

## FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1920

DEPARTMENT  
OF COMMERCE

## BULLETIN

BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

## AGRICULTURE : NEVADA

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE AND ITS COUNTIES

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## INTRODUCTION.

This bulletin presents a statement of the statistics of agriculture for Nevada collected at the census of 1920. The statistics of farms and farm property, including live stock, relate to January 1, 1920; those of live-stock products, crops, and farm expenditures are for the calendar year 1919. In order to show the

present tendency in agriculture, comparative figures for the census of 1910 are given throughout the bulletin; and to show the general trend of the agricultural industry over a considerable period of time, all general farm information available is presented for the different censuses since 1860.

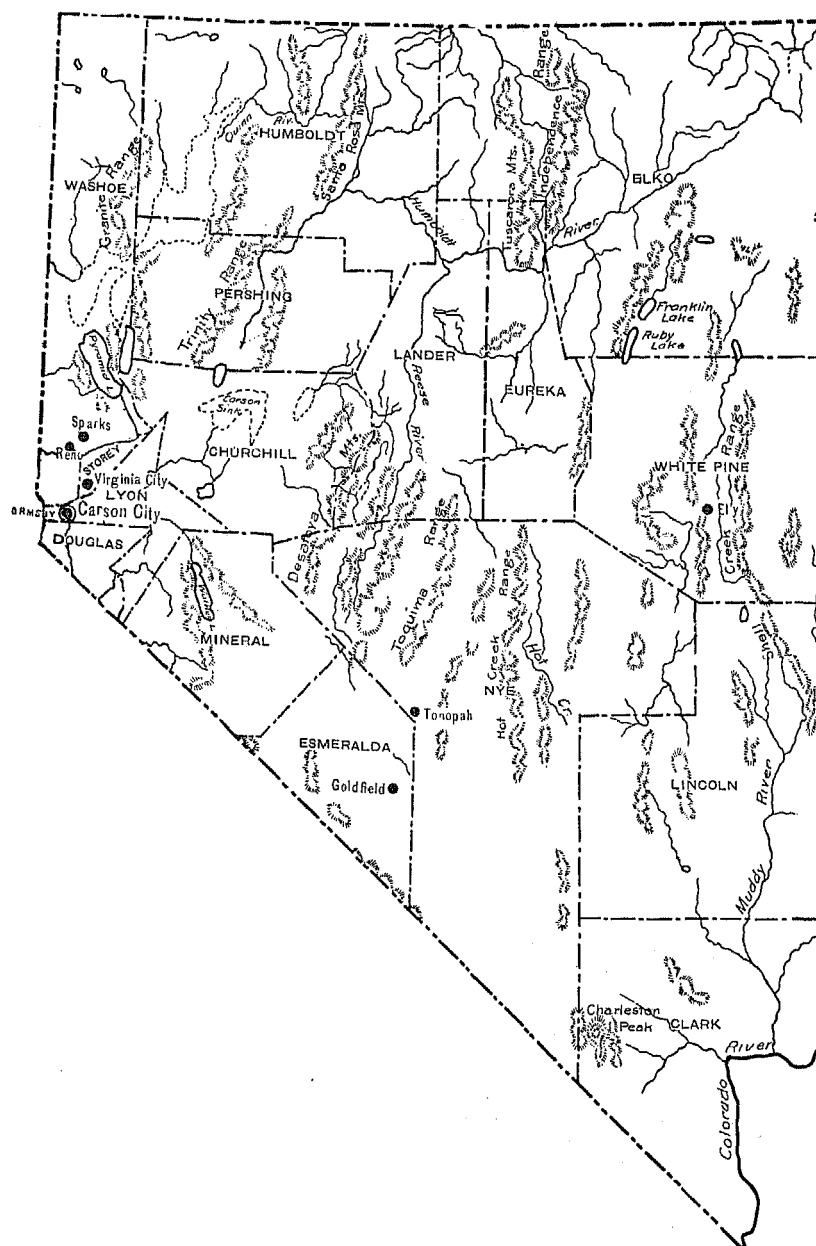
## FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY: 1920 AND 1910

ITEM.	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Number of all farms.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	70,285,440	70,285,440		
All land in farms.....acres..	2,357,163	2,714,757	-357,594	-13.2
Improved land in farms.....acres..	594,741	752,117	-157,376	-20.9
Woodland in farms.....acres..	28,637	48,209	-19,572	-40.6
Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	1,733,785	1,914,431	-180,646	-9.4
Per cent of land area in farms.....	3.4	3.9		
Per cent of farm land improved.....	25.2	27.7		
Average acreage per farm.....	745.2	1,009.6	-264.4	-26.2
Average improved acreage per farm.....	188.0	279.7	-91.7	-32.8
Value of all farm property.....	\$99,779,666	\$60,399,365	\$39,380,301	65.2
Land.....	59,362,239	35,276,599	24,085,640	68.3
Buildings.....	6,892,975	4,332,740	2,560,235	59.1
Implements and machinery.....	3,630,927	1,576,096	2,054,831	130.4
Live stock.....	29,893,525	19,213,930	10,679,595	55.6
Average value per farm:				
All farm property.....	31,546	22,462	9,084	40.4
Land.....	18,768	13,119	5,649	43.1
Buildings.....	2,179	1,611	568	35.3
Implements and machinery.....	1,148	586	562	95.9
Live stock.....	9,451	7,145	2,306	32.3

## NEVADA

## COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS.



EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

**Farm.**—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term, referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising domestic animals, poultry, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1919, or required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person.

**Farmer.**—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operation of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, managers, and tenants.

**Farm owners** include (1) farmers operating their own land only and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "full owners" being then used for those owning all their land.

**Managers** are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

**Farm tenants** are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1920 in five classes: (1) Share tenants—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter, for the use of the farm but furnish their own farm equipment and animals; (2) croppers—share tenants who do not furnish their work animals; (3) share-cash tenants—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; (4) cash tenants—those who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (5) standing renters—those who pay a stated amount of farm products for the use of the farm, as 3 bales of cotton or 500 bushels of corn. In some cases the character of the tenancy was not ascertained by the enumerator; such tenants are designated "unspecified."

**Farm land.**—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) other unimproved land.

**Improved land** includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture which has been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings.

**Woodland** includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products.

**All other unimproved land** includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest.

The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics, therefore, must be considered at best only a close approximation.

NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE: 1860 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.				Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land im- proved.
	Num- ber.	Per cent of in- crease. <sup>1</sup>	All land.		Improved land.			
			Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. <sup>1</sup>	Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. <sup>1</sup>		
1920 .....	3,163	17.6	2,357,163	-13.2	594,741	-20.9	3.4	25.2
1910 .....	2,689	23.1	2,714,757	5.8	752,117	31.3	3.9	27.7
1900 .....	2,184	71.0	2,565,647	54.4	572,946	-20.8	3.7	22.3
1890 .....	1,277	-9.0	1,661,416	213.0	723,052	109.9	2.4	43.5
1880 .....	1,404	35.5	530,862	154.6	344,423	271.8	0.8	64.9
1870 .....	1,036	.....	208,510	271.6	92,644	555.6	0.3	44.4
1860 <sup>2</sup> .....	91	.....	56,118	.....	14,132	.....	0.1	25.2

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

<sup>2</sup> No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

TABLE 3.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1860 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	ALL FARM PROPERTY.		LAND AND BUILDINGS.		IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.		LIVE STOCK.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase.	Value.	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>	Value.	Per cent of increase.
1920.....	\$99,779,666	65.2	\$66,255,214	67.3	\$3,630,927	130.4	\$29,893,525	55.0
1910.....	60,399,365	110.6	39,609,339	153.7	1,576,096	77.4	19,213,930	67.9
1900.....	29,673,835	53.5	15,615,710	26.6	858,560	65.3	12,169,565	109.8
1890.....	18,073,710	88.4	12,339,410	128.2	537,480	41.9	5,891,820	37.0
1880.....	10,020,802	223.8	5,403,325	264.1	378,788	131.4	4,233,749	192.9
1870 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,094,072	530.2	1,485,505	391.3	163,718	.....	1,445,449	713.7
1860 <sup>2</sup> .....	401,059	.....	302,340	.....	11,081	.....	177,638	.....

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

<sup>2</sup> Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

<sup>3</sup> No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE ACREAGE AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM: 1860 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM.			
	All land.	Improved land.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	745.2	188.0	\$31,646	\$20,947	\$1,148	\$9,451
1910.....	1,009.6	279.7	22,402	14,730	586	7,145
1900.....	1,174.7	262.3	13,129	7,150	407	5,572
1890.....	1,301.0	566.2	14,627	9,063	421	4,543
1880.....	378.1	245.3	7,137	3,852	270	3,015
1870 <sup>1</sup> .....	201.3	89.4	2,987	1,434	158	1,895
1860 <sup>2</sup> .....	616.7	155.3	5,306	3,322	122	1,852

<sup>1</sup> Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

<sup>2</sup> No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE: 1860 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all land in farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Land alone.	Buildings alone.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	\$42.33	\$28.11	\$25.18	\$2.02	\$1.54	\$12.68
1910.....	22.26	14.59	12.99	1.60	0.58	7.08
1900.....	11.18	6.09	5.17	0.91	0.35	4.74
1890.....	11.24	7.43	.....	.....	0.32	3.49
1880.....	18.88	10.19	.....	.....	0.71	7.98
1870 <sup>1</sup> .....	14.84	7.12	.....	.....	0.79	6.93
1860 <sup>2</sup> .....	8.75	5.39	.....	.....	0.20	3.17

<sup>1</sup> Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

<sup>2</sup> No data prior to 1860. Nevada organized as a territory in 1861.

## FARMS BY SIZE.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	261	271	-10	-3.7	8.3	10.1
Under 3 acres.....	35	87	-52	.....	1.1	3.2
3 to 9 acres.....	123	79	44	.....	3.9	2.9
10 to 19 acres.....	103	105	-2	-1.9	3.3	3.9
20 to 49 acres.....	435	320	115	35.9	13.8	11.9
50 to 99 acres.....	555	411	144	35.0	17.5	15.3
100 to 174 acres.....	611	555	56	10.1	19.3	20.6
175 to 499 acres.....	651	540	111	20.6	20.6	20.1
175 to 259 acres.....	228	174	54	31.0	7.2	6.5
260 to 499 acres.....	423	366	57	15.6	13.4	13.6
500 to 999 acres.....	285	248	37	14.9	9.0	9.2
1,000 acres and over.....	365	344	21	6.1	11.5	12.8

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SIZE: 1880 TO 1920.

SIZE GROUP.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	3,163	2,689	2,184	1,277	1,404
Under 10 acres.....	158	166	136	7	23
10 to 19 acres.....	103	105	99	20	44
20 to 49 acres.....	435	320	231	95	143
50 to 99 acres.....	555	411	217	84	185
100 to 174 acres.....	1,262	1,095	912	633	779
175 to 499 acres.....	285	248	202	209	146
500 to 999 acres.....	365	344	327	229	84
1,000 acres and over.....					
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	5.0	6.2	6.2	0.5	1.6
10 to 19 acres.....	3.3	3.9	4.5	1.6	3.1
20 to 49 acres.....	13.8	11.9	10.6	7.4	10.2
50 to 99 acres.....	17.5	15.3	9.9	6.6	13.2
100 to 174 acres.....	39.9	40.7	41.8	49.6	55.5
175 to 499 acres.....	9.0	9.2	12.0	16.4	10.4
500 to 999 acres.....	11.5	12.8	15.0	17.9	6.0
1,000 acres and over.....					

