	9,275.2	9,638.6	9,469.5	9,146.7	9,251.8	-129.1	363.5	-169.2	-322.8	105.2
State unemployment insurance	18	2,705.1	666.0	384.4	290.3	291.1	340.0	-2,039.1	-281.6	-94.1	0.8	48.9
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	46.9	189.2	9.3	0.1	(L)	(L)	142.3	-179.9	-9.2	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	665.7	4.9	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-660.8	-3.7	-1.1	0.0	0.0
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	175.9	2.5	1.2	0.7	(L)	(L)	-173.4	-1.3	-0.5	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,187.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,187.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	9,614.7	9,441.8	8,242.8	8,044.3	8,253.8	7,792.2	-172.9	-1,199.0	-198.5	209.6	-461.7
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	1,669.2	1,701.4	716.2	716.2	716.2	716.2	32.3	-985.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	380.2	138.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-241.3	-138.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	270.5	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-247.3	-23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	294.2	506.9	422.6	314.2	127.6	76.9	212.7	-84.3	-108.4	-186.7	-50.7
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	129,441.5	131,813.8	137,468.2	135,747.2	138,870.9	140,553.4	2,372.3	5,654.4	-1,721.0	3,123.7	1,682.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	27,475.7	27,711.8	28,421.5	28,312.3	28,694.9	28,961.2	236.1	709.7	-109.2	382.6	266.3
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	18,954.9	19,080.8	19,354.0	19,361.1	19,513.2	19,673.8	125.8	273.2	7.0	152.2	160.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	8,520.8	8,631.0	9,067.4	8,951.2	9,181.7	9,287.4	110.3	436.4	-116.2	230.5	105.7
Proprietors' income	34	30,442.6	31,131.7	31,116.3	31,199.5	31,574.1	31,987.3	689.1	-15.4	83.2	374.6	413.1
Farm proprietors' income	35	21.2	51.5	67.8	66.3	72.4	118.8	30.3	16.3	-1.4	6.1	46.4
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	7.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	30,421.4	31,080.2	31,048.5	31,133.2	31,501.7	31,868.5	658.8	-31.7	84.6	368.5	366.8
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,177.4	316.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,861.2	-316.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Delaware**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	59,123.3	59,891.6	60,655.2	61,850.0	63,122.6	64,435.8	768.3	763.6	1,194.8	1,272.6	1,313.2	
Nonfarm personal income	2	58,735.0	59,509.8	60,048.5	61,043.4	62,306.7	63,511.0	774.8	538.7	994.9	1,263.3	1,204.4	
Farm income	3	388.3	381.8	606.7	806.6	815.9	924.8	-6.5	224.9	199.9	9.3	108.8	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,006,651	1,010,048	1,013,053	1,016,512	1,020,547	1,024,703	3,397	3,005	3,459	4,035	4,156	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	58,733	59,296	59,874	60,845	61,852	62,882	563	578	971	1,007	1,030	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	41,318.7	42,508.8	43,169.1	44,161.7	45,232.1	46,089.6	1,190.1	660.3	992.6	1,070.4	857.5	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	4,802.8	4,941.1	5,057.3	5,166.8	5,307.5	5,403.7	138.3	116.2	109.6	140.6	96.2	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	2,592.3	2,657.4	2,713.4	2,772.2	2,841.8	2,892.3	65.1	56.1	58.8	69.6	50.5	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	2,210.5	2,283.7	2,343.9	2,394.6	2,465.7	2,511.4	73.2	60.1	50.8	71.1	45.7	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-2,136.0	-2,218.6	-2,223.1	-2,318.0	-2,411.7	-2,496.7	-82.6	-4.5	-94.9	-93.7	-85.0	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	34,379.9	35,349.1	35,888.7	36,676.8	37,512.9	38,189.2	969.2	539.6	788.1	836.1	676.3	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	10,991.1	11,153.2	11,212.1	11,502.3	11,691.9	11,960.4	162.0	58.9	290.3	189.5	268.5	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	13,752.3	13,389.4	13,554.4	13,670.8	13,917.8	14,286.2	-363.0	165.1	116.4	247.0	368.3	
Social Security	14	4,338.7	4,388.5	4,739.6	4,779.4	4,817.1	4,870.6	49.8	351.1	39.8	37.7	53.5	
Medicare	15	3,293.0	3,338.4	3,373.2	3,394.7	3,436.7	3,529.4	45.4	34.7	21.5	42.0	92.7	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	57.6	58.2	58.5	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	-29.2	-29.3	0.0	
Medicaid	17	2,371.3	2,218.8	2,443.2	2,569.0	2,598.8	2,628.3	-152.5	224.4	125.8	29.8	29.4	
State unemployment insurance	18	330.2	65.4	48.7	43.6	44.3	52.2	-264.8	-16.7	-5.1	0.8	7.8	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)							
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	88.8	7.7	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.3	-81.1	-5.2	0.0	-0.9	1.7	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	15.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	3.3	-14.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.3	2.9	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	154.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-154.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	3,419.1	3,378.3	2,949.8	2,884.1	3,020.9	3,205.7	-40.8	-428.6	-65.6	136.8	184.8	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	632.9	645.2	271.6	271.6	271.6	271.6	12.2	-373.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	115.9	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-73.6	-42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	59.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-54.2	-5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	74.6	128.5	107.1	79.6	32.3	19.5	53.9	-21.4	-27.5	-47.3	-12.8	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	30,029.1	30,946.5	31,452.2	32,141.4	33,091.5	33,758.6	917.4	505.7	689.3	950.1	667.0	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	7,364.4	7,564.1	7,543.1	7,682.6	7,849.5	7,963.9	199.7	-21.0	139.5	166.9	114.4	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	5,153.9	5,280.4	5,199.2	5,287.9	5,383.7	5,452.5	126.5	-81.2	88.7	95.8	68.8	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	2,210.5	2,283.7	2,343.9	2,394.6	2,465.7	2,511.4	73.2	60.1	50.8	71.1	45.7	
Proprietors' income	34	3,925.2	3,998.1	4,173.8	4,337.7	4,291.1	4,367.2	72.9	175.7	163.8	-46.6	76.1	
Farm proprietors' income	35	357.4	350.3	574.2	773.3	782.2	890.4	-7.1	223.9	199.0	9.0	108.1	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	9.4	22.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	-21.0	-1.6	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	5.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	3,567.8	3,647.8	3,599.6	3,564.4	3,508.8	3,476.8	80.0	-48.3	-35.2	-55.5	-32.1	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	438.7	63.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-375.0	-63.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**District of Columbia**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022			2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	64,524.5	63,887.6	64,021.8	64,443.5	65,370.8	66,093.1	-636.9	134.2	421.7	927.2	722.4
Nonfarm personal income	2	64,524.5	63,887.6	64,021.8	64,443.5	65,370.8	66,093.1	-636.9	134.2	421.7	927.2	722.4
Farm income	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	669,227	669,939	670,514	671,333	672,416	673,576	712	575	819	1,083	1,160
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	96,417	95,363	95,482	95,993	97,218	98,123	-1,054	119	511	1,225	905
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	113,901.2	115,284.8	116,514.7	117,064.3	118,775.6	119,690.2	1,383.6	1,230.0	549.6	1,711.2	914.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	11,685.3	11,841.6	12,090.1	12,148.9	12,340.3	12,430.5	156.3	248.5	58.9	191.4	90.2
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	5,832.5	5,906.5	6,025.8	6,054.2	6,138.2	6,182.5	73.9	119.3	28.4	84.0	44.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	5,852.8	5,935.1	6,064.3	6,094.7	6,202.2	6,248.1	82.3	129.2	30.4	107.4	45.9
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-58,812.8	-59,563.9	-60,332.3	-60,618.9	-61,357.4	-61,785.1	-751.1	-768.4	-286.5	-738.5	-427.7
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	43,403.1	43,879.3	44,092.3	44,296.6	45,077.8	45,474.5	476.2	213.1	204.2	781.3	396.7
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	11,275.9	11,422.1	11,469.0	11,700.5	11,852.4	12,083.2	146.2	47.0	231.5	151.8	230.8
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	9,845.5	8,586.2	8,460.5	8,446.4	8,440.6	8,535.4	-1,259.3	-125.8	-14.0	-5.9	94.9
Social Security	14	1,409.6	1,420.8	1,510.7	1,520.9	1,530.6	1,544.3	11.2	90.0	10.2	9.7	13.7
Medicare	15	1,410.6	1,425.3	1,435.8	1,438.5	1,447.3	1,475.2	14.7	10.5	2.7	8.8	27.8
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	24.7	25.0	25.1	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-12.5	-12.6	0.0
Medicaid	17	3,117.3	3,053.5	3,136.8	3,190.1	3,251.5	3,288.6	-63.7	83.2	53.3	61.4	37.1
State unemployment insurance	18	1,126.0	161.1	127.6	102.9	96.2	96.6	-965.0	-33.5	-24.7	-6.6	0.4
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	14.5	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	(L)	-12.1	-1.2	-1.0	0.1	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	317.6	15.4	7.4	3.3	2.2	0.9	-302.2	-8.0	-4.2	-1.0	-1.3
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	83.8	4.1	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	-79.7	-1.7	-1.2	-0.5	0.0
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	529.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-529.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	2,782.0	2,525.5	2,249.6	2,194.1	2,114.9	2,130.7	-256.5	-275.9	-55.5	-79.2	15.8
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	364.8	371.8	156.5	156.5	156.5	156.5	7.1	-215.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	60.9	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-38.7	-22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	325.8	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-297.9	-27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	72.7	125.2	104.4	77.6	31.5	19.0	52.6	-20.8	-26.8	-46.1	-12.5
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	84,926.0	86,403.7	87,740.9	88,186.0	89,804.8	90,670.3	1,477.7	1,337.3	445.1	1,618.7	865.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	21,826.7	21,893.2	22,014.5	22,114.3	22,186.6	22,179.6	66.5	121.4	99.8	72.2	-7.0
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	15,973.9	15,958.0	15,950.2	16,019.6	15,984.4	15,931.5	-15.9	-7.8	69.4	-35.2	-52.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	5,852.8	5,935.1	6,064.3	6,094.7	6,202.2	6,248.1	82.3	129.2	30.4	107.4	45.9
Proprietors' income	34	7,148.6	6,988.0	6,759.2	6,764.0	6,784.2	6,840.3	-160.6	-228.7	4.7	20.2	56.1
Farm proprietors' income	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	7,148.6	6,988.0	6,759.2	6,764.0	6,784.2	6,840.3	-160.6	-228.7	4.7	20.2	56.1
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	632.5	91.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-540.7	-91.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

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NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Florida**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	1,335,803.1	1,362,609.6	1,367,963.0	1,394,909.6	1,433,233.9	1,462,687.0	26,806.5	5,353.4	26,946.6	38,324.3	29,453.1
Nonfarm personal income	2	1,333,776.3	1,360,192.7	1,365,404.1	1,392,400.7	1,430,955.0	1,459,472.1	26,416.4	5,211.4	26,996.7	38,554.2	28,517.1
Farm income	3	2,026.8	2,416.9	2,558.9	2,508.8	2,279.0	3,215.0	390.2	142.0	-50.1	-229.9	936.0
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	21,883,537	21,987,888	22,083,433	22,188,688	22,308,118	22,430,844	104,351	95,545	105,255	119,430	122,726
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	61,041	61,971	61,945	62,866	64,247	65,209	930	-26	921	1,381	962
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	778,660.4	807,973.8	814,861.1	831,445.8	862,049.3	879,888.9	29,313.4	6,887.3	16,584.7	30,603.5	17,839.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	88,923.8	92,674.2	94,309.5	96,359.1	99,956.5	101,848.1	3,750.4	1,635.3	2,049.6	3,597.4	1,891.6
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	50,819.6	52,880.7	53,737.8	54,907.5	56,861.7	57,900.6	2,061.1	857.1	1,169.7	1,954.2	1,038.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	38,104.2	39,793.5	40,571.7	41,451.6	43,094.8	43,947.5	1,689.3	778.2	879.9	1,643.1	852.7
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	3,731.9	3,792.4	3,899.8	3,926.0	3,972.3	4,017.4	60.4	107.4	26.3	46.3	45.1
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	693,468.5	719,092.0	724,451.4	739,012.7	766,065.2	782,058.1	25,623.4	5,359.4	14,561.4	27,052.4	15,993.0
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	366,920.9	372,984.6	375,233.4	385,969.0	393,072.1	404,071.0	6,063.6	2,248.8	10,735.6	7,103.1	10,998.8
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	275,413.6	270,533.1	268,278.2	269,927.8	274,096.6	276,558.0	4,880.6	-2,254.8	1,649.6	4,168.8	2,461.3
Social Security	14	85,228.1	86,086.0	92,273.1	92,974.3	93,638.2	94,581.5	857.9	6,187.1	701.2	663.9	943.2
Medicare	15	75,647.6	76,598.3	77,343.1	77,757.6	78,611.3	80,596.8	950.8	744.8	414.5	853.7	1,985.5
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	1,324.8	1,337.8	1,345.5	673.5	0.0	0.0	12.9	7.7	-672.0	-673.5	0.0
Medicaid	17	25,797.1	25,016.8	26,258.6	28,225.3	30,289.1	31,048.5	-780.3	1,241.8	1,966.7	2,063.7	759.4
State unemployment insurance	18	5,141.4	623.1	369.5	300.4	285.5	307.3	-4,518.2	-253.7	-69.1	-14.8	21.8
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	3.4	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	(L)	-1.0	-1.9	-0.3	0.0	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	2,342.2	158.4	9.3	9.6	6.1	9.2	-2,183.8	-149.1	0.3	-3.5	3.2
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	721.4	5.6	0.1	5.2	1.1	0.0	-715.9	-5.5	5.1	-4.1	-1.1
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,440.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,440.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	83,599.5	82,208.8	72,034.0	70,670.2	71,272.5	70,023.9	-1,390.7	-10,174.8	-1,363.8	602.3	-1,248.6
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	15,908.6	16,216.1	6,825.9	6,825.9	6,825.9	6,825.9	307.5	-9,390.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	2,652.7	969.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,683.4	-969.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	818.5	70.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-748.3	-70.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	571.5	984.8	821.0	610.4	247.8	149.4	413.2	-163.8	-210.6	-362.6	-98.4
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	587,383.1	616,121.9	623,216.3	636,985.6	662,556.1	676,269.7	28,738.8	7,094.4	13,769.3	25,570.6	13,713.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	115,739.5	119,553.9	120,431.5	122,970.4	126,382.7	128,434.7	3,814.4	877.6	2,538.9	3,412.2	2,052.1
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	77,635.3	79,760.4	79,859.8	81,518.8	83,287.9	84,487.2	2,125.1	99.4	1,659.0	1,769.1	1,199.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	38,104.2	39,793.5	40,571.7	41,451.6	43,094.8	43,947.5	1,689.3	778.2	879.9	1,643.1	852.7
Proprietors' income	34	75,537.8	72,298.0	71,213.3	71,489.9	73,110.5	75,184.5	-3,239.8	-1,084.7	276.5	1,620.7	2,073.9
Farm proprietors' income	35	126.1	482.9	566.6	462.6	210.6	1,105.1	356.8	83.8	-104.1	-252.0	894.5
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	38.9	0.2	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-38.7	27.9	-28.1	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	83.6	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-75.0	-8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	75,411.7	71,815.2	70,646.7	71,027.3	72,899.9	74,079.3	-3,596.5	-1,168.4	380.6	1,872.6	1,179.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	11,651.6	1,691.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9,959.9	-1,691.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to

**Georgia**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	590,304.5	599,379.0	605,706.3	619,988.2	629,414.9	638,678.7	9,074.5	6,327.4	14,281.9	9,426.6	9,263.9	
Nonfarm personal income	2	588,300.1	597,253.8	602,542.1	615,950.3	625,260.8	633,537.4	8,953.7	5,288.3	13,408.3	9,310.5	8,276.6	
Farm income	3	2,004.4	2,125.2	3,164.3	4,037.9	4,154.1	5,141.4	120.8	1,039.1	873.6	116.2	987.3	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	10,804,804	10,835,707	10,863,446	10,895,589	10,930,476	10,964,666	30,903	27,739	32,143	34,887	34,190	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	54,634	55,315	55,756	56,903	57,583	58,249	681	441	1,147	680	666	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	418,925.3	428,009.4	438,799.4	451,864.7	458,011.0	466,155.4	9,084.1	10,790.0	13,065.3	6,146.3	8,144.4	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	44,790.7	46,248.3	47,882.4	49,288.6	50,050.7	50,776.7	1,457.6	1,634.1	1,406.2	762.2	726.0	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	24,597.5	25,347.1	26,198.2	27,009.1	27,359.4	27,740.5	749.6	851.1	810.9	350.4	381.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	20,193.2	20,901.3	21,684.2	22,279.5	22,691.3	23,036.2	708.1	782.9	595.3	411.8	344.9	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-1,788.5	-1,880.1	-1,948.2	-2,152.4	-2,046.7	-2,063.7	-91.6	-68.1	-204.1	105.7	-17.0	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	372,346.2	379,881.0	388,968.7	400,423.8	405,913.6	413,314.9	7,534.8	9,087.8	11,455.0	5,489.9	7,401.3	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	105,704.7	107,292.7	107,792.0	110,379.9	112,053.1	114,512.0	1,588.0	499.4	2,587.8	1,673.3	2,458.9	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	112,253.6	112,205.3	108,945.6	109,184.6	111,448.1	110,851.8	-48.3	-3,259.7	239.0	2,263.5	-596.3	
Social Security	14	32,684.1	32,987.4	35,259.0	35,516.4	35,760.2	36,106.5	303.2	2,271.6	257.5	243.8	346.3	
Medicare	15	24,597.5	24,907.1	25,147.2	25,279.1	25,552.5	26,192.7	309.6	240.2	131.8	273.5	640.2	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	430.7	434.9	437.5	219.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.5	-218.5	-219.0	0.0	
Medicaid	17	13,073.4	13,396.3	13,579.3	14,098.4	14,647.6	14,180.0	322.9	183.1	519.1	549.2	-467.7	
State unemployment insurance	18	1,121.3	536.8	410.5	348.1	352.8	404.8	-584.4	-126.4	-62.4	4.7	52.0	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	(L)	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	(L)	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	77.1	22.8	10.8	4.4	9.3	3.5	-54.3	-12.0	-6.4	4.9	-5.8	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	92.6	21.2	5.1	3.0	2.0	8.8	-71.3	-16.1	-2.2	-0.9	6.8	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	312.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-312.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	40,777.3	40,377.8	34,549.6	33,942.6	35,135.0	33,967.8	-399.5	-5,828.2	-607.0	1,192.4	-1,167.2	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	9,107.2	9,283.3	3,907.6	3,907.6	3,907.6	3,907.6	176.1	-5,375.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	1,271.2	464.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-806.7	-464.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	359.6	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-328.7	-30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	422.5	727.9	606.8	451.2	183.2	110.4	305.5	-121.1	-155.6	-268.0	-72.7	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	304,474.7	315,204.9	324,271.0	334,402.4	340,238.7	345,798.6	10,730.3	9,066.0	10,131.5	5,836.3	5,559.9	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	64,186.8	65,589.8	67,040.2	69,428.8	69,283.8	70,163.9	1,403.1	1,450.3	2,388.6	-144.9	880.1	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	43,993.6	44,688.6	45,356.0	47,149.3	46,592.6	47,127.7	695.0	667.4	1,793.3	-556.7	535.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	20,193.2	20,901.3	21,684.2	22,279.5	22,691.3	23,036.2	708.1	782.9	595.3	411.8	344.9	
Proprietors' income	34	50,263.9	47,214.6	47,488.2	48,033.5	48,488.4	50,192.8	-3,049.3	273.6	545.2	455.0	1,704.4	
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,550.4	1,665.0	2,690.1	3,550.9	3,661.7	4,639.0	114.5	1,025.1	860.8	110.8	977.4	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	89.8	114.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	-107.6	-7.2	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	113.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-102.0	-11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	48,713.5	45,549.7	44,798.1	44,482.6	44,826.8	45,553.8	-3,163.8	-751.5	-315.5	344.2	727.1	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	7,812.3	1,133.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6,678.5	-1,133.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

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6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for</p

**Hawaii**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	87,167.1	85,950.3	85,840.2	86,772.5	88,643.7	91,158.1	-1,216.8	-110.1	932.3	1,871.1	2,514.4
Nonfarm personal income	2	86,998.5	85,761.4	85,662.2	86,603.8	88,461.3	90,926.4	-1,237.1	-99.2	941.6	1,857.5	2,465.2
Farm income	3	168.6	188.9	178.0	168.7	182.4	231.7	20.3	-10.9	-9.3	13.7	49.3
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,446,461	1,444,850	1,442,755	1,440,942	1,439,873	1,439,137	-1,611	-2,095	-1,813	-1,069	-736
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	60,262	59,487	59,497	60,219	61,564	63,342	-775	10	722	1,345	1,778
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	59,918.5	59,782.5	59,925.4	60,602.0	62,521.6	63,476.0	-136.0	142.9	676.6	1,919.6	954.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	6,857.9	6,842.7	6,921.6	7,025.9	7,270.0	7,381.9	-15.2	78.8	104.3	244.1	111.9
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	3,618.2	3,598.9	3,636.1	3,691.3	3,814.2	3,869.1	-19.4	37.2	55.2	122.9	54.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	3,239.7	3,243.9	3,285.5	3,334.6	3,455.8	3,512.9	4.2	41.6	49.0	121.2	57.0
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	53,060.5	52,939.8	53,003.8	53,576.1	55,251.6	56,094.1	-120.8	64.1	572.3	1,675.5	842.5
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	16,434.1	16,648.7	16,710.1	17,043.1	17,254.9	17,533.8	214.6	61.4	333.0	211.8	278.9
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	17,672.4	16,361.8	16,126.3	16,153.3	16,137.2	17,530.3	-1,310.6	-235.5	27.0	-16.2	1,393.1
Social Security	14	5,009.2	5,059.7	5,415.1	5,455.4	5,493.5	5,547.7	50.5	355.4	40.3	38.1	54.2
Medicare	15	3,266.6	3,306.6	3,336.5	3,351.2	3,383.5	3,463.4	39.9	30.0	14.7	32.3	79.8
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	57.2	57.8	58.1	29.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	-29.0	-29.1	0.0
Medicaid	17	2,820.3	2,796.1	2,803.4	2,891.1	2,937.2	2,986.8	-24.2	7.3	87.8	46.1	49.6
State unemployment insurance	18	1,506.5	227.2	158.8	134.5	124.0	110.1	-1,279.3	-68.4	-24.2	-10.5	-13.9
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.1
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	478.4	62.0	27.7	19.2	10.4	5.2	-416.4	-34.4	-8.4	-8.8	-5.3
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	188.2	5.6	4.6	2.4	1.0	1.0	-182.6	-1.0	-2.3	-1.3	-0.1
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	622.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-622.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	5,069.7	4,972.3	4,412.6	4,321.1	4,198.9	5,422.3	-97.5	-559.7	-91.5	-122.2	1,223.4
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	824.3	840.2	353.7	353.7	353.7	353.7	15.9	-486.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	172.8	63.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-109.7	-63.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	111.6	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-102.1	-9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	80.1	137.9	115.0	85.5	34.7	20.9	57.9	-22.9	-29.5	-50.8	-13.8
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	41,244.2	41,257.5	41,492.1	42,132.1	43,721.6	44,453.2	13.3	234.6	640.0	1,589.5	731.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	11,931.4	11,754.6	11,890.7	11,943.0	12,178.1	12,309.4	-176.8	136.1	52.3	235.1	131.3
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	8,691.7	8,510.7	8,605.2	8,608.5	8,722.3	8,796.5	-181.0	94.5	3.3	113.8	74.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	3,239.7	3,243.9	3,285.5	3,334.6	3,455.8	3,512.9	4.2	41.6	49.0	121.2	57.0
Proprietors' income	34	6,742.9	6,770.4	6,542.6	6,526.8	6,621.9	6,713.4	27.5	-227.9	-15.8	95.1	91.5
Farm proprietors' income	35	-40.4	-24.3	-41.6	-56.8	-45.5	-0.7	16.1	-17.3	-15.2	11.3	44.7
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	3.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	11.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.3	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	6,783.3	6,794.8	6,584.2	6,583.6	6,667.4	6,714.1	11.4	-210.6	-0.6	83.8	46.8
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	733.7	106.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-627.2	-106.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

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7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

