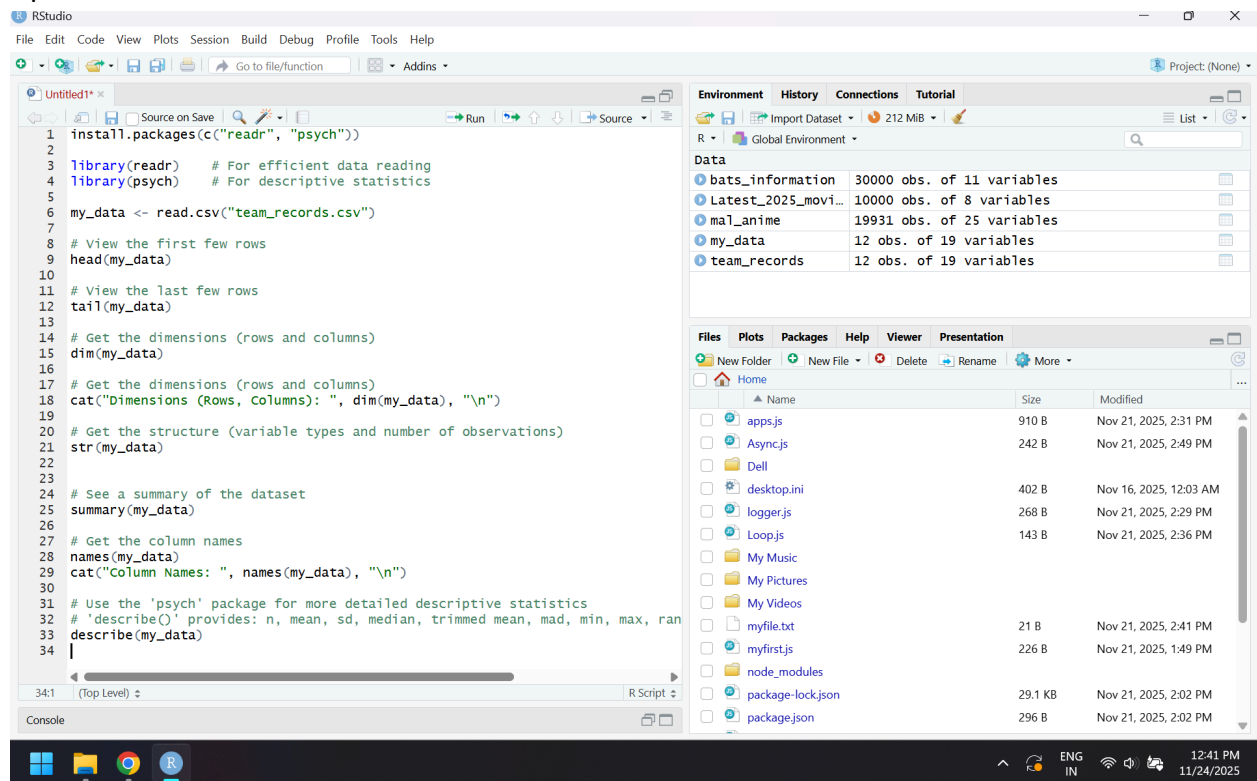


# SHETH L.U.J. & SIR M.V. COLLEGE OF SCIENCE

## SUBJECT - Data Analysis with SAS / SPSS / R

Aim - Exploring data: View() or print() (R).

Input :



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface. The main editor window contains the following R code:

```
1 install.packages(c("readr", "psych"))
2
3 library(readr) # For efficient data reading
4 library(psych) # For descriptive statistics
5
6 my_data <- read.csv("team_records.csv")
7
8 # View the first few rows
9 head(my_data)
10
11 # View the last few rows
12 tail(my_data)
13
14 # Get the dimensions (rows and columns)
15 dim(my_data)
16
17 # Get the dimensions (rows and columns)
18 cat("Dimensions (Rows, Columns): ", dim(my_data), "\n")
19
20 # Get the structure (variable types and number of observations)
21 str(my_data)
22
23 # See a summary of the dataset
24 summary(my_data)
25
26 # Get the column names
27 names(my_data)
28 cat("Column Names: ", names(my_data), "\n")
29
30 # Use the 'psych' package for more detailed descriptive statistics
31 # 'describe()' provides: n, mean, sd, median, trimmed mean, mad, min, max, range
32 describe(my_data)
33
34 |
```