TABLE 8.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	2,357,163	2,714,757	594,741	752,117	\$66,255,214	\$39,609,339
Under 20 acres.....	2,045	1,874	1,710	1,585	651,695	601,713
20 to 49 acres.....	14,926	10,328	10,148	6,937	1,823,680	1,023,280
50 to 99 acres.....	41,930	31,455	25,468	10,478	4,486,552	1,973,575
100 to 174 acres.....	89,860	31,615	37,204	38,579	6,255,097	3,464,547
175 to 499 acres.....	198,465	167,232	73,799	81,679	10,957,527	6,431,919
500 to 999 acres.....	196,872	175,691	63,095	79,122	7,842,335	4,804,820
1,000 acres and over.....	1,813,065	2,246,562	383,221	527,737	34,232,528	21,309,485

TABLE 9.—PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
			Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	25.2	27.7	\$20,947	\$14,730	\$28.11	\$14.59
Under 20 acres.....	83.9	84.6	2,497	2,220	318.68	321.08
20 to 49 acres.....	68.0	67.2	4,204	3,198	122.51	99.08
50 to 99 acres.....	60.7	52.4	8,084	4,802	107.00	62.74
100 to 174 acres.....	41.5	47.3	10,239	6,242	69.02	42.45
175 to 499 acres.....	37.2	48.8	16,832	11,911	55.21	38.46
500 to 999 acres.....	32.0	45.0	27,517	19,374	39.83	27.35
1,000 acres and over.....	21.1	28.5	93,788	61,946	18.88	9.49

## FARMS BY TENURE.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	3,163	2,689	474	17.6	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	2,699	2,175	524	24.1	85.3	80.9
Owning entire farm.....	2,493	2,061	432	21.0	78.8	76.6
Hiring additional land.....	206	114	92	80.7	6.5	4.2
Managers.....	168	181	-13	-7.2	5.3	6.7
Tenants.....	296	333	-37	-11.1	9.4	12.4
Share tenants.....	122	96	26	.....	3.9	3.6
Share-cash tenants.....	3	7	-4	.....	0.1	0.3
Cash tenants.....	168	191	-23	-12.0	5.3	7.1
Unspecified.....	3	39	-36	.....	0.1	1.5

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 11.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE: 1880 TO 1920.

TENURE.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	3,163	2,689	2,184	1,277	1,404
Farms operated by owners.....	2,699	2,175	1,809	1,181	1,268
Owning entire farm.....	2,493	2,061	1,666	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hiring additional land.....	206	114	143	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Farms operated by managers.....	168	181	126	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Farms operated by tenants.....	296	333	249	96	136
Share tenants.....	122	96	87	46	73
Share-cash tenants.....	3	7	.....	.....	.....
Cash tenants.....	168	191	162	50	63
Unspecified.....	3	39	.....	.....	.....
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operated by owners.....	85.3	80.9	82.8	192.5	190.3
Owning entire farm.....	78.8	76.6	76.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hiring additional land.....	6.5	4.2	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Operated by managers.....	5.3	6.7	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Operated by tenants.....	9.4	12.4	11.4	7.5	9.7
Share and share-cash.....	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	5.2
Cash and unspecified.....	5.4	8.6	7.4	3.9	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms operated by managers.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported separately.

<sup>3</sup> Included with farms operated by owners.

TABLE 12.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	2,357,163	2,714,757	594,741	752,117	\$66,255,214	\$39,609,339
Owners.....	1,419,531	1,032,432	396,252	386,132	43,879,220	21,731,515
Managers.....	796,477	1,524,130	145,235	310,527	16,804,949	13,908,493
Tenants.....	141,155	158,195	53,254	55,458	5,571,045	3,969,331

TABLE 13.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS AND OF FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS.		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	85.3	80.9	60.2	38.0	66.6	51.3	66.2	54.9
Managers.....	5.3	6.7	33.8	56.1	24.4	41.3	25.4	35.1
Tenants.....	9.4	12.4	6.0	5.8	9.0	7.4	8.4	10.0

TABLE 14.—AVERAGE ACREAGE, PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.				Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total..	745.2	1,009.6	188.0	279.7	25.2	27.7	\$20,947	\$14,730	\$28.11	\$14.59
Owners....	525.9	474.7	146.8	177.5	27.9	37.4	16,258	9,992	30.91	21.05
Managers...	4,740.9	8,420.4	864.5	1,715.6	18.2	20.4	100,029	76,843	21.10	9.13
Tenants....	476.9	475.0	179.9	166.5	37.7	35.1	18,821	11,920	39.47	25.09

FARMS BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF FARMER.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TENURE OF FARMER: 1920.

SEX AND TENURE.	Number of farms.	All land in farms (acres).	Improved land in farms (acres).	Value of land and buildings.	AVERAGE PER FARM.		
					All land (acres).	Improved land (acres).	Value of land and buildings.
Total.....	3,163	2,357,163	594,741	\$66,255,214	745.2	188.0	\$20,947
Male.....	3,020	2,311,375	578,881	64,141,339	763.8	191.3	21,197
Female.....	137	45,788	15,860	2,113,875	334.2	115.8	15,430
Owners.....	2,699	1,410,531	396,252	43,879,220	525.9	146.8	16,258
Male.....	2,567	1,377,733	381,752	41,853,645	536.7	148.7	16,306
Female.....	132	41,798	14,500	2,025,575	310.7	109.8	15,307
Managers....	168	796,477	145,235	18,804,949	4,740.9	864.5	100,029
Male.....	164	792,507	143,935	16,729,619	4,832.7	877.7	102,010
Female.....	4	3,910	1,300	75,300	977.5	325.0	18,825
Tenants.....	296	141,155	53,254	5,571,045	476.9	179.9	18,821
Male.....	295	141,075	53,194	5,553,045	478.2	180.3	18,824
Female.....	1	80	60	18,000	80.0	60.0	18,000

TABLE 16.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF WHITE FARMERS AND BY RACE OF COLORED FARMERS: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OR RACE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS, 1920 (ACRES).		Value of land and buildings, 1920
	1920	1910	Total.	Im- proved.	
All farmers.....	3,163	2,689	2,357,163	594,741	\$66,255,214
White farmers.....	2,944	2,528	2,345,393	587,089	65,620,734
Native.....	2,060	1,661	1,843,999	441,855	47,367,515
Foreign-born.....	884	867	501,394	145,234	18,253,219
Country of birth:					
Canada.....	51	72	115,853	18,562	1,889,413
Denmark.....	52	71	33,594	5,868	1,071,650
England.....	65	70	20,084	6,525	899,702
France.....	49	33	20,277	4,834	602,612
Germany.....	124	143	58,965	19,916	3,163,100
Ireland.....	45	73	70,246	24,924	2,283,890
Italy.....	198	196	58,315	24,336	3,351,035
Sweden.....	37	28	10,735	2,388	293,650
Switzerland.....	58	60	22,200	8,865	1,433,100
Other countries.....	205	121	91,065	29,016	3,285,007
Colored farmers.....	219	161	11,770	7,652	634,480
Negro.....	5	6	251	89	19,150
Indian.....	208	148	10,883	7,278	493,330
Japanese.....	5	.....	601	270	121,000
Chinese.....	1	7	35	15	1,000

<sup>1</sup> Includes farmers with country of birth not reported, as follows: For 1920, 78; for 1910, 7.

TABLE 17.—NUMBER OF FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL FARMERS.		NATIVE WHITE. <sup>1</sup>		FOREIGN-BOEN WHITE.		COLORED.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	3,163	2,689	2,060	1,661	884	867	219	161
Owners.....	2,699	2,175	1,737	1,325	754	698	208	152
Managers.....	108	181	124	144	43	36	1	1
Tenants.....	296	333	199	192	87	133	10	8

<sup>1</sup> Includes farmers with country of birth not reported.

FARM MORTGAGES.

TABLE 18.—MORTGAGED FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

(Owned farms only; includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.)

CLASS.	NUMBER OF OWNED FARMS.		INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>		PER CENT OF TOTAL. <sup>2</sup>	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	2,699	2,175	524	24.1	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	1,599	1,805	-206	-11.4	64.4	83.3
Mortgaged.....	884	361	523	194.9	35.6	16.7
Unknown.....	216	9	207	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100. The comparative figures shown for farms free from mortgage and mortgaged are affected somewhat by the fact that more farms were tabulated as "unknown" in 1920 than in 1910.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent of combined total of "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."

TABLE 19.—MORTGAGED FARMS (OR FARM HOMES): 1890 TO 1920.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS.		OWNED FARM HOMES.		PER CENT OF TOTAL. <sup>1</sup>			
	1920	1910	1900	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	2,699	2,175	1,815	1,270	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	1,599	1,805	1,435	1,052	64.4	83.3	80.7	82.8
Mortgaged.....	884	361	344	218	35.6	16.7	19.3	17.2
Unknown.....	216	9	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Per cent of combined total of "free from mortgage" and "mortgaged."

TABLE 20.—MORTGAGE DEBT: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	OWNED FARMS MORTGAGED. <sup>1</sup>		INCREASE.	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	767	309	458	148.2
Value of land and buildings.....	\$18,280,502	\$4,297,144	\$13,983,358	325.4
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$6,518,605	\$1,461,084	\$5,057,521	345.2
Ratio of debt to value, per cent..	35.7	34.1	.....	.....
Average rate of interest paid, per cent.	6.7	.....	.....	.....
Average value per farm.....	\$23,834	\$13,907	\$9,927	71.4
Average debt per farm.....	\$8,499	\$4,738	\$3,761	79.4
Average equity per farm.....	\$15,335	\$9,169	\$6,166	67.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting amount of debt. In considering the comparative figures, it should be borne in mind that the mortgage debt may have been more completely reported at one census than at the other.

FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED.

TABLE 21.—FARMS REPORTING EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING.		INCREASE.		PER CENT OF ALL FARMS.	
	1919	1909	Number.	Per cent. <sup>1</sup>	1919	1909
Labor.....	1,993	1,776	217	12.2	63.0	66.0
Fertilizer.....	53	35	23	.....	1.8	1.3
Feed.....	1,687	1,055	602	55.5	53.3	40.4

<sup>1</sup> Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 22.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	AMOUNT EXPENDED.		INCREASE.	
	1919	1909	Amount.	Per cent.
Labor, total.....	\$5,898,487	\$2,993,978	\$2,814,509	94.0
Amount in cash.....	4,295,724	2,315,496	1,980,228	85.5
Value of rent and board furnished.....	1,512,763	678,482	834,281	123.0
Fertilizer.....	9,897	8,379	1,518	18.1
Feed.....	1,422,672	443,285	979,387	220.0

## LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

(DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.)

**Domestic animals: 1920 and 1910.**—The census of 1920 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1910 as of April 15. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the period between January 1 and April 15 and, on the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not fully comparable. In addition to the change in the date of enumeration, there have been certain changes in the age and sex classifications. The 1910 figures presented in this bulletin are therefore restricted to those classes of domestic animals which are least affected by these changes and for which the figures are fairly comparable with the 1920 returns.

**Dairy cows: 1920 and 1910.**—In 1910 the census called for "cows and heifers kept for milk" and "cows and heifers *not* kept for milk." The instructions read: "Report as cows kept for milk those whose milk is used in some form for human food. Cows milked for three months during the year should be reported as *kept for milk*, although a part of the year they run with their calves."

In 1920 the census called for "dairy cattle" and "beef cattle." Dairy cattle were defined as those "kept mainly for milk production," and the following instructions were given the enumerators: "Classify all cattle as beef cattle or as dairy cattle according to the principal purpose for which they are kept." It is believed that under this rule the fully established dairy and beef breeds have been properly reported, with few errors, and that cattle of the dual-purpose breeds or of no definite breeding have been placed in one class or the other according to the principal purpose for which they are kept.

In states where cattle are raised extensively for beef production the result of this new classification will be to reduce materially the proportion of cows classified as dairy cows, and even in states having few strictly beef cattle the 1920 classification may be expected to give a somewhat smaller proportion of dairy cows than the 1910 classification.