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9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Idaho**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	97,063.3	100,093.7	102,388.3	103,937.1	106,931.9	109,736.5	3,030.4	2,294.6	1,548.8	2,994.9	2,804.5
Nonfarm personal income	2	95,489.8	98,394.7	100,078.5	101,467.5	104,555.4	107,324.9	2,904.9	1,683.8	1,389.0	3,087.9	2,769.4
Farm income	3	1,573.5	1,699.0	2,309.8	2,469.6	2,376.5	2,411.6	125.5	610.8	159.8	-93.1	35.1
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,908,887	1,917,478	1,925,336	1,934,276	1,944,123	1,954,102	8,591	7,858	8,940	9,847	9,979
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	50,848	52,201	53,179	53,734	55,003	56,157	1,353	978	555	1,269	1,154
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	63,360.7	66,169.3	68,878.3	69,818.8	72,249.4	73,548.5	2,808.6	2,709.0	940.5	2,430.6	1,299.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	7,495.0	7,730.8	8,052.1	8,159.4	8,473.4	8,623.6	235.8	321.3	107.3	314.0	150.2
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	4,039.2	4,160.4	4,327.3	4,386.4	4,545.2	4,622.6	121.3	166.9	59.1	158.8	77.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	3,455.8	3,570.3	3,724.8	3,773.0	3,928.2	4,001.0	114.5	154.5	48.2	155.2	72.7
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	1,814.1	1,850.5	1,854.5	1,891.3	1,924.2	1,954.6	36.4	3.9	36.8	32.9	30.4
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	57,679.8	60,289.0	62,680.6	63,550.7	65,700.1	66,879.5	2,609.2	2,391.6	870.1	2,149.5	1,179.4
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	20,008.7	20,366.8	20,497.1	21,127.4	21,540.7	22,123.5	358.1	130.3	630.3	413.3	582.8
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	19,374.8	19,437.9	19,210.5	19,259.0	19,691.1	20,733.5	63.1	-227.3	48.4	432.2	1,042.4
Social Security	14	6,457.2	6,537.0	7,096.5	7,159.9	7,220.0	7,305.3	79.7	559.5	63.4	60.0	85.3
Medicare	15	4,197.9	4,258.8	4,307.0	4,340.1	4,401.7	4,530.3	60.9	48.2	33.1	61.6	128.6
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	73.4	74.1	74.5	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	-37.2	-37.3	0.0
Medicaid	17	2,911.9	2,960.0	3,049.6	3,084.0	3,149.2	3,262.3	48.1	89.5	34.4	65.2	113.0
State unemployment insurance	18	103.4	76.5	57.2	45.9	53.6	61.9	-26.8	-19.3	-11.2	7.7	8.3
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	0.0	(L)	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	(L)	(L)	-1.5	-0.1	-0.1	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	0.3	1.6	0.7	(L)	1.1	0.0	1.3	-0.8	(L)	(L)	-1.1
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	5,704.3	5,605.5	4,700.3	4,629.0	4,866.6	5,573.7	-98.8	-905.2	-71.3	237.6	707.1
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	1,384.5	1,411.3	594.0	594.0	594.0	594.0	26.8	-817.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	235.1	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-149.2	-85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	40.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-37.3	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	58.4	100.6	83.8	62.3	25.3	15.3	42.2	-16.7	-21.5	-37.0	-10.1
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	43,399.4	45,061.7	46,648.8	47,300.1	49,225.4	50,182.3	1,662.3	1,587.1	651.3	1,925.3	956.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	9,842.3	10,074.8	10,399.6	10,530.6	10,847.1	11,005.9	232.5	324.8	131.1	316.5	158.7
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	6,386.4	6,504.5	6,674.8	6,757.6	6,918.9	7,004.9	118.0	170.3	82.8	161.2	86.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	3,455.8	3,570.3	3,724.8	3,773.0	3,928.2	4,001.0	114.5	154.5	48.2	155.2	72.7
Proprietors' income	34	10,119.0	11,032.8	11,829.9	11,988.0	12,176.8	12,360.4	913.8	797.1	158.1	188.8	183.6
Farm proprietors' income	35	753.9	865.0	1,450.7	1,587.2	1,484.4	1,501.5	111.2	585.6	136.5	-102.8	17.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	109.2	7.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-102.2	11.3	-18.3	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	60.6	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-54.4	-6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	9,365.2	10,167.7	10,379.2	10,400.9	10,692.4	10,858.8	802.6	211.5	21.7	291.6	166.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	585.3	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-500.6	-84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Illinois**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	841,401.2	843,570.0	852,586.8	858,723.5	869,700.1	882,682.8	2,168.8	9,016.8	6,136.7	10,976.7	12,982.6
Nonfarm personal income	2	832,536.8	837,628.7	844,120.9	847,980.5	859,213.6	873,334.6	5,091.9	6,492.1	3,859.7	11,233.1	14,120.9
Farm income	3	8,864.3	5,941.2	8,465.9	10,742.9	10,486.5	9,348.2	-2,923.1	2,524.7	2,277.0	-256.4	-1,138.3
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	12,674,971	12,648,456	12,617,700	12,592,788	12,573,863	12,555,747	-26,515	-30,756	-24,912	-18,925	-18,116
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	66,383	66,694	67,571	68,192	69,167	70,301	311	877	621	975	1,134
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	590,732.5	607,978.3	620,326.3	624,353.0	636,686.4	644,887.9	17,245.7	12,348.1	4,026.6	12,333.4	8,201.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	59,519.7	61,761.5	63,451.9	63,718.6	65,000.3	65,908.8	2,241.9	1,690.4	266.7	1,281.7	908.6
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	32,381.9	33,588.0	34,418.0	34,543.4	35,154.0	35,614.1	1,206.1	830.0	125.4	610.6	460.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	27,137.8	28,173.5	29,033.9	29,175.2	29,846.3	30,294.7	1,035.8	860.4	141.3	671.1	448.4
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-4,499.5	-4,970.1	-4,954.5	-4,857.4	-4,802.3	-4,844.2	-470.6	15.6	97.1	55.1	-41.9
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	526,713.3	541,246.6	551,919.9	555,776.9	566,883.8	574,134.9	14,533.3	10,673.3	3,857.0	11,106.9	7,251.1
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	158,513.8	159,959.3	160,487.7	162,990.4	164,655.3	167,342.5	1,445.5	528.4	2,502.8	1,664.9	2,687.2
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	156,174.0	142,364.1	140,179.2	139,956.1	138,161.0	141,205.3	-13,809.9	-2,184.9	-223.1	-1,795.0	3,044.3
Social Security	14	40,642.4	40,925.2	43,112.3	43,360.2	43,594.9	43,928.3	282.8	2,187.1	247.9	234.7	333.4
Medicare	15	32,838.6	33,197.8	33,465.8	33,563.9	33,819.6	34,532.6	359.2	268.0	98.1	255.7	713.0
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	575.7	581.4	584.7	292.7	0.0	0.0	5.6	3.4	-292.0	-292.7	0.0
Medicaid	17	27,971.0	25,312.6	26,556.2	26,911.0	24,352.8	25,080.3	-2,658.4	1,243.6	354.9	-2,558.3	727.5
State unemployment insurance	18	13,057.3	1,853.7	1,411.3	1,211.9	1,264.2	1,431.8	-11,203.7	-442.4	-199.3	52.3	167.5
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	50.6	3.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	(L)	-46.9	-3.4	-0.3	0.0	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	3,168.3	38.2	7.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	-3,130.1	-30.7	-5.9	-1.4	-0.1
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	1,374.4	42.7	9.3	9.0	2.6	1.4	-1,331.8	-33.3	-0.4	-6.4	-1.1
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	6,102.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6,102.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	41,664.7	41,074.8	35,633.6	34,909.0	35,129.5	36,232.4	-589.9	-5,441.2	-724.6	220.5	1,102.9
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	7,982.5	8,136.8	3,425.1	3,425.1	3,425.1	3,425.1	154.3	-4,711.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	1,446.1	528.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-917.7	-528.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	907.4	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-829.6	-77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	919.0	1,583.4	1,320.0	981.4	398.4	240.2	664.4	-263.4	-338.6	-583.0	-158.2
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	427,993.6	446,671.1	455,588.2	457,408.9	467,551.4	474,804.4	18,677.5	8,917.1	1,820.7	10,142.5	7,253.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	91,454.3	94,012.5	95,592.0	95,697.0	96,705.2	97,895.0	2,558.1	1,579.5	105.1	1,008.2	1,189.8
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	64,316.6	65,839.0	66,558.0	66,521.8	66,858.9	67,600.3	1,522.4	719.1	-36.2	337.1	741.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	27,137.8	28,173.5	29,033.9	29,175.2	29,846.3	30,294.7	1,035.8	860.4	141.3	671.1	448.4
Proprietors' income	34	71,284.6	67,294.7	69,146.2	71,247.0	72,429.8	72,188.4	-3,989.9	1,851.5	2,100.9	1,182.7	-241.3
Farm proprietors' income	35	8,284.6	5,350.9	7,857.9	10,118.5	9,855.4	8,704.5	-2,933.7	2,507.0	2,260.6	-263.0	-1,151.0
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	612.0	2.0	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-610.0	22.3	-24.3	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	504.1	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-452.6	-51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	63,000.0	61,943.8	61,288.3	61,128.6	62,574.3	63,483.9	-1,056.2	-655.5	-159.7	1,445.8	909.6
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	8,057.5	1,169.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6,887.8	-1,169.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

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NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

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9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the

**Indiana**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	377,587.0	381,538.2	389,244.2	391,781.6	395,955.9	406,373.0	3,951.1	7,706.0	2,537.5	4,174.3	10,417.1	
Nonfarm personal income	2	373,063.6	378,296.0	384,411.3	385,588.8	389,889.8	400,718.8	5,232.4	6,115.3	1,177.5	4,300.9	10,829.0	
Farm income	3	4,523.5	3,242.2	4,832.9	6,192.8	6,066.2	5,654.3	-1,281.3	1,590.7	1,359.9	-126.6	-411.9	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	6,816,801	6,821,323	6,823,399	6,829,160	6,838,083	6,847,255	4,522	2,076	5,761	8,923	9,172	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	55,391	55,933	57,045	57,369	57,905	59,348	542	1,112	324	536	1,443	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	258,687.6	265,139.4	275,492.0	276,953.9	281,719.2	284,942.6	6,451.8	10,352.7	1,461.9	4,765.3	3,223.4	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	28,530.2	29,369.9	30,781.6	30,869.6	31,502.5	31,975.9	839.7	1,411.7	88.0	632.9	473.5	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	15,728.5	16,164.2	16,887.9	16,958.8	17,277.7	17,530.9	435.7	723.6	70.9	318.9	253.2	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	12,801.7	13,205.7	13,893.7	13,910.8	14,224.7	14,445.0	404.0	688.0	17.1	313.9	220.3	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	7,832.4	8,108.1	8,104.1	8,248.1	8,443.9	8,565.9	275.7	-4.0	144.1	195.8	122.0	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	237,989.9	243,877.6	252,814.5	254,332.5	258,660.7	261,532.6	5,887.7	8,936.9	1,517.9	4,328.2	2,871.9	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	55,396.0	55,978.0	56,137.4	57,029.9	57,597.4	58,437.6	582.1	159.3	892.5	567.5	840.2	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	84,201.2	81,682.5	80,292.3	80,419.3	79,697.9	86,402.9	-2,518.7	-1,390.3	127.0	721.5	6,705.0	
Social Security	14	25,002.5	25,196.3	26,641.4	26,805.2	26,960.3	27,180.6	193.8	1,445.1	163.8	155.1	220.3	
Medicare	15	18,176.2	18,384.8	18,541.2	18,607.5	18,765.8	19,182.2	208.6	156.4	66.3	158.3	416.4	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	318.5	321.6	323.5	161.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	-161.6	-161.9	0.0	
Medicaid	17	18,467.1	18,307.3	18,587.3	18,787.7	18,116.2	18,450.5	-159.8	279.9	200.4	-671.5	334.4	
State unemployment insurance	18	2,823.3	379.2	219.9	195.1	224.1	265.5	-2,444.1	-159.3	-24.8	29.0	41.4	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)							
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	414.8	16.0	6.2	4.4	1.6	1.4	-398.9	-9.8	-1.8	-2.8	-0.3	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	438.7	99.1	26.5	22.4	4.6	1.8	-339.6	-72.6	-4.1	-17.8	-2.8	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,585.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,585.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	19,732.1	19,414.9	16,302.4	16,023.8	15,631.5	21,324.0	-317.2	-3,112.4	-278.6	-392.4	5,692.5	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	4,636.6	4,726.3	1,989.4	1,989.4	1,989.4	1,989.4	89.6	-2,736.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	848.6	310.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-538.5	-310.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	274.7	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.2	-23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	340.5	586.7	489.1	363.7	147.6	89.0	246.2	-97.6	-125.5	-216.0	-58.6	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	178,239.9	184,460.2	191,812.1	192,684.1	197,170.6	200,534.9	6,220.3	7,351.9	871.9	4,486.5	3,364.3	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	40,043.7	40,960.7	42,549.2	42,536.8	43,050.4	43,548.2	917.0	1,588.5	-12.4	513.6	497.7	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	27,242.1	27,755.0	28,655.5	28,626.0	28,825.7	29,103.2	513.0	900.5	-29.5	199.7	277.5	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	12,801.7	13,205.7	13,893.7	13,910.8	14,224.7	14,445.0	404.0	688.0	17.1	313.9	220.3	
Proprietors' income	34	40,404.0	39,718.4	41,130.6	41,733.0	41,498.2	40,859.5	-685.5	1,412.2	602.4	-234.9	-638.7	
Farm proprietors' income	35	4,183.2	2,896.5	4,476.8	5,827.0	5,696.3	5,276.9	-1,286.7	1,580.2	1,350.3	-130.7	-419.4	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	320.3	33.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-287.3	-31.3	-1.8	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	177.3	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-159.2	-18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	36,220.8	36,821.9	36,653.9	35,906.0	35,801.9	35,582.6	601.1	-168.0	-747.9	-104.1	-219.3	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,389.1	346.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,042.5	-346.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response

## Iowa

## Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	179,515.6	178,816.3	183,812.9	186,999.0	190,795.9	192,494.9	-699.3	4,996.6	3,186.1	3,796.9	1,699.0
Nonfarm personal income	2	171,019.4	173,778.7	176,058.8	177,014.5	180,853.1	183,831.5	2,759.3	2,280.1	955.7	3,838.6	2,978.4
Farm income	3	8,496.2	5,037.6	7,754.1	9,984.6	9,942.8	8,663.4	-3,458.6	2,716.5	2,230.4	-41.7	-1,279.4
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	3,198,514	3,199,060	3,198,287	3,199,402	3,202,105	3,204,766	546	-773	1,115	2,703	2,661
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	56,125	55,897	57,472	58,448	59,585	60,065	-228	1,575	976	1,137	480
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	124,805.6	124,593.7	130,360.9	132,960.3	136,948.9	137,873.9	-211.9	5,767.2	2,599.4	3,988.5	925.0
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	14,174.4	14,547.2	15,065.1	15,113.8	15,592.2	15,841.8	372.9	517.9	48.7	478.4	249.7
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	7,732.1	7,920.1	8,193.4	8,217.0	8,466.6	8,594.1	188.0	273.3	23.6	249.5	127.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	6,442.2	6,627.1	6,871.7	6,896.8	7,125.6	7,247.7	184.9	244.6	25.0	228.9	122.1
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	1,766.6	1,852.9	1,872.4	1,886.2	1,898.7	1,932.4	86.3	19.4	13.8	12.5	33.7
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	112,397.8	111,899.4	117,168.1	119,732.7	123,255.3	123,964.4	-498.4	5,268.7	2,564.6	3,522.6	709.1
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	32,124.2	32,413.6	32,491.6	32,927.5	33,205.2	33,625.4	289.4	78.0	435.8	277.8	420.2
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	34,993.6	34,503.3	34,153.1	34,338.8	34,335.3	34,905.1	490.3	-350.2	185.7	-3.5	569.8
Social Security	14	11,756.1	11,855.0	12,574.7	12,656.3	12,733.5	12,843.2	99.0	719.7	81.6	77.2	109.7
Medicare	15	8,027.8	8,118.9	8,187.0	8,214.7	8,282.5	8,463.7	91.1	68.1	27.8	67.8	181.2
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	140.7	142.1	142.9	71.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	-71.4	-71.5	0.0
Medicaid	17	5,914.8	5,546.8	5,761.1	6,082.0	6,163.8	6,367.0	-368.0	214.3	320.9	81.8	203.2
State unemployment insurance	18	414.4	299.4	253.1	167.1	166.2	205.2	-115.0	-46.3	-86.0	-0.9	39.1
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	10.1	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-8.2	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	5.1	0.6	30.3	6.5	4.1	0.2	-4.5	29.7	-23.8	-2.4	-3.9
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	8,880.5	8,683.1	7,377.3	7,218.8	6,989.4	7,026.0	-197.3	-1,305.9	-158.5	-229.4	36.6
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	1,878.4	1,914.8	806.0	806.0	806.0	806.0	36.3	-1,108.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	396.1	144.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.4	-144.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	185.8	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-169.9	-15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	223.5	385.2	321.1	238.7	96.9	58.4	161.6	-64.1	-82.4	-141.8	-38.5
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	85,032.3	87,613.6	90,211.5	90,502.4	93,656.6	95,291.6	2,581.3	2,597.9	290.9	3,154.2	1,635.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	20,773.0	21,157.3	21,639.1	21,745.5	22,189.7	22,484.5	384.3	481.8	106.5	444.2	294.7
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	14,330.8	14,530.2	14,767.3	14,848.8	15,064.1	15,236.7	199.4	237.2	81.5	215.3	172.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	6,442.2	6,627.1	6,871.7	6,896.8	7,125.6	7,247.7	184.9	244.6	25.0	228.9	122.1
Proprietors' income	34	19,000.3	15,822.8	18,510.4	20,712.4	21,102.5	20,097.8	-3,177.5	2,687.6	2,202.0	390.2	-1,004.7
Farm proprietors' income	35	7,729.1	4,256.4	6,949.5	9,158.2	9,107.7	7,811.6	-3,472.7	2,693.1	2,208.7	-50.5	-1,296.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	739.2	14.2	42.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-725.0	28.1	-42.2	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	789.7	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-709.2	-80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	11,271.2	11,566.4	11,560.9	11,554.2	11,994.8	12,286.2	295.2	-5.5	-6.7	440.6	291.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,117.8	161.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-956.2	-161.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

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NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

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5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Kansas**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	170,744.7	171,217.7	173,270.7	173,919.4	178,587.6	180,924.9	473.0	2,053.0	648.8	4,668.2	2,337.3
Nonfarm personal income	2	166,742.8	169,212.8	170,230.7	170,139.2	174,674.9	177,747.3	2,470.0	1,017.9	-91.5	4,535.6	3,072.4
Farm income	3	4,001.9	2,004.9	3,040.0	3,780.2	3,912.7	3,177.6	-1,997.0	1,035.1	740.2	132.5	-735.1
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	2,938,237	2,937,961	2,936,539	2,936,649	2,938,203	2,939,878	-276	-1,422	110	1,554	1,675
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	58,211	58,278	59,005	59,224	60,781	61,542	167	727	219	1,557	761
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	119,271.1	120,773.3	123,643.6	123,653.2	128,857.4	130,519.3	1,502.2	2,870.3	9.6	5,204.2	1,661.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	13,012.7	13,391.2	13,749.0	13,686.2	14,293.1	14,572.6	378.5	357.8	-62.7	606.9	279.5
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	7,053.8	7,247.8	7,434.0	7,391.9	7,712.3	7,857.7	194.0	186.2	-42.1	320.4	145.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	5,958.9	6,143.4	6,314.9	6,294.3	6,580.8	6,715.0	184.5	171.5	-20.7	286.5	134.2
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	1,621.1	1,557.3	1,648.7	1,861.1	1,767.2	1,772.4	-63.8	91.4	212.4	-94.0	5.2
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	107,879.6	108,939.4	111,543.4	111,828.1	116,331.4	117,719.0	1,059.9	2,603.9	284.7	4,503.4	1,387.6
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	31,612.3	31,912.1	31,974.8	32,355.5	32,594.2	32,963.4	299.8	62.7	380.6	238.7	369.3
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	31,252.8	30,366.1	29,752.5	29,735.9	29,662.0	30,242.5	-886.7	-613.7	-16.6	-73.9	580.5
Social Security	14	10,309.0	10,400.9	11,064.1	11,139.2	11,210.4	11,311.5	91.9	663.1	75.2	71.2	101.1
Medicare	15	7,340.1	7,428.0	7,492.5	7,521.2	7,587.9	7,759.6	87.9	64.5	28.8	66.7	171.7
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	128.6	129.8	130.6	65.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	-65.2	-65.4	0.0
Medicaid	17	4,254.5	3,855.1	3,946.8	3,991.0	3,944.5	4,174.8	-399.4	91.7	44.3	-46.5	230.3
State unemployment insurance	18	785.2	288.3	179.9	143.8	160.5	196.8	-496.9	-108.4	-36.1	16.7	36.2
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.5	0.3	0.4	(L)	0.1	(L)	-0.2	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	165.4	63.1	17.6	3.4	2.4	1.0	-102.3	-45.5	-14.2	-1.0	-1.3
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	36.1	10.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	3.5	-26.0	-7.8	0.3	-0.8	1.7
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	299.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-299.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	8,564.1	8,393.9	7,069.3	6,940.6	6,758.7	6,799.8	-170.2	-1,324.6	-128.7	-181.9	41.1
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	1,965.2	2,003.2	843.2	843.2	843.2	843.2	38.0	-1,160.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	354.2	129.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-224.8	-129.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	168.6	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-154.1	-14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	160.4	276.3	230.4	171.3	69.5	41.9	116.0	-46.0	-59.1	-101.8	-27.6
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	80,390.6	83,088.9	84,826.2	84,377.3	88,414.0	90,291.6	2,698.3	1,737.2	-448.9	4,036.7	1,877.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	18,019.8	18,407.1	18,694.9	18,616.9	19,327.2	19,613.6	387.2	287.8	-78.0	710.4	286.4
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	12,060.9	12,263.6	12,380.0	12,322.6	12,746.4	12,898.7	202.7	116.3	-57.4	423.8	152.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	5,958.9	6,143.4	6,314.9	6,294.3	6,580.8	6,715.0	184.5	171.5	-20.7	286.5	134.2
Proprietors' income	34	20,860.7	19,277.3	20,122.5	20,659.0	21,116.2	20,614.0	-1,583.3	845.2	536.5	457.2	-502.1
Farm proprietors' income	35	3,468.9	1,463.5	2,482.1	3,207.2	3,333.2	2,586.3	-2,005.4	1,018.6	725.1	126.0	-746.9
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	664.4	0.1	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-664.3	21.1	-21.2	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	401.3	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-360.3	-40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	17,391.8	17,813.9	17,640.4	17,451.9	17,783.0	18,027.7	422.1	-173.5	-188.5	331.1	244.7
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,243.9	179.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,064.1	-179.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#).

