

**SHETH L.U.J. & SIR M.V. COLLEGE OF SCIENCE**  
**SUBJECT - Data Analysis with SAS / SPSS / R**

```
> # Load wine dataset
> wine <- read_csv("wine_dataset.csv")
Rows: 178 Columns: 14
--- Column specification ---
Delimiter: ","
#> db1 (14): alcohol, malic_acid, ash, alcalinity_of_ash, magnesium, total_ph...
i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
> # Inspect structure
> head(wine)
# A tibble: 6 × 14
  alcohol   malic_acid    ash alcalinity_of_ash magnesium total_phenols
  <dbl>       <dbl> <dbl>           <dbl>      <dbl>          <dbl>
1    14.2        1.71  2.43            15.6      127            2.8
2    13.2        1.78  2.14            11.2      100            2.65
3    13.2        2.36  2.67            18.6      101            2.8
4    14.4        1.95  2.5             16.8      113            3.85
5    13.2        2.59  2.87            21        118            2.8
6    14.2        1.76  2.45            15.2      112            3.27
# i 8 more variables: flavanoids <dbl>, nonflavanoid_phenols <dbl>,
#   proanthocyanins <dbl>, color_intensity <dbl>, hue <dbl>,
#   `od280/od315_of_diluted_wines` <dbl>, proline <dbl>, target <dbl>
> glimpse(wine)
Rows: 178
Columns: 14
$ alcohol
$ malic_acid
$ ash
$ alcalinity_of_ash
```

```
  <dbl> 14.23, 13.20, 13.16, 14.37, 13.24, 14...
  <dbl> 1.71, 1.78, 2.36, 1.95, 2.59, 1.76, 1...
  <dbl> 2.43, 2.14, 2.67, 2.50, 2.87, 2.45, 2...
  <dbl> 15.6, 11.2, 18.6, 16.8, 21.0, 15.2, 1...
```

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```

> glimpse(wine)
Rows: 178
Columns: 14
$ alcohol
$ malic_acid
$ ash
$ alcalinity_of_ash
$ magnesium
$ total_phenols
$ flavanoids
$ nonflavanoid_phenols
$ proanthocyanins
$ color_intensity
$ hue
$ `od280/od315_of_diluted_wines`
$ proline
$ target

> # Sort by alcohol content (lowest first)
> wine_sorted_alcohol <- wine |>
+   arrange(alcohol)
> head(wine_sorted_alcohol, 5)
# A tibble: 5 x 14
alcohol malic_acid    ash alcalinity_of_ash magnesium total_phenols
<dbl>     <dbl> <dbl>          <dbl>      <dbl>           <dbl>
1    11.0      1.51    2.2          21.5       85            2.46
2    11.4      0.74    2.5          21          88            2.48
3    11.4      2.4     2.42         20          96            2.9 
4    11.5      3.74    1.82         19.5       107           3.18
5    11.6      2.05    3.23         28.5       119           3.18

```

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```
# i 8 more variables: flavanoids <dbl>, nonflavanoid_phenols <dbl>,
# proanthocyanins <dbl>, color_intensity <dbl>, hue <dbl>,
# `od280/od315_of_diluted_wines` <dbl>, proline <dbl>, target <dbl>
> # Sort by quality (highest quality wines first)
> wine_sorted_quality_desc <- wine |>
+ arrange(desc(quality))
```

```
Error in `arrange()`:
i In argument: `..1 = quality`.
Caused by error:
! object 'quality' not found
Run `rlang::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.
```

```
> head(wine_sorted_quality_desc, 5)
```

```
Error: object 'wine_sorted_quality_desc' not found
```

Show Traceback  
Rerun with Debug

```
> # Sort by type of acid: first fixed acidity ascending,
> # then within each group sort by volatile acidity descending
> wine_multi_sort <- wine |>
+ arrange(fixed.acidity, desc(volatile.acidity))
```

```
Error in `arrange()`:
i In argument: `..1 = fixed.acidity`.
Caused by error:
! object 'fixed.acidity' not found
Run `rlang::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.
```

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```
Error in `arrange()`:
i In argument: `..1 = fixed.acidity`.
Caused by error:
! object 'fixed.acidity' not found
Run `rlang:::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.

> head(wine_multi_sort, 10)
Error: object 'wine_multi_sort' not found
Show Traceback  
Rerun with Debug

> # Filter wines with high alcohol content (> 12%)
> # Then sort by sulphates (ascending)
> high_alcohol_sorted <- wine |>
+   filter(alcohol > 12) |>
+   arrange(sulphates)

Error in `arrange()`:
i In argument: `..1 = sulphates`.
Caused by error:
! object 'sulphates' not found
Run `rlang:::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.

> cat("Top 5 high-alcohol wines with lowest sulphates:\n")
Top 5 high-alcohol wines with lowest sulphates:
> high_alcohol_sorted |>
+   select(alcohol, sulphates, quality) |>
```