In Nevada the number of "dairy cows," including heifers 1 year old and over, reported for January 1, 1920, was 16,482, as compared with 17,084 "cows kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910. This represents a decrease of 602, or 3.5 per cent. The number of "beef cows" reported for January 1, 1920, was

189,960, as compared with 210,546 "cows not kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910, representing a decrease of 20,586, or 9.8 per cent. The decrease shown for dairy cows is due at least in part to the change in classification mentioned above.

**Farms reporting domestic animals: 1910.**—Horses were reported by 2,465 farms in Nevada in 1910, mules by 416 farms, cattle by 2,138, sheep by 314, and swine by 1,317. In comparing these figures with the 1920 figures given in the table below, due allowance should be made for the fact that the total number of farms in Nevada increased from 2,689 in 1910 to 3,163 in 1920.

TABLE 23.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920.

CLASS.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	Num-ber.	Value.	Aver-age value.
<b>Total</b> .....	3,024	95.6	.....	\$29,540,877	.....
<b>Horses, total</b> .....	2,917	92.2	50,486	2,808,608	\$55.83
Colts under 1 year of age.....	1,132	35.8	5,647	104,992	18.59
Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,062	33.6	6,104	200,650	32.87
Mares 2 years old and over.....	2,455	77.6	20,081	1,212,772	60.39
Geldings 2 years old and over.....	2,573	81.3	18,109	1,106,597	61.11
Stallions 2 years old and over.....	423	13.4	545	183,580	330.80
<b>Mules, total</b> .....	559	17.7	2,450	175,785	71.74
Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	126	4.0	392	14,290	36.41
Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	124	3.9	480	29,188	60.06
Mules 2 years old and over.....	389	12.3	1,602	132,311	82.59
<b>Asses and burros</b> .....	145	4.6	771	28,416	36.86
<b>Cattle, total</b> .....	2,516	79.5	356,390	16,304,472	45.75
<b>Beef cattle, total</b> .....	1,473	46.6	332,299	14,780,643	44.48
Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,223	38.7	69,557	1,586,869	22.81
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,062	33.6	44,597	1,676,569	37.59
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,250	39.8	145,363	7,624,564	48.32
Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	893	28.2	35,356	1,565,618	44.28
Steers 2 years old and over.....	526	16.6	30,971	2,170,013	70.07
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	840	26.6	6,455	767,010	117.27
<b>Dairy cattle, total</b> .....	1,937	61.2	24,091	1,523,829	63.25
Calves under 1 year of age.....	1,220	38.6	7,123	160,524	22.54
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	638	20.2	3,133	140,431	46.74
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,883	59.5	13,349	1,161,738	87.03
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	386	12.2	486	55,136	113.45
<b>Sheep, total</b> .....	730	23.1	880,680	9,871,206	11.21
Lambs under 1 year of age.....	497	15.7	209,619	1,555,362	7.42
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	586	18.5	616,322	7,422,283	12.06
Rams 1 year old and over.....	354	11.2	19,064	519,209	27.24
Wethers 1 year old and over.....	130	4.1	36,575	374,352	10.24
<b>Goats, total</b> .....	89	2.8	1,123	8,062	7.13
Kids under 1 year of age, raised for fleeces.....	15	0.5	230	1,209	5.52
Goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces.....	28	0.9	417	3,348	8.03
All other goats.....	66	2.1	476	3,445	7.23
<b>Swine, total</b> .....	1,729	54.7	26,645	344,350	12.92
Pigs under 6 months old.....	1,088	34.4	11,898	81,617	6.86
Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	1,032	32.0	4,095	95,154	23.24
Bears for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	431	13.6	521	16,487	31.64
All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	850	26.9	10,131	151,092	14.91

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TABLE 24.—POULTRY AND BEES ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORT- ING, 1920.		NUMBER REPORTED. <sup>1</sup>		Value, 1920	Average value, 1920
	Num- ber.	Per cent of all farms.	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Poultry, total.....	2,594	82.0	163,984	133,217	\$183,411	\$1.12
Chickens.....	2,538	80.2	155,197	126,599	159,477	1.03
Turkeys.....	705	22.3	4,569	2,839	19,031	4.17
Ducks.....	290	9.2	1,451	1,139	1,712	1.18
Geese.....	190	6.0	902	510	2,557	2.33
Guinea fowls.....	42	1.3	139	68	115	0.83
Pigeons.....	117	3.7	1,726	2,062	519	0.30
Hives of bees.....	162	5.1	11,998	8,401	169,237	14.11

<sup>1</sup> The numbers of the different classes of poultry are not strictly comparable for the two censuses, since a considerable number of fowls are killed between Jan. 1 and Apr. 15.

TABLE 25.—SELECTED CLASSES OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	NUMBER.		INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>	
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Horses:</b>				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	50,486	2 65,717	-15,231	-23.2
Colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	5,647	8,916	-3,269	-36.7
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	44,839	56,077	-11,238	-20.0
<b>Mules:</b>				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	2,450	2,684	-234	-8.7
Mule colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	362	521	-159	-30.5
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	2,088	2,163	-75	-3.5
<b>Cattle:</b>				
Total, excluding spring calves reported for 1910.....	356,390	2 421,247	-64,857	-15.4
Calves under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	76,680	103,241	-26,561	-25.7
Cows and heifers 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	206,442	227,630	-21,188	-9.3
Steers and bulls 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	73,268	71,883	1,385	1.9
<b>Sheep:</b>				
Total, excluding spring lambs reported for 1910.....	880,580	824,875	55,705	6.8

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. <sup>2</sup> Includes animals not classified.

TABLE 26.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	INCLOSURES REPORTING.		ANIMALS.			
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.		Increase. <sup>1</sup>	
			1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Num- ber.	Per cent.
Total.....	751	2,239				
<b>Horses.</b>						
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	550	1,978	1,785	6,944	-5,159	-74.3
			1,725	6,746	-5,021	-74.4
<b>Mules.</b>						
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	52	130	304	931	-627	-67.3
			299	918	-619	-67.4
<b>Asses and burros.</b>						
	35	137	84	349	-265	-75.9
<b>Cattle.</b>						
Cattle 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	278	507	2,424	2,006	418	20.8
			1,972	1,450	522	36.0
<b>Sheep.</b>						
	38	31	521	20,058	-19,537	-97.4
<b>Goats.</b>						
	18	13	50	62	-12	-11.7
<b>Swine.</b>						
	102	76	523	592	-69	-11.7

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 27.—TOTAL NUMBER OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.

CLASS.	Total.	On farms.	Not on farms.
Horses.....	52,271	50,486	1,785
Horses 2 years old and over.....	40,391	38,735	1,656
Mules.....	2,754	2,450	304
Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,890	1,602	288
Asses and burros.....	855	771	84
Cattle.....	358,814	356,390	2,424
Beef cattle.....	334,087	332,299	1,788
Dairy cattle.....	24,727	24,091	636
Dairy cows.....	13,791	13,349	445
Sheep.....	881,101	880,580	521
Goats.....	1,173	1,123	50
Swine.....	27,168	26,645	523

## LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS.

Farm value of live-stock products: 1919 and 1909.—The Thirteenth Census schedule called for the total value as well as the total quantity of all live-stock products, whether sold or consumed on the farm. The 1909 values are therefore based directly on the reported figures. But in the Fourteenth Census schedule the question as to value in the case of dairy products, eggs, and chickens was restricted to the amounts sold. The 1919 value of butter made on farms has been computed on the basis of the average value received per pound for butter sold; the values of eggs produced and chickens raised have been computed in a similar way. The values of cheese made on farms and of honey and wax produced have been computed on the basis of average values per pound secured through the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The method of obtaining these average values was the same as that used for securing average values for the important crops, which is described in a later paragraph.

Dairy products.—It is difficult to secure reports of the total quantity of milk produced during a given year, especially from farmers who keep cows chiefly to supply milk and butter for family use. Since such farmers usually keep no records, they are able to make only rough estimates of the milk production and frequently underestimate the quantity of milk produced for home use. Many farmers, too, either because they are unwilling to make any estimates or for other reasons, fail to report their milk production, even though they report butter or other dairy products as well as dairy cows.

For several decades past the Bureau of the Census has made estimates for such incomplete reports, where the farmer reported "cows kept for milk" but failed to report the amount of milk produced, these estimates being based on the average production per cow as shown by the complete reports. Since farmers with first-class dairy herds and up-to-date methods are more likely to make complete reports than those with cows

of a lower grade, the estimates obtained in this way have probably been somewhat above the actual production. With the new basis of classification for dairy cows in use for 1920, however, as already noted, the estimates should be more satisfactory than heretofore, since milk will be estimated only for cows kept mainly for milk production.

In the table which follows, both the actual reported quantity of milk produced and the estimated total are given. The latter includes, in addition to the milk reported, an estimate of the amount of milk produced on farms which reported dairy cows but failed to report any milk. A certain quantity of milk, on the other hand, was reported from farms which reported no dairy cows. This is included in the total and may represent either milk produced by beef cows milked a part of the year on farms having no dairy cows or milk produced on farms which kept dairy cows some time during the year 1919 but had none on January 1, 1920. It may be safely assumed that the returns for butter and cheese made on farms and for milk, cream, butter fat, and butter sold are much more nearly complete than in the case of milk produced. Hence no estimates have been made for these items.

TABLE 28.—DAIRY COWS ON FARMS, 1920; AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	Value.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.			
Dairy cows on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	1,883	59.5	13,349	Head.....	
On farms reporting milk produced.....	1,599	50.6	11,337	Head.....	
On farms not reporting milk produced.....	284	9.0	2,012	Head.....	
Average production of milk per dairy cow, 1919 <sup>1</sup> .....			448	Gals.....	
Specified dairy products:					
Milk, as reported..... 1919.....			5,410,729	Gals.....	
Total production of milk, including estimates..... 1919.....			6,312,105	Gals.....	
..... 1909.....			6,543,172	Gals.....	
Increase, 1909-1919 <sup>2</sup> .....			-231,067	Gals.....	
Per cent of increase <sup>3</sup> .....			-3.5		
Butter made..... 1919.....	1,153	36.5	266,027	Lbs.....	\$149,812
..... 1909.....	989	30.8	403,885	Lbs.....	\$121,649
Cheese made..... 1919.....	89	2.8	22,927	Lbs.....	\$9,628
..... 1909.....	32	1.2	10,245	Lbs.....	\$1,786
Milk sold..... 1919.....	181	5.7	800,533	Gals.....	\$224,848
..... 1909.....	144	5.4	1,192,833	Gals.....	\$219,554
Cream sold..... 1919.....	172	5.4	77,003	Gals.....	\$123,317
..... 1909.....	125	4.6	150,775	Gals.....	\$110,993
Butter fat sold..... 1919.....	403	12.7	718,438	Lbs.....	\$456,361
..... 1909.....	77	2.9	209,003	Lbs.....	\$64,107
Butter sold..... 1919.....	203	6.4	51,869	Lbs.....	\$28,465
..... 1909.....	292	10.0	156,558	Lbs.....	\$48,631
Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made <sup>4</sup> ..... 1919.....					\$963,966
..... 1909.....					\$518,179
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$445,787
Per cent of increase.....					86.0
Receipts from sale of dairy products <sup>4</sup> ..... 1919.....					\$832,991
..... 1909.....					\$443,588
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$389,403
Per cent of increase.....					87.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on the 1919 milk production as reported for dairy cows, and the number of dairy cows on hand Jan. 1, 1920.

<sup>2</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

<sup>3</sup> This item represents the total farm value of dairy products, excluding milk and cream consumed as such on the farm where produced.

<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1919 do not include "cheese sold," as that item was not reported for 1919. The value of cheese sold in 1909 was \$213.