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Kentucky**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	227,474.1	228,842.6	230,912.1	233,861.8	236,094.1	239,660.0	1,368.5	2,069.5	2,949.6	2,232.3	3,565.9
Nonfarm personal income	2	225,287.4	227,097.0	228,660.2	231,148.2	233,327.0	236,833.1	1,809.6	1,563.2	2,488.0	2,178.8	3,506.1
Farm income	3	2,186.8	1,745.6	2,252.0	2,713.6	2,767.1	2,826.9	-441.1	506.3	461.6	53.5	59.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	4,507,817	4,508,961	4,508,491	4,510,575	4,514,392	4,518,051	1,144	-470	2,084	3,817	3,659
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	50,462	50,753	51,217	51,847	52,298	53,045	291	464	630	451	747
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	149,010.0	152,028.7	155,723.5	159,293.0	163,077.8	165,773.0	3,018.7	3,694.8	3,569.5	3,784.8	2,695.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	17,514.5	17,943.3	18,499.7	18,890.9	19,378.0	19,700.8	428.8	556.4	391.2	487.1	322.8
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	9,564.5	9,777.6	10,057.0	10,268.3	10,518.6	10,685.2	213.1	279.4	211.3	250.3	166.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	7,950.0	8,165.7	8,442.7	8,622.6	8,859.4	9,015.6	215.7	277.0	179.9	236.8	156.2
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-3,853.5	-3,916.9	-4,031.4	-4,185.4	-4,354.5	-4,468.8	-63.5	-114.4	-154.0	-169.2	-114.2
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	127,642.0	130,168.5	133,192.4	136,216.8	139,345.3	141,603.4	2,526.5	3,023.9	3,024.3	3,128.5	2,258.2
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	35,393.6	35,796.3	35,890.3	36,440.8	36,787.6	37,302.8	402.7	94.0	550.5	346.8	515.2
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	64,438.5	62,877.8	61,829.4	61,204.2	59,961.2	60,753.8	-1,560.7	-1,048.4	-625.2	-1,243.0	792.6
Social Security	14	16,657.2	16,778.6	17,698.1	17,802.3	17,900.9	18,041.1	121.5	919.5	104.2	98.7	140.2
Medicare	15	12,915.0	13,052.1	13,154.7	13,189.2	13,284.1	13,557.1	137.1	102.7	34.5	94.8	273.0
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	226.5	228.7	230.0	115.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	-114.9	-115.1	0.0
Medicaid	17	16,769.4	16,306.6	16,521.9	16,102.4	14,975.8	15,264.9	-462.7	215.3	-419.5	-1,126.6	289.1
State unemployment insurance	18	1,714.9	488.4	351.9	283.3	293.8	334.1	-1,226.4	-136.5	-68.6	10.6	40.2
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.1	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	328.3	32.6	9.9	4.9	2.9	0.6	-295.7	-22.6	-5.0	-2.0	-2.3
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	185.4	30.9	15.1	8.7	3.9	5.5	-154.6	-15.8	-6.4	-4.7	1.6
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	686.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-686.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	16,382.2	16,252.1	14,102.8	13,827.0	13,506.6	13,556.7	-130.1	-2,149.3	-275.8	-320.4	50.2
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,170.0	3,231.3	1,360.2	1,360.2	1,360.2	1,360.2	61.3	-1,871.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	584.0	213.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-370.6	-213.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	182.3	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-166.7	-15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	301.6	519.6	433.2	322.1	130.8	78.8	218.0	-86.4	-111.1	-191.3	-51.9
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	105,731.1	108,694.1	111,278.3	113,649.6	116,929.5	119,062.1	2,963.1	2,584.1	2,371.3	3,280.0	2,132.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	27,058.3	27,490.3	28,074.9	28,597.7	29,111.3	29,531.2	432.1	584.5	522.8	513.6	419.9
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	19,108.3	19,324.7	19,632.1	19,975.1	20,251.9	20,515.5	216.4	307.5	343.0	276.8	263.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	7,950.0	8,165.7	8,442.7	8,622.6	8,859.4	9,015.6	215.7	277.0	179.9	236.8	156.2
Proprietors' income	34	16,220.7	15,844.2	16,370.4	17,045.8	17,037.1	17,179.7	-376.4	526.2	675.4	-8.7	142.7
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,932.1	1,487.0	1,985.5	2,439.9	2,490.4	2,544.7	-445.1	498.5	454.4	50.5	54.3
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	142.9	62.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-80.9	-58.4	-3.6	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	169.5	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-152.2	-17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	14,288.6	14,357.3	14,384.9	14,605.9	14,546.6	14,635.0	68.7	27.7	220.9	-59.3	88.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,611.3	233.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,378.0	-233.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

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9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 20

**Louisiana**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	248,409.0	246,328.1	245,256.9	249,363.1	252,306.3	255,984.7	-2,080.9	-1,071.2	4,106.2	2,943.2	3,678.5
Nonfarm personal income	2	247,404.4	245,589.4	244,249.6	248,106.5	251,032.4	254,586.4	-1,814.9	-1,339.8	3,856.8	2,926.0	3,554.0
Farm income	3	1,004.7	738.7	1,007.3	1,256.6	1,273.8	1,398.3	-266.0	268.6	249.4	17.2	124.5
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	4,623,047	4,613,712	4,602,918	4,594,096	4,587,974	4,582,797	-9,335	-10,794	-8,822	-6,122	-5,177
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	53,733	53,390	53,283	54,279	54,993	55,858	-343	-107	996	714	865
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	156,959.6	158,489.7	158,979.3	162,204.9	166,323.2	168,363.8	1,530.1	489.7	3,225.5	4,118.3	2,040.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	15,919.5	16,311.6	16,598.2	16,896.2	17,365.2	17,599.0	392.1	286.6	298.0	469.0	233.7
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	9,055.7	9,262.7	9,389.5	9,572.2	9,809.6	9,935.2	207.0	126.8	182.8	237.4	125.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	6,863.7	7,048.8	7,208.7	7,324.0	7,555.6	7,663.7	185.1	159.9	115.3	231.6	108.1
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-779.3	-794.1	-746.4	-782.2	-781.7	-784.7	-14.8	47.7	-35.8	0.5	-3.0
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	140,260.8	141,384.0	141,634.7	144,526.4	148,176.3	149,980.2	1,123.2	250.7	2,891.7	3,649.8	1,803.9
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	42,054.0	42,521.7	42,625.3	43,236.3	43,618.8	44,139.9	467.7	103.6	611.1	382.4	521.1
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	66,094.2	62,422.4	60,996.9	61,600.4	60,511.2	61,864.7	-3,671.8	-1,425.5	603.4	-1,089.1	1,353.5
Social Security	14	15,036.5	15,151.1	16,048.9	16,150.7	16,247.0	16,383.9	114.6	897.8	101.8	96.4	136.9
Medicare	15	13,734.6	13,892.9	14,014.1	14,068.6	14,194.4	14,517.1	158.3	121.2	54.5	125.8	322.7
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	240.7	243.1	244.5	122.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	-122.1	-122.4	0.0
Medicaid	17	15,060.6	15,061.0	15,270.2	16,049.1	15,136.2	15,896.2	0.4	209.3	778.9	-912.9	760.1
State unemployment insurance	18	1,959.1	378.9	295.6	247.3	235.8	244.4	-1,580.3	-83.3	-48.3	-11.5	8.6
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	232.4	8.8	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	-223.6	-6.3	-2.1	-0.3	-0.1
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	212.8	6.3	2.5	0.5	(L)	0.6	-206.6	-3.8	-2.0	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,025.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,025.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	20,303.5	17,938.7	15,368.1	15,084.7	14,697.8	14,823.1	-2,364.8	-2,570.6	-283.4	-386.9	125.3
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,938.3	4,014.4	1,689.8	1,689.8	1,689.8	1,689.8	76.1	-2,324.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	577.5	211.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-366.5	-211.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	194.6	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-178.0	-16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	288.2	496.6	414.0	307.8	125.0	75.3	208.4	-82.6	-106.2	-182.9	-49.6
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	108,339.6	111,409.5	112,411.7	114,630.7	117,985.8	119,778.8	3,069.9	1,002.2	2,219.0	3,355.1	1,793.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	24,788.1	25,142.6	25,172.0	25,673.5	25,966.6	26,267.5	354.5	29.4	501.5	293.1	300.9
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	17,924.4	18,093.8	17,963.3	18,349.5	18,411.0	18,603.8	169.4	-130.5	386.2	61.5	192.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	6,863.7	7,048.8	7,208.7	7,324.0	7,555.6	7,663.7	185.1	159.9	115.3	231.6	108.1
Proprietors' income	34	23,831.9	21,937.6	21,395.7	21,900.7	22,370.8	22,317.5	-1,894.3	-541.9	505.0	470.1	-53.3
Farm proprietors' income	35	828.4	559.2	822.5	1,066.9	1,082.1	1,202.8	-269.1	263.2	244.4	15.3	120.7
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	84.7	18.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-66.5	-16.2	-2.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	62.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.6	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	23,003.5	21,378.3	20,573.2	20,833.8	21,288.6	21,114.6	-1,625.2	-805.1	260.6	454.8	-174.0
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	4,185.8	606.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3,579.6	-606.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

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NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Maine**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022			2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	78,766.2	79,617.0	80,397.5	81,718.8	83,616.6	83,775.0	850.8	780.5	1,321.4	1,897.8	158.4
Nonfarm personal income	2	78,631.2	79,452.6	80,204.6	81,517.8	83,407.9	83,512.5	821.4	751.9	1,313.2	1,890.1	104.6
Farm income	3	134.9	164.3	192.9	201.0	208.7	262.5	29.4	28.6	8.1	7.7	53.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,378,435	1,380,386	1,381,711	1,383,964	1,386,913	1,389,886	1,951	1,325	2,253	2,949	2,973
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	57,142	57,677	58,187	59,047	60,290	60,275	535	510	860	1,243	-15
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	50,452.1	51,702.2	52,547.3	53,650.4	53,574.9	54,461.5	1,250.1	845.1	1,103.0	-75.5	886.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	5,982.1	6,122.9	6,280.0	6,436.9	6,401.0	6,498.4	140.8	157.1	156.9	-35.9	97.4
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	3,410.8	3,481.7	3,560.8	3,650.4	3,625.6	3,678.8	70.9	79.1	89.6	-24.8	53.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	2,571.3	2,641.2	2,719.2	2,786.5	2,775.4	2,819.7	69.9	77.9	67.3	-11.1	44.3
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	1,372.6	1,419.9	1,345.1	1,369.0	1,399.5	1,423.8	47.3	-74.8	23.9	30.5	24.3
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	45,842.6	46,999.2	47,612.5	48,582.5	48,573.4	49,386.9	1,156.6	613.3	970.0	-9.2	813.5
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	14,120.5	14,316.7	14,370.6	14,669.8	14,860.0	15,131.5	196.2	53.9	299.2	190.2	271.5
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	18,803.1	18,301.1	18,414.4	18,466.5	20,183.2	19,256.7	502.0	113.3	52.2	1,716.7	926.6
Social Security	14	5,888.6	5,944.2	6,336.0	6,380.4	6,422.4	6,482.2	55.6	391.8	44.4	42.0	59.7
Medicare	15	4,366.0	4,418.4	4,458.2	4,477.4	4,520.1	4,626.0	52.4	39.8	19.2	42.6	106.0
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	76.5	77.2	77.7	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	-38.8	-38.9	0.0
Medicaid	17	3,360.0	3,395.1	3,600.3	3,701.4	3,708.3	3,755.8	35.2	205.1	101.1	7.0	47.5
State unemployment insurance	18	647.0	102.2	78.7	57.6	60.2	78.3	-544.9	-23.4	-21.1	2.6	18.1
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	154.6	1.2	0.5	(L)	0.1	(L)	-153.4	-0.8	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	64.8	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	-63.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	-0.3
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	296.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-296.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	4,541.5	4,441.2	3,941.1	3,849.7	5,472.2	4,314.3	-100.4	-500.0	-91.4	1,622.5	-1,157.9
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	680.0	693.1	291.8	291.8	291.8	291.8	13.2	-401.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	173.9	63.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-110.3	-63.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	136.8	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.0	-11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	134.6	231.9	193.3	143.7	58.3	35.2	97.3	-38.6	-49.6	-85.4	-23.2
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	36,084.5	37,058.0	37,723.9	38,684.4	38,593.1	39,251.5	973.5	665.9	960.4	-91.3	658.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	8,474.7	8,593.2	8,761.0	8,932.8	8,851.3	8,950.1	118.5	167.8	171.9	-81.6	98.8
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	5,903.4	5,951.9	6,041.8	6,146.3	6,075.9	6,130.4	48.6	89.9	104.5	-70.4	54.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	2,571.3	2,641.2	2,719.2	2,786.5	2,775.4	2,819.7	69.9	77.9	67.3	-11.1	44.3
Proprietors' income	34	5,892.9	6,051.0	6,062.4	6,033.2	6,130.5	6,260.0	158.1	11.4	-29.2	97.4	129.5
Farm proprietors' income	35	54.6	82.4	108.6	114.4	121.2	173.3	27.9	26.1	5.8	6.8	52.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.8	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	9.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	5,838.4	5,968.6	5,953.8	5,918.8	6,009.4	6,086.7	130.2	-14.8	-35.1	90.6	77.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	493.0	70.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-422.9	-70.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Maryland**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	424,141.1	426,230.0	428,667.1	431,137.7	439,393.6	444,913.2	2,088.9	2,437.1	2,470.6	8,255.9	5,519.6
Nonfarm personal income	2	423,457.8	425,592.8	427,718.9	429,928.3	438,178.0	443,579.1	2,135.1	2,126.0	2,209.4	8,249.7	5,401.1
Farm income	3	683.3	637.1	948.2	1,209.4	1,215.6	1,334.0	-46.2	311.1	261.2	6.2	118.4
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	6,174,132	6,171,609	6,167,083	6,164,985	6,165,750	6,167,143	-2,523	-4,526	-2,098	765	1,393
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	68,696	69,063	69,509	69,933	71,264	72,143	367	446	424	1,331	879
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	277,631.7	282,886.3	286,267.2	287,102.2	294,913.6	297,770.9	5,254.6	3,380.9	835.0	7,811.4	2,857.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	31,243.3	32,011.4	32,690.3	32,771.5	33,716.1	33,998.2	768.1	678.9	81.2	944.6	282.1
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	16,484.2	16,840.7	17,146.2	17,198.6	17,664.8	17,800.9	356.5	305.5	52.4	466.2	136.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	14,759.1	15,170.7	15,544.1	15,572.9	16,051.3	16,197.2	411.6	373.4	28.7	478.4	146.0
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	30,508.3	30,981.6	31,313.6	31,698.1	32,171.6	32,521.0	473.3	332.0	384.5	473.5	349.3
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	276,896.7	281,856.5	284,890.5	286,028.9	293,369.1	296,293.7	4,959.8	3,034.0	1,138.4	7,340.3	2,924.6
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	75,613.9	76,434.9	76,659.5	77,857.8	78,629.1	79,789.6	821.0	224.6	1,198.4	771.3	1,160.5
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	71,630.5	67,938.6	67,117.1	67,251.0	67,395.4	68,829.9	-3,691.9	-821.5	133.9	144.4	1,434.5
Social Security	14	19,308.7	19,485.8	20,805.6	20,955.2	21,096.8	21,298.1	177.2	1,319.8	149.6	141.6	201.2
Medicare	15	16,156.3	16,350.8	16,498.0	16,569.1	16,726.8	17,119.0	194.5	147.2	71.0	157.8	392.1
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	283.0	285.8	287.4	143.9	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.7	-143.6	-143.9	0.0
Medicaid	17	13,521.4	13,205.5	13,367.2	13,814.7	14,144.5	14,811.0	-315.8	161.7	447.5	329.8	666.5
State unemployment insurance	18	4,007.7	538.8	443.2	261.2	261.8	292.3	-3,469.0	-95.5	-182.0	0.6	30.4
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.3	0.2	0.7	(L)	(L)	(L)	-0.1	0.4	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	635.7	72.2	54.8	15.3	10.8	4.0	-563.5	-17.4	-39.5	-4.5	-6.8
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	912.9	72.0	85.7	21.8	10.5	14.5	-840.9	13.7	-63.9	-11.3	4.0
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,953.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,953.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	18,636.4	18,357.6	16,003.0	15,650.8	15,165.4	15,309.6	-278.8	-2,354.6	-352.2	-485.4	144.2
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,475.1	3,542.3	1,491.1	1,491.1	1,491.1	1,491.1	67.2	-2,051.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	651.9	238.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-413.7	-238.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	390.5	33.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-357.1	-33.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	379.7	654.3	545.5	405.6	164.6	99.3	274.5	-108.8	-139.9	-240.9	-65.4
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	202,270.3	207,571.4	210,358.6	211,073.7	217,747.4	219,950.3	5,301.2	2,787.2	715.2	6,673.6	2,202.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	47,151.2	47,786.7	48,489.5	48,418.1	49,525.8	49,891.0	635.5	702.8	-71.4	1,107.7	365.1
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	32,392.1	32,616.0	32,945.4	32,845.3	33,474.6	33,693.7	224.0	329.4	-100.2	629.3	219.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	14,759.1	15,170.7	15,544.1	15,572.9	16,051.3	16,197.2	411.6	373.4	28.7	478.4	146.0
Proprietors' income	34	28,210.3	27,528.2	27,419.1	27,610.3	27,640.3	27,929.6	-682.1	-109.1	191.2	30.0	289.3
Farm proprietors' income	35	534.4	485.4	791.9	1,048.8	1,053.4	1,168.6	-49.1	306.5	257.0	4.6	115.2
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	30.7	25.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.0	-24.5	-1.3	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	17.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-15.8	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	27,675.8	27,042.8	26,627.2	26,561.5	26,586.9	26,761.0	-633.0	-415.6	-65.7	25.4	174.1
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,856.8	414.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,442.1	-414.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Massachusetts**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	579,730.8	578,801.7	582,775.7	586,494.8	590,814.2	612,246.5	-929.1	3,974.0	3,719.1	4,319.3	21,432.3
Nonfarm personal income	2	579,662.1	578,713.4	582,685.3	586,408.3	590,720.3	612,111.3	-948.7	3,971.9	3,723.0	4,312.0	21,390.9
Farm income	3	68.8	88.3	90.4	86.5	93.8	135.2	19.5	2.1	-3.9	7.4	41.3
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	6,989,614	6,987,382	6,982,568	6,981,430	6,983,195	6,984,733	-2,232	-4,814	-1,138	1,765	1,538
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	82,942	82,835	83,462	84,008	84,605	87,655	-107	627	546	597	3,050
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	430,351.6	439,944.2	445,735.2	448,140.1	451,374.8	458,574.5	9,592.6	5,791.1	2,404.9	3,234.7	7,199.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	43,298.3	44,303.2	45,246.2	45,535.3	45,823.0	46,507.1	1,004.9	943.0	289.1	287.7	684.1
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	22,683.2	23,130.0	23,558.2	23,717.0	23,827.0	24,175.5	446.8	428.2	158.8	110.0	348.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	20,615.2	21,173.2	21,687.9	21,818.2	21,996.0	22,331.6	558.0	514.7	130.3	177.8	335.6
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-12,322.6	-12,534.5	-12,879.2	-12,805.8	-12,781.5	-13,034.7	-211.9	-344.7	73.4	24.2	-253.2
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	374,730.7	383,106.4	387,609.9	389,799.1	392,770.3	399,032.7	8,375.8	4,503.4	2,189.3	2,971.2	6,262.4
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	107,788.6	109,211.8	109,687.4	112,003.8	113,527.9	115,853.9	1,423.2	475.6	2,316.4	1,524.1	2,326.0
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	97,211.5	86,483.5	85,478.5	84,691.9	84,516.0	97,359.9	-10,728.1	-1,005.0	-786.5	-175.9	12,843.9
Social Security	14	23,318.6	23,504.5	24,892.8	25,050.1	25,199.1	25,410.8	185.9	1,388.3	157.3	149.0	211.7
Medicare	15	20,913.5	21,148.4	21,327.7	21,403.0	21,583.8	22,061.1	234.9	179.3	75.2	180.8	477.3
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	366.6	370.2	372.3	186.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.1	-186.0	-186.4	0.0
Medicaid	17	19,484.3	19,247.1	19,090.4	18,809.0	19,089.4	19,312.9	-237.1	-156.7	-281.4	280.4	223.5
State unemployment insurance	18	11,905.9	1,517.9	1,074.8	834.3	761.4	796.3	-10,388.0	-443.1	-240.5	-72.9	35.0
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	6.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-5.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	4,764.6	144.4	36.6	28.8	10.3	7.2	-4,620.2	-107.8	-7.8	-18.5	-3.1
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	1,468.9	128.9	33.8	28.9	2.9	0.5	-1,340.0	-95.1	-4.9	-26.0	-2.4
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	4,020.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4,020.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	21,589.2	21,065.6	19,092.8	18,595.5	17,882.3	29,778.8	-523.6	-1,972.8	-497.3	-713.1	11,896.4
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	2,616.8	2,667.4	1,122.8	1,122.8	1,122.8	1,122.8	50.6	-1,544.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	712.2	260.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-452.0	-260.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	785.6	67.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-718.2	-67.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	668.9	1,152.5	960.8	714.4	290.0	174.8	483.6	-191.7	-246.4	-424.4	-115.2
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	316,248.3	324,008.1	328,480.8	330,811.4	333,818.7	339,513.1	7,759.7	4,472.7	2,330.6	3,007.3	5,694.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	63,022.6	63,831.7	64,883.1	65,202.7	65,382.8	66,199.7	809.2	1,051.4	319.6	180.1	816.9
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	42,407.4	42,658.5	43,195.2	43,384.5	43,386.8	43,868.1	251.1	536.6	189.3	2.3	481.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	20,615.2	21,173.2	21,687.9	21,818.2	21,996.0	22,331.6	558.0	514.7	130.3	177.8	335.6
Proprietors' income	34	51,080.7	52,104.4	52,371.4	52,126.0	52,173.3	52,861.7	1,023.7	267.0	-245.4	47.3	688.4
Farm proprietors' income	35	-25.1	-7.3	-8.1	-14.6	-8.3	31.0	17.8	-0.8	-6.5	6.3	39.3
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	0.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	12.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	51,105.8	52,111.7	52,379.4	52,140.6	52,181.6	52,830.7	1,005.9	267.8	-238.8	41.0	649.1
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,810.6	407.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,402.9	-407.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Michigan**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	555,641.0	553,231.6	560,253.7	566,776.8	573,698.1	579,531.9	-2,409.4	7,022.0	6,523.2	6,921.3	5,833.9
Nonfarm personal income	2	553,458.7	551,303.9	557,441.9	563,474.6	570,497.9	576,352.2	-2,154.9	6,138.0	6,032.8	7,023.3	5,854.3
Farm income	3	2,182.3	1,927.8	2,811.8	3,302.2	3,200.1	3,179.7	-254.5	884.0	490.4	-102.0	-20.4
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	10,038,398	10,037,145	10,032,219	10,032,510	10,035,513	10,037,140	-1,253	-4,926	291	3,003	1,627
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	55,352	55,118	55,845	56,494	57,167	57,739	-234	727	649	673	572
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	365,970.0	369,710.3	379,950.8	385,921.8	395,322.3	399,014.9	3,740.2	10,240.5	5,971.0	9,400.6	3,692.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	42,145.4	42,646.7	44,190.2	44,942.1	46,055.8	46,455.5	501.3	1,543.5	752.0	1,113.7	399.7
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	23,365.2	23,588.7	24,403.2	24,817.1	25,394.7	25,596.8	223.5	814.5	413.9	577.6	202.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	18,780.3	19,058.0	19,787.0	20,125.0	20,661.1	20,858.7	277.7	729.0	338.0	536.1	197.6
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	3,296.3	3,451.6	3,522.8	3,526.7	3,588.5	3,656.2	155.4	71.1	4.0	61.8	67.7
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	327,120.9	330,515.2	339,283.4	344,506.4	352,855.1	356,215.6	3,394.3	8,768.1	5,223.0	8,348.7	3,360.5
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	94,263.0	95,148.6	95,363.5	96,596.1	97,375.9	98,524.7	885.6	214.9	1,232.6	779.8	1,148.8
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	134,257.1	127,567.8	125,606.8	125,674.3	123,467.1	124,791.6	-6,689.3	-1,961.0	67.6	-2,207.2	1,324.5
Social Security	14	41,235.1	41,529.0	43,762.1	44,015.2	44,254.8	44,595.2	293.9	2,233.1	253.1	239.6	340.4
Medicare	15	31,179.4	31,525.6	31,783.7	31,882.1	32,132.4	32,819.0	346.2	258.1	98.5	250.2	686.6
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	546.6	551.9	555.1	277.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.2	-277.2	-277.8	0.0
Medicaid	17	23,164.8	23,058.5	22,988.9	23,449.8	21,404.9	21,513.5	-106.3	-69.6	461.0	-2,044.9	108.6
State unemployment insurance	18	7,951.6	1,117.0	949.7	706.9	763.0	788.3	-6,834.6	-167.2	-242.9	56.1	25.2
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	4.7	1.9	5.5	0.8	4.8	1.0	-2.8	3.6	-4.7	3.9	-3.7
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	1,755.2	77.7	36.4	52.0	13.3	31.8	-1,677.6	-41.2	15.5	-38.6	18.5
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	704.9	2.8	130.6	1.0	71.0	0.4	-702.1	127.8	-129.6	70.0	-70.6
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	4,107.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4,107.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	30,726.3	30,337.8	26,122.4	25,620.3	24,912.0	25,075.7	-388.5	-4,215.4	-502.1	-708.3	163.7
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	6,186.2	6,305.8	2,654.3	2,654.3	2,654.3	2,654.3	119.6	-3,651.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	1,225.9	447.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-777.9	-447.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	441.2	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-403.4	-37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	619.5	1,067.4	889.8	661.6	268.6	161.9	447.9	-177.6	-228.2	-393.0	-106.7
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	265,022.3	269,207.2	277,207.9	282,003.8	289,839.7	292,847.3	4,184.9	8,000.7	4,795.9	7,835.9	3,007.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	60,035.4	60,258.9	61,841.2	62,750.6	64,034.2	64,458.3	223.5	1,582.3	909.4	1,283.5	424.1
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	41,255.1	41,200.9	42,054.2	42,625.6	43,373.1	43,599.6	-54.2	853.4	571.4	747.5	226.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	18,780.3	19,058.0	19,787.0	20,125.0	20,661.1	20,858.7	277.7	729.0	338.0	536.1	197.6
Proprietors' income	34	40,912.3	40,244.2	40,901.6	41,167.4	41,448.5	41,709.2	-668.1	657.5	265.7	281.1	260.7
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,465.1	1,197.9	2,059.9	2,529.9	2,419.5	2,383.4	-267.2	862.0	470.0	-110.4	-36.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	160.4	7.6	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-152.8	25.0	-32.6	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	134.3	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-120.6	-13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	39,447.2	39,046.3	38,841.7	38,637.4	39,028.9	39,325.8	-400.9	-204.6	-204.3	391.5	296.8
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	4,376.9	635.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3,741.6	-635.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

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5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

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8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau

**Minnesota**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	372,499.6	373,647.5	378,097.6	384,501.3	393,572.7	399,141.3	1,147.9	4,450.1	6,403.7	9,071.4	5,568.6
Nonfarm personal income	2	367,553.2	370,557.1	373,237.5	378,231.4	387,449.9	393,516.5	3,003.9	2,680.4	4,993.9	9,218.5	6,066.6
Farm income	3	4,946.5	3,090.4	4,860.0	6,269.9	6,122.8	5,624.8	-1,856.1	1,769.7	1,409.8	-147.1	-498.0
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	5,712,902	5,713,991	5,712,901	5,715,136	5,719,458	5,723,286	1,089	-1,090	2,235	4,322	3,828
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	65,203	65,392	66,183	67,278	68,813	69,740	189	791	1,095	1,535	927
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	264,755.4	267,608.8	272,698.6	278,270.9	287,031.0	290,882.9	2,853.4	5,089.8	5,572.3	8,760.1	3,851.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	29,464.2	29,937.7	30,617.2	31,124.8	32,115.4	32,582.5	473.5	679.4	507.6	990.7	467.1
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	15,935.6	16,157.9	16,484.5	16,775.0	17,286.2	17,523.7	222.3	326.6	290.5	511.2	237.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	13,528.6	13,779.8	14,132.7	14,349.7	14,829.2	15,058.8	251.2	352.8	217.1	479.4	229.7
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-1,601.2	-1,614.9	-1,611.0	-1,685.2	-1,721.0	-1,755.1	-13.7	3.8	-74.2	-35.8	-34.1
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	233,690.0	236,056.2	240,470.4	245,460.9	253,194.6	256,545.3	2,366.2	4,414.2	4,990.5	7,733.7	3,350.7
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	69,958.8	70,821.0	71,067.9	72,416.2	73,278.9	74,569.7	862.2	247.0	1,348.3	862.6	1,290.9
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	68,850.8	66,770.3	66,559.2	66,624.1	67,099.2	68,026.3	-2,080.5	-211.1	64.9	475.1	927.1
Social Security	14	19,682.4	19,876.5	21,257.9	21,414.5	21,562.7	21,773.3	194.1	1,381.4	156.6	148.2	210.6
Medicare	15	13,906.1	14,071.6	14,200.0	14,263.6	14,402.8	14,744.9	165.5	128.4	63.6	139.2	342.1
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	243.7	246.0	247.5	123.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4	-123.6	-123.9	0.0
Medicaid	17	13,900.5	15,614.1	16,238.3	16,617.0	17,255.2	17,369.4	1,713.6	624.2	378.7	638.3	114.2
State unemployment insurance	18	4,518.2	859.7	626.9	423.0	431.1	566.2	-3,658.5	-232.8	-203.9	8.1	135.1
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.2	0.1	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	-0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	1,290.0	12.7	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-1,277.3	-11.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	323.5	3.5	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.0	-320.0	-3.3	-0.2	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,854.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,854.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	16,843.5	16,348.4	14,236.1	13,906.0	13,447.3	13,572.4	-495.1	-2,112.3	-330.0	-458.7	125.1
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,018.3	3,076.6	1,295.0	1,295.0	1,295.0	1,295.0	58.4	-1,781.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	666.3	243.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-422.8	-243.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	579.4	49.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-529.7	-49.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	374.5	645.3	537.9	400.0	162.4	97.9	270.8	-107.3	-138.0	-237.6	-64.5
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	193,480.0	197,420.7	200,477.5	204,074.1	211,214.5	214,624.7	3,940.7	3,056.8	3,596.5	7,140.4	3,410.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	41,931.9	42,474.0	43,017.6	43,669.2	44,618.7	45,196.5	542.1	543.6	651.6	949.5	577.8
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	28,403.3	28,694.1	28,884.9	29,319.5	29,789.5	30,137.7	290.8	190.8	434.6	470.1	348.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	13,528.6	13,779.8	14,132.7	14,349.7	14,829.2	15,058.8	251.2	352.8	217.1	479.4	229.7
Proprietors' income	34	29,343.5	27,714.1	29,203.4	30,527.6	31,197.8	31,061.6	-1,629.4	1,489.3	1,324.2	670.2	-136.2
Farm proprietors' income	35	4,232.8	2,363.7	4,111.5	5,501.1	5,345.8	4,832.2	-1,869.1	1,747.8	1,389.5	-155.3	-513.5
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	524.3	50.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-474.3	-35.9	-14.2	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	498.6	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-447.8	-50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	25,110.8	25,350.5	25,091.9	25,026.5	25,852.1	26,229.4	239.7	-258.5	-65.4	825.5	377.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,248.4	325.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,922.5	-325.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

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2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

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**Mississippi**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	131,978.0	132,349.8	133,424.1	134,487.0	137,296.2	138,681.8	371.9	1,074.3	1,062.9	2,809.2	1,385.6
Nonfarm personal income	2	130,128.1	130,843.9	131,186.6	131,561.8	134,340.6	135,427.4	715.8	342.7	375.2	2,778.8	1,086.7
Farm income	3	1,849.8	1,505.9	2,237.5	2,925.2	2,955.6	3,254.4	-343.9	731.6	687.7	30.4	298.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	2,948,769	2,946,330	2,942,918	2,940,785	2,940,143	2,939,905	-2,439	-3,412	-2,133	-642	-238
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	44,757	44,920	45,337	45,732	46,697	47,172	163	417	395	965	475
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	80,607.8	80,980.5	83,374.8	84,265.9	86,890.9	87,835.1	372.7	2,394.4	891.1	2,625.0	944.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	9,741.6	9,910.0	10,226.1	10,258.1	10,593.8	10,661.9	168.4	316.1	32.0	335.7	68.1
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	5,635.1	5,723.6	5,897.4	5,918.2	6,107.8	6,143.0	88.6	173.7	20.8	189.6	35.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	4,106.6	4,186.4	4,328.7	4,339.9	4,486.0	4,518.9	79.8	142.3	11.2	146.1	32.9
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	4,003.6	4,109.0	4,234.6	4,317.5	4,433.5	4,556.0	105.4	125.6	82.8	116.0	122.5
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	74,869.7	75,179.5	77,383.4	78,325.3	80,730.6	81,729.3	309.7	2,203.9	941.9	2,405.3	998.6
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	19,965.1	20,132.0	20,179.6	20,427.4	20,587.7	20,825.6	166.9	47.6	247.8	160.3	237.9
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	37,143.1	37,038.4	35,861.2	35,734.3	35,977.9	36,126.9	-104.7	-1,177.2	-126.9	243.5	149.0
Social Security	14	10,991.1	11,070.3	11,683.7	11,753.3	11,819.1	11,912.6	79.2	613.5	69.5	65.8	93.5
Medicare	15	8,791.7	8,887.3	8,957.5	8,981.4	9,046.5	9,233.0	95.6	70.1	23.9	65.1	186.5
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	154.1	155.6	156.5	78.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	-78.2	-78.4	0.0
Medicaid	17	5,488.5	5,362.8	5,388.2	5,334.9	5,662.5	5,461.4	-125.7	25.5	-53.4	327.7	-201.2
State unemployment insurance	18	116.9	81.3	63.7	51.7	50.9	59.4	-35.6	-17.7	-11.9	-0.8	8.4
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	1.5	0.9	0.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	-0.6	-0.7	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.4
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	11,754.9	11,636.7	9,768.1	9,613.1	9,398.9	9,460.5	-118.2	-1,868.6	-155.0	-214.3	61.6
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	2,881.6	2,937.3	1,236.4	1,236.4	1,236.4	1,236.4	55.7	-1,700.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	387.7	141.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-246.0	-141.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	124.5	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-113.8	-10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	170.5	293.7	244.8	182.0	73.9	44.6	123.2	-48.9	-62.8	-108.1	-29.4
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	56,352.2	57,560.5	59,025.7	59,252.4	61,410.7	61,910.0	1,208.3	1,465.3	226.7	2,158.3	499.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	13,484.1	13,631.0	13,933.1	13,980.5	14,288.0	14,341.3	146.8	302.1	47.4	307.5	53.3
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	9,377.6	9,444.6	9,604.4	9,640.5	9,802.0	9,822.5	67.0	159.8	36.2	161.5	20.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	4,106.6	4,186.4	4,328.7	4,339.9	4,486.0	4,518.9	79.8	142.3	11.2	146.1	32.9
Proprietors' income	34	10,771.5	9,789.0	10,416.0	11,033.0	11,192.2	11,583.8	-982.4	626.9	617.1	159.2	391.6
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,680.6	1,334.2	2,060.6	2,743.5	2,771.9	3,067.1	-346.4	726.4	682.9	28.4	295.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	109.5	70.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-38.6	-69.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	75.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-67.4	-7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	9,090.9	8,454.8	8,355.3	8,289.5	8,420.3	8,516.7	-636.1	-99.5	-65.8	130.7	96.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,743.8	252.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,491.6	-252.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#).

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Missouri**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	333,612.7	336,181.0	340,385.2	345,313.4	352,939.0	358,840.3	2,568.3	4,204.2	4,928.2	7,625.5	5,901.4	
Nonfarm personal income	2	330,837.5	334,764.2	337,922.8	341,917.3	349,567.9	355,612.2	3,926.7	3,158.6	3,994.5	7,650.6	6,044.3	
Farm income	3	2,775.2	1,416.8	2,462.4	3,396.1	3,371.0	3,228.2	-1,358.4	1,045.6	933.7	-25.1	-142.9	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	6,171,640	6,173,358	6,172,763	6,175,570	6,181,604	6,188,012	1,718	-595	2,807	6,034	6,408	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	54,056	54,457	55,143	55,916	57,095	57,990	401	686	773	1,179	895	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	232,248.1	234,798.4	241,089.9	245,347.6	252,667.1	256,724.0	2,550.3	6,291.4	4,257.7	7,319.6	4,056.9	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	25,752.1	26,195.6	27,040.1	27,438.0	28,266.1	28,740.0	443.4	844.5	397.9	828.1	473.9	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	14,332.7	14,553.5	15,009.0	15,236.3	15,663.3	15,912.7	220.7	455.6	227.3	427.0	249.4	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	11,419.4	11,642.1	12,031.1	12,201.7	12,602.8	12,827.3	222.7	389.0	170.6	401.1	224.5	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-5,786.8	-5,750.9	-5,958.5	-6,288.0	-6,346.7	-6,441.1	35.9	-207.6	-329.5	-58.7	-94.4	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	200,709.2	202,852.0	208,091.3	211,621.6	218,054.3	221,542.9	2,142.8	5,239.3	3,530.3	6,432.7	3,488.6	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	61,334.6	61,928.5	62,121.0	63,111.7	63,756.4	64,769.1	593.9	192.5	990.7	644.7	1,012.7	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	71,568.9	71,400.5	70,172.9	70,580.1	71,128.2	72,528.3	-168.4	-1,227.6	407.2	548.1	1,400.1	
Social Security	14	22,715.1	22,888.2	24,169.9	24,315.2	24,452.8	24,648.2	173.1	1,281.7	145.3	137.5	195.4	
Medicare	15	17,311.9	17,505.3	17,646.6	17,698.5	17,833.4	18,209.3	193.4	141.3	51.8	134.9	375.9	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	303.4	306.4	308.1	154.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.8	-153.9	-154.2	0.0	
Medicaid	17	10,946.6	10,860.9	11,111.2	11,710.8	12,450.8	13,159.8	-85.7	250.3	599.6	740.0	709.0	
State unemployment insurance	18	425.6	294.8	228.2	174.4	148.3	175.7	-130.8	-66.6	-53.8	-26.1	27.4	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	5.6	4.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	-1.2	-4.2	0.8	-0.8	-0.3	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	15.2	4.7	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	-10.5	-3.1	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	20,169.7	19,851.3	17,017.0	16,681.3	16,243.0	16,335.4	-318.4	-2,834.3	-335.7	-438.3	92.4	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	4,199.8	4,281.0	1,802.0	1,802.0	1,802.0	1,802.0	81.2	-2,479.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	765.1	279.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-485.5	-279.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	394.3	33.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-360.4	-33.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	389.7	671.5	559.8	416.2	169.0	101.9	281.8	-111.7	-143.6	-247.3	-67.1	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	168,863.0	172,655.9	177,228.8	179,967.9	185,821.2	189,225.9	3,793.0	4,572.8	2,739.1	5,853.3	3,404.6	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	37,803.5	38,136.7	39,025.0	39,483.4	40,320.7	40,862.5	333.2	888.3	458.4	837.3	541.8	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	26,384.1	26,494.6	26,993.9	27,281.7	27,717.9	28,035.2	110.5	499.3	287.8	436.2	317.2	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	11,419.4	11,642.1	12,031.1	12,201.7	12,602.8	12,827.3	222.7	389.0	170.6	401.1	224.5	
Proprietors' income	34	25,581.7	24,005.8	24,836.1	25,896.3	26,525.2	26,635.7	-1,575.9	830.3	1,060.2	628.9	110.5	
Farm proprietors' income	35	2,487.8	1,125.0	2,161.8	3,087.3	3,058.7	2,909.5	-1,362.8	1,036.8	925.5	-28.6	-149.2	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	369.3	29.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-339.8	-28.9	-0.6	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	378.7	38.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-340.1	-38.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	23,093.8	22,880.8	22,674.3	22,809.0	23,466.4	23,726.1	-213.1	-206.5	134.6	657.5	259.7	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,735.7	396.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,339.5	-396.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	

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9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

**Montana**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	61,495.3	62,423.0	63,388.3	64,163.2	65,308.3	66,384.5	927.8	965.3	774.9	1,145.1	1,076.2	
Nonfarm personal income	2	60,954.9	62,364.9	63,286.0	64,043.7	65,149.0	66,142.5	1,410.0	921.0	757.7	1,105.2	993.6	
Farm income	3	540.3	58.1	102.4	119.5	159.4	242.0	-482.2	44.3	17.1	39.9	82.6	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,108,457	1,112,570	1,116,206	1,120,524	1,125,433	1,130,403	4,113	3,636	4,318	4,909	4,970	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	55,478	56,107	56,789	57,262	58,030	58,726	629	682	473	768	696	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	38,346.6	39,275.6	40,452.6	40,977.6	42,101.6	42,852.1	929.1	1,177.0	525.0	1,124.0	750.5	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	4,762.7	4,900.1	5,090.2	5,163.1	5,308.0	5,399.6	137.4	190.1	72.9	144.9	91.7	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	2,578.8	2,650.6	2,747.3	2,787.5	2,862.1	2,908.3	71.8	96.7	40.1	74.6	46.2	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	2,183.8	2,249.5	2,342.9	2,375.6	2,445.9	2,491.4	65.6	93.4	32.8	70.2	45.5	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	269.3	273.9	279.6	282.0	294.4	297.9	4.6	5.8	2.3	12.4	3.5	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	33,853.1	34,649.4	35,642.1	36,096.5	37,088.0	37,750.4	796.3	992.7	454.4	991.5	662.3	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	14,884.0	15,096.2	15,146.0	15,437.1	15,621.0	15,905.3	212.2	49.9	291.1	183.9	284.3	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	12,758.2	12,677.5	12,600.2	12,629.6	12,599.3	12,728.8	-80.7	77.2	29.4	-30.3	129.5	
Social Security	14	4,146.0	4,189.7	4,500.7	4,535.9	4,569.3	4,616.7	43.8	310.9	35.2	33.4	47.4	
Medicare	15	2,682.2	2,718.0	2,745.4	2,761.7	2,794.1	2,867.2	35.9	27.4	16.2	32.4	73.2	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	46.9	47.4	47.7	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	-23.8	-23.9	0.0	
Medicaid	17	2,170.5	2,142.8	2,188.6	2,236.7	2,221.8	2,201.6	-27.7	45.8	48.1	-14.9	-20.2	
State unemployment insurance	18	144.3	76.4	54.8	48.1	59.2	66.5	-67.9	-21.6	-6.7	11.1	7.3	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	0.0	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	6.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	-6.4	-0.3	0.0	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	22.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	(L)	(L)	-21.4	-0.8	0.1	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	3,615.2	3,550.5	3,110.7	3,047.3	2,955.0	2,976.8	-64.6	-439.8	-63.4	-92.3	21.8	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	635.1	647.4	272.5	272.5	272.5	272.5	12.3	-374.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	137.6	50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-87.3	-50.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	60.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.3	-5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	78.5	135.3	112.8	83.9	34.0	20.5	56.8	-22.5	-28.9	-49.8	-13.5	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	26,296.1	27,241.3	28,102.1	28,521.0	29,411.9	29,956.3	945.2	860.8	418.9	890.9	544.4	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	6,253.6	6,411.5	6,569.9	6,647.9	6,759.9	6,852.5	157.9	158.4	77.9	112.1	92.6	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	4,069.8	4,162.0	4,227.1	4,272.2	4,314.1	4,361.2	92.2	65.1	45.2	41.9	47.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	2,183.8	2,249.5	2,342.9	2,375.6	2,445.9	2,491.4	65.6	93.4	32.8	70.2	45.5	
Proprietors' income	34	5,796.9	5,622.9	5,780.6	5,808.7	5,929.8	6,043.3	-174.0	157.7	28.1	121.1	113.5	
Farm proprietors' income	35	242.8	-244.6	-209.5	-200.8	-164.5	-88.4	-487.5	35.1	8.7	36.4	76.1	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	266.5	2.3	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-264.2	10.5	-12.7	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	104.3	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-93.6	-10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	5,554.0	5,867.5	5,990.1	6,009.6	6,094.2	6,131.7	313.5	122.6	19.5	84.7	37.4	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	368.7	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-315.4	-53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

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1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

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5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

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9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Nebraska**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	119,060.4	118,762.6	121,378.3	123,547.8	126,096.1	127,422.2	-297.9	2,615.7	2,169.5	2,548.3	1,326.2
Nonfarm personal income	2	112,985.2	115,122.7	116,190.5	117,067.9	119,529.2	121,840.2	2,137.5	1,067.8	877.4	2,461.3	2,311.1
Farm income	3	6,075.2	3,639.9	5,187.8	6,479.9	6,566.9	5,582.0	-2,435.3	1,547.9	1,292.1	87.0	-984.9
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,964,366	1,965,376	1,965,617	1,966,961	1,969,104	1,971,222	1,010	241	1,344	2,143	2,118
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	60,610	60,427	61,751	62,812	64,037	64,641	-183	1,324	1,061	1,225	604
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	84,798.1	84,514.4	88,075.7	89,633.7	92,139.2	92,832.4	-283.6	3,561.3	1,558.0	2,505.5	693.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	9,271.5	9,522.8	9,839.6	9,895.7	10,155.7	10,350.7	251.3	316.8	56.0	260.1	195.0
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	5,024.1	5,156.1	5,330.9	5,351.6	5,488.0	5,583.8	132.0	174.8	20.6	136.5	95.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	4,247.4	4,366.7	4,508.7	4,544.1	4,667.7	4,766.9	119.3	142.0	35.4	123.6	99.2
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-1,281.2	-1,321.3	-1,361.1	-1,366.6	-1,397.1	-1,428.5	-40.1	-39.8	-5.5	-30.5	-31.4
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	74,245.4	73,670.4	76,875.0	78,371.5	80,586.4	81,053.2	-575.1	3,204.6	1,496.5	2,214.9	466.8
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	23,794.5	24,089.6	24,177.9	24,643.4	24,944.0	25,404.0	295.2	88.3	465.5	300.6	460.0
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	21,020.5	21,002.6	20,325.4	20,532.9	20,565.6	20,965.0	-18.0	-677.2	207.5	32.7	399.4
Social Security	14	6,320.8	6,378.5	6,797.0	6,844.5	6,889.4	6,953.2	57.7	418.5	47.4	44.9	63.8
Medicare	15	4,684.9	4,740.2	4,782.1	4,801.4	4,845.4	4,956.9	55.3	41.9	19.3	44.0	111.4
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	82.1	82.9	83.4	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	-41.6	-41.7	0.0
Medicaid	17	3,274.6	3,294.9	3,066.1	3,345.8	3,460.5	3,622.8	20.3	-228.8	279.6	114.7	162.3
State unemployment insurance	18	110.9	78.8	58.7	48.2	57.0	73.7	-32.1	-20.1	-10.5	8.9	16.6
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	(L)	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	3.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	(L)	(L)	-3.1	-0.4	-0.3	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	6,629.4	6,510.1	5,621.5	5,493.1	5,313.3	5,358.6	-119.2	-888.7	-128.4	-179.8	45.2
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	1,305.9	1,331.1	560.3	560.3	560.3	560.3	25.2	-770.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	242.9	88.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-154.2	-88.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	137.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-125.3	-11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	152.1	262.0	218.4	162.4	65.9	39.7	110.0	-43.6	-56.0	-96.5	-26.2
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	57,520.8	59,386.8	61,113.1	61,370.8	63,211.1	64,466.1	1,866.0	1,726.3	257.7	1,840.3	1,255.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	13,438.5	13,678.5	14,034.4	14,085.8	14,314.6	14,552.9	240.0	355.9	51.3	228.8	238.4
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	9,191.1	9,311.9	9,525.7	9,541.7	9,646.9	9,786.0	120.7	213.9	15.9	105.2	139.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	4,247.4	4,366.7	4,508.7	4,544.1	4,667.7	4,766.9	119.3	142.0	35.4	123.6	99.2
Proprietors' income	34	13,838.7	11,449.1	12,928.2	14,177.2	14,613.5	13,813.4	-2,389.6	1,479.1	1,249.0	436.3	-800.1
Farm proprietors' income	35	5,508.7	3,064.4	4,594.8	5,870.8	5,950.9	4,953.5	-2,444.4	1,530.4	1,276.0	80.1	-997.4
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	599.4	17.7	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-581.7	-0.1	-17.6	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	543.4	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-487.9	-55.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	8,330.0	8,384.8	8,333.4	8,306.4	8,662.7	8,859.9	54.8	-51.3	-27.0	356.2	197.2
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	730.1	105.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-624.5	-105.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