The Environment pane on the right shows the following data objects:

Object	Size
bats_information	30000 obs. of 11 variables
Latest_2025_movi...	10000 obs. of 8 variables
mal_anime	19931 obs. of 25 variables
my_data	12 obs. of 19 variables
team_records	12 obs. of 19 variables

The Files pane at the bottom shows a list of files in the Home directory, including apps.js, Async.js, Dell, desktop.ini, logger.js, Loop.js, My Music, My Pictures, My Videos, myfile.txt, myfirst.js, node\_modules, package-lock.json, and package.json.

Output :

Name - Mithil Kadam  
Roll No - S083

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```
> my_data <- read.csv("team_records.csv")
> # View the first few rows
> head(my_data)
```

	Team	Matches_played	Matches_won	Matches_lost	Total_pts	Avg_pts
1	Patna Pirates	22	10	11	844	38.36
2	Telugu Titans	21	12	9	789	37.57
3	Puneri Paltan	21	14	7	792	37.71
4	Haryana Steelers	19	10	9	724	38.11
5	Bengaluru Bulls	20	11	8	721	36.05
6	Bengal Warriorz	18	6	12	698	38.78

```

  Successful_raids Successful_tackles Raid_pts Tackle_pts Avg RAID_pts
1             413             187      516      201      23.25
2             356             209      458      227      21.81
3             351             220      420      244      20.00
4             321             195      407      223      21.42
5             318             203      401      221      20.05
6             369             146      462      160      25.67

  Avg_tackle_pts Super_tackles DOD RAID_pts Total_pts_conceded Super_raids
1             9.14             22             65             812             11
2            10.81             18             63             744             8
3            11.62             27             52             728             11
4            11.74             28             43             709             8
5            11.05             19             56             662             7
6             8.89             16             24             807             8

  Total_raids All_outs_inflicted All_outs_conceded
1           912                35                24
2           864                28                28
3           844                39                20
4           790                31                30
5           815                28                21
6           751                20                34
> # View the last few rows
> tail(my_data)
```

	Team	Matches_played	Matches_won	Matches_lost	Total_pts
7	Dabang Delhi KC	20	15	5	705
8	Jaipur Pink Panthers	20	9	11	665
9	U. Mumba	19	10	9	663

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	Team	Matches_played	Matches_won	Matches_lost	Total_pts
7	Dabang Delhi KC	20	15	5	705
8	Jaipur Pink Panthers	20	9	11	665
9	U Mumba	19	10	9	663
10	Tamil Thalaivas	18	6	12	621
11	UP Yoddhas	18	7	11	596
12	Gujrat Giants	18	6	12	577

	Avg_pts	Successful_raids	Successful_tackles	Raid_pts	Tackle_pts
7	35.25	299	199	395	207
8	33.25	310	171	385	188
9	34.89	288	194	352	219
10	34.50	285	182	354	195
11	33.11	284	159	365	164
12	32.06	247	170	319	191

	Avg_raids_pts	Avg_tackle_pts	Super_tackles	DOD_raids_pts	Total_pts_conceded
7	19.75	10.35	10	65	681
8	19.25	9.40	19	45	735
9	18.53	11.53	27	47	687
10	19.67	10.83	14	42	656
11	20.28	9.11	6	43	666
12	17.72	10.61	23	53	662

	Super_raids	Total_raids	All_outs_inflicted	All_outs_conceded
7	20	796	30	20
8	9	830	21	28
9	11	807	20	25
10	8	738	21	27
11	11	762	17	28
12	5	761	18	23