TABLE 29.—SHEEP ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; GOATS ON FARMS, 1920; AND WOOL AND MOHAIR PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Number of sheep (or goats) on hand.	WOOL (OR MOHAIR) PRODUCED.		
			Number of animals shorn.	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	730	880,580			
On farms reporting wool.....	423	744,319			
On farms not reporting wool.....	307	136,261			
Sheep of shearing age <sup>1</sup> on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	290	824,875			
Wool produced, as reported, total..... 1919.....	437		745,407	5,554,342	\$2,615,479
On farms reporting sheep.....	423		725,264	5,406,729	\$2,542,777
On farms not reporting sheep.....	14		20,143	144,613	\$72,702
Total production of wool, including estimates..... 1919.....				6,401,817	\$3,008,854
..... 1909.....				6,273,667	\$1,062,418
Increase, 1909-1919.....				128,150	\$1,946,436
Per cent of increase.....				2.0	183.2
Goats raised for fleeces, on farms Jan. 1, 1920.....	31	647			
Mohair produced, as reported, total..... 1919.....	22		507	2,255	\$1,214
..... 1909.....	8			5,710	\$1,465

<sup>1</sup> Sheep born before Jan. 1, 1910.

TABLE 30.—CHICKENS (OR FOWLS) ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND POULTRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

[The products shown for 1910 include chicken eggs and chickens only, while the 1909 figures include the products of all kinds of poultry.]

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Value.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Chickens on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	2,538	80.2	Number.	
On farms reporting eggs produced.....	2,077	65.7	155,197	
On farms reporting chickens raised.....	1,608	50.8	131,044	
Fowls on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	1,982	73.7	113,708	
Eggs produced, as reported..... 1919.....	2,082	65.8	Dozens.	
Total production of eggs, including estimates..... 1919.....			759,395	\$367,966
..... 1909.....			805,487	429,834
Eggs sold, as reported..... 1919.....	956	30.2	870,489	263,813
..... 1909.....	932	34.7	360,872	175,801
Chickens raised, as reported..... 1919.....	1,611	50.9	345,932	105,395
Total chickens raised, including estimates..... 1919.....			Number.	
..... 1909.....			137,422	113,964
Chickens sold, as reported..... 1919.....	823	26.0	187,788	155,884
..... 1909.....	912	33.9	190,815	115,510

TABLE 31.—BEES ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND HONEY AND WAX PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Hives of bees.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity (pounds).	Value.
Bees on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	162	11,998		
On farms reporting honey.....	124	11,691		
On farms not reporting honey.....	38	307		
Bees on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	176	8,401		
Honey produced..... 1919.....	125		577,576	\$132,844
..... 1909.....	126		354,905	34,920
Wax produced..... 1919.....			5,917	2,673
..... 1909.....			7,766	2,082



CROPS.

**Summary: 1919 and 1909.**—This section summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1919 and 1909, except that it does not include nursery or greenhouse products or forest products of farms. Data for these items will be tabulated later.

In comparing one year with another it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the number of fruit trees) and the number of farms reporting are on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies in agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due mainly to favorable or unfavorable

seasons, and variations in the value of the crops may result largely from changes in prices.

The combined acreage of crops harvested in Nevada in 1919 for which the acreage was reported was 389,280, which represents 65.5 per cent of the total improved land in farms (594,741 acres). The total crop acreage reported for 1909 was 392,386, or 52.2 per cent of the improved land in farms (752,117 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage of which was not reported.

TABLE 32.—SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				ACRES HARVESTED.			PRODUCTION.								
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1919	1909	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>	Quantity.				Value.				
	1919	1909	1919	1909				Unit.	1919	1909	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>	1919	1909	Per cent of increase. <sup>1</sup>		
All crops					389,280	392,386	-0.8									
With acreage reports																
With no acreage reports																
Cereals, total <sup>2</sup>					32,011	34,958	-8.4	Bu.	709,614	1,165,254	-39.1	1,454,350	923,763		67.4	
Corn	147	165	4.6	6.1	547	585	-6.5	Bu.	14,714	20,779	-29.2	26,484	23,600		12.2	
Oats	202	309	6.4	11.5	2,973	7,853	-62.1	Bu.	75,000	334,973	-77.6	86,252	191,968		-65.1	
Wheat, total	959	748	30.3	27.8	21,984	14,260	54.2	Bu.	464,151	396,075	17.2	1,067,550	396,285		169.4	
Winter	216	193	6.8	7.2	3,482	2,713	28.3	Bu.	88,666	74,507	-7.8	157,933	74,393		112.3	
Spring	793		25.1		18,502	11,547	60.2	Bu.	395,485	321,568	23.0	909,617	321,892		182.6	
Barley	312	400	9.9	17.1	5,599	12,200	-54.1	Bu.	148,216	412,149	-64.0	259,379	310,394		-10.4	
Rye	38	11	1.2	0.4	573	43		Bu.	4,111	880	367.2	8,222	941		773.8	
Buckwheat	8		0.3		287			Bu.	2,634			6,268				
Kafir and milo	3	9	0.1	0.3	5	15		Bu.	125	358	-65.1	200	535		-62.6	
Mixed crops <sup>3</sup>	8		0.3		43			Bu.	663			995				
Other grains and seeds with acreage reports, total					25	14		Bu.	216	222	-2.7	1,080	615		75.6	
Dry edible beans	23	15	0.7	0.6	25	14		Bu.	216	222	-2.7	1,080	615		75.6	
Seeds with no acreage reports, total <sup>4</sup>								Bu.	189	530	-64.3	3,599	3,373		6.7	
Red clover seed	2		0.1					Bu.	4	355	-46.8	84	2,933		22.7	
Other clover and alfalfa seed	14		0.4					Bu.	185			3,515				
Timothy seed		2		0.1				Bu.		175			430			
Hay and forage, total <sup>5</sup>	2,709	2,081	85.6	77.4	353,300	350,541		Tons.	548,033	521,954		10,984,159	4,185,270			
All tame or cultivated grasses					167,631	148,501	12.9	Tons.	389,715	326,420	19.4	8,053,761	2,677,158		200.8	
Timothy alone	91	142	2.9	5.3	4,490	14,954	-70.2	Tons.	5,079	21,395	-76.3	116,817	163,929		-28.7	
Timothy and clover mixed	159	167	5.0	5.8	14,678	17,141	-14.4	Tons.	20,045	26,157	-23.4	461,035	226,179		103.8	
Clover alone	11	6	0.3	0.2	777	77		Tons.	1,193	120	894.0	26,246	965			
Alfalfa	2,072	1,479	65.5	55.0	117,156	90,151	30.0	Tons.	330,989	238,383	38.9	6,785,482	1,955,980		246.9	
Other tame grasses <sup>7</sup>	204		6.4		30,560	26,178	16.7	Tons.	32,399	40,365	-19.7	664,181	330,105		101.2	
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses	808	760	25.5	28.3	177,335	197,716	-10.3	Tons.	147,874	189,338	-21.9	2,735,672	1,420,450		92.6	
Small grains cut for hay	308		9.7		7,046	4,184	86.9	Tons.	7,459	5,426	48.4	137,997	83,702		77.6	
Annual legumes cut for hay	12	185	0.4	6.9	774			Tons.	591			10,638				
Silage crops	21		0.7		179			Tons.	1,677	730		16,770				
Corn cut for forage <sup>8</sup>	38		1.2		266	136		Tons.	474			6,162	3,711			
Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage	23		0.7		37			Tons.	117			1,521				
Root crops for forage	17		0.5		32	4		Tons.	126	40		1,638	249		557.8	
Vegetables, total												1,384,421	661,803		109.2	
Potatoes (Irish or white)	1,266	1,252	40.0	46.6	3,639	4,804	-25.2	Bu.	490,727	766,826	-36.0	1,099,228	396,652		177.1	
Sweet potatoes and yams	13	20	0.4	0.7	7	6		Bu.	595	750	-20.7	1,547	1,029		50.3	
Other vegetables <sup>9</sup>	162	1,136	5.1	42.2	518	1,952						88,329	264,122			
Farm garden <sup>10</sup>	1,673		52.9									195,317				
Miscellaneous crops, total					21	14						1,396	790		76.7	
Sorghum grown for sirup	24	12	0.8	0.4	21	14		Tons.	86	100	-14.0	1,396	790		76.7	
Fruits and nuts, total												171,298	102,811		66.6	
Small fruits	266		8.4		25	37		Qts.	21,705	50,287	-56.8	4,887	5,683		-14.0	
Other fruits and nuts												166,411	97,128		71.3	

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.  
<sup>2</sup> Excluding 200 acres reported for corn cut for forage, which is practically all duplicated in the acreage shown for corn harvested as grain.  
<sup>3</sup> The 1909 figures include a small quantity of emmer and spelt.  
<sup>4</sup> Principally barley and wheat grown and harvested together.  
<sup>5</sup> The total value for 1909 includes the value of a small quantity of flower and vegetable seeds. The entire acreage from which the grass and clover seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage.

<sup>6</sup> Corn cut for forage was not reported to any extent in 1909; the quantity shown for 1919 is too small, however, to have any appreciable effect on comparisons between the hay and forage totals for 1919 and 1909.  
<sup>7</sup> Includes millet and Hungarian grass.  
<sup>8</sup> The 1919 figures represent vegetables raised for sale only.  
<sup>9</sup> In 1909 the value of the farm garden was largely included in the value of "other vegetables."

In addition to the crops regularly harvested in 1919, as shown in the tables, there were reported 246 acres of mature crops grazed or "hogged off."

**Farm value of crops.**—At the census of 1920 the farm schedule called for the value of all farm property, including live stock, and the value of live-stock products sold.

In the case of farm crops, however, wherever a unit value could be used, such as the value per bushel or per ton, the farmer was asked to report the acreage and production of each crop but not the value. To supplement the information obtained from the farmers, the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture secured by special schedule from its crop reporters average values for such crops. These special schedules were tabulated by the Bureau of the Census, and the resulting averages, approved by the Bureau of Crop Estimates as representing a fair average of the farm value per unit, were used in computing most of the crop values presented in the accompanying tables.

TABLE 33.—ACREAGE OF IMPORTANT CROPS: 1879 TO 1919.

CROP.	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
Corn.....	547	585	580	274	487
Oats.....	2,973	7,853	4,786	3,490	5,937
Wheat.....	21,984	14,200	18,537	3,631	3,674
Barley.....	5,599	12,200	7,043	8,081	19,399
Hay and forage.....	1 353,300	350,541	292,134	140,199	74,923
Potatoes.....	3,639	4,894	2,235	1,301	

<sup>1</sup> Includes 266 acres in corn cut for forage. This crop was not included to any extent in the hay and forage totals prior to 1919.

TABLE 34.—PERCENTAGES AND AVERAGES FOR IMPORTANT CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	1919	1909	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
Corn.....	0.1	0.1	Bu...	26.9	35.5	\$48.42	\$40.34
Oats.....	0.5	1.0	Bu...	25.2	42.7	29.01	24.45
Wheat.....	3.7	1.9	Bu...	21.1	27.8	48.56	27.79
Barley.....	0.9	1.6	Bu...	26.5	33.8	46.33	25.44
Hay and forage.....	59.4	46.6	Tons.	1.55	1.49	31.03	11.94
Potatoes.....	0.6	0.6	Bu...	134.9	157.7	302.07	81.55

TABLE 35.—VEGETABLES RAISED FOR SALE: 1919.

[Vegetables other than potatoes and sweet potatoes.]

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	Value of product.
	Number.	Percent of all farms.		
Total.....	162	5.1	518	\$88,329
Asparagus.....	3	0.1	6	1,100
Beans (green).....	28	0.9	5	654
Cabbages.....	63	2.0	18	3,845
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	35	1.1	38	7,120
Corn (sweet).....	37	1.2	17	1,946
Lettuce.....	16	0.5	4	634
Onions.....	39	1.2	14	3,175
Peas (green).....	20	0.6	4	651
Tomatoes.....	44	1.4	12	3,532
Watermelons.....	37	1.2	26	3,814
All other vegetables.....	11		11	2,430
Mixed vegetables.....	83	2.6	363	59,428

For some products it was not possible to find any satisfactory unit on which to base a computation of the total value. Values were therefore obtained on the 1920 census schedule for vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes, and for the farm garden.