Nevada

Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	187,524.2	188,498.2	188,683.5	193,129.8	196,193.6	200,956.8	974.0	185.4	4,446.2	3,063.8	4,763.2
Nonfarm personal income	2	187,362.5	188,327.7	188,496.5	192,948.8	196,004.3	200,742.8	965.1	168.8	4,452.3	3,055.5	4,738.5
Farm income	3	161.7	170.5	187.0	180.9	189.2	213.9	8.8	16.5	-6.1	8.3	24.7
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	3,150,693	3,158,544	3,165,386	3,173,377	3,183,003	3,193,101	7,851	6,842	7,991	9,626	10,098
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	59,518	59,679	59,608	60,859	61,638	62,935	161	-71	1,251	779	1,297
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	120,993.6	123,724.7	125,092.0	128,898.5	131,587.4	135,041.7	2,731.1	1,367.3	3,806.6	2,688.9	3,454.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	13,140.2	13,488.2	13,768.1	14,210.9	14,552.5	14,938.5	348.0	280.0	442.8	341.6	386.1
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	7,012.7	7,167.3	7,303.4	7,545.3	7,685.8	7,879.8	154.7	136.1	241.9	140.5	194.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	6,127.5	6,320.9	6,464.7	6,665.6	6,866.7	7,058.7	193.3	143.9	200.8	201.1	192.0
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-152.5	-153.7	-186.3	-250.5	-246.2	-282.7	-1.2	-32.6	-64.2	4.2	-36.5
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	107,700.9	110,082.8	111,137.5	114,437.2	116,788.7	119,820.5	2,381.9	1,054.8	3,299.7	2,351.5	3,031.8
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	42,730.1	43,510.1	43,741.5	44,943.4	45,718.5	46,820.8	780.1	231.3	1,201.9	775.1	1,102.3
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	37,093.3	34,905.2	33,804.5	33,749.2	33,686.4	34,315.5	-2,188.0	-1,100.7	-55.4	-62.8	629.1
Social Security	14	9,845.1	9,946.3	10,698.0	10,783.2	10,863.9	10,978.5	101.2	751.7	85.2	80.7	114.6
Medicare	15	7,925.3	8,033.3	8,119.7	8,175.4	8,282.2	8,512.7	108.0	86.4	55.8	106.8	230.5
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	138.7	140.1	140.9	70.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	-70.4	-70.5	0.0
Medicaid	17	5,284.9	5,689.4	5,386.4	5,409.5	5,386.8	5,486.5	404.5	-303.0	23.1	-22.7	99.7
State unemployment insurance	18	3,065.4	408.3	312.2	267.8	257.2	308.1	-2,657.1	-96.1	-44.4	-10.6	50.8
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	10.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(L)	-9.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	858.1	23.8	8.8	4.3	2.6	1.4	-834.3	-14.9	-4.5	-1.8	-1.2
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	362.5	11.4	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	-351.1	-8.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,338.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,338.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	10,972.6	10,828.0	9,288.3	9,113.2	8,896.2	9,029.7	-144.5	-1,539.8	-175.1	-217.0	133.5
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	2,415.0	2,461.7	1,036.2	1,036.2	1,036.2	1,036.2	46.7	-1,425.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	386.3	141.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-245.2	-141.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	67.7	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-61.9	-5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	73.4	126.5	105.4	78.4	31.8	19.2	53.1	-21.0	-27.0	-46.6	-12.6
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	88,102.7	90,634.5	91,927.7	94,998.6	97,194.2	99,882.2	2,531.8	1,293.2	3,070.9	2,195.6	2,688.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	19,573.6	19,870.5	20,102.3	20,820.4	20,896.3	21,358.1	296.9	231.8	718.1	75.9	461.8
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	13,446.0	13,549.7	13,637.6	14,154.8	14,029.6	14,299.4	103.6	87.9	517.2	-125.2	269.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	6,127.5	6,320.9	6,464.7	6,665.6	6,866.7	7,058.7	193.3	143.9	200.8	201.1	192.0
Proprietors' income	34	13,317.3	13,219.7	13,062.0	13,079.6	13,496.8	13,801.4	-97.6	-157.7	17.6	417.3	304.6
Farm proprietors' income	35	65.2	72.5	86.1	77.2	84.3	106.9	7.3	13.5	-8.8	7.1	22.6
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	12.1	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.7	0.6	-1.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	7.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	13,252.1	13,147.2	12,975.9	13,002.3	13,412.5	13,694.5	-104.9	-171.2	26.4	410.2	282.0
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,906.3	276.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,629.4	-276.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**New Hampshire**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	100,740.5	103,508.4	101,919.7	103,693.4	104,674.9	106,402.6	2,767.9	-1,588.6	1,773.6	981.5	1,727.7
Nonfarm personal income	2	100,754.1	103,517.4	101,917.2	103,687.8	104,670.3	106,386.1	2,763.3	-1,600.2	1,770.6	982.5	1,715.8
Farm income	3	-13.6	-9.0	2.5	5.6	4.6	16.5	4.6	11.5	3.0	-0.9	11.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,388,653	1,390,497	1,391,774	1,393,921	1,396,698	1,399,433	1,844	1,277	2,147	2,777	2,735
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	72,545	74,440	73,230	74,390	74,945	76,033	1,895	-1,210	1,160	555	1,088
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	69,676.3	72,592.1	70,096.9	71,780.8	72,751.4	73,983.1	2,915.7	-2,495.2	1,683.9	970.6	1,231.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	7,174.3	7,386.1	7,177.6	7,372.2	7,474.8	7,601.8	211.7	-208.5	194.6	102.7	127.0
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	4,058.4	4,158.1	3,957.0	4,077.3	4,127.5	4,192.1	99.7	-201.1	120.4	50.2	64.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	3,115.9	3,228.0	3,220.6	3,294.8	3,347.3	3,409.7	112.1	-7.3	74.2	52.5	62.4
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	5,764.2	5,800.5	6,363.1	6,269.7	6,272.1	6,368.5	36.2	562.7	-93.4	2.4	96.4
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	68,266.3	71,006.5	69,282.4	70,678.4	71,548.7	72,749.9	2,740.2	-1,724.1	1,395.9	870.3	1,201.2
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	16,631.3	16,844.8	16,903.6	17,220.9	17,424.5	17,730.8	213.5	58.8	317.3	203.6	306.3
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	15,842.9	15,657.1	15,733.7	15,794.2	15,701.7	15,921.9	-185.8	76.6	60.4	-92.4	220.2
Social Security	14	5,981.9	6,045.1	6,487.9	6,538.1	6,585.6	6,653.2	63.2	442.9	50.2	47.5	67.5
Medicare	15	3,906.5	3,957.6	3,996.4	4,018.3	4,063.1	4,166.5	51.2	38.8	21.9	44.8	103.4
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	68.4	69.0	69.4	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	-34.7	-34.8	0.0
Medicaid	17	2,465.8	2,305.6	2,293.2	2,366.4	2,285.6	2,307.1	-160.2	-12.4	73.2	-80.8	21.5
State unemployment insurance	18	94.5	62.1	41.1	29.0	30.2	40.4	-32.4	-21.0	-12.1	1.2	10.2
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	0.3	0.1	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	-0.2	-0.1	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	5.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	-4.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.2
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	4.1	7.9	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.8	-6.5	-1.1	0.0	-0.3
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	3,394.3	3,286.7	2,915.1	2,842.3	2,737.2	2,754.8	-107.6	-371.6	-72.8	-105.1	17.5
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	487.3	496.8	209.1	209.1	209.1	209.1	9.4	-287.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	159.1	58.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-101.0	-58.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	112.8	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-103.1	-9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	101.3	174.6	145.5	108.2	43.9	26.5	73.2	-29.0	-37.3	-64.3	-17.4
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	49,374.8	51,161.9	48,468.7	49,957.3	50,795.6	51,713.2	1,787.0	-2,693.2	1,488.6	838.3	917.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	9,768.2	10,034.4	9,855.8	10,065.9	10,033.3	10,170.4	266.2	-178.6	210.1	-32.6	137.1
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	6,652.3	6,806.4	6,635.2	6,771.0	6,685.9	6,760.7	154.2	-171.2	135.8	-85.1	74.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	3,115.9	3,228.0	3,220.6	3,294.8	3,347.3	3,409.7	112.1	-7.3	74.2	52.5	62.4
Proprietors' income	34	10,533.3	11,395.8	11,772.3	11,757.6	11,922.5	12,099.6	862.5	376.5	-14.7	164.9	177.0
Farm proprietors' income	35	-42.9	-38.9	-28.3	-26.0	-27.3	-16.1	4.0	10.6	2.2	-1.3	11.2
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	10,576.2	11,434.7	11,800.6	11,783.6	11,949.8	12,115.7	858.5	365.9	-17.0	166.2	165.9
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	724.6	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-619.6	-105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**New Jersey**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	707,903.4	707,536.4	716,198.1	724,020.3	733,009.6	742,372.7	-367.0	8,661.7	7,822.2	8,989.3	9,363.1	
Nonfarm personal income	2	707,548.4	707,127.8	715,770.8	723,588.4	732,549.8	741,784.7	-420.6	8,643.0	7,817.6	8,961.3	9,234.9	
Farm income	3	355.0	408.5	427.3	431.8	459.9	588.0	53.5	18.8	4.5	28.0	128.2	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	9,268,316	9,266,596	9,261,823	9,260,932	9,264,314	9,268,310	-1,720	-4,773	-891	3,382	3,996	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	76,379	76,353	77,328	78,180	79,122	80,098	-26	975	852	942	976	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	444,413.8	454,585.4	465,707.5	473,162.2	479,489.2	485,055.1	10,171.6	11,122.1	7,454.7	6,327.0	5,565.8	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	48,919.7	50,066.5	51,883.3	52,880.9	53,455.2	54,011.6	1,146.8	1,816.9	997.6	574.3	556.4	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	26,690.7	27,257.4	28,213.2	28,738.0	29,000.8	29,280.9	566.6	955.8	524.8	262.8	280.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	22,229.0	22,809.1	23,670.1	24,142.9	24,454.4	24,730.7	580.1	861.0	472.8	311.5	276.3	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	71,630.6	74,355.3	75,159.1	74,264.3	76,430.2	77,395.7	2,724.8	803.7	-894.7	2,165.9	965.5	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	467,124.7	478,874.3	488,983.2	494,545.6	502,464.2	508,439.2	11,749.5	10,108.9	5,562.4	7,918.6	5,975.0	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	120,004.5	121,485.3	121,921.7	124,156.0	125,609.1	127,834.6	1,480.8	436.3	2,234.4	1,453.1	2,225.5	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	120,774.1	107,176.8	105,293.2	105,318.6	104,936.2	106,098.9	-13,597.4	-1,883.5	25.4	-382.4	1,162.7	
Social Security	14	31,953.8	32,184.2	33,933.0	34,131.3	34,318.9	34,585.5	230.4	1,748.8	198.2	187.7	266.6	
Medicare	15	26,412.1	26,702.5	26,914.3	26,987.8	27,185.8	27,749.3	290.4	211.9	73.5	198.0	563.4	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	463.0	467.5	470.2	235.4	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.7	-234.8	-235.4	0.0	
Medicaid	17	20,396.7	18,736.5	19,217.9	19,877.8	19,880.1	20,058.3	-1,660.2	481.5	659.9	2.2	178.2	
State unemployment insurance	18	14,489.4	2,443.2	1,422.3	1,030.1	980.7	957.1	-12,046.2	-1,020.9	-392.2	-49.4	-23.6	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	47.0	307.7	128.0	51.4	0.9	10.9	260.7	-179.7	-76.6	-50.5	10.0	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	3,069.1	311.1	135.7	68.4	114.4	60.2	-2,758.0	-175.5	-67.3	46.0	-54.2	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	2,925.4	360.9	67.2	58.2	19.8	35.0	-2,564.4	-293.7	-9.0	-38.4	15.2	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	6,388.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6,388.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	27,522.2	27,110.4	23,805.6	23,291.7	22,570.7	22,748.7	-411.8	-3,304.8	-514.0	-720.9	178.0	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	4,816.8	4,909.9	2,066.7	2,066.7	2,066.7	2,066.7	93.1	-2,843.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	964.4	352.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-612.0	-352.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	436.7	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-399.3	-37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	614.6	1,058.9	882.8	656.4	266.5	160.6	444.4	-176.2	-226.4	-389.9	-105.8	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	313,312.8	321,145.1	330,862.5	337,128.9	341,719.6	345,847.2	7,832.3	9,717.4	6,266.4	4,590.6	4,127.7	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	68,167.0	69,114.5	71,107.5	72,219.1	72,440.5	73,044.1	947.5	1,993.1	1,111.5	221.4	603.6	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	45,938.0	46,305.4	47,437.4	48,076.2	47,986.1	48,313.4	367.4	1,132.0	638.8	-90.1	327.3	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	22,229.0	22,809.1	23,670.1	24,142.9	24,454.4	24,730.7	580.1	861.0	472.8	311.5	276.3	
Proprietors' income	34	62,934.0	64,325.8	63,737.4	63,814.2	65,329.1	66,163.7	1,391.7	-588.3	76.7	1,515.0	834.6	
Farm proprietors' income	35	162.7	212.2	225.1	224.2	250.2	374.2	49.5	12.9	-0.9	25.9	124.0	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	10.2	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.4	-3.9	-1.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	23.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.9	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	62,771.3	64,113.5	63,512.3	63,589.9	65,079.0	65,789.5	1,342.2	-601.3	77.7	1,489.0	710.6	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	4,901.9	711.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4,190.1	-711.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief

**New Mexico**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	104,169.8	105,190.3	105,412.7	107,213.6	111,695.1	111,023.9	1,020.5	222.4	1,800.9	4,481.5	-671.2	
Nonfarm personal income	2	103,525.5	104,477.4	104,494.1	106,268.9	110,780.8	110,087.0	951.9	16.6	1,774.9	4,511.9	-693.8	
Farm income	3	644.3	712.8	918.6	944.7	914.3	936.9	68.6	205.8	26.1	-30.4	22.6	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	2,116,543	2,115,749	2,114,248	2,113,464	2,113,929	2,114,723	-794	-1,501	-784	465	794	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	49,217	49,718	49,858	50,729	52,838	52,500	501	140	871	2,109	-338	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	63,546.6	65,739.5	66,310.4	67,662.1	69,852.9	71,005.1	2,192.9	571.0	1,351.7	2,190.8	1,152.2	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	7,818.0	8,055.6	8,173.8	8,335.1	8,615.9	8,757.7	237.6	118.1	161.4	280.8	141.8	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	4,340.8	4,466.5	4,524.8	4,614.0	4,763.4	4,838.5	125.7	58.3	89.2	149.4	75.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	3,477.2	3,589.1	3,648.9	3,721.1	3,852.5	3,919.3	111.9	59.8	72.2	131.4	66.8	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	156.2	163.6	196.9	195.9	196.2	205.6	7.5	33.2	-1.0	0.3	9.5	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	55,884.7	57,847.5	58,333.6	59,522.8	61,433.1	62,453.0	1,962.7	486.1	1,189.3	1,910.3	1,019.9	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	18,677.9	18,941.5	18,989.8	19,308.5	19,503.2	19,762.2	263.6	48.3	318.6	194.7	259.0	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	29,607.1	28,401.3	28,089.3	28,382.3	30,758.8	28,808.8	-1,205.8	-312.0	293.0	2,376.5	-1,950.0	
Social Security	14	7,458.6	7,530.0	8,066.5	8,127.3	8,184.9	8,266.7	71.4	536.5	60.8	57.6	81.8	
Medicare	15	5,071.9	5,132.9	5,181.1	5,206.4	5,260.1	5,388.7	61.0	48.2	25.3	53.7	128.6	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	88.9	89.7	90.3	45.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	-45.1	-45.2	0.0	
Medicaid	17	7,000.4	7,059.0	7,302.4	7,680.4	7,828.1	7,895.9	58.7	243.4	378.0	147.7	67.8	
State unemployment insurance	18	1,566.3	265.6	197.0	154.5	142.6	143.2	-1,300.7	-68.7	-42.5	-11.8	0.5	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	3.7	21.3	7.3	(L)	(L)	(L)	17.5	-14.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	321.1	8.4	2.9	2.0	2.6	0.6	-312.7	-5.5	-0.9	0.6	-2.0	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	213.3	2.9	3.5	0.2	0.1	(L)	-210.4	0.6	-3.3	-0.1	(L)	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	725.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-725.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	8,510.0	8,413.8	7,342.2	7,213.7	9,343.0	7,114.3	-96.2	-1,071.6	-128.6	2,129.4	-2,228.7	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	1,657.2	1,689.2	711.0	711.0	711.0	711.0	32.0	-978.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	260.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-165.0	-95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	93.5	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-85.5	-8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	94.1	162.1	135.2	100.5	40.8	24.6	68.0	-27.0	-34.7	-59.7	-16.2	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	46,402.0	47,963.3	48,364.6	49,332.7	51,151.6	52,081.0	1,561.3	401.3	968.1	1,819.0	929.4	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	11,006.4	11,264.1	11,219.2	11,484.0	11,799.2	11,961.0	257.7	-45.0	264.9	315.1	161.8	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	7,529.2	7,675.0	7,570.2	7,762.9	7,946.6	8,041.7	145.8	-104.8	192.7	183.7	95.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	3,477.2	3,589.1	3,648.9	3,721.1	3,852.5	3,919.3	111.9	59.8	72.2	131.4	66.8	
Proprietors' income	34	6,138.2	6,512.1	6,726.7	6,845.4	6,902.1	6,963.1	373.9	214.6	118.7	56.7	61.0	
Farm proprietors' income	35	328.8	392.3	588.4	605.5	571.2	586.8	63.5	196.0	17.1	-34.3	15.6	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	34.3	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-34.3	12.8	-12.8	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	26.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-23.8	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	5,809.4	6,119.8	6,138.3	6,239.9	6,330.9	6,376.3	310.4	18.6	101.6	90.9	45.4	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	663.8	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-567.6	-96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#).

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

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**New York**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	1,509,475.4	1,503,409.0	1,513,664.5	1,519,839.9	1,541,112.5	1,571,690.2	-6,066.5	10,255.6	6,175.4	21,272.6	30,577.7
Nonfarm personal income	2	1,507,909.7	1,501,641.7	1,511,266.7	1,517,212.3	1,538,616.4	1,569,190.3	-6,268.0	9,625.0	5,945.6	21,404.2	30,573.9
Farm income	3	1,565.7	1,767.2	2,397.8	2,627.6	2,496.0	2,499.8	201.5	630.6	229.8	-131.6	3.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	19,837,407	19,792,001	19,739,890	19,696,302	19,662,478	19,630,489	-45,406	-52,111	-43,588	-33,824	-31,989
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	76,092	75,960	76,680	77,164	78,378	80,064	-132	720	484	1,214	1,686
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	1,134,094.9	1,168,472.4	1,187,919.1	1,181,515.7	1,206,849.8	1,221,416.7	34,377.5	19,446.8	-6,403.4	25,334.1	14,566.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	114,812.4	118,376.0	121,614.6	121,446.2	124,104.8	125,490.6	3,563.7	3,238.5	-168.4	2,658.7	1,385.8
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	60,202.0	62,161.3	63,527.1	63,277.8	64,611.7	65,248.5	1,959.3	1,365.8	-249.3	1,333.8	636.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	54,610.4	56,214.7	58,087.4	58,168.3	59,493.2	60,242.1	1,604.3	1,872.7	80.9	1,324.8	748.9
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-101,952.6	-105,722.3	-107,388.6	-106,325.8	-109,048.4	-110,299.6	-3,769.7	-1,666.3	1,062.8	-2,722.6	-1,251.2
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	917,329.9	944,374.1	958,916.0	953,743.8	973,696.6	985,626.5	27,044.1	14,541.9	-5,172.2	19,952.9	11,929.9
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	286,780.0	289,985.0	290,980.8	295,964.6	299,230.1	304,385.9	3,205.0	995.8	4,983.8	3,265.5	5,155.8
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	305,365.5	269,050.0	263,767.7	270,131.5	268,185.7	281,677.8	-36,315.6	-5,282.2	6,363.8	-1,945.8	13,492.1
Social Security	14	65,923.1	66,382.8	69,923.0	70,324.2	70,704.1	71,243.8	459.6	3,540.2	401.2	379.9	539.7
Medicare	15	57,610.0	58,215.7	58,676.6	58,834.8	59,263.9	60,489.6	605.7	460.9	158.2	429.1	1,225.7
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	1,010.5	1,020.4	1,026.3	513.7	0.0	0.0	9.9	5.9	-512.6	-513.7	0.0
Medicaid	17	74,036.7	75,649.9	75,813.4	83,346.0	82,661.4	83,659.0	1,613.2	163.4	7,532.7	-684.6	997.5
State unemployment insurance	18	40,024.1	2,464.3	1,776.4	1,443.0	1,537.9	1,615.1	-37,559.8	-688.0	-333.3	94.9	77.1
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	90.8	0.8	1.2	(L)	(L)	0.1	-90.0	0.5	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	8,278.9	96.6	21.9	9.7	5.1	1.0	-8,182.3	-74.7	-12.2	-4.7	-4.0
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	8,665.2	64.4	13.4	7.4	2.2	2.8	-8,600.7	-51.0	-6.0	-5.2	0.6
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	19,808.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19,808.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	67,771.5	66,337.2	57,578.4	56,183.5	54,018.3	64,670.3	-1,434.4	-8,758.8	-1,394.9	-2,165.1	10,652.0
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	12,044.5	12,277.3	5,167.9	5,167.9	5,167.9	5,167.9	232.8	-7,109.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	2,234.8	816.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,418.2	-816.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	2,581.3	221.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,360.0	-221.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	2,659.3	4,582.0	3,819.8	2,840.1	1,153.0	695.0	1,922.7	-762.2	-979.7	-1,687.1	-457.9
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	804,836.8	835,383.3	849,791.0	846,763.8	868,435.8	879,103.5	30,546.4	14,407.7	-3,027.2	21,672.0	10,667.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	184,364.7	186,530.8	191,729.7	189,709.5	191,737.0	193,162.1	2,166.1	5,198.9	-2,020.2	2,027.5	1,425.0
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	129,754.3	130,316.1	133,642.2	131,541.2	132,243.9	132,920.0	561.8	3,326.1	-2,101.1	702.7	676.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	54,610.4	56,214.7	58,087.4	58,168.3	59,493.2	60,242.1	1,604.3	1,872.7	80.9	1,324.8	748.9
Proprietors' income	34	144,893.4	146,558.3	146,398.5	145,042.5	146,677.0	149,151.1	1,664.9	-159.8	-1,356.0	1,634.5	2,474.1
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,075.8	1,268.1	1,883.7	2,099.7	1,962.7	1,955.9	192.2	615.7	215.9	-137.0	-6.8
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	51.3	6.2	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-45.0	7.9	-14.1	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	62.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.7	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	143,817.5	145,290.2	144,514.7	142,942.8	144,714.3	147,195.2	1,472.7	-775.5	-1,571.9	1,771.5	2,480.9
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	9,956.4	1,446.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8,510.4	-1,446.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

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**North Carolina**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	582,752.0	592,940.1	604,866.0	606,820.6	617,298.3	628,203.8	10,188.0	11,926.0	1,954.6	10,477.7	10,905.6	
Nonfarm personal income	2	579,715.7	589,883.0	600,504.1	601,352.4	611,638.2	621,681.8	10,167.3	10,621.2	848.3	10,285.8	10,043.6	
Farm income	3	3,036.3	3,057.1	4,361.9	5,468.2	5,660.0	6,522.0	20.8	1,304.8	1,106.3	191.8	862.0	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	10,583,891	10,616,910	10,646,213	10,680,422	10,719,828	10,760,134	33,019	29,303	34,209	39,406	40,306	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	55,060	55,849	56,815	56,816	57,585	58,383	789	966	1	769	798	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	403,331.6	416,832.0	433,288.5	433,573.4	444,548.9	452,822.9	13,500.4	16,456.5	284.9	10,975.4	8,274.1	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	45,596.5	47,084.6	49,288.2	49,258.5	50,529.4	51,362.3	1,488.1	2,203.6	-29.7	1,270.9	832.9	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	25,277.0	26,050.3	27,239.0	27,232.3	27,890.4	28,329.9	773.3	1,188.7	-6.8	658.1	439.5	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	20,319.5	21,034.3	22,049.2	22,026.2	22,639.0	23,032.4	714.8	1,014.9	-23.0	612.8	393.4	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-2,518.1	-2,661.8	-2,939.0	-2,761.2	-2,795.9	-2,868.6	-143.7	-277.3	177.8	-34.7	-72.7	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	355,217.1	367,085.6	381,061.2	381,553.7	391,223.6	398,592.1	11,868.6	13,975.6	492.5	9,669.8	7,368.5	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	99,687.4	100,944.8	101,281.8	103,181.8	104,388.5	106,187.3	1,257.4	337.0	1,900.0	1,206.7	1,798.8	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	127,847.6	124,909.7	122,523.0	122,085.1	121,686.2	123,424.4	-2,938.0	-2,386.7	-437.9	-398.9	1,738.2	
Social Security	14	38,320.5	38,681.4	41,325.7	41,625.4	41,909.2	42,312.3	361.0	2,644.3	299.7	283.8	403.1	
Medicare	15	27,889.0	28,229.8	28,493.3	28,629.8	28,921.5	29,623.7	340.8	263.5	136.4	291.8	702.2	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	488.5	493.3	496.1	248.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.8	-247.8	-248.3	0.0	
Medicaid	17	18,194.0	17,905.7	17,607.6	17,435.1	17,327.7	17,533.2	-288.4	-298.1	-172.5	-107.4	205.5	
State unemployment insurance	18	3,187.6	188.8	128.5	97.3	101.8	122.2	-2,998.8	-60.3	-31.2	4.6	20.3	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	899.5	17.2	9.9	3.1	1.8	1.2	-882.3	-7.3	-6.8	-1.3	-0.7	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	267.2	27.2	11.5	5.0	1.5	3.0	-239.9	-15.8	-6.5	-3.5	1.5	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,832.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,832.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	40,256.5	39,903.9	34,967.8	34,297.5	33,426.0	33,833.1	-352.6	-4,936.0	-670.3	-871.6	407.1	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	7,597.0	7,743.9	3,259.7	3,259.7	3,259.7	3,259.7	146.9	-4,484.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	1,266.6	462.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-803.8	-462.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	380.3	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-347.7	-32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	475.1	818.5	682.4	507.4	206.0	124.2	343.5	-136.2	-175.0	-301.4	-81.8	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	296,016.4	306,982.8	319,489.4	319,524.1	328,686.1	334,660.7	10,966.4	12,506.6	34.7	9,161.9	5,974.6	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	62,750.0	64,313.9	66,917.1	66,076.6	67,194.3	68,139.6	1,563.9	2,603.2	-840.5	1,117.7	945.3	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	42,430.5	43,279.6	44,867.9	44,050.4	44,555.3	45,107.2	849.1	1,588.3	-817.5	504.9	551.9	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	20,319.5	21,034.3	22,049.2	22,026.2	22,639.0	23,032.4	714.8	1,014.9	-23.0	612.8	393.4	
Proprietors' income	34	44,565.2	45,535.3	46,881.9	47,972.6	48,668.5	50,022.6	970.1	1,346.6	1,090.7	695.8	1,354.1	
Farm proprietors' income	35	2,277.5	2,286.0	3,567.4	4,652.1	4,834.8	5,680.1	8.5	1,281.4	1,084.7	182.7	845.3	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	100.6	166.7	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.1	-149.9	-16.9	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	73.6	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-66.1	-7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	42,287.7	43,249.4	43,314.6	43,320.5	43,833.6	44,342.4	961.7	65.2	6.0	513.1	508.8	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	3,740.9	542.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3,198.1	-542.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	

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NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

