

SHETH L.U.J. & SIR M.V. COLLEGE OF SCIENCE
SUBJECT - Data Analysis with SAS / SPSS / R

```
> # Load wine dataset
> wine <- read_csv("wine_dataset.csv")
Rows: 178 Columns: 14
— Column specification —
Delimiter: ","
dbl (14): alcohol, malic_acid, ash, alcalinity_of_ash, magnesium, total_ph...

i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
> # Inspect structure
> head(wine)
# A tibble: 6 × 14
  alcohol malic_acid ash alcalinity_of_ash magnesium total_phenols
  <dbl>    <dbl> <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl>
1   14.2     1.71  2.43     15.6     127      2.8
2   13.2     1.78  2.14     11.2     100      2.65
3   13.2     2.36  2.67     18.6     101      2.8
4   14.4     1.95  2.5      16.8     113      3.85
5   13.2     2.59  2.87      21      118      2.8
6   14.2     1.76  2.45     15.2     112      3.27
# i 8 more variables: flavanoids <dbl>, nonflavanoid_phenols <dbl>,
#   proanthocyanins <dbl>, color_intensity <dbl>, hue <dbl>,
#   `od280/od315_of_diluted_wines` <dbl>, proline <dbl>, target <dbl>
> glimpse(wine)
Rows: 178
Columns: 14
$ alcohol      <dbl> 14.23, 13.20, 13.16, 14.37, 13.24, 14...
$ malic_acid   <dbl> 1.71, 1.78, 2.36, 1.95, 2.59, 1.76, 1...
$ ash          <dbl> 2.43, 2.14, 2.67, 2.50, 2.87, 2.45, 2...
$ alcalinity_of_ash <dbl> 15.6, 11.2, 18.6, 16.8, 21.0, 15.2, 1
```

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```
> glimpse(wine)
Rows: 178
Columns: 14
$ alcohol      <dbl> 14.23, 13.20, 13.16, 14.37, 13.24, 14...
$ malic_acid   <dbl> 1.71, 1.78, 2.36, 1.95, 2.59, 1.76, 1...
$ ash          <dbl> 2.43, 2.14, 2.67, 2.50, 2.87, 2.45, 2...
$ alkalinity_of_ash <dbl> 15.6, 11.2, 18.6, 16.8, 21.0, 15.2, 1...
$ magnesium    <dbl> 127, 100, 101, 113, 118, 112, 96, 121...
$ total_phenols <dbl> 2.80, 2.65, 2.80, 3.85, 2.80, 3.27, 2...
$ flavanoids   <dbl> 3.06, 2.76, 3.24, 3.49, 2.69, 3.39, 2...
$ nonflavanoid_phenols <dbl> 0.28, 0.26, 0.30, 0.24, 0.39, 0.34, 0...
$ proanthocyanins <dbl> 2.29, 1.28, 2.81, 2.18, 1.82, 1.97, 1...
$ color_intensity <dbl> 5.64, 4.38, 5.68, 7.80, 4.32, 6.75, 5...
$ hue          <dbl> 1.04, 1.05, 1.03, 0.86, 1.