TABLE 36.—SORGHUM AND SORGHUM SIRUP: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity.	Unit.	Value.
Sorghum grown for sirup...1919..	24	0.8	1 21	1 86	Tons.....	
.....1909..	12	0.4	14	100	Tons.....	
Sirup made.....1919..				1,163	Gals.....	\$1,396
.....1909..				1,266	Gals.....	790

<sup>1</sup> Figures include estimates for incomplete reports.

TABLE 37.—SMALL FRUITS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity (quarts).	Value.
Total.....1919..	266	8.4	25	21,705	\$4,887
.....1909..			37	50,287	5,683
Strawberries.....1919..	46	1.5	5	5,136	1,120
.....1909..	19	0.7	5	11,189	1,218
Raspberries.....1919..	72	2.3	5	3,443	758
Raspberries and loganberries.....1909..	33	1.2	9	17,841	1,901
Blackberries and dewberries.....1919..	19	0.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	397	80
.....1909..	11	0.4	1	1,078	164
Currants.....1919..	147	4.6	9	7,441	1,863
.....1909..	79	2.9	11	8,824	1,033
Other berries.....1919..	106	3.4	6	5,288	1,057
.....1909..	99	3.7	11	11,365	1,317

<sup>1</sup> Less than 1 acre.

TABLE 38.—FRUIT AND NUT TREES AND GRAPEVINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1920 AND 1910.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE.	
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1920	1910
Orochard fruits, total <sup>1</sup> .....	465		14.7		19,828	29,002
Apples.....	389	346	12.3	12.9	9,265	16,868
Peaches.....	171	163	5.4	6.1	3,721	5,049
Pears.....	227	201	7.2	7.5	4,109	2,215
Plums and prunes.....	206	176	6.5	6.5	1,719	3,155
Cherries.....	145	118	4.6	4.4	920	787
Subtropical fruits, total.....					272	971
Figs.....	16	34	0.5	1.3	222	430
Pomegranates.....	1	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.8	50	541
Grapes.....	43	45	1.4	1.7	2,937	7,941
Nuts, total <sup>3</sup> .....					1,123	725
Almonds.....	18	15	0.6	0.6	997	495
Walnuts (Persian or English).....	8	11	0.3	0.4	126	148

<sup>1</sup> Includes apricots and (for 1910) guineas. Since these fruits were not specifically called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> The 1910 figures include pecans, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

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TABLE 39.—ORCHARD AND SUBTROPICAL FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.				NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.		PRODUCTION.				
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.				Quantity.			Value.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
Orchard fruits, total <sup>1</sup> .....	924	625	29.2	23.2	59,192	94,222	Bu....	67,769	86,576	\$139,159	\$82,695
Apples.....	892	625	27.3	23.2	42,612	74,454	Bu....	52,619	74,449	110,602	66,097
Peaches.....	313	237	9.9	8.8	5,940	6,329	Bu....	5,868	3,171	9,976	4,500
Pears.....	526	380	18.6	14.1	3,569	3,946	Bu....	4,104	4,083	8,618	5,119
Plums and prunes.....	533	420	16.9	15.6	5,543	6,716	Bu....	4,418	3,857	7,952	4,654
Cherries.....	242	190	7.7	7.4	1,172	1,588	Bu....	553	481	1,800	894
Subtropical fruits, total.....					2,006	3,412	Lbs...	48,756	74,520	4,185	1,733
Figs.....	46	63	1.5	2.3	324	525	Lbs...	20,656	29,270	2,479	818
Pomegranates.....	20	57	0.6	2.1	1,682	2,887	Lbs...	28,100	45,550	1,686	915
Grapes.....	100	108	3.2	4.0	74,994	26,607	Lbs...	371,543	376,205	22,294	12,045
Nuts, total <sup>2</sup> .....					455	972	Lbs...	3,175	10,250	793	655
Almonds.....	25	40	0.8	1.5	480	850	Lbs...	2,480	7,550	620	606
Walnuts (Persian or English).....	9	8	0.3	0.3	25	39	Lbs...	695	200	173	20

<sup>1</sup> Includes apricots and (for 1910) quinces. Since these fruits were not specifically called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.

<sup>2</sup> The 1910 and 1909 figures include pecans, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

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COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920.

	THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark. <sup>1</sup>	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda. <sup>2</sup>	Eureka.
<b>ALL FARMS.</b>							
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	3,163	498	162	129	543	19
2	1910.....	2,689	354	146	132	422	105
3	1900.....	2,184	77	117	398	37	68
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:						
5	Male.....	3,026	479	161	125	525	18
6	Female.....	137	19	1	4	18	1
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:						
8	Native white.....	2,060	344	148	55	366	12
9	Foreign-born white.....	884	105	10	74	110	7
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....	219	49	4	7	67	1
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:						
12	Under 3 acres.....	35	1	7	1	0	5
13	3 to 9 acres.....	123	1	6	1	0	2
14	10 to 19 acres.....	103	9	21	4	1	3
15	20 to 49 acres.....	495	128	54	9	37	1
16	50 to 99 acres.....	555	204	36	21	69	5
17	100 to 174 acres.....	611	84	21	20	109	2
18	175 to 259 acres.....	228	26	7	15	27	5
19	260 to 499 acres.....	423	29	8	18	78	4
20	500 to 999 acres.....	285	13	1	18	73	13
21	1,000 acres and over.....	305	8	1	23	137	9
22							19
<b>LAND AND FARM AREA.</b>							
23	Approximate land area, 1920.....	70,285,440	3,232,000	5,148,800	469,120	10,917,760	2,184,320
24	Land in farms, 1920.....	2,357,163	108,307	13,544	110,211	718,102	13,977
25	1910.....	2,714,757	113,183	20,721	84,194	928,385	33,212
26	1900.....	2,565,647	56,491	18,151	68,151	885,411	22,798
27	Improved land in farms, 1920.....	594,741	35,870	5,646	27,277	183,721	3,457
28	1910.....	752,117	30,957	8,314	27,252	196,606	16,018
29	1900.....	572,946	30,188	27,069	170,142	170,142	6,010
30	Woodland in farms, 1920.....	28,637	1,651	691	11,703	6,530	23,303
31	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....	1,733,785	70,786	7,207	80,231	527,851	10,520
32	Percent of land area in farms, 1920.....	3.4	3.4	0.3	25.4	6.6	0.6
33	Percent of farm land improved, 1920.....	25.2	33.1	41.7	22.9	25.6	24.7
34	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	745.2	217.5	83.6	924.1	1,322.5	735.6
35	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	188.0	72.0	34.9	211.4	338.3	181.9
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.</b>							
36	All farm property, 1920.....	99,779,666	8,992,440	1,567,864	7,021,077	24,199,519	609,844
37	1910.....	60,399,365	3,985,347	1,663,810	3,647,969	16,488,324	1,196,911
38	1900.....	28,673,835	1,012,380	1,472,035	1,472,035	8,168,193	366,595
39	Land in farms, 1920.....	59,362,239	6,148,635	874,330	4,725,125	14,205,135	429,080
40	1910.....	35,276,599	2,695,365	1,275,445	2,009,065	8,261,993	630,073
41	1900.....	13,275,620	412,800	912,050	3,124,500	183,060	794,010
42	Farm buildings, 1920.....	6,892,975	646,071	163,190	654,900	1,071,424	63,075
43	1910.....	4,332,740	310,055	104,925	388,850	700,209	254,287
44	1900.....	2,340,090	73,400	248,250	442,940	37,000	131,420
45	Implement and machinery, 1920.....	3,630,927	401,319	68,288	353,245	724,180	35,850
46	1910.....	1,576,096	162,570	59,604	150,250	280,209	66,098
47	1900.....	888,560	33,770	55,990	222,100	14,440	37,250
48	Live stock on farms, 1920.....	29,893,525	1,796,415	492,056	1,887,807	7,508,780	

<sup>1</sup> Clark County organized from part of Lincoln County in 1909.

<sup>a</sup> Mineral County organized from part of Esmeralda County in 1911.

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WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900.

Humboldt. <sup>3</sup>	Lander.	Lincoln. <sup>1</sup>	Lyon.	Mineral. <sup>2</sup>	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing. <sup>3</sup>	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.	Indian res- ervation.	
132	64	145	297	92	152	49	115	14	481	211		1
312	55	135	208		116	45		21	307	203		2
241	60	229	168		90	50		23	331	163	123	3
127	57	144	274	86	143	44	113	14	460	205		4
5	7	1	23	6	9	5	2		21	6		5
82	38	128	190	41	112	32	58	7	255	157		6
48	25	17	103	9	30	16	57	7	188	53		7
2	1		4	42	10	1			38	1		8
		4				1	1	1	8	1		9
3		10	1	2	21	3	1	2	60	3		10
		7	6	2	4	3	1	2	39			11
5	4	26	33	54	7	2	4	2	53			12
2	3	21	50	7	10	10	29	1	52	20	35	13
20	19	31	86	9	34	12	31	3	70	55		14
3	2	19	39	1	17	7	9		33	10		15
33	14	15	40	5	19	4	13	2	86	46		16
30	9	7	24	3	20	5	10	1	44	14		17
36	13	5	18	9	20	1	16		36	18		18
6,274,560	3,661,440	6,727,040	965,760	2,572,160	11,708,160	99,840	3,873,920	160,640	4,000,640	5,628,800		19
393,865	133,566	31,105	145,371	27,621	95,002	9,972	130,908	1,833	230,052	98,470		20
606,080	249,736	29,958	105,562		91,614	10,472		1,498	195,286	169,631		21
649,452	86,524	37,531	99,666		46,253	8,433		1,665	330,051	85,075	4,885	22
76,788	16,342	9,204	52,280	9,050	19,759	3,027	50,141	699	45,036	31,257		23
155,150	61,913	12,045	43,806		41,576	2,959		759	57,015	77,833		24
139,143	23,800	13,094	33,958		16,143	2,357		710	49,643	34,448	2,338	25
494			2,449	403	1,097	35	200	139	2,449	566		26
316,583	117,224	21,841	90,642	18,162	74,146	6,910	80,627	995	182,567	66,647		27
6.3	3.6	0.5	15.1	1.1	0.8	10.0	3.4	1.1	5.8	1.7		28
10.5	12.2	29.8	36.0	32.8	20.8	30.4	38.2	38.1	19.6	81.7		29
2,933.8	2,087.0	214.5	489.5	300.2	625.0	203.5	1,138.9	130.9	478.3	466.7		30
581.7	255.3	63.9	176.0	98.4	130.0	61.8	436.6	49.9	93.6	148.1		31
8,596,645	3,228,798	2,286,843	9,547,010	1,033,975	4,795,386	605,262	6,403,246	160,329	10,957,754	5,294,636		32
8,857,905	4,003,650	1,092,257	4,185,620		1,816,115	612,263		94,238	8,780,825	2,305,690		33
5,878,754	1,313,918	804,039	1,506,030		803,121	225,996		69,579	4,404,854	970,077	74,436	34
5,093,080	1,777,140	880,240	6,709,280	914,060	2,167,548	411,537	4,556,712	110,150	6,554,876	2,402,128		35
5,453,195	1,883,410	492,410	3,072,280		922,815	295,050		63,550	5,699,385	1,146,458		36
2,706,180	647,090	409,850	917,450		286,600	139,480		39,680	2,195,600	417,430	37,190	37
354,400	92,550	180,525	679,780	101,470	195,842	103,123	399,230	12,100	1,098,830	325,565		38
417,535	197,093	77,950	318,612		154,885	233,350		12,000	815,450	169,994		39
278,090	75,670	95,890	163,960		42,270	52,620		8,260	599,030	83,840	7,450	40
154,025	67,565	71,209	456,294	84,775	161,950	31,705	273,741	12,035	413,307	229,984		41
241,600	77,815	30,315	127,565		53,220	14,645		4,445	187,250	73,470		42
149,680	37,480	36,280	59,240		30,040	15,500		2,910	151,870	35,240	6,760	43
2,995,140	1,291,543	1,154,869	1,701,656	833,670	2,270,046	118,997	1,143,563	26,044	2,890,741	2,336,979		44
2,745,515	1,845,332	482,582	667,163		685,195	69,218		14,243	2,094,710	1,065,768		45
2,634,804	553,668	262,019	365,380		534,211	27,396		18,729	1,458,494	433,567	23,036	46
65,126	50,450	15,771	32,145	21,021	31,549	14,191	55,680	11,452	22,781	25,093		47
41,269	29,214	7,316	24,879	11,038	15,549	11,116	48,356	8,732	15,912			48
12.93	13.31	28.30	46.15	33.09	22.82	44.28	35.02	60.09	28.49	24.39		49
103	54	132	248	84	133	31	93	10	372	183		50
233	36	115	139		108	30		18	265	156		51
193	53	203	133		77	33		19	236	148	121	52
78.0	84.4	91.0	83.5	91.3	87.5	63.3	80.0	71.4	77.3	86.7		53
147,909	99,860	24,336	106,417	19,743	55,388	6,354	94,804	948	127,521	65,172		54
24,009	12,227	8,306	42,718	5,909	13,803	1,653	35,244	417	26,814	23,316		55
2,072,540	990,480	838,265	5,913,240	732,900	1,298,190	341,702	2,506,521	62,500	5,217,336	2,041,083		56
96	52	120	234	81	122	29	84	10	344	172		57
7	2	12	14	3	11	2	9		28	11		58
59	32	115	167	35	96	20	47		192	133		59
43	22	17	80	8	27	11	46	4	144	49		60
1			1	41	10				36	1		61
20	6	5	3	4	5	8	9		51	8		62
47	15	7	9		1	4		1	27	8		63
24	8	10	6		4	3		1	27	4	1	64
234,936	33,126	5,200	20,770	4,880	34,988	1,790	32,873		84,103	30,334		65
49,384	3,936	663	790	2,220	4,755	695	12,327		11,433	6,348		66
3,153,940	867,210	184,000	253,400	170,000	993,500	89,458	2,025,421		1,273,210	537,000		67
9	4	8	46	4	14	10	13	4	58	20		68
32	4	13	60		7	11		2	75	39		69
24	8	10	29		9	14		3	65	11	1	70
6.8	6.3	5.5	15.5	4.3	9.2	20.4	11.5	28.6	12.1	9.5		71
11,020	580	1,569	18,184	2,998	4,626	1,828	3,201	885	18,428	2,904		72
3,395	179	205	8,772	927	1,201	649	2,570	282	6,780	1,593		73
218,000	12,000	38,500	1,222,420	112,600	71,700	113,500	454,000	59,750	1,163,160	149,610		74
4	4	4	12	2	3	4	9	1	20	13		75
			1									76
5		4	33	2	11	6	4	3	38	7		77
												78
6	3	8	22	2	12	6	8	1	28	17		79
2			21	1	2	3	5	3	28	3		80
1	1		3	1		1			2			81