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### North Dakota

#### Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	49,589.1	48,757.8	49,903.1	51,043.0	52,432.0	52,919.9	-831.3	1,145.3	1,139.9	1,389.0	487.8
Nonfarm personal income	2	46,235.0	46,826.4	47,307.0	47,757.6	49,190.6	49,837.9	591.5	480.5	450.6	1,433.0	647.2
Farm income	3	3,354.1	1,931.4	2,596.2	3,285.4	3,241.4	3,082.0	-1,422.8	664.8	689.3	-44.0	-159.4
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	778,204	778,490	778,459	778,917	779,594	780,216	286	-31	458	677	622
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	63,722	62,631	64,105	65,531	67,256	67,827	-1,091	1,474	1,426	1,725	571
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	37,343.7	36,503.4	37,898.0	38,830.9	40,340.0	40,611.1	-840.3	1,394.5	932.9	1,509.1	271.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	4,071.6	4,141.7	4,281.1	4,309.1	4,499.0	4,553.0	70.0	139.5	28.0	189.9	54.0
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	2,158.9	2,193.6	2,262.7	2,282.7	2,381.3	2,405.4	34.7	69.1	20.1	98.6	24.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	1,912.8	1,948.1	2,018.5	2,026.4	2,117.7	2,147.6	35.3	70.4	7.9	91.3	29.9
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-2,015.4	-2,055.0	-2,113.6	-2,126.5	-2,232.1	-2,255.1	-39.6	-58.6	-12.9	-105.7	-23.0
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	31,256.7	30,306.8	31,503.3	32,395.3	33,608.9	33,803.1	-950.0	1,196.5	892.1	1,213.5	194.2
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	10,549.0	10,678.7	10,720.8	10,934.3	11,072.3	11,255.1	129.7	42.1	213.5	138.0	182.8
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	7,783.4	7,772.4	7,679.1	7,713.4	7,750.9	7,861.7	-11.0	93.3	34.3	37.5	110.8
Social Security	14	2,389.0	2,413.5	2,586.9	2,606.5	2,625.1	2,651.5	24.5	173.4	19.6	18.6	26.4
Medicare	15	1,714.8	1,735.9	1,751.6	1,759.2	1,776.1	1,817.9	21.1	15.7	7.6	16.9	41.8
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	30.0	30.3	30.5	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-15.2	-15.3	0.0
Medicaid	17	1,330.6	1,346.3	1,369.2	1,432.9	1,505.9	1,538.7	15.8	22.9	63.6	73.1	32.8
State unemployment insurance	18	98.7	74.4	59.3	47.8	44.2	48.6	-24.3	-15.1	-11.4	-3.6	4.4
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	0.9	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	-0.8	-0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	3.9	0.3	0.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	-3.6	-0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	2,250.3	2,202.2	1,912.1	1,867.0	1,799.6	1,804.9	-48.1	-290.1	-45.2	-67.4	5.4
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	399.8	407.5	171.5	171.5	171.5	171.5	7.7	-236.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	92.2	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-58.5	-33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	70.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-64.5	-6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	73.2	126.1	105.2	78.2	31.7	19.1	52.9	-21.0	-27.0	-46.4	-12.6
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	24,479.2	25,017.5	25,684.3	25,919.6	27,154.5	27,493.7	538.3	666.9	235.3	1,234.9	339.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	5,711.9	5,761.7	5,882.9	5,927.8	6,108.1	6,163.4	49.7	121.2	44.9	180.2	55.3
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	3,799.2	3,813.6	3,864.5	3,901.4	3,990.4	4,015.8	14.4	50.9	37.0	89.0	25.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	1,912.8	1,948.1	2,018.5	2,026.4	2,117.7	2,147.6	35.3	70.4	7.9	91.3	29.9
Proprietors' income	34	7,152.6	5,724.3	6,330.8	6,983.5	7,077.4	6,954.1	-1,428.3	606.5	652.8	93.9	-123.3
Farm proprietors' income	35	3,121.6	1,695.3	2,352.9	3,035.6	2,988.7	2,824.2	-1,426.4	657.6	682.7	-46.9	-164.5
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	531.9	31.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-500.3	-27.1	-4.4	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	271.6	27.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-243.9	-27.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	4,031.0	4,029.0	3,977.9	3,948.0	4,088.7	4,129.9	-1.9	-51.2	-29.9	140.7	41.2
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	461.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-394.5	-66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Ohio**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	652,669.5	660,498.0	666,353.2	675,507.6	685,478.9	694,402.0	7,828.5	5,855.2	9,154.4	9,971.3	8,923.2	
Nonfarm personal income	2	649,244.1	658,041.0	662,691.1	670,886.9	680,953.1	690,110.0	8,796.8	4,650.1	8,195.8	10,066.2	9,156.9	
Farm income	3	3,425.4	2,457.0	3,662.1	4,620.7	4,525.8	4,292.1	-968.3	1,205.1	958.6	-94.9	-233.8	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	11,764,806	11,762,147	11,755,144	11,754,550	11,758,175	11,760,917	-2,659	-7,003	-594	3,625	2,742	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	55,476	56,155	56,686	57,468	58,298	59,043	679	531	782	830	745	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	450,341.3	461,046.4	467,871.1	475,730.7	485,395.1	491,229.4	10,705.1	6,824.7	7,859.6	9,664.4	5,834.3	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	48,752.3	50,130.6	51,204.3	51,924.0	53,072.8	53,694.1	1,378.4	1,073.6	719.7	1,148.8	621.3	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	26,509.5	27,196.1	27,696.5	28,129.5	28,652.2	28,952.4	686.6	500.4	433.0	522.7	300.2	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	22,242.8	22,934.5	23,507.8	23,794.5	24,420.7	24,741.8	691.8	573.3	286.7	626.1	321.1	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-2,051.7	-2,142.8	-2,081.7	-2,093.9	-2,129.8	-2,105.5	-91.1	61.1	-12.3	-35.9	24.3	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	399,537.3	408,773.0	414,858.2	421,712.8	430,192.4	435,429.8	9,235.6	5,812.2	7,127.6	8,479.7	5,237.3	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	109,982.4	111,167.0	111,554.2	113,491.4	114,759.6	116,733.3	1,184.6	387.2	1,937.2	1,268.2	1,973.7	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	143,149.7	140,558.0	140,213.8	140,303.5	140,526.9	142,239.0	-2,591.7	-344.2	89.7	223.4	1,712.1	
Social Security	14	41,328.6	41,624.4	43,848.6	44,100.7	44,339.4	44,678.5	295.8	2,224.2	252.1	238.7	339.1	
Medicare	15	34,598.3	34,977.6	35,262.9	35,370.5	35,645.9	36,404.9	379.3	285.3	107.6	275.4	759.0	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	606.6	612.5	616.1	308.4	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.5	-307.7	-308.4	0.0	
Medicaid	17	27,612.9	27,378.9	29,869.8	30,374.2	30,982.5	31,342.0	-234.0	2,490.9	504.4	608.2	359.5	
State unemployment insurance	18	3,207.4	755.2	499.3	362.5	363.4	410.5	-2,452.2	-255.9	-136.8	0.9	47.1	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	1.3	2.0	1.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.7	-0.8	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	1,006.8	66.1	16.7	1.1	2.9	1.5	-940.7	-49.3	-15.6	1.8	-1.3	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	975.9	207.4	104.2	39.3	11.8	8.2	-768.5	-103.2	-64.9	-27.5	-3.6	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	612.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-612.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	36,402.6	35,822.0	30,733.2	30,095.5	29,195.6	29,403.1	-580.6	-5,088.8	-637.7	-899.8	207.4	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	7,461.3	7,605.6	3,201.4	3,201.4	3,201.4	3,201.4	144.2	-4,404.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	1,466.3	535.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-930.5	-535.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	574.2	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-525.0	-49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	787.7	1,357.2	1,131.4	841.2	341.5	205.9	569.5	-225.8	-290.2	-499.7	-135.6	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	328,286.6	338,706.9	343,342.2	348,821.7	356,870.6	361,470.5	10,420.3	4,635.3	5,479.4	8,048.9	4,600.0	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	73,129.7	74,481.3	75,280.4	76,510.9	77,316.2	77,936.4	1,351.6	799.1	1,230.5	805.3	620.2	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	50,886.9	51,546.8	51,772.6	52,716.4	52,895.6	53,194.6	659.8	225.8	943.8	179.2	299.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	22,242.8	22,934.5	23,507.8	23,794.5	24,420.7	24,741.8	691.8	573.3	286.7	626.1	321.1	
Proprietors' income	34	48,925.0	47,858.2	49,248.5	50,398.1	51,208.3	51,822.5	-1,066.8	1,390.3	1,149.6	810.2	614.1	
Farm proprietors' income	35	2,981.0	2,005.6	3,197.0	4,143.0	4,042.7	3,799.1	-975.4	1,191.4	946.0	-100.3	-243.5	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	264.1	18.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-245.9	-7.4	-10.9	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	221.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-198.5	-22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	45,944.0	45,852.6	46,051.5	46,255.2	47,165.7	48,023.3	-91.4	198.9	203.7	910.5	857.7	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	5,499.7	798.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4,701.2	-798.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	

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Oklahoma

Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	209,917.8	214,730.7	215,263.0	219,203.7	223,552.2	226,303.5	4,813.0	532.3	3,940.6	4,348.5	2,751.4	
Nonfarm personal income	2	208,459.5	213,922.2	214,259.2	218,080.7	222,290.3	224,945.6	5,462.7	337.0	3,821.5	4,209.6	2,655.4	
Farm income	3	1,458.3	808.5	1,003.9	1,123.0	1,261.9	1,357.9	-649.8	195.3	119.2	138.9	96.0	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	3,995,308	4,002,336	4,007,907	4,015,447	4,025,092	4,035,155	7,028	5,571	7,540	9,645	10,063	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	52,541	53,651	53,710	54,590	55,540	56,083	1,110	59	880	950	543	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	138,323.4	142,638.6	143,795.2	146,842.9	150,673.2	152,284.1	4,315.2	1,156.6	3,047.7	3,830.3	1,610.9	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	14,556.2	15,001.3	15,232.6	15,506.7	15,933.3	16,198.9	445.1	231.3	274.1	426.6	265.6	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	8,001.5	8,226.8	8,342.2	8,493.7	8,709.7	8,847.2	225.3	115.4	151.5	216.0	137.5	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	6,554.8	6,774.5	6,890.4	7,013.0	7,223.6	7,351.6	219.7	115.9	122.6	210.6	128.1	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	655.2	667.9	723.1	688.7	744.0	761.6	12.7	55.2	-34.4	55.2	17.7	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	124,422.4	128,305.2	129,285.7	132,024.9	135,483.9	136,846.9	3,882.8	980.5	2,739.2	3,459.0	1,363.0	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	39,775.4	40,261.9	40,388.0	41,075.7	41,515.0	42,148.6	486.5	126.1	687.7	439.3	633.6	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	45,720.0	46,163.7	45,589.4	46,103.1	46,553.3	47,308.1	443.7	574.3	513.7	450.2	754.8	
Social Security	14	13,812.2	13,927.3	14,780.7	14,877.4	14,969.0	15,099.1	115.1	853.4	96.7	91.6	130.1	
Medicare	15	10,287.7	10,408.2	10,495.9	10,532.2	10,620.0	10,853.4	120.5	87.7	36.3	87.9	233.3	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	180.2	182.0	183.0	91.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	-91.4	-91.6	0.0	
Medicaid	17	5,999.3	6,571.7	7,153.0	7,774.5	8,326.8	8,539.6	572.3	581.3	621.5	552.3	212.9	
State unemployment insurance	18	403.9	220.3	167.6	159.4	186.0	223.7	-183.7	-52.6	-8.2	26.6	37.6	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.2	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	-0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	24.5	9.6	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	-14.9	-7.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	16.2	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	-13.5	-1.8	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	15,216.8	15,036.3	12,992.2	12,759.6	12,451.4	12,592.3	-180.6	-2,044.1	-232.6	-308.2	140.8	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,159.7	3,220.8	1,355.7	1,355.7	1,355.7	1,355.7	61.1	-1,865.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	496.1	181.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-314.8	-181.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	135.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-124.0	-11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	169.7	292.4	243.8	181.2	73.6	44.4	122.7	-48.6	-62.5	-107.7	-29.2	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	88,843.1	91,846.3	92,703.0	94,413.2	97,236.5	99,003.6	3,003.1	856.7	1,710.2	2,823.4	1,767.1	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	21,314.7	21,807.2	21,894.2	22,288.9	22,676.2	22,970.7	492.5	87.0	394.8	387.3	294.4	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	14,759.9	15,032.7	15,003.7	15,275.9	15,452.6	15,619.0	272.7	-28.9	272.2	176.7	166.4	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	6,554.8	6,774.5	6,890.4	7,013.0	7,223.6	7,351.6	219.7	115.9	122.6	210.6	128.1	
Proprietors' income	34	28,165.6	28,985.1	29,198.0	30,140.8	30,760.5	30,309.8	819.6	212.8	942.8	619.7	-450.7	
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,226.9	573.5	761.7	874.3	1,010.3	1,101.3	-653.4	188.2	112.6	136.0	90.9	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	276.2	1.8	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-274.4	7.0	-8.8	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	283.9	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-254.9	-29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	26,938.6	28,411.6	28,436.3	29,266.5	29,750.1	29,208.5	1,473.0	24.6	830.2	483.6	-541.6	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,120.1	307.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,812.7	-307.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

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6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

**Oregon**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	257,987.6	259,365.2	261,989.1	264,730.1	266,261.2	271,576.2	1,377.6	2,624.0	2,741.0	1,531.1	5,315.0
Nonfarm personal income	2	256,707.8	257,935.9	260,504.0	263,255.2	264,701.9	269,593.9	1,228.1	2,568.1	2,751.2	1,446.8	4,892.0
Farm income	3	1,279.8	1,429.3	1,485.2	1,475.0	1,559.3	1,982.4	149.5	55.9	-10.2	84.4	423.0
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	4,254,863	4,250,683	4,244,811	4,241,219	4,239,823	4,238,535	-4,180	-5,872	-3,592	-1,396	-1,288
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	60,634	61,017	61,720	62,418	62,800	64,073	383	703	698	382	1,273
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	181,362.3	185,441.0	188,801.0	189,600.3	191,431.1	195,847.5	4,078.7	3,360.1	799.3	1,830.8	4,416.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	21,767.5	22,190.3	22,830.9	22,940.9	23,135.8	23,658.7	422.8	640.6	110.0	195.0	522.9
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	11,267.7	11,429.0	11,706.2	11,773.3	11,854.1	12,106.1	161.3	277.3	67.1	80.8	252.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	10,499.8	10,761.4	11,124.7	11,167.6	11,281.7	11,552.6	261.5	363.3	42.9	114.1	270.9
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-6,107.3	-6,206.2	-6,351.1	-6,351.2	-6,360.8	-6,530.1	-98.9	-144.9	-0.1	-9.6	-169.3
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	153,487.5	157,044.5	159,619.0	160,308.2	161,934.5	165,658.7	3,557.0	2,574.6	689.2	1,626.3	3,724.2
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	47,029.7	47,755.4	47,962.8	49,100.3	49,823.4	50,815.0	725.6	207.4	1,137.5	723.1	991.6
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	57,470.4	54,565.3	54,407.3	55,321.6	54,503.4	55,102.6	-2,905.0	-158.0	914.3	818.2	599.2
Social Security	14	16,025.7	16,173.4	17,294.7	17,421.8	17,542.2	17,713.1	147.7	1,121.4	127.1	120.3	171.0
Medicare	15	10,775.9	10,904.9	11,010.4	11,068.6	11,188.9	11,470.3	128.9	105.5	58.1	120.4	281.3
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	188.9	190.7	191.8	96.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	-95.8	-96.0	0.0
Medicaid	17	13,103.5	13,232.6	13,533.3	14,592.1	13,546.2	13,749.2	129.2	300.7	1,058.7	-1,045.8	202.9
State unemployment insurance	18	3,544.0	518.2	366.6	282.3	305.4	387.1	-3,025.8	-151.6	-84.2	23.1	81.7
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	1.9	3.1	1.5	(L)	0.1	(L)	1.1	-1.6	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	861.9	32.3	10.2	5.4	2.0	1.9	-829.7	-22.1	-4.8	-3.4	-0.1
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	484.7	55.8	17.7	2.7	0.7	0.0	-428.9	-38.1	-15.0	-1.9	-0.7
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,630.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,630.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	14,021.3	13,736.3	12,202.3	11,956.9	11,920.7	11,783.0	-285.0	-1,534.0	-245.4	-36.2	-137.7
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	2,275.9	2,319.9	976.5	976.5	976.5	976.5	44.0	-1,343.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	503.8	184.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-319.7	-184.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	236.7	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-216.4	-20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	179.1	308.6	257.3	191.3	77.7	46.8	129.5	-51.3	-66.0	-113.6	-30.8
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	128,573.2	131,320.0	133,881.6	134,695.4	136,220.8	139,446.2	2,746.9	2,561.6	813.8	1,525.4	3,225.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	30,792.9	31,086.5	31,759.8	31,916.7	31,999.3	32,622.7	293.6	673.4	156.8	82.6	623.5
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	20,293.0	20,325.1	20,635.2	20,749.1	20,717.6	21,070.1	32.1	310.1	113.9	-31.6	352.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	10,499.8	10,761.4	11,124.7	11,167.6	11,281.7	11,552.6	261.5	363.3	42.9	114.1	270.9
Proprietors' income	34	21,996.3	23,034.5	23,159.6	22,988.2	23,211.1	23,778.6	1,038.2	125.1	-171.4	222.9	567.5
Farm proprietors' income	35	157.7	287.5	308.9	266.8	337.9	736.3	129.8	21.4	-42.1	71.1	398.4
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	116.9	59.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-57.1	-52.9	-7.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	73.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-66.0	-7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	21,838.5	22,746.9	22,850.7	22,721.4	22,873.2	23,042.3	908.4	103.7	-129.3	151.8	169.1
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,648.6	238.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,410.5	-238.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

Pennsylvania

Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	821,479.6	822,669.8	827,716.9	839,515.5	850,544.8	863,609.8	1,190.3	5,047.0	11,798.6	11,029.3	13,065.1
Nonfarm personal income	2	819,709.3	820,846.7	825,119.2	836,468.1	847,545.4	860,447.9	1,137.4	4,272.5	11,348.9	11,077.3	12,902.5
Farm income	3	1,770.3	1,823.1	2,597.7	3,047.3	2,999.4	3,161.9	52.9	774.5	449.7	-47.9	162.6
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	13,008,959	12,998,486	12,982,683	12,974,090	12,972,336	12,970,954	-10,473	-15,803	-8,593	-1,754	-1,382
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	63,147	63,290	63,755	64,707	65,566	66,580	143	465	952	859	1,014
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	540,769.1	556,621.8	563,776.6	575,015.8	587,369.6	597,161.1	15,852.7	7,154.8	11,239.2	12,353.7	9,791.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	59,733.5	61,413.5	62,706.6	64,078.2	65,442.5	66,452.6	1,680.1	1,293.0	1,371.6	1,364.3	1,010.0
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	32,646.9	33,505.9	34,159.0	34,907.2	35,590.9	36,121.5	859.1	653.1	748.2	683.6	530.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	27,086.6	27,907.6	28,547.6	29,171.0	29,851.7	30,331.1	821.0	640.0	623.4	680.7	479.4
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	13,467.4	13,708.9	14,220.2	14,154.6	14,342.2	14,419.1	241.5	511.3	-65.6	187.6	76.9
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	494,503.1	508,917.2	515,290.3	525,092.2	536,269.2	545,127.6	14,414.1	6,373.1	9,801.9	11,177.0	8,858.4
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	135,571.7	137,199.0	137,594.4	139,880.2	141,327.0	143,546.9	1,627.3	395.4	2,285.8	1,446.9	2,219.9
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	191,404.8	176,553.6	174,832.2	174,543.1	172,948.5	174,935.4	-14,851.2	-1,721.5	-289.1	-1,594.5	1,986.8
Social Security	14	52,078.3	52,464.9	55,385.1	55,716.1	56,029.5	56,474.7	386.5	2,920.3	331.0	313.4	445.2
Medicare	15	40,822.4	41,261.0	41,589.5	41,704.5	42,012.5	42,886.2	438.6	328.5	115.0	308.1	873.6
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	715.8	722.8	727.0	363.9	0.0	0.0	7.0	4.2	-363.1	-363.9	0.0
Medicaid	17	40,774.7	40,836.5	41,184.4	41,378.0	40,244.9	40,689.8	61.8	347.9	193.6	-1,133.2	445.0
State unemployment insurance	18	16,759.8	1,706.2	1,289.4	1,073.1	1,011.5	1,044.0	-15,053.6	-416.8	-216.3	-61.6	32.5
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	3.3	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	(L)	-2.5	0.0	-0.6	0.0	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	2,802.5	96.2	30.0	14.0	7.1	17.1	-2,706.3	-66.1	-16.0	-6.9	9.9
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	3,896.6	22.2	18.3	37.9	10.7	8.6	-3,874.4	-3.8	19.6	-27.3	-2.1
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	8,012.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8,012.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	40,969.7	40,285.1	35,383.7	34,671.4	33,650.2	33,840.7	-684.6	-4,901.4	-712.3	-1,021.2	190.5
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	6,970.4	7,105.2	2,990.8	2,990.8	2,990.8	2,990.8	134.8	-4,114.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	1,541.3	563.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-978.1	-563.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	936.0	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-855.7	-80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	956.6	1,648.3	1,374.1	1,021.7	414.8	250.0	691.7	-274.2	-352.4	-606.9	-164.7
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	382,576.3	394,859.0	400,689.8	409,597.5	419,458.5	426,727.3	12,282.7	5,830.7	8,907.7	9,861.1	7,268.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	88,089.2	89,974.9	90,505.9	92,594.1	93,933.4	95,177.5	1,885.8	531.0	2,088.2	1,339.3	1,244.1
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	61,002.5	62,067.3	61,958.4	63,423.2	64,081.7	64,846.4	1,064.8	-109.0	1,464.8	658.6	764.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	27,086.6	27,907.6	28,547.6	29,171.0	29,851.7	30,331.1	821.0	640.0	623.4	680.7	479.4
Proprietors' income	34	70,103.6	71,787.9	72,581.0	72,824.2	73,977.7	75,256.3	1,684.2	793.1	243.3	1,153.4	1,278.6
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,297.6	1,341.1	2,101.2	2,537.4	2,484.3	2,636.6	43.4	760.1	436.2	-53.2	152.3
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	68.2	11.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-56.9	-5.4	-5.9	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	62.3	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.9	-6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	68,806.0	70,446.8	70,479.8	70,286.8	71,493.4	72,619.7	1,640.8	32.9	-193.0	1,206.6	1,126.3
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	5,183.3	752.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4,430.8	-752.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

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**Rhode Island**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	69,604.5	69,618.0	69,746.7	71,307.5	72,030.2	72,935.0	13.5	128.7	1,560.8	722.7	904.8	
Nonfarm personal income	2	69,593.6	69,605.2	69,733.8	71,294.7	72,016.0	72,914.2	11.7	128.6	1,560.9	721.3	898.2	
Farm income	3	10.9	12.8	12.9	12.8	14.2	20.8	1.8	0.2	-0.1	1.4	6.6	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,096,729	1,095,888	1,094,623	1,093,895	1,093,830	1,093,817	-841	-1,265	-728	-65	-13	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	63,466	63,527	63,718	65,187	65,851	66,679	61	191	1,469	664	828	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	43,455.1	44,583.1	44,827.0	46,371.8	47,197.4	47,756.5	1,128.0	243.8	1,544.8	825.6	559.1	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	5,460.7	5,616.0	5,690.2	5,908.1	6,012.3	6,074.6	155.3	74.2	217.9	104.2	62.3	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	3,014.8	3,089.9	3,121.3	3,246.1	3,292.8	3,325.0	75.2	31.4	124.7	46.8	32.2	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	2,445.9	2,526.1	2,568.9	2,662.0	2,719.5	2,749.6	80.1	42.8	93.2	57.4	30.1	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	4,380.2	4,460.7	4,512.9	4,367.2	4,359.5	4,458.8	80.5	52.3	-145.7	-7.7	99.3	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	42,374.6	43,427.8	43,649.7	44,830.9	45,544.6	46,140.6	1,053.2	221.9	1,181.2	713.7	596.0	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	11,816.1	11,962.6	11,997.2	12,200.5	12,328.5	12,522.2	146.5	34.6	203.3	128.1	193.7	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	15,413.8	14,227.6	14,099.8	14,276.2	14,157.0	14,272.1	-1,186.2	-127.8	176.3	-119.1	115.1	
Social Security	14	4,098.7	4,132.4	4,379.9	4,407.9	4,434.5	4,472.2	33.7	247.5	28.1	26.6	37.7	
Medicare	15	3,230.5	3,267.3	3,294.2	3,304.5	3,330.7	3,402.2	36.8	26.9	10.4	26.2	71.5	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	56.6	57.2	57.5	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	-28.7	-28.8	0.0	
Medicaid	17	3,373.0	3,225.2	3,278.2	3,497.3	3,387.4	3,205.7	-147.8	53.0	219.1	-109.9	-181.7	
State unemployment insurance	18	1,189.8	149.1	98.3	69.0	81.4	94.7	-1,040.6	-50.8	-29.3	12.4	13.4	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.1	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0	-0.1	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	185.4	5.5	0.5	0.8	9.9	(L)	-179.9	-5.0	0.3	9.0	(L)	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	235.6	0.5	0.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	-235.1	-0.3	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	566.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-566.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	3,521.8	3,453.6	3,049.3	2,997.4	2,923.1	3,097.3	-68.2	-404.2	-51.9	-74.3	174.2	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	577.3	588.5	247.7	247.7	247.7	247.7	11.2	-340.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	126.7	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-80.4	-46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	81.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-74.1	-7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	69.1	119.1	99.3	73.9	30.0	18.1	50.0	-19.8	-25.5	-43.9	-11.9	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	31,385.6	32,324.2	32,501.8	33,807.8	34,445.9	34,865.2	938.5	177.6	1,306.0	638.1	419.3	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	7,327.8	7,472.7	7,531.2	7,765.0	7,902.7	7,961.5	145.0	58.5	233.8	137.7	58.8	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	4,881.8	4,946.6	4,962.3	5,103.0	5,183.2	5,211.9	64.8	15.6	140.7	80.3	28.7	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	2,445.9	2,526.1	2,568.9	2,662.0	2,719.5	2,749.6	80.1	42.8	93.2	57.4	30.1	
Proprietors' income	34	4,741.8	4,786.3	4,794.0	4,799.0	4,848.8	4,929.8	44.5	7.8	5.0	49.8	81.0	
Farm proprietors' income	35	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.8	3.1	9.5	1.7	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	6.4	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	4,741.1	4,783.9	4,791.8	4,797.2	4,845.7	4,920.3	42.8	7.9	5.4	48.5	74.6	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	446.2	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-381.5	-64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#).