```

> # Get the dimensions (rows and columns)
> dim(my_data)
[1] 12 19
> # Get the dimensions (rows and columns)
> cat("Dimensions (Rows, Columns): ", dim(my_data), "\n")
Dimensions (Rows, Columns): 12 19
> # Get the structure (variable types and number of observations)
> str(my_data)
'data.frame': 12 obs. of 19 variables:

```

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```
> # Get the dimensions (rows and columns)
> cat("Dimensions (Rows, Columns): ", dim(my_data), "\n")
Dimensions (Rows, Columns): 12 19
> # Get the structure (variable types and number of observations)
> str(my_data)
'data.frame': 12 obs. of 19 variables:
 $ Team          : chr  "Patna Pirates" "Telugu Titans" "Puneri Paltan" "Hary
ana Steelers" ...
 $ Matches_played : int  22 21 21 19 20 18 20 20 19 18 ...
 $ Matches_won    : int  10 12 14 10 11 6 15 9 10 6 ...
 $ Matches_lost   : int  11 9 7 9 8 12 5 11 9 12 ...
 $ Total_pts      : int  844 789 792 724 721 698 705 665 663 621 ...
 $ Avg_pts        : num  38.4 37.6 37.7 38.1 36 ...
 $ Successful_raids : int  413 356 351 321 318 369 299 310 288 285 ...
 $ Successful_tackles: int  187 209 220 195 203 146 199 171 194 182 ...
 $ Raid_pts       : int  516 458 420 407 401 462 395 385 352 354 ...
 $ Tackle_pts     : int  201 227 244 223 221 160 207 188 219 195 ...
 $ Avg_raid_pts   : num  23.2 21.8 20 21.4 20.1 ...
 $ Avg_tackle_pts  : num  9.14 10.81 11.62 11.74 11.05 ...
 $ Super_tackles   : int  22 18 27 28 19 16 10 19 27 14 ...
 $ DOD_raid_pts    : int  65 63 52 43 56 24 65 45 47 42 ...
 $ Total_pts_conceded: int  812 744 728 709 662 807 681 735 687 656 ...
 $ Super_raids     : int  11 8 11 8 7 8 20 9 11 8 ...
 $ Total_raids     : int  912 864 844 790 815 751 796 830 807 738 ...
 $ All_outs_inflicted: int  35 28 39 31 28 20 30 21 20 21 ...
 $ All_outs_conceded : int  24 28 20 30 21 34 20 28 25 27 ...
> # See a summary of the dataset
> summary(my_data)
      Team      Matches_played  Matches_won  Matches_lost
Length:12      Min.   :18.00      Min.   : 6.000      Min.   : 5.000
Class :character 1st Qu.:18.00      1st Qu.: 6.750      1st Qu.: 8.750
Mode  :character Median :19.50      Median :10.000     Median :10.000
              Mean   :19.50      Mean   : 9.667      Mean   : 9.667
              3rd Qu.:20.25      3rd Qu.:11.250     3rd Qu.:11.250
              Max.   :22.00      Max.   :15.000     Max.   :12.000

      Total_pts      Avg_pts      Successful_raids Successful_tackles
Min.   :577.0      Min.   :32.06      Min.   :247.0      Min.   :146.0
```

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Total_pts	Avg_pts	Successful_raids	Successful_tackles
Min. :577.0	Min. :32.06	Min. :247.0	Min. :146.0
1st Qu.:652.5	1st Qu.:34.19	1st Qu.:287.2	1st Qu.:170.8
Median :701.5	Median :35.65	Median :314.0	Median :190.5
Mean :699.6	Mean :35.80	Mean :320.1	Mean :186.2
3rd Qu.:740.2	3rd Qu.:37.81	3rd Qu.:352.2	3rd Qu.:200.0
Max. :844.0	Max. :38.78	Max. :413.0	Max. :220.0

Raid_pts	Tackle_pts	Avg RAID_pts	Avg tackle_pts
Min. :319.0	Min. :160.0	Min. :17.72	Min. : 8.890
1st Qu.:362.2	1st Qu.:190.2	1st Qu.:19.57	1st Qu.: 9.335
Median :398.0	Median :204.0	Median :20.02	Median :10.710
Mean :402.8	Mean :203.3	Mean :20.62	Mean :10.423
3rd Qu.:429.5	3rd Qu.:221.5	3rd Qu.:21.52	3rd Qu.:11.170
Max. :516.0	Max. :244.0	Max. :25.67	Max. :11.740