<sup>3</sup> Pershing County organized from part of Humboldt County in 1919.

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES,

	THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esme- ralda.	Eureka.	Hum- boldt.	Lander.
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.</b>									
1 Farms reporting domestic animals..... number..	3,024	476	155	124	517	18	59	127	57
2 Value of all domestic animals..... dollars..	29,540,877	1,638,166	476,974	1,871,701	7,574,674	170,629	1,180,427	2,980,008	1,289,040
<b>Horses:</b>									
3 Total number.....	50,486	3,807	780	1,794	18,880	326	1,669	4,067	1,714
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	5,947	260	69	122	2,315	29	195	477	232
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	6,104	286	77	173	2,670	30	277	303	233
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	20,081	1,505	252	687	8,107	123	599	1,581	607
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	18,109	1,716	368	802	5,591	141	560	1,667	617
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	545	40	14	10	177	3	29	39	25
9 Total value..... dollars..	2,808,965	285,955	57,374	145,701	802,761	23,305	75,092	186,822	80,883
<b>Mules:</b>									
10 Total number.....	2,450	322	39	66	402	65	167	183	173
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	362	70	4	13	54	31	27	9	31
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	486	55	13	12	67	23	36	24	30
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,002	197	22	41	281	11	104	150	112
14 Total value..... dollars..	175,705	26,914	3,305	4,765	27,030	4,440	14,375	12,218	8,252
<b>Asses and burros:</b>									
15 Total number.....	771	28	4	36	78	14	173	66	51
16 Total value..... dollars..	28,416	3,050	45	1,105	5,411	7,545	3,520	1,065	455
<b>Cattle:</b>									
17 Total number.....	356,390	14,299	9,094	16,582	114,789	3,135	13,022	46,917	13,161
18 Total value..... dollars..	16,304,472	894,586	384,450	1,279,552	4,639,331	128,445	618,780	1,926,123	564,145
<b>Beef cattle—</b>									
19 Total number.....	332,299	11,096	8,080	13,155	111,895	3,081	12,737	46,352	12,852
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	69,557	1,708	1,553	2,772	25,281	841	2,647	8,000	2,831
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	44,597	1,639	1,096	1,701	14,524	420	7,022	1,897	1,647
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	145,303	4,303	4,412	3,561	46,688	1,272	5,599	24,275	5,856
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	35,356	1,280	442	2,321	13,914	409	1,472	1,938	1,287
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	30,971	2,820	313	2,036	9,296	104	867	4,036	1,287
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	6,455	146	104	174	2,212	75	285	481	239
26 Total value..... dollars..	14,780,643	680,266	325,663	1,051,050	4,466,550	123,730	600,920	1,892,143	548,364
<b>Dairy cattle—</b>									
27 Total number.....	24,091	3,203	1,014	3,427	2,804	54	285	565	309
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	7,123	976	279	1,214	800	9	89	194	142
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	3,133	443	165	450	307	1	8	50	3
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	13,349	1,709	553	1,681	1,728	42	181	309	162
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	486	75	17	82	52	2	7	12	2
32 Total value..... dollars..	1,523,829	214,320	58,887	228,502	172,781	4,715	17,860	33,980	15,791
<b>Sheep:</b>									
33 Total number.....	880,580	40,061	1,557	29,972	182,068	262	39,791	77,922	62,547
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	209,619	13,337	309	5,878	40,361	92	9,554	19,751	19,207
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	615,322	25,101	1,231	23,688	125,813	135	28,236	58,643	41,632
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	19,064	1,144	15	396	3,994	3	668	604	908
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	36,575	479	2	10	12,800	32	1,273	3,804	800
38 Total value..... dollars..	9,871,206	451,922	11,345	400,331	2,000,471	2,880	464,962	852,571	629,204
<b>Goats:</b>									
39 Total number.....	1,123	161	9	161	19	194	161	15	26
40 Total value..... dollars..	8,062	1,242	100	1,236	149	1,290	811	45	117
<b>Swine:</b>									
41 Total number.....	26,045	1,713	1,484	3,448	2,555	144	201	619	535
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	11,898	821	649	1,650	1,119	43	118	207	174
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	4,095	215	100	474	453	16	29	141	77
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months and over.....	521	30	9	72	57	5	11	15	16
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	10,131	647	726	1,252	926	80	43	256	248
46 Total value..... dollars..	344,350	24,497	20,355	39,011	39,521	2,724	3,187	11,464	5,924
<b>POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.</b>									
47 Chickens..... number..	155,197	19,612	6,275	11,162	18,616	907	2,278	4,575	2,023
48 Other poultry..... number..	8,787	1,238	221	1,088	991	100	154	67	189
49 Value of all poultry..... dollars..	183,411	25,761	6,961	12,068	20,649	1,210	2,933	3,912	2,503
50 Bees..... number of hives..	11,998	4,692	743	547	418	2	2	54	54
51 Total value..... dollars..	169,237	82,488	8,121	4,038	3,467	20	320	320	320
<b>LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.</b>									
<b>Dairy products:</b>									
52 Milk produced (as reported)..... gallons..	5,410,729	598,601	182,147	1,191,013	572,852	20,161	44,010	72,139	37,487
53 Milk sold..... gallons..	800,533	22,370	33,050	3,545	45,895	1,410	3,665	1,488	14,879
54 Cream sold..... gallons..	77,003	2,435	1,985	1,590	11,525	10	10	10	10
55 Butter fat sold..... pounds..	718,458	155,083	13,280	298,163	19,107	10	10	10	10
56 Butter made on farms..... pounds..	266,027	22,682	11,812	4,663	61,522	1,360	5,108	8,648	2,312
57 Butter sold..... pounds..	51,859	1,843	907	907	5,971	130	1,000	665	665
58 Cheese made on farms..... pounds..	22,927	1,295	350	350	567	870	870	870	870
59 Value of dairy products..... dollars..	933,966	131,147	33,154	197,137	74,008	1,624	5,279	4,938	5,763
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars..	892,991	116,987	28,518	195,073	42,125	960	2,490	1,205	4,408
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow..... gallons..	448	456	308	704	289	480	203	241	225
<b>Eggs and chickens:</b>									
62 Eggs produced (as reported)..... dozens..	759,395	86,495	19,982	60,063	95,025	6,345	10,993	11,125	4,345
63 Eggs sold..... dozens..	369,872	46,119	11,216	33,065	19,177	970	1,999	1,562	239
64 Chickens raised (as reported)..... number..	137,422	19,015	8,888	9,406	13,923	877	1,996	3,007	1,056
65 Chickens sold..... number..	57,122	5,973	4,865	4,293	4,995	279	757	570	78
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced..... dollars..	481,850	52,681	15,325	35,305	68,112	4,184	8,477	7,522	3,182
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs..... dollars..	221,919	24,209	8,516	18,986	16,062	860	2,004	1,180	196
<b>Honey and wax:</b>									
68 Honey produced..... pounds..	577,576	189,055	20,610	17,561	11,596	11	11	1,495	1,495
69 Wax produced..... pounds..	5,917	2,130	325	385	150	25	25	25	25
70 Value of honey and wax..... dollars..	134,917	44,229	4,854	4,174	2,720	3	3	353	353
<b>Wool:</b>									
71 Sheep shorn..... number..	745,407	39,721	591	20,872	143,160	146	35,575	48,644	60,630
72 Wool produced (as reported)..... pounds..	5,554,342	300,806	4,850	163,050	1,069,019	1,270	208,965	347,070	421,748
73 Value..... dollars..	2,615,479	131,429	1,930	80,463	482,977	555	96,515	154,292	188,672

<sup>1</sup> Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	751	66	77	59	70	15	46	37	20
2 Horses, total number.....	1,785	237	228	67	185	20	90	75	38
3 Mules, total number.....	304	13	19	8	6	6	16	167	3
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	84	2	17	8	8	6	6	5	3
5 Cattle, total number.....	2,424	86	154	42	190	35	35	326	26
6 Dairy cows.....	445	54	25	32	45	27	27	31	13
7 Sheep, total number.....	521	94	1	3	16	1	20	1	1
8 Goats, total number.....	50	1	23	1	2	12	1	1	1
9 Swine, total number.....	523	15	54	10	61	13	13	38	7

# AGRICULTURE—NEVADA.

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1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919.