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**South Carolina**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	266,534.5	270,484.8	273,360.8	278,515.4	284,082.4	290,713.9	3,950.3	2,876.0	5,154.6	5,567.0	6,631.6	
Nonfarm personal income	2	266,051.9	270,008.8	272,619.7	277,541.8	283,080.6	289,494.9	3,957.0	2,610.9	4,922.1	5,538.9	6,414.2	
Farm income	3	482.6	475.9	741.1	973.7	1,001.7	1,219.1	-6.7	265.2	232.6	28.1	217.3	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	5,205,164	5,227,422	5,247,754	5,270,524	5,295,921	5,321,770	22,258	20,332	22,770	25,397	25,849	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	51,206	51,743	52,091	52,844	53,642	54,627	537	348	753	798	985	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	167,207.9	170,619.0	174,324.0	178,584.2	183,791.8	186,501.7	3,411.1	3,704.9	4,260.2	5,207.7	2,709.9	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	19,743.8	20,245.6	20,866.2	21,394.9	22,060.3	22,350.1	501.8	620.5	528.7	665.4	289.8	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	11,057.3	11,313.1	11,653.3	11,953.0	12,299.7	12,456.5	255.9	340.2	299.7	346.6	156.8	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	8,686.6	8,932.5	9,212.9	9,441.8	9,760.6	9,893.6	245.9	280.4	229.0	318.8	133.0	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	5,901.3	6,145.7	6,443.3	6,370.3	6,481.4	6,609.9	244.5	297.6	-73.0	111.1	128.5	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	153,365.3	156,519.1	159,901.1	163,559.6	168,213.0	170,761.5	3,153.8	3,382.0	3,658.5	4,653.3	2,548.6	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	49,728.2	50,516.4	50,756.3	52,017.9	52,830.6	54,018.3	788.1	240.0	1,261.5	812.8	1,187.7	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	63,440.9	63,449.2	62,703.3	62,937.9	63,038.8	65,934.1	8.3	745.9	234.6	100.9	2,895.3	
Social Security	14	21,306.0	21,528.1	23,141.0	23,323.9	23,496.9	23,742.8	222.1	1,612.9	182.8	173.1	245.9	
Medicare	15	15,230.4	15,425.4	15,578.3	15,666.2	15,844.2	16,251.9	195.0	152.9	87.8	178.0	407.7	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	266.7	269.3	270.8	135.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.6	-135.3	-135.6	0.0	
Medicaid	17	7,187.3	7,144.1	7,190.1	7,449.4	7,548.4	7,597.9	-43.2	46.0	259.3	99.0	49.5	
State unemployment insurance	18	319.7	170.5	135.9	115.4	119.8	135.2	-149.2	-34.6	-20.5	4.4	15.4	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.1	(L)	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	20.2	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	-16.2	-2.4	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	17.9	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	-15.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	73.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-73.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	19,397.4	19,181.1	16,658.0	16,383.1	16,029.4	18,206.2	-216.3	-2,523.1	-274.9	-353.6	2,176.7	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,898.5	3,973.8	1,672.7	1,672.7	1,672.7	1,672.7	75.4	-2,301.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	643.1	235.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-408.1	-235.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	147.1	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-134.4	-12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	176.6	304.3	253.7	188.6	76.6	46.2	127.7	-50.6	-65.1	-112.0	-30.4	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	121,257.3	124,842.8	127,994.1	131,319.6	135,715.7	137,770.7	3,585.6	3,151.3	3,325.5	4,396.1	2,055.0	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	28,236.0	28,663.6	29,139.7	29,824.7	30,454.9	30,746.4	427.5	476.2	685.0	630.3	291.5	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	19,549.5	19,731.1	19,926.9	20,382.9	20,694.3	20,852.8	181.6	195.8	456.0	311.5	158.5	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	8,686.6	8,932.5	9,212.9	9,441.8	9,760.6	9,893.6	245.9	280.4	229.0	318.8	133.0	
Proprietors' income	34	17,714.6	17,112.6	17,190.1	17,439.9	17,621.2	17,984.5	-602.0	77.5	249.8	181.3	363.3	
Farm proprietors' income	35	359.8	351.4	612.8	841.9	868.5	1,083.1	-8.4	261.4	229.1	26.6	214.6	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	32.6	39.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	-36.8	-2.9	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	17.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-15.9	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	17,354.8	16,761.2	16,577.3	16,598.0	16,752.7	16,901.4	-593.6	-183.9	20.7	154.7	148.7	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,149.8	311.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,838.1	-311.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	

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**South Dakota**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	57,184.7	57,039.4	58,425.7	59,625.3	60,469.4	60,966.0	-145.3	1,386.3	1,199.6	844.1	496.7
Nonfarm personal income	2	53,064.4	54,354.3	54,854.9	55,296.3	56,170.6	57,045.0	1,289.9	500.6	441.4	874.3	874.4
Farm income	3	4,120.3	2,685.1	3,570.8	4,329.0	4,298.8	3,921.0	-1,435.2	885.6	758.2	-30.2	-377.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	897,985	901,347	904,356	907,898	911,868	915,861	3,362	3,009	3,542	3,970	3,993
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	63,681	63,282	64,605	65,674	66,314	66,567	-399	1,323	1,069	640	253
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	39,678.8	39,499.7	41,030.1	41,957.0	42,724.4	42,889.3	-179.2	1,530.5	926.8	767.5	164.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	3,963.3	4,097.2	4,219.3	4,247.0	4,343.5	4,410.3	133.9	122.1	27.8	96.5	66.8
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	2,254.2	2,327.6	2,393.5	2,408.9	2,459.5	2,495.3	73.4	65.9	15.4	50.6	35.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	1,709.1	1,769.6	1,825.7	1,838.2	1,884.0	1,915.0	60.5	56.1	12.4	45.8	31.0
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-211.3	-224.5	-225.9	-229.2	-229.2	-232.7	-13.3	-1.3	-3.3	0.0	-3.5
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	35,504.3	35,177.9	36,585.0	37,480.7	38,151.7	38,246.4	-326.4	1,407.1	895.7	671.0	94.6
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	12,237.9	12,353.7	12,415.5	12,668.1	12,842.6	13,123.0	115.8	61.8	252.6	174.6	280.4
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	9,442.5	9,507.8	9,425.2	9,476.5	9,475.0	9,596.7	65.3	82.6	51.3	-1.5	121.6
Social Security	14	3,175.0	3,208.4	3,441.8	3,468.2	3,493.3	3,528.8	33.4	233.4	26.5	25.0	35.6
Medicare	15	2,257.8	2,286.5	2,308.1	2,319.6	2,343.9	2,401.5	28.7	21.6	11.5	24.2	57.6
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	39.5	39.9	40.1	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	-20.0	-20.1	0.0
Medicaid	17	961.3	967.9	1,055.7	1,155.8	1,228.1	1,245.4	6.6	87.8	100.1	72.3	17.3
State unemployment insurance	18	33.1	24.6	18.5	14.8	15.8	17.6	-8.5	-6.1	-3.7	1.0	1.8
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	0.5	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	0.0	-0.4	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	0.3	0.1	(L)	0.1	(L)	(L)	-0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	3,015.3	3,020.4	2,601.1	2,518.1	2,394.0	2,403.3	5.1	-419.3	-83.0	-124.1	9.3
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	587.4	598.8	252.0	252.0	252.0	252.0	11.4	-346.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	114.5	41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-72.6	-41.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	45.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-41.8	-3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	135.5	233.5	194.7	144.7	58.8	35.4	98.0	-38.8	-49.9	-86.0	-23.3
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	23,489.8	24,390.7	24,963.8	25,131.7	25,772.0	26,207.7	900.9	573.0	167.9	640.3	435.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	5,416.8	5,546.2	5,636.9	5,693.0	5,755.7	5,826.4	129.4	90.7	56.1	62.7	70.7
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	3,707.7	3,776.6	3,811.1	3,854.9	3,871.8	3,911.5	68.9	34.6	43.7	16.9	39.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	1,709.1	1,769.6	1,825.7	1,838.2	1,884.0	1,915.0	60.5	56.1	12.4	45.8	31.0
Proprietors' income	34	10,772.3	9,562.8	10,429.5	11,132.3	11,196.7	10,855.2	-1,209.5	866.7	702.8	64.4	-341.5
Farm proprietors' income	35	3,878.5	2,439.6	3,317.7	4,069.1	4,036.0	3,652.8	-1,438.9	878.2	751.3	-33.1	-383.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	452.3	5.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-447.4	1.4	-6.3	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	359.1	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-322.5	-36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	6,893.8	7,123.2	7,111.7	7,063.2	7,160.7	7,202.3	229.4	-11.5	-48.5	97.5	41.6
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	389.3	56.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-333.1	-56.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

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4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

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6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Tennessee**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	386,869.0	394,188.5	401,137.5	406,105.0	413,974.8	422,562.0	7,319.6	6,949.0	4,967.4	7,869.8	8,587.2	
Nonfarm personal income	2	386,103.0	393,758.4	400,362.2	405,041.7	412,905.8	421,422.6	7,655.5	6,603.8	4,679.5	7,864.1	8,516.8	
Farm income	3	766.0	430.1	775.3	1,063.2	1,069.0	1,139.5	-335.9	345.2	287.9	5.8	70.5	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	6,979,542	6,999,917	7,017,888	7,039,526	7,064,060	7,088,681	20,375	17,971	21,638	24,534	24,621	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	55,429	56,313	57,159	57,689	58,603	59,611	884	846	530	914	1,008	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	282,097.3	290,449.2	299,544.6	302,823.7	311,416.9	317,683.4	8,352.0	9,095.4	3,279.1	8,593.2	6,266.5	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	28,958.4	29,441.8	30,658.0	31,042.4	31,910.7	32,538.3	483.4	1,216.2	384.4	868.4	627.6	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	16,639.3	16,890.1	17,560.3	17,777.7	18,241.5	18,583.7	250.8	670.2	217.3	463.8	342.2	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	12,319.1	12,551.8	13,097.7	13,264.7	13,669.2	13,954.6	232.6	545.9	167.0	404.5	285.4	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-2,625.0	-2,650.6	-2,823.9	-2,827.6	-2,919.1	-3,020.6	-25.6	-173.3	-3.7	-91.5	-101.5	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	250,513.8	258,356.8	266,062.7	268,953.8	276,587.1	282,124.4	7,842.9	7,705.9	2,891.1	7,633.3	5,537.3	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	54,757.8	55,638.7	55,991.5	57,684.0	58,797.2	60,389.8	880.9	352.8	1,692.5	1,113.1	1,592.6	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	81,597.3	80,193.1	79,083.4	79,467.2	78,590.6	80,047.8	-1,404.2	-1,109.8	383.8	876.6	1,457.3	
Social Security	14	25,791.0	26,010.2	27,638.6	27,823.1	27,997.9	28,246.1	219.1	1,628.4	184.6	174.7	248.3	
Medicare	15	19,074.4	19,294.9	19,460.3	19,531.8	19,700.6	20,141.0	220.5	165.4	71.5	168.8	440.4	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	334.2	337.5	339.5	169.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.0	-169.5	-169.9	0.0	
Medicaid	17	10,864.4	9,664.8	10,222.8	10,816.8	10,186.5	10,739.2	-1,199.6	558.0	594.0	-630.3	552.7	
State unemployment insurance	18	674.8	243.0	187.5	164.6	180.6	202.0	-431.8	-55.5	-22.9	15.9	21.5	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	54.8	6.9	2.7	2.5	1.5	0.1	-47.9	-4.2	-0.3	-1.0	-1.3	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	65.5	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	-63.6	0.1	-1.5	-0.2	-0.2	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	253.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-253.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	25,192.7	24,980.2	21,574.2	21,130.9	20,525.1	20,719.5	-212.5	-3,406.0	-443.3	-605.8	194.4	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	5,143.4	5,242.9	2,206.9	2,206.9	2,206.9	2,206.9	99.4	-3,036.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	868.1	317.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-550.9	-317.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	258.2	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-236.0	-22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	453.9	782.0	651.9	484.7	196.8	118.6	328.2	-130.1	-167.2	-287.9	-78.2	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	188,279.5	192,792.3	199,504.0	202,039.3	208,219.3	212,627.5	4,512.9	6,711.7	2,535.3	6,180.0	4,408.2	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	38,943.8	39,326.0	40,544.0	40,929.9	41,868.7	42,551.2	382.2	1,218.0	386.0	938.8	682.5	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	26,624.7	26,774.3	27,446.3	27,665.2	28,199.5	28,596.5	149.6	672.0	219.0	534.2	397.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	12,319.1	12,551.8	13,097.7	13,264.7	13,669.2	13,954.6	232.6	545.9	167.0	404.5	285.4	
Proprietors' income	34	54,874.0	58,330.9	59,496.6	59,854.5	61,328.9	62,504.7	3,456.9	1,165.7	357.9	1,474.4	1,175.8	
Farm proprietors' income	35	587.4	248.8	588.5	871.4	875.0	941.6	-338.7	339.8	282.8	3.7	66.6	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	113.4	15.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-97.6	-13.7	-2.1	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	98.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-88.1	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	54,286.5	58,082.1	58,908.1	58,983.1	60,453.9	61,563.1	3,795.6	825.9	75.0	1,470.8	1,109.2	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	3,548.1	514.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3,033.5	-514.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	

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Texas

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	1,739,600.9	1,779,134.9	1,802,336.6	1,838,860.1	1,884,519.5	1,919,867.3	39,534.0	23,201.7	36,523.5	45,659.5	35,347.8	
Nonfarm personal income	2	1,734,399.9	1,774,687.8	1,796,857.5	1,832,923.0	1,878,215.7	1,912,773.5	40,287.9	22,169.7	36,065.5	45,292.7	34,557.8	
Farm income	3	5,201.0	4,447.0	5,479.1	5,937.1	6,303.8	7,093.8	-753.9	1,032.0	458.0	366.8	789.9	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	29,620,713	29,738,009	29,847,338	29,966,825	30,100,034	30,237,905	117,296	109,329	119,487	133,209	137,871	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	58,729	59,827	60,385	61,363	62,609	63,492	1,098	558	978	1,246	883	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	1,239,611.6	1,279,529.7	1,314,877.8	1,341,092.4	1,385,337.8	1,411,372.3	39,918.0	35,348.1	26,214.6	44,245.4	26,034.5	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	123,613.6	127,630.1	132,714.7	135,095.0	139,768.2	142,901.9	4,016.6	5,084.5	2,380.4	4,673.2	3,133.7	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	67,009.0	69,072.2	71,733.7	73,066.2	75,432.9	77,072.6	2,063.2	2,661.5	1,332.5	2,366.7	1,639.7	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	56,604.6	58,558.0	60,980.9	62,028.8	64,335.3	65,829.3	1,953.4	2,423.0	1,047.9	2,306.5	1,494.0	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-2,208.3	-2,312.6	-2,521.9	-2,595.8	-2,730.6	-2,844.0	-104.3	-209.3	-73.9	-134.8	-113.4	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	1,113,789.8	1,149,587.0	1,179,641.2	1,203,401.6	1,242,839.0	1,265,626.3	35,797.2	30,054.3	23,760.3	39,437.4	22,787.4	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	323,784.9	329,726.0	331,482.5	340,429.3	346,222.5	354,365.6	5,941.1	1,756.5	8,946.8	5,793.2	8,143.1	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	302,026.2	299,821.9	291,212.8	295,029.2	295,458.0	299,875.3	-2,204.4	-8,609.1	3,816.4	428.9	4,417.3	
Social Security	14	76,009.7	76,799.4	82,548.2	83,199.8	83,816.7	84,693.1	789.7	5,748.8	651.6	616.9	876.4	
Medicare	15	66,893.5	67,768.0	68,453.7	68,860.5	69,671.9	71,500.7	874.5	685.7	406.8	811.4	1,828.8	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	1,171.0	1,182.5	1,189.3	595.3	0.0	0.0	11.4	6.8	-594.0	-595.3	0.0	
Medicaid	17	46,925.3	48,261.4	49,876.5	54,483.1	55,537.4	56,080.2	1,336.1	1,615.1	4,606.6	1,054.3	542.8	
State unemployment insurance	18	6,155.6	2,057.8	1,598.2	1,358.3	1,355.3	1,442.6	-4,097.8	-459.6	-239.9	-3.0	87.3	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	1,276.9	25.9	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	-1,251.1	-23.4	-1.9	0.0	-0.2	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	767.9	38.4	5.9	43.5	2.4	1.5	-729.5	-32.5	37.6	-41.2	-0.9	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	329.5	5.1	5.9	4.8	2.5	0.0	-324.4	0.8	-1.1	-2.3	-2.5	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,235.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,235.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	106,042.2	104,935.3	88,736.2	87,127.5	85,076.8	86,158.7	-1,106.9	-16,199.1	-1,608.7	-2,050.7	1,081.9	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	25,463.4	25,955.6	10,925.6	10,925.6	10,925.6	10,925.6	492.3	-15,030.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	3,454.4	1,262.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,192.2	-1,262.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	1,093.1	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-999.4	-93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	944.6	1,627.5	1,356.8	1,008.8	409.5	246.9	682.9	-270.7	-348.0	-599.3	-162.7	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	874,306.7	905,409.5	935,922.2	953,617.6	988,838.9	1,012,736.7	31,102.8	30,512.7	17,695.5	35,221.2	23,897.8	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	173,984.3	177,707.6	183,205.6	185,852.9	190,265.7	193,990.8	3,723.3	5,498.0	2,647.3	4,412.9	3,725.1	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	117,379.7	119,149.6	122,224.7	123,824.1	125,930.4	128,161.5	1,769.9	3,075.0	1,599.4	2,106.4	2,231.1	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	56,604.6	58,558.0	60,980.9	62,028.8	64,335.3	65,829.3	1,953.4	2,423.0	1,047.9	2,306.5	1,494.0	
Proprietors' income	34	191,320.6	196,412.6	195,750.0	201,621.9	206,233.2	204,644.8	5,092.0	-662.6	5,871.9	4,611.3	-1,588.5	
Farm proprietors' income	35	3,817.3	3,041.1	4,030.5	4,449.1	4,799.2	5,558.7	-776.2	989.4	418.7	350.1	759.5	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	572.5	35.4	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-537.1	-11.7	-23.7	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	323.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-290.0	-33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	187,503.4	193,371.6	191,719.6	197,172.8	201,434.0	199,086.0	5,868.2	-1,652.0	5,453.2	4,261.3	-2,348.0	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	16,848.0	2,445.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14,403.1	-2,445.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

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**Utah**  
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	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period					
		2021		2022				2021		2022			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	183,472.0	188,366.9	189,697.0	193,844.3	197,772.4	202,023.1	4,894.8	1,330.2	4,147.2	3,928.1	4,250.7	
Nonfarm personal income	2	183,070.4	187,952.2	189,208.7	193,337.2	197,249.9	201,425.0	4,881.9	1,256.5	4,128.5	3,912.8	4,175.1	
Farm income	3	401.7	414.7	488.4	507.1	522.5	598.1	13.0	73.7	18.7	15.4	75.6	
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	3,344,651	3,354,876	3,364,130	3,375,003	3,386,784	3,398,520	10,225	9,254	10,873	11,781	11,736	
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	54,855	56,147	56,388	57,435	58,395	59,444	1,292	241	1,047	960	1,049	
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	6	136,281.5	141,120.6	143,540.0	146,809.1	150,039.7	152,942.2	4,839.1	2,419.4	3,269.1	3,230.6	2,902.6	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	14,835.9	15,365.8	15,760.0	16,166.3	16,515.0	16,831.0	529.9	394.2	406.3	348.7	316.0	
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	7,899.0	8,165.1	8,363.7	8,577.4	8,745.7	8,905.1	266.1	198.6	213.8	168.3	159.4	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	6,936.9	7,200.7	7,396.3	7,588.9	7,769.4	7,925.9	263.7	195.6	192.6	180.5	156.6	
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-136.8	-149.8	-157.4	-169.1	-172.2	-176.6	-13.1	-7.6	-11.7	-3.0	-4.4	
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	121,308.8	125,605.0	127,622.6	130,473.6	133,352.5	135,934.6	4,296.2	2,017.5	2,851.1	2,878.8	2,582.1	
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	36,374.5	36,958.0	37,202.9	38,297.0	39,032.9	40,163.9	583.5	244.9	1,094.1	735.9	1,131.0	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	25,788.7	25,803.8	24,871.6	25,073.6	25,387.0	25,924.6	15.1	932.2	202.0	313.4	537.6	
Social Security	14	7,820.6	7,912.8	8,559.3	8,632.6	8,701.9	8,800.5	92.3	646.5	73.3	69.4	98.6	
Medicare	15	5,121.1	5,190.3	5,244.6	5,278.5	5,344.3	5,489.2	69.2	54.3	33.8	65.9	144.9	
Of which:													
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	89.6	90.5	91.0	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	-45.5	-45.6	0.0	
Medicaid	17	3,430.4	3,504.9	3,456.6	3,681.2	4,001.9	4,216.1	74.5	-48.3	224.6	320.7	214.2	
State unemployment insurance	18	189.1	129.6	99.4	85.0	94.2	108.9	-59.4	-30.2	-14.4	9.2	14.7	
Of which: <sup>4</sup>													
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	3.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	(L)	0.0	-3.3	-0.2	0.1	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	3.8	0.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	-3.6	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	9,227.5	9,066.0	7,511.6	7,396.4	7,244.7	7,309.9	-161.5	-1,554.4	-115.3	-151.7	65.3	
Of which:													
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	2,382.3	2,428.3	1,022.2	1,022.2	1,022.2	1,022.2	46.1	-1,406.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	395.8	144.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-251.2	-144.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	86.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-78.9	-7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	90.5	155.9	130.0	96.6	39.2	23.7	65.4	-25.9	-33.3	-57.4	-15.6	
Components of earnings by place of work													
Wages and salaries	30	99,849.5	103,889.2	105,920.8	108,657.6	111,276.4	113,571.9	4,039.6	2,031.6	2,736.8	2,618.8	2,295.5	
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	21,219.6	21,780.5	22,111.9	22,635.2	22,951.6	23,303.0	560.9	331.4	523.3	316.4	351.4	
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	14,282.7	14,579.8	14,715.6	15,046.3	15,182.3	15,377.1	297.1	135.8	330.8	135.9	194.8	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	6,936.9	7,200.7	7,396.3	7,588.9	7,769.4	7,925.9	263.7	195.6	192.6	180.5	156.6	
Proprietors' income	34	15,212.4	15,451.0	15,507.3	15,516.3	15,811.7	16,067.3	238.6	56.3	9.0	295.4	255.6	
Farm proprietors' income	35	165.7	174.5	241.0	253.0	265.6	336.1	8.8	66.5	12.0	12.6	70.5	
Of which:													
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	26.9	7.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19.9	-5.6	-1.5	0.0	0.0	
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	27.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-24.5	-2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	15,046.6	15,276.5	15,266.4	15,263.3	15,546.1	15,731.2	229.9	-10.1	-3.0	282.7	185.2	
Of which:													
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	1,219.4	177.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,042.3	-177.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#).

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#).

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).