Super_tackles	DOD RAID_pts	Total_pts_conceded	Super_raids
Min. : 6.00	Min. :24.00	Min. :656.0	Min. : 5.00
1st Qu.:15.50	1st Qu.:43.00	1st Qu.:665.0	1st Qu.: 8.00
Median :19.00	Median :49.50	Median :698.0	Median : 8.50
Mean :19.08	Mean :49.83	Mean :712.4	Mean : 9.75
3rd Qu.:24.00	3rd Qu.:57.75	3rd Qu.:737.2	3rd Qu.:11.00
Max. :28.00	Max. :65.00	Max. :812.0	Max. :20.00

Total_raids	All_outs_inflicted	All_outs_conceded
Min. :738.0	Min. :17.00	Min. :20.00
1st Qu.:761.8	1st Qu.:20.00	1st Qu.:22.50
Median :801.5	Median :24.50	Median :26.00
Mean :805.8	Mean :25.67	Mean :25.67
3rd Qu.:833.5	3rd Qu.:30.25	3rd Qu.:28.00
Max. :912.0	Max. :39.00	Max. :34.00

> # Get the column names

> names(my\_data)

```
[1] "Team" "Matches_played" "Matches_won"
[4] "Matches_lost" "Total_pts" "Avg_pts"
[7] "Successful_raids" "Successful_tackles" "Raid_pts"
[10] "Tackle_pts" "Avg RAID_pts" "Avg tackle_pts"
[13] "Super_tackles" "DOD RAID_pts" "Total_pts_conceded"
[16] "Super_raids" "Total_raids" "All_outs_inflicted"
[19] "All_outs_conceded"
```

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```
1st Qu.:15.50 1st Qu.:43.00 1st Qu.:665.0 1st Qu.: 8.00
Median :19.00 Median :49.50 Median :698.0 Median : 8.50
Mean :19.08 Mean :49.83 Mean :712.4 Mean : 9.75
3rd Qu.:24.00 3rd Qu.:57.75 3rd Qu.:737.2 3rd Qu.:11.00
Max. :28.00 Max. :65.00 Max. :812.0 Max. :20.00
Total_raids All_outs_inflicted All_outs_conceded
Min. :738.0 Min. :17.00 Min. :20.00
1st Qu.:761.8 1st Qu.:20.00 1st Qu.:22.50
Median :801.5 Median :24.50 Median :26.00
Mean :805.8 Mean :25.67 Mean :25.67
3rd Qu.:833.5 3rd Qu.:30.25 3rd Qu.:28.00
Max. :912.0 Max. :39.00 Max. :34.00
> # Get the column names
> names(my_data)
[1] "Team" "Matches_played" "Matches_won"
[4] "Matches_lost" "Total_pts" "Avg_pts"
[7] "Successful_raids" "Successful_tackles" "Raid_pts"
[10] "Tackle_pts" "Avg_raid_pts" "Avg_tackle_pts"
[13] "Super_tackles" "DOD_raid_pts" "Total_pts_conceded"
[16] "Super_raids" "Total_raids" "All_outs_inflicted"
[19] "All_outs_conceded"
> cat("Column Names: ", names(my_data), "\n")
Column Names: Team Matches_played Matches_won Matches_lost Total_pts Avg_pts Suc
cessful_raids Successful_tackles Raid_pts Tackle_pts Avg_raid_pts Avg_tackle_pts
Super_tackles DOD_raid_pts Total_pts_conceded Super_raids Total_raids All_outs_in
flicted All_outs_conceded
> # Use the 'psych' package for more detailed descriptive statistics
> # 'describe()' provides: n, mean, sd, median, trimmed mean, mad, min, max, rang
e, skew, kurtosis, and se.
> describe(my_data)

Error in describe(my_data) : could not find function "describe"
Show Traceback
Rerun with Debug

> |
```