	Lincoln.	Lyons.	Mineral.	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing.	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.
<b>DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.</b>									
1 Farms reporting domestic animals..... number.....	142	283	90	148	47	110	14	452	205
2 Value of all domestic animals..... dollars.....	1,149,195	1,628,618	830,465	2,262,354	115,742	1,121,633	24,332	2,839,876	2,320,143
<b>Horses:</b>									
3 Total number.....	1,161	2,617	679	2,065	204	3,144	60	4,991	2,448
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	93	218	63	199	23	493	12	403	354
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	113	198	75	229	32	402	2	606	338
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	443	1,006	272	507	100	1,083	24	2,150	855
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	400	1,081	259	1,004	144	1,148	22	1,632	858
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	22	24	10	36	5	18		50	43
9 Total value..... dollars.....	71,900	214,221	40,329	109,283	21,815	158,922	4,941	403,460	125,842
<b>Mules:</b>									
10 Total number.....	105	106	83	159	3	146		270	161
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	23	8	8	19		17		15	33
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	41	36	18	26		11		53	41
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	41	62	57	114	3	118		202	87
14 Total value..... dollars.....	5,916	8,116	5,993	12,081	235	10,195		20,560	11,370
<b>Asses and burros:</b>									
15 Total number.....	48	42	49	50	4	4		98	20
16 Total value..... dollars.....	665	950	885	880	80	25		1,755	380
<b>Cattle:</b>									
17 Total number.....	21,387	16,357	3,782	28,227	1,138	13,020	197	26,784	14,499
18 Total value..... dollars.....	908,696	852,885	178,210	1,225,210	59,374	602,266	17,392	1,356,037	668,990
<b>Beef cattle—</b>									
19 Total number.....	20,659	12,000	3,483	27,820	408	12,104	66	22,027	13,584
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	4,202	2,440	725	7,103	136	1,057	11	4,374	3,476
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,323	1,618	780	4,247	39	2,078	14	2,292	2,000
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	10,195	4,425	1,341	12,136	93	4,406	36	10,425	6,300
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,228	1,729	340	2,472	84	2,213		2,246	976
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	1,173	2,536	241	1,220	49	1,103	4	2,167	459
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	538	252	56	642	7	347	1	523	313
26 Total value..... dollars.....	872,431	637,647	156,345	1,203,902	19,025	546,215	3,697	1,037,738	615,067
<b>Dairy cattle—</b>									
27 Total number.....	728	3,457	299	407	730	916	131	4,757	915
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	275	998	82	93	311	235	3	1,159	255
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	83	589	46	45	63	146	19	637	87
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	363	1,797	166	264	346	517	104	2,872	557
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	7	82	5	5	10	18	5	89	16
32 Total value..... dollars.....	36,265	215,238	21,865	21,308	40,349	56,051	13,695	318,299	53,923
<b>Sheep:</b>									
33 Total number.....	17,500	43,673	42,985	75,401	2,728	40,051	45	92,813	130,304
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	4,210	10,523	9,840	17,834	84	17,953		11,762	28,894
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	12,767	29,113	31,768	49,235	2,580	21,609	29	77,513	91,269
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	237	667	697	2,166	64	530	4	3,438	3,439
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	286	3,370	680	6,166	59	59	12	100	6,702
38 Total value..... dollars.....	146,869	481,614	594,196	892,556	28,055	328,717	530	1,023,777	1,501,546
<b>Goats:</b>									
39 Total number.....	53	103	56	113	1	3		38	10
40 Total value..... dollars.....	540	669	579	941	5	35		238	65
<b>Swine:</b>									
41 Total number.....	1,091	6,705	861	1,700	472	1,514	150	2,086	1,367
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	498	2,632	383	642	242	699	61	1,157	783
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	160	907	101	344	76	269	20	310	343
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	17	130	12	25	9	20	2	39	52
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	416	3,036	305	689	145	526	67	580	189
46 Total value..... dollars.....	14,609	70,263	10,273	21,403	6,178	21,473	1,499	34,049	17,950
<b>POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.</b>									
47 Chickens..... number.....	5,694	17,141	1,836	5,463	2,601	7,567	1,552	38,953	8,942
48 Other poultry..... number.....	305	1,060	469	396	131	629	28	1,087	634
49 Value of all poultry..... dollars.....	5,584	20,915	3,154	7,814	3,139	8,383	1,712	46,377	10,836
50 Bees..... number of hives.....	6	3,809	4	30	14	1,182		497	
51 Total value..... dollars.....	90	52,123	51	378	116	13,547		4,488	
<b>LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.</b>									
<b>Dairy products:</b>									
52 Milk produced (as reported)..... gallons.....	89,071	697,814	53,927	74,903	159,417	188,983	45,495	1,223,075	150,634
53 Milk sold..... gallons.....	6,265	20,291	640	1,509	41,900	45,307	10,340	525,390	21,989
54 Cream sold..... gallons.....	156	5,751	6,880		4,057	2,792	3,820	35,878	74
55 Butter fat sold..... pounds.....	90	185,052		3,424	11,837			32,037	365
56 Butter made on farms..... pounds.....	15,124	10,846	2,724	9,805	6,551	15,785	1,030	57,976	27,779
57 Butter sold..... pounds.....	3,135	1,142	30	1,270	3,900	1,479	25	21,914	7,008
58 Cheese made on farms..... pounds.....	1,005	100		50				18,560	160
59 Value of dairy products <sup>1</sup> ..... dollars.....	10,618	138,087	13,055	9,684	26,198	28,267	13,153	245,958	25,876
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars.....	4,084	131,645	11,439	3,516	24,048	10,542	12,389	219,083	14,810
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow..... gallons.....	209	524	357	255	513	355	465	512	243
<b>Eggs and chickens:</b>									
62 Eggs produced (as reported)..... dozens.....	22,860	37,477	5,503	39,120	13,335	44,092	9,720	251,264	42,551
63 Eggs sold..... dozens.....	5,302	14,351	1,157	4,553	5,336	16,481	9,601	188,336	11,408
64 Chickens raised (as reported)..... number.....	4,620	13,157	1,849	2,767	2,273	5,070	1,000	39,972	8,365
65 Chickens sold..... number.....	1,861	4,098	468	1,104	420	1,843	1,110	21,554	2,754
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced..... dollars.....	13,151	32,453	4,838	23,667	8,483	19,437	6,481	148,587	30,065
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs..... dollars.....	3,522	12,110	1,086	3,576	3,083	7,271	5,762	104,973	8,673
<b>Honey and wax:</b>									
68 Honey produced..... pounds.....	120	60,945	72	1,250	55	221,510		53,296	
69 Wax produced..... pounds.....					2	2,700		200	
70 Value of honey and wax..... dollars.....	28	14,017	17	288	14	51,592		12,328	
<b>Wool:</b>									
71 Sheep shorn..... number.....	12,537	29,011	36,225	70,278	2,082	37,241	12	80,115	128,567
72 Wool produced (as reported)..... pounds.....	97,157	238,299	282,072	562,943	16,598	224,642	106	594,640	1,021,137
73 Value..... dollars.....	48,542	119,671	138,017	299,922	8,079	89,608	52	296,539	478,156

<sup>1</sup> Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

## NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920.

1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	20	10	43	60	51	46	15	79	37
2 Horses, total number.....	45	23	95	201	76	147	46	111	103
3 Mules, total number.....	16	1	5	42	1	4		3	5
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	13		10	18	1				1
5 Cattle, total number.....	463	22	26	84	24	66	2	421	457
6 Dairy cows.....	17	8	12	40	12	18		55	54
7 Sheep, total number.....	4	18	88		58	12		108	8
8 Goats, total number.....		1	1	2	7				
9 Swine, total number.....	32		45	19	24	18		134	58

## AGRICULTURE—NEVADA.

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda.	Eureka.	Humboldt.	Lander.
<b>VALUE OF ALL CROPS.</b>										
1	Total.....	dollars..	13,980,303	1,737,716	276,738	1,235,004	2,344,108	108,403	260,558	1,019,598
2	Cereals.....	dollars..	1,454,350	137,264	75,882	315,845	82,230	13,138	2,852	50,452
3	Other grains and seeds.....	dollars..	4,679	2,128	1,116	.....	76	.....	.....	.....
4	Hay and forage.....	dollars..	10,994,159	1,495,545	151,190	832,577	2,160,170	78,162	235,416	942,063
5	Vegetables.....	dollars..	1,384,421	88,017	12,779	62,573	91,020	16,072	21,424	22,158
6	Fruits and nuts.....	dollars..	171,298	14,762	34,495	24,000	7,603	731	866	4,025
7	All other crops.....	dollars..	1,396	1,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).</b>										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....	acres..	32,011	3,059	1,777	4,608	2,671	295	188	1,380
10	Corn.....	bushels..	709,614	61,460	36,788	157,030	44,656	7,025	1,605	24,018
11	Oats.....	acres..	547	5	130	.....	9	37	.....	.....
12	Wheat.....	bushels..	14,714	240	2,314	.....	63	1,500	.....	.....
13	Barley.....	acres..	2,973	151	110	218	701	28	50	168
14	Rye.....	bushels..	75,000	1,010	3,865	7,950	14,720	1,300	300	3,410
15	Buckwheat.....	acres..	21,984	3,340	1,378	3,078	1,342	191	38	1,074
16	Timothy alone.....	bushels..	464,151	56,153	24,044	83,249	22,713	2,815	405	18,926
17	Timothy and clover mixed.....	acres..	5,599	132	156	1,305	351	39	100	98
18	Clover alone.....	bushels..	148,216	2,080	5,595	65,731	5,447	1,410	900	1,434
19	Rye.....	acres..	4,111	.....	.....	100	1,713	.....	.....	46
20	Buckwheat.....	bushels..	287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	242
21	Hay and forage:									
22	Total.....	acres..	353,300	25,479	1,851	14,898	133,145	1,401	14,001	43,538
23	All tame or cultivated grasses.....	tons..	548,033	73,433	7,961	40,018	110,624	3,831	11,880	49,398
24	Timothy alone.....	acres..	167,631	20,285	1,574	14,080	40,492	1,199	6,426	7,297
25	Timothy and clover mixed.....	tons..	389,715	69,245	6,654	38,995	41,877	3,524	7,003	13,722
26	Clover alone.....	acres..	4,460	.....	.....	318	2,636	120	775	11
27	Alfalfa.....	tons..	5,079	.....	.....	550	3,246	140	375	12
28	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....	acres..	14,678	.....	.....	2,831	6,268	.....	.....	235
29	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....	tons..	20,045	.....	.....	4,029	6,460	.....	.....	290
30	Small grains cut for hay.....	acres..	777	90	.....	.....	305	.....	240	.....
31	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons..	1,193	160	.....	.....	315	.....	350	.....
32	Silage crops.....	acres..	117,156	20,103	1,564	8,788	12,178	1,070	1,243	5,764
33	Corn cut for forage.....	tons..	330,999	60,071	6,640	29,227	16,878	3,384	2,188	12,160
34	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres..	30,500	2	10	2,143	19,105	.....	4,068	1,297
35	Root crops for forage.....	tons..	32,399	4	14	4,289	17,988	.....	4,090	1,200
36	Small grains cut for hay.....	acres..	177,335	4,320	2	688	90,577	150	7,354	35,873
37	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons..	147,874	2,758	1	800	61,106	190	4,577	35,197
38	Silage crops.....	acres..	7,046	831	75	130	1,367	51	321	368
39	Corn cut for forage.....	tons..	7,459	1,217	80	193	1,044	97	309	470
40	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres..	774	.....	.....	.....	691	.....	.....	.....
41	Root crops for forage.....	tons..	591	.....	.....	.....	527	.....	.....	.....
42	Small grains cut for hay.....	acres..	179	26	80	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
43	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons..	1,677	150	808	.....	61	.....	.....	.....
44	Silage crops.....	acres..	266	16	79	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
45	Corn cut for forage.....	tons..	474	64	203	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
46	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....	acres..	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Root crops for forage.....	tons..	117	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Small grains cut for hay.....	acres..	32	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
49	Annual legumes cut for hay.....	tons..	126	9	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
50	Vegetables:									
51	Potatoes (Irish or white).....	acres..	3,639	138	2	103	291	45	89	55
52	Other vegetables.....	bushels..	490,727	22,700	272	16,039	26,300	5,809	0,821	5,358
53	FRUITS.									
54	Total.....	acres..	518	59	47	37	46	12	14	1
55	Small fruits:									
56	Total.....	quarts..	21,705	4,628	.....	3,896	2,040	310	.....	431
57	Orchard fruits:									
58	Total.....	trees not of bearing age..	19,828	5,469	4,908	321	795	143	53	803
59	Apples.....	trees of bearing age..	59,192	5,918	5,232	3,690	8,307	250	579	2,168
60	Peaches.....	bushels harvested..	67,769	6,610	5,139	11,072	3,319	327	413	2,392
61	Pears.....	trees not of bearing age..	9,265	2,640	1,118	170	616	93	43	558
62	Plums and prunes.....	trees of bearing age..	42,612	3,845	1,897	2,845	6,019	135	487	1,633
63	Cherries.....	bushels harvested..	52,619	4,000	1,449	9,659	3,080	245	408	1,714
64	Small fruits:	trees not of bearing age..	3,721	259	2,822	3	3	18	2	67
65	Apples.....	trees of bearing age..	5,040	467	3,587	53	50	42	.....	290
66	Peaches.....	bushels harvested..	5,868	701	2,950	115	33	56	.....	302
67	Pears.....	trees not of bearing age..	4,109	2,103	171	64	49	15	3	107
68	Plums and prunes.....	trees of bearing age..	3,569	614	208	250	401	20	35	108
69	Cherries.....	bushels harvested..	4,104	778	318	587	105	10	2	268
70	Small fruits:	trees not of bearing age..	1,710	324	346	74	61	.....	5	40
71	Apples.....	trees of bearing age..	5,643	863	210	374	740	43	46	68
72	Peaches.....	bushels harvested..	4,418	946	258	655	97	14	3	25
73	Pears.....	trees not of bearing age..	920	137	384	10	33	17	.....	21
74	Plums and prunes.....	trees of bearing age..	1,172	150	7	59	193	4	11	12
75	Cherries.....	bushels harvested..	553	75	4	56	4	2	.....	10
76	Grapes.....	vines not of bearing age..	2,937	227	1,960	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
77	.....	vines of bearing age..	74,894	840	60,273	.....	28	.....	.....	40
78	.....	pounds harvested..	371,543	5,760	339,098	.....	100	.....	.....	.....