**Vermont**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	39,138.1	39,406.6	40,034.0	40,802.3	40,996.0	41,761.5	268.5	627.4	768.2	193.7	765.5
Nonfarm personal income	2	38,980.9	39,208.5	39,752.2	40,497.0	40,713.0	41,475.0	227.6	543.7	744.8	216.0	762.0
Farm income	3	157.2	198.1	281.8	305.3	282.9	286.4	40.9	83.7	23.5	-22.4	3.5
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	647,075	647,081	646,768	646,894	647,311	647,721	6	-313	126	417	410
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	60,485	60,899	61,899	63,074	63,333	64,474	414	1,000	1,175	259	1,141
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	24,788.4	25,386.7	26,115.7	26,793.5	26,749.4	27,189.7	598.3	729.1	677.8	-44.2	440.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	2,929.2	2,970.6	3,080.9	3,160.4	3,158.5	3,209.8	41.4	110.3	79.4	-1.8	51.2
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	1,656.4	1,680.6	1,737.0	1,783.0	1,781.5	1,808.7	24.2	56.3	46.1	-1.5	27.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	1,272.8	1,290.0	1,344.0	1,377.3	1,377.0	1,401.1	17.2	54.0	33.4	-0.3	24.0
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	680.1	716.4	639.0	641.9	668.0	677.5	36.3	-77.4	2.9	26.0	9.5
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	22,539.3	23,132.5	23,673.8	24,275.1	24,258.8	24,657.5	593.2	541.3	601.3	-16.3	398.7
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	8,145.3	8,248.4	8,275.5	8,421.8	8,515.6	8,655.1	103.1	27.1	146.3	93.8	139.5
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	8,453.5	8,025.7	8,084.7	8,105.3	8,221.5	8,448.9	427.8	59.0	20.6	116.2	227.3
Social Security	14	2,758.1	2,785.3	2,979.2	3,001.1	3,021.9	3,051.5	27.3	193.8	22.0	20.8	29.5
Medicare	15	1,881.4	1,904.4	1,921.8	1,930.5	1,949.4	1,995.8	22.9	17.4	8.7	18.9	46.4
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	33.0	33.3	33.5	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-16.7	-16.8	0.0
Medicaid	17	1,468.1	1,359.4	1,432.8	1,477.8	1,614.5	1,744.9	-108.7	73.4	45.0	136.7	130.4
State unemployment insurance	18	387.6	74.5	57.2	42.6	40.6	51.8	-313.1	-17.3	-14.6	-1.9	11.1
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	74.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	(L)	(L)	-73.2	-0.1	-0.6	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	54.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.0	-54.2	-0.5	-0.1	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	169.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-169.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	1,958.3	1,902.1	1,693.7	1,653.3	1,595.0	1,604.9	-56.2	-208.3	-40.4	-58.3	9.9
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	279.0	284.4	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.7	5.4	-164.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	78.6	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-49.9	-28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	70.8	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-64.8	-6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	56.0	96.5	80.5	59.8	24.3	14.6	40.5	-16.1	-20.6	-35.5	-9.6
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	17,280.0	17,648.2	18,153.4	18,639.0	18,705.9	19,035.8	368.3	505.2	485.6	66.9	329.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	4,143.3	4,173.4	4,267.8	4,413.2	4,327.1	4,391.5	30.1	94.4	145.4	-86.1	64.4
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	2,870.6	2,883.4	2,923.8	3,035.9	2,950.1	2,990.5	12.9	40.4	112.0	-85.8	40.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	1,272.8	1,290.0	1,344.0	1,377.3	1,377.0	1,401.1	17.2	54.0	33.4	-0.3	24.0
Proprietors' income	34	3,365.1	3,565.0	3,694.5	3,741.3	3,716.3	3,762.4	199.9	129.5	46.8	-25.0	46.1
Farm proprietors' income	35	91.5	131.1	212.8	234.4	211.3	213.4	39.6	81.7	21.6	-23.1	2.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	4.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	9.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	3,273.6	3,433.9	3,481.7	3,506.9	3,505.0	3,549.0	160.3	47.8	25.2	-1.9	44.0
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	257.6	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-220.3	-37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Virginia**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	565,215.0	572,806.8	577,529.4	583,532.5	599,732.0	608,466.6	7,591.9	4,722.6	6,003.1	16,199.5	8,734.6
Nonfarm personal income	2	564,547.7	572,180.5	576,527.6	582,233.4	598,407.7	606,930.1	7,632.8	4,347.1	5,705.8	16,174.3	8,522.3
Farm income	3	667.2	626.3	1,001.8	1,299.1	1,324.3	1,536.5	-40.9	375.5	297.3	25.2	212.2
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	8,661,721	8,668,023	8,671,440	8,678,805	8,690,051	8,701,756	6,302	3,417	7,365	11,246	11,705
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	65,254	66,083	66,601	67,237	69,014	69,925	829	518	636	1,777	911
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	384,898.0	395,161.3	399,433.4	403,871.2	418,625.0	424,967.8	10,263.3	4,272.1	4,437.8	14,753.9	6,342.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	43,482.9	44,660.8	45,445.1	45,962.5	47,664.4	48,320.5	1,178.0	784.2	517.4	1,702.0	656.1
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	23,508.2	24,102.1	24,486.6	24,769.7	25,661.4	26,000.8	593.9	384.6	283.0	891.7	339.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	19,974.7	20,558.8	20,958.4	21,192.8	22,003.0	22,319.7	584.1	399.6	234.4	810.2	316.7
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	19,497.2	19,538.3	19,894.9	19,796.1	19,617.3	19,605.2	41.1	356.7	-98.9	-178.8	-12.1
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	360,912.3	370,038.7	373,883.2	377,704.8	390,577.9	396,252.6	9,126.4	3,844.6	3,821.6	12,873.1	5,674.7
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	109,373.5	110,556.4	110,897.5	112,690.2	113,850.9	115,668.5	1,192.9	341.1	1,792.7	1,160.7	1,817.6
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	94,929.2	92,211.7	92,748.7	93,137.5	95,303.2	96,545.4	-2,717.4	537.0	388.8	2,165.7	1,242.3
Social Security	14	28,713.5	28,990.4	31,026.1	31,256.9	31,475.3	31,785.7	276.9	2,035.7	230.7	218.5	310.4
Medicare	15	19,701.9	19,943.7	20,127.9	20,221.4	20,423.4	20,914.1	241.8	184.2	93.5	202.0	490.7
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	345.1	348.4	350.4	175.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.0	-175.0	-175.4	0.0
Medicaid	17	15,425.7	15,309.7	17,042.7	17,549.9	18,045.0	18,198.0	-116.0	1,733.0	507.2	495.1	153.0
State unemployment insurance	18	2,897.8	351.9	185.2	166.5	161.5	175.6	-2,545.9	-166.7	-18.7	-5.0	14.1
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.6	0.4	(L)	(L)	0.1	(L)	-0.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	494.1	114.1	1.0	9.9	11.3	0.0	-380.0	-113.2	9.0	1.4	-11.3
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	517.0	7.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	-509.6	-7.3	0.9	-0.8	0.3
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	1,595.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1,595.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	28,190.2	27,615.9	24,366.7	23,942.8	25,197.9	25,472.0	-574.3	-3,249.2	-424.0	1,255.2	274.1
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	4,912.9	5,007.9	2,108.0	2,108.0	2,108.0	2,108.0	95.0	-2,899.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	953.3	348.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-605.0	-348.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	484.5	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-442.9	-41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	269.6	464.5	387.2	287.9	116.9	70.5	194.9	-77.3	-99.3	-171.0	-46.4
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	289,341.6	298,042.1	301,397.9	304,981.2	317,343.4	322,306.0	8,700.5	3,355.8	3,583.3	12,362.2	4,962.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	64,124.7	65,319.7	65,822.7	66,414.1	68,164.5	68,873.0	1,195.0	503.0	591.5	1,750.4	708.5
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	44,150.0	44,760.9	44,864.2	45,221.3	46,161.4	46,553.3	610.8	103.4	357.1	940.1	391.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	19,974.7	20,558.8	20,958.4	21,192.8	22,003.0	22,319.7	584.1	399.6	234.4	810.2	316.7
Proprietors' income	34	31,431.7	31,799.5	32,212.8	32,475.8	33,117.2	33,788.9	367.8	413.3	263.0	641.3	671.7
Farm proprietors' income	35	433.6	388.9	757.2	1,047.8	1,070.2	1,277.3	-44.7	368.3	290.6	22.4	207.1
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	59.5	38.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-21.1	-36.8	-1.6	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	49.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-44.6	-5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	30,998.1	31,410.6	31,455.6	31,428.0	32,047.0	32,511.6	412.5	45.0	-27.6	619.0	464.6
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,951.7	428.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,523.4	-428.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

1. Midquarter population estimates by state are derived by BEA. Midquarter population estimates for the second quarter of 2021 through the fourth quarter of 2022 are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2020.

2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

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9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates. Regional estimates were controlled to the update to the National accounts released [March 30, 2023](#).</

**Washington**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	564,534.3	570,635.9	573,989.3	583,996.7	594,566.4	604,919.9	6,101.6	3,353.4	10,007.4	10,569.6	10,353.5
Nonfarm personal income	2	561,812.8	567,721.4	570,721.5	580,691.0	591,134.0	600,833.7	5,908.5	3,000.1	9,969.6	10,442.9	9,699.7
Farm income	3	2,721.5	2,914.5	3,267.8	3,305.7	3,432.4	4,086.1	193.0	353.3	37.9	126.7	653.8
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	7,747,312	7,758,265	7,766,521	7,778,616	7,792,429	7,804,904	10,953	8,256	12,095	13,813	12,475
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	72,868	73,552	73,906	75,077	76,301	77,505	684	354	1,171	1,224	1,204
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	396,791.2	405,970.8	409,284.9	416,976.8	428,437.9	435,114.1	9,179.5	3,314.1	7,691.9	11,461.1	6,676.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	44,662.4	45,601.8	46,374.0	47,296.2	48,678.5	49,415.6	939.4	772.2	922.2	1,382.3	737.0
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	22,397.5	22,834.3	23,098.1	23,592.1	24,212.8	24,538.5	436.7	263.8	494.0	620.7	325.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	22,264.9	22,767.5	23,275.9	23,704.1	24,465.7	24,877.0	502.7	508.4	428.2	761.6	411.4
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	5,269.3	5,359.1	5,497.4	5,465.9	5,457.8	5,609.7	89.8	138.3	-31.5	-8.1	151.9
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	357,398.2	365,728.1	368,408.3	375,146.5	385,217.2	391,308.2	8,329.9	2,680.2	6,738.3	10,070.7	6,091.0
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	114,700.7	116,514.9	117,121.7	120,123.2	122,085.2	124,960.7	1,814.2	606.8	3,001.5	1,962.0	2,875.6
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	92,435.4	88,392.9	88,459.3	88,727.0	87,264.0	88,651.0	4,042.6	66.4	267.7	-1,463.0	1,387.0
Social Security	14	25,920.0	26,178.8	28,077.3	28,292.5	28,496.2	28,785.6	258.8	1,898.5	215.2	203.7	289.4
Medicare	15	16,872.1	17,084.8	17,253.7	17,350.3	17,546.5	17,996.8	212.8	168.9	96.6	196.2	450.4
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	295.5	298.4	300.1	150.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.7	-149.9	-150.2	0.0
Medicaid	17	18,706.3	19,152.0	20,155.5	20,689.7	19,455.9	19,845.6	445.7	1,003.5	534.1	-1,233.7	389.7
State unemployment insurance	18	5,626.9	1,041.8	753.7	631.3	639.6	734.5	-4,585.1	-288.1	-122.4	8.3	94.9
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	7.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	12.5	0.4	-6.7	0.3	-0.5	12.3	-12.1
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	1,165.8	66.4	3.6	6.3	1.2	1.9	-1,099.4	-62.8	2.8	-5.2	0.7
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	805.1	47.8	14.3	6.7	1.8	0.0	-757.3	-33.5	-7.6	-4.9	-1.8
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	2,453.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,453.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	25,310.2	24,935.4	22,219.0	21,763.3	21,125.8	21,288.3	-374.8	-2,716.4	-455.8	-637.5	162.6
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,889.7	3,964.9	1,669.0	1,669.0	1,669.0	1,669.0	75.2	-2,296.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	866.5	316.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-549.9	-316.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	472.0	40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-431.5	-40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	536.2	923.9	770.2	572.7	232.5	140.2	387.7	-153.7	-197.5	-340.2	-92.3
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	295,130.9	303,174.0	305,260.9	311,892.2	321,508.1	326,612.1	8,043.1	2,086.9	6,631.3	9,616.0	5,103.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	60,988.1	61,610.2	63,088.2	64,241.2	65,404.0	66,132.9	622.1	1,478.0	1,153.0	1,162.8	728.9
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	38,723.2	38,842.7	39,812.2	40,537.1	40,938.4	41,255.9	119.4	969.6	724.9	401.3	317.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	22,264.9	22,767.5	23,275.9	23,704.1	24,465.7	24,877.0	502.7	508.4	428.2	761.6	411.4
Proprietors' income	34	40,672.3	41,186.6	40,935.8	40,843.5	41,525.7	42,369.1	514.3	-250.8	-92.3	682.3	843.3
Farm proprietors' income	35	853.6	1,015.4	1,311.2	1,295.9	1,400.0	2,012.7	161.9	295.7	-15.3	104.1	612.6
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	133.6	2.4	46.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-131.2	43.7	-46.1	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	121.1	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-108.7	-12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	39,818.7	40,171.1	39,624.6	39,547.5	40,125.7	40,356.4	352.5	-546.5	-77.1	578.2	230.7
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	3,112.8	449.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,663.7	-449.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**West Virginia**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	83,909.2	85,540.8	85,858.9	86,918.1	87,532.2	88,818.8	1,631.6	318.1	1,059.2	614.2	1,286.6
Nonfarm personal income	2	83,953.2	85,585.4	85,853.5	86,872.9	87,477.9	88,717.1	1,632.2	268.1	1,019.4	605.0	1,239.2
Farm income	3	-44.1	-44.7	5.4	45.2	54.3	101.7	-0.6	50.0	39.8	9.2	47.4
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	1,784,473	1,781,784	1,778,320	1,775,998	1,774,723	1,773,574	-2,689	-3,464	-2,322	-1,275	-1,149
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	47,022	48,008	48,281	48,940	49,322	50,079	986	273	659	382	757
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	48,552.3	49,799.9	50,581.7	51,524.0	51,835.5	52,732.0	1,247.5	781.8	942.3	311.6	896.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	6,124.9	6,283.3	6,468.2	6,569.3	6,607.7	6,724.8	158.4	184.9	101.2	38.3	117.2
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	3,458.4	3,541.8	3,598.3	3,681.8	3,704.8	3,764.7	83.4	56.5	83.5	23.0	59.9
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	2,666.5	2,741.4	2,869.9	2,887.5	2,902.8	2,960.1	75.0	128.4	17.7	15.3	57.3
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	2,345.1	2,408.2	2,425.7	2,414.3	2,602.5	2,616.4	63.1	17.5	-11.4	188.2	13.9
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	44,772.5	45,924.8	46,539.2	47,368.9	47,830.3	48,623.6	1,152.3	614.4	829.7	461.5	793.2
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	12,885.6	13,041.5	13,075.5	13,280.2	13,408.3	13,594.5	155.9	34.0	204.8	128.1	186.2
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	26,251.1	26,574.4	26,244.2	26,268.9	26,293.6	26,600.7	323.3	-330.3	24.8	24.6	307.2
Social Security	14	8,085.9	8,132.4	8,507.0	8,549.5	8,589.7	8,646.8	46.5	374.7	42.5	40.2	57.1
Medicare	15	5,921.7	5,980.7	6,022.5	6,030.5	6,063.0	6,174.0	59.0	41.8	8.0	32.5	111.0
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	103.9	104.9	105.5	52.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	-52.7	-52.8	0.0
Medicaid	17	4,930.4	5,252.2	5,266.4	5,377.3	5,485.7	5,561.7	321.8	14.2	110.9	108.4	76.0
State unemployment insurance	18	175.5	113.9	86.4	72.2	83.8	95.4	-61.6	-27.4	-14.2	11.6	11.6
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.0	(L)	(L)	0.0	(L)	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	4.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	-3.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	2.3	0.4	(L)	0.3	0.0	0.0	-2.0	(L)	(L)	-0.3	0.0
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	7,137.7	7,095.3	6,361.9	6,239.5	6,071.3	6,122.8	-42.3	-733.5	-122.4	-168.1	51.5
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	1,071.6	1,092.3	459.8	459.8	459.8	459.8	20.7	-632.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	235.0	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-149.1	-85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	60.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.0	-5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	129.4	223.0	185.9	138.2	56.1	33.8	93.6	-37.1	-47.7	-82.1	-22.3
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	34,859.9	35,907.5	36,310.6	37,161.3	37,558.9	38,254.3	1,047.6	403.1	850.7	397.6	695.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	9,008.8	9,142.5	9,459.2	9,499.9	9,394.8	9,541.3	133.7	316.7	40.7	-105.1	146.5
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	6,342.4	6,401.0	6,589.3	6,612.3	6,492.0	6,581.2	58.7	188.3	23.0	-120.4	89.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	2,666.5	2,741.4	2,869.9	2,887.5	2,902.8	2,960.1	75.0	128.4	17.7	15.3	57.3
Proprietors' income	34	4,683.6	4,749.8	4,811.9	4,862.8	4,881.9	4,936.4	66.3	62.1	50.9	19.1	54.5
Farm proprietors' income	35	-70.1	-71.1	-21.9	17.2	26.0	72.8	-1.0	49.2	39.1	8.9	46.8
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	6.8	8.8	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	(L)	(L)	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	11.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.4	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	4,753.7	4,821.0	4,833.8	4,845.6	4,855.9	4,863.6	67.3	12.8	11.8	10.2	7.7
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	490.2	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-419.2	-71.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

CARES -Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

NPISH -Nonprofit institutions serving households

(L) Less than \$50,000.

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.

**Wisconsin**

**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	345,543.8	349,262.5	352,607.1	356,233.1	364,211.7	369,684.6	3,718.7	3,344.6	3,626.1	7,978.6	5,472.9
Nonfarm personal income	2	342,780.2	346,709.8	348,594.8	351,555.5	359,885.3	365,713.7	3,929.7	1,885.0	2,960.7	8,329.8	5,828.4
Farm income	3	2,763.7	2,552.7	4,012.3	4,677.6	4,326.4	3,970.9	-211.0	1,459.6	665.3	-351.2	-355.5
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	5,882,435	5,885,218	5,885,708	5,889,603	5,894,925	5,898,992	2,783	490	3,895	5,322	4,067
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	58,742	59,346	59,909	60,485	61,784	62,669	604	563	576	1,299	885
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	236,556.3	241,262.9	245,989.3	247,640.5	255,083.9	258,862.5	4,706.6	4,726.4	1,651.1	7,443.4	3,778.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	26,839.7	27,359.5	28,010.7	28,110.7	29,017.6	29,473.1	519.8	651.2	100.0	906.9	455.5
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	14,810.2	15,077.7	15,402.2	15,463.8	15,945.4	16,182.8	267.5	324.5	61.6	481.6	237.5
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	12,029.6	12,281.9	12,608.5	12,646.9	13,072.2	13,290.2	252.3	326.7	38.4	425.3	218.0
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	4,252.8	4,414.6	4,505.7	4,582.0	4,670.7	4,732.8	161.8	91.2	76.2	88.8	62.0
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	213,969.4	218,318.0	222,484.3	224,111.7	230,737.0	234,122.2	4,348.6	4,166.4	1,627.4	6,625.3	3,385.2
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	63,634.1	64,349.3	64,562.1	65,658.4	66,371.5	67,491.2	715.1	212.9	1,096.2	713.1	1,119.7
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	67,940.3	66,595.3	65,560.6	66,463.0	67,103.2	68,071.1	-1,345.1	-1,034.7	902.5	640.2	967.9
Social Security	14	23,049.2	23,259.0	24,784.8	24,957.7	25,121.4	25,354.1	209.8	1,525.8	172.9	163.7	232.6
Medicare	15	15,456.4	15,642.1	15,785.9	15,858.1	16,015.0	16,397.9	185.8	143.7	72.2	156.9	382.9
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	270.8	273.4	275.0	137.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.6	-137.4	-137.7	0.0
Medicaid	17	10,564.2	10,456.1	10,017.7	11,052.3	11,789.2	11,981.7	-108.1	-438.4	1,034.6	736.8	192.5
State unemployment insurance	18	1,761.4	431.1	308.5	260.8	303.4	342.7	-1,330.3	-122.6	-47.7	42.6	39.3
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	0.6	0.9	0.8	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	(L)	(L)	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	288.0	53.5	17.7	1.1	3.6	0.2	-234.4	-35.9	-16.5	2.5	-3.4
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	136.2	9.9	4.1	2.0	0.6	0.2	-126.3	-5.8	-2.2	-1.4	-0.4
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	844.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-844.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	17,109.2	16,807.0	14,663.8	14,334.1	13,874.2	13,994.8	-302.2	-2,143.3	-329.6	-459.9	120.6
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	3,067.6	3,126.9	1,316.2	1,316.2	1,316.2	1,316.2	59.3	-1,810.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	723.1	264.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-458.9	-264.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	319.2	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-291.8	-27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	382.3	658.6	549.1	408.3	165.7	99.9	276.4	-109.6	-140.8	-242.5	-65.8
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	170,454.8	174,593.0	177,524.0	178,295.7	184,654.0	187,850.0	4,138.2	2,931.0	771.7	6,358.3	3,196.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	41,221.2	41,630.7	41,919.9	42,230.6	43,223.8	43,871.5	409.6	289.2	310.7	993.2	647.7
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	29,191.6	29,348.9	29,311.3	29,583.7	30,151.6	30,581.3	157.3	-37.5	272.3	567.9	429.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	12,029.6	12,281.9	12,608.5	12,646.9	13,072.2	13,290.2	252.3	326.7	38.4	425.3	218.0
Proprietors' income	34	24,880.4	25,039.2	26,545.5	27,114.2	27,206.0	27,141.0	158.8	1,506.3	568.7	91.8	-65.0
Farm proprietors' income	35	1,799.5	1,569.5	2,999.7	3,637.7	3,275.8	2,899.5	-229.9	1,430.2	638.0	-361.9	-376.4
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	233.5	2.6	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-230.9	17.5	-20.1	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	219.7	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-197.3	-22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	23,080.9	23,469.6	23,545.7	23,476.5	23,930.2	24,241.5	388.7	76.1	-69.2	453.7	311.4
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	2,436.4	352.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2,083.5	-352.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

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(L) Less than \$50,000.

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2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total quarterly population estimate.

3. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.

4. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to [How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be](#)

5. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through

6. Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to [How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the](#)

7. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

8. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for

9. The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue

10. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

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**Wyoming**  
**Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on State Personal Income, 2022Q4**

	Line	Levels						Change from preceding period				
		2021		2022				2021		2022		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Personal income (millions of dollars)	1	39,741.8	40,242.4	40,872.3	41,026.6	41,646.0	42,361.9	500.6	629.8	154.3	619.4	715.9
Nonfarm personal income	2	39,462.4	40,037.4	40,688.5	40,868.6	41,450.9	42,125.2	574.9	651.1	180.1	582.3	674.3
Farm income	3	279.4	205.1	183.8	158.0	195.1	236.6	-74.3	-21.3	-25.8	37.1	41.6
Population (persons) <sup>1</sup>	4	579,790	580,244	580,464	581,017	581,847	582,701	454	220	553	830	854
Per capita personal income (dollars) <sup>2</sup>	5	68,545	69,354	70,413	70,612	71,575	72,699	809	1,059	199	963	1,124
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	6	24,566.5	25,047.9	25,829.3	25,684.9	26,172.2	26,581.1	481.4	781.5	-144.4	487.3	408.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	7	2,891.0	2,961.6	3,107.9	3,085.3	3,142.4	3,201.1	70.6	146.3	-22.5	57.1	58.6
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	8	1,423.1	1,457.1	1,525.7	1,514.0	1,538.0	1,564.8	34.0	68.6	-11.6	23.9	26.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	9	1,467.9	1,504.5	1,582.2	1,571.3	1,604.4	1,636.2	36.6	77.7	-10.9	33.1	31.8
Plus: Adjustment for residence	10	-354.0	-362.3	-382.0	-372.6	-376.2	-384.3	-8.4	-19.7	9.4	-3.6	-8.1
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	11	21,321.6	21,724.0	22,339.5	22,227.0	22,653.6	22,995.7	402.4	615.5	-112.5	426.6	342.1
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent	12	12,251.0	12,417.8	12,466.6	12,709.1	12,868.0	13,112.5	166.8	48.8	242.6	158.9	244.5
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	13	6,169.3	6,100.6	6,066.2	6,090.4	6,124.4	6,253.7	-68.6	-34.4	24.2	33.9	129.3
Social Security	14	2,160.7	2,185.5	2,358.6	2,378.2	2,396.8	2,423.2	24.8	173.1	19.6	18.6	26.4
Medicare	15	1,386.9	1,406.1	1,420.8	1,430.0	1,447.8	1,487.0	19.3	14.7	9.1	17.8	39.2
Of which:												
Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates <sup>3</sup>	16	24.3	24.5	24.6	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-12.3	-12.3	0.0
Medicaid	17	529.8	488.8	502.9	542.0	589.1	628.7	-41.1	14.1	39.1	47.1	39.6
State unemployment insurance	18	57.1	44.3	33.5	27.2	28.6	35.6	-12.8	-10.8	-6.3	1.3	7.0
Of which: <sup>4</sup>												
Extended Unemployment Benefits	19	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pandemic Emergency Unemployment Compensation	20	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.1	(L)	(L)	-0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Assistance	21	0.2	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Pandemic Unemployment Compensation Payments	22	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All other personal current transfer receipts	23	2,034.8	1,975.9	1,750.4	1,713.0	1,662.1	1,679.2	-58.9	-225.6	-37.4	-50.9	17.1
Of which:												
Child tax credit <sup>5</sup>	24	326.2	332.5	140.0	140.0	140.0	140.0	6.3	-192.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic impact payments <sup>6</sup>	25	72.4	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-45.9	-26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lost wages supplemental payments <sup>7</sup>	26	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(L)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH <sup>8</sup>	27	53.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-49.1	-4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provider Relief Fund to NPISH <sup>9</sup>	28	37.1	63.8	53.2	39.6	16.1	9.7	26.8	-10.6	-13.7	-23.5	-6.4
Components of earnings by place of work												
Wages and salaries	30	15,567.1	16,054.7	16,730.3	16,609.0	16,945.8	17,281.4	487.6	675.6	-121.3	336.8	335.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	31	4,256.4	4,304.1	4,471.6	4,428.3	4,495.1	4,559.6	47.7	167.5	-43.3	66.8	64.5
Employer contributions for employee Pension and insurance funds	32	2,788.5	2,799.6	2,889.4	2,857.0	2,890.6	2,923.3	11.1	89.8	-32.4	33.6	32.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	33	1,467.9	1,504.5	1,582.2	1,571.3	1,604.4	1,636.2	36.6	77.7	-10.9	33.1	31.8
Proprietors' income	34	4,743.1	4,689.1	4,627.5	4,647.6	4,731.3	4,740.1	-54.0	-61.7	20.2	83.7	8.8
Farm proprietors' income	35	113.5	36.5	10.1	-20.4	14.6	52.5	-77.0	-26.4	-30.5	35.1	37.9
Of which:												
Coronavirus Food Assistance Program <sup>10</sup>	36	46.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-45.1	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	37	39.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-35.2	-4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfarm proprietors' income	38	4,629.6	4,652.6	4,617.3	4,668.1	4,716.7	4,687.6	23.0	-35.3	50.7	48.7	-29.1
Of which:												
Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses <sup>8</sup>	39	330.2	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-282.3	-47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

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U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: March 31, 2023.