# AGRICULTURE—NEVADA.

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## AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919.

		Lincoln.	Lyon.	Mineral.	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing.	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.
<b>VALUE OF ALL CROPS.</b>										
1	Total.....dollars..	259,361	2,335,034	286,550	304,414	109,460	1,338,904	30,024	1,373,312	607,450
2	Cereals.....dollars..	29,690	306,406	14,230	22,080	17,545	120,386	2,300	185,159	74,243
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars..	780			120				42	437
4	Hay and forage.....dollars..	169,865	1,532,504	153,750	200,873	52,017	1,191,820	20,777	969,985	407,157
5	Vegetables.....dollars..	50,440	485,822	110,588	32,130	30,863	22,930	0,511	101,016	114,008
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars..	8,471	10,242	7,004	10,103	3,035	3,843	455	27,110	11,545
7	All other crops.....dollars..	120								
<b>SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).</b>										
<b>Cereals:</b>										
8	Total.....acres..	574	4,868	307	745	485	3,455	50	3,984	2,678
9	Corn.....bushels..	17,024	141,552	6,930	12,376	7,907	55,024	1,000	84,203	48,080
10	Oats.....bushels..	285			44				12	24
11	Wheat.....bushels..	0,024			1,148				215	181
12	Barley.....bushels..	110	24		106	12	18		102	1,115
13	Rye.....bushels..	5,617	1,113		2,479	226	530		3,878	27,007
14	Buckwheat.....bushels..	67	3,005	254	422	422	2,005	50	3,338	803
15	Hay and forage.....bushels..	2,107	107,842	3,810	2,324	6,083	44,384	1,000	72,393	12,259
16	Rye.....bushels..	33	1,152	113	236	50	832		620	620
17	Buckwheat.....bushels..	600	32,179	3,117	4,091	080	10,110		0,503	7,230
18	Rye.....bushels..	45	27		23	1			150	6
19	Buckwheat.....bushels..	422	418		100	9			1,004	43
20	Buckwheat.....bushels..				108				59	30
21	Buckwheat.....bushels..				2,234				150	250
<b>Hay and forage:</b>										
22	Total.....acres..	4,234	19,850	5,820	11,368	1,348	20,322	380	27,318	16,074
23	All tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	8,608	74,858	7,403	16,348	2,423	58,300	1,013	48,406	20,379
24	Timothy alone.....acres..	1,082	18,008	4,540	4,023	1,206	18,463	375	15,091	7,753
25	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	5,188	73,050	0,703	8,106	2,239	50,558	1,008	33,270	13,780
26	Clover alone.....acres..	121	100		50	27			8	161
27	Alfalfa.....acres..	270	125		37	29			10	134
28	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..				82	567			2,085	040
29	Alfalfa.....acres..				110	1,090			5,095	800
30	Alfalfa.....acres..				16					126
31	Alfalfa.....acres..				43					325
32	Alfalfa.....acres..	1,831	18,588	3,032	2,709	586	18,147	375	11,042	6,634
33	Alfalfa.....acres..	4,886	73,184	5,048	6,838	1,000	55,980	1,008	20,801	12,330
34	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	30	280	427	1,160	20	310		1,355	197
35	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	32	350	740	1,143	24	560		1,558	200
36	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres..	2,104	635	1,280	7,003	125	808		0,394	8,028
37	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	3,240	741	700	6,908	135	983		12,252	6,278
38	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	115	250		110	8	900	5	2,100	208
39	Silage crops.....acres..	95	458		123	20	767	5	2,305	232
40	Corn cut for forage.....acres..					5			7	67
41	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres..					12			7	37
42	Root crops for forage.....acres..								57	
43	Root crops for forage.....acres..								565	
44	Root crops for forage.....acres..	25			142		1			1
45	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres..	47			151		1			2
46	Root crops for forage.....acres..									
47	Root crops for forage.....acres..	8				4			8	12
48	Root crops for forage.....acres..	32				17			7	41
<b>Vegetables:</b>										
49	Potatoes (Irish or white).....acres..	118	1,201	218	73	112	113	17	573	373
50	Other vegetables.....bushels..	13,013	207,278	43,340	8,250	13,891	6,263	1,804	65,522	41,578
51	Other vegetables.....acres..	35	55	55	8	17	20	6	90	16
<b>FRUITS.</b>										
<b>Small fruits:</b>										
52	Total.....acres..	1	1						7	2
53	Total.....quarts..	047	1,050	739	25	160	52		3,055	2,219
<b>Orchard fruits:</b>										
54	Total.....trees not of bearing age..	719	1,728	361	1,156	61	93	8	2,400	802
55	Apples.....bushels harvested..	3,200	2,723	1,700	6,138	1,339	2,192	142	9,701	5,336
56	Peaches.....bushels harvested..	3,878	4,753	3,767	4,364	1,421	1,831	219	12,650	5,253
57	Pears.....bushels harvested..	306	1,394	121	723	27	00		873	490
58	Plums and prunes.....bushels harvested..	1,802	2,175	1,370	5,077	1,090	1,707	104	8,084	3,944
59	Cherries.....bushels harvested..	1,787	4,384	3,308	3,617	1,227	1,680	108	11,301	4,248
60	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	122	54	99	114	14	10		40	94
61	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age..	430	54	54	274	32	60	13	225	298
62	Pears.....trees not of bearing age..	857	112	99	331	7	55	1	117	126
63	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age..	63	121	43	180	13	17	8	1,092	60
64	Cherries.....trees not of bearing age..	233	104	106	282	63	208	6	521	260
65	Apples.....bushels harvested..	410	84	83	254	70	150	3	530	364
66	Peaches.....bushels harvested..	193	101	95	51	3	5		314	93
67	Pears.....bushels harvested..	637	280	154	443	124	100	11	765	554
68	Plums and prunes.....bushels harvested..	730	219	271	120	82	25	10	543	330
69	Cherries.....trees not of bearing age..	29	53		78	4	1		81	65
70	Apples.....trees of bearing age..	102	41	25	57	30	57	8	100	274
71	Peaches.....trees of bearing age..	82	4	0	25	35	12	1	50	160
72	Pears.....trees of bearing age..									
73	Plums and prunes.....trees of bearing age..	192	3		392	100			2	55
74	Cherries.....vines of bearing age..	1,002			2,822				11	9
75	Apples.....pounds harvested..	7,000			18,625					

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919.

	THE STATE.	Churchill.	Clark.	Douglas.	Elko.	Esmeralda.	Eureka.	Humboldt.	Lander.
<b>MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.</b>									
1	<b>For all farms operated by owners:</b>								
2	Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,590	239	95	37	285	12	30	44
3	Number with mortgage debt.....	884	151	53	82	152	1	12	7
4	Number with no mortgage report.....	216	50	3	2	30	3	4	3
5	<b>For farms consisting of owned land only:</b>								
6	Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	767	145	42	77	119	1	11	7
7	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	18,280,502	2,445,000	318,290	2,840,525	3,906,895	12,000	251,500	372,000
8	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	6,518,005	699,415	102,450	1,134,425	1,119,477	1,646	110,425	141,300
9	Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	35.7	28.6	32.2	39.9	28.7	13.7	43.9	38.0
10	Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.2	7.1	(1)	7.3	7.2
<b>FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.</b>									
11	<b>Labor:</b>								
12	Farms reporting.....number..	1,093	327	52	121	311	12	42	100
13	Total expenditure.....dollars..	5,808,487	490,008	45,218	297,321	1,148,970	28,731	143,388	555,280
14	Amount in cash.....dollars..	4,295,724	373,155	34,386	224,700	842,516	21,841	105,637	394,414
15	Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	1,512,763	116,853	10,832	72,555	306,454	6,890	37,751	160,875
16	<b>Fertilizer:</b>								
17	Farms reporting.....number..	58	2	8	7	7			
18	Amount expended.....dollars..	9,897	175	593	3,075				
19	<b>Feed:</b>								
20	Farms reporting.....number..	1,687	218	81	92	351	11	30	41
21	Amount expended.....dollars..	1,422,672	94,430	24,417	35,016	400,818	6,633	20,457	112,068
	Lincoln.	Lyon.	Mineral.	Nye.	Ormsby.	Pershing.	Storey.	Washoe.	White Pine.
<b>MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.</b>									
22	<b>For all farms operated by owners:</b>								
23	Number free from mortgage debt.....	112	106	70	89	10	36	0	215
24	Number with mortgage debt.....	14	122	7	24	11	55	2	116
25	Number with no mortgage report.....	6	20	1	20	4	2	2	41
26	<b>For farms consisting of owned land only:</b>								
27	Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	14	110	5	19	11	40	2	03
28	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	128,500	2,686,740	328,000	417,700	132,250	1,044,000	38,000	2,474,310
29	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	40,600	822,602	109,000	157,800	46,850	434,590	16,000	1,313,860
30	Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	31.6	30.6	33.2	37.8	35.4	41.6	42.1	53.1
31	Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.7	6.8	5.7	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.6
<b>FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.</b>									
32	<b>Labor:</b>								
33	Farms reporting.....number..	65	212	30	88	31	103	11	313
34	Total expenditure.....dollars..	69,807	669,371	180,514	298,904	54,708	511,912	10,341	659,755
35	Amount in cash.....dollars..	53,280	510,039	141,933	208,073	39,650	397,607	8,851	473,973
36	Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	16,578	159,332	44,581	90,831	15,118	114,305	1,490	185,782
37	<b>Fertilizer:</b>								
38	Farms reporting.....number..	2	1			3	1		30
39	Amount expended.....dollars..	45	750			247	500		2,023
40	<b>Feed:</b>								
41	Farms reporting.....number..	68	162	22	66	36	77	12	281
42	Amount expended.....dollars..	13,503	150,684	35,191	40,406	11,088	40,205	7,804	275,297

<sup>1</sup> Rate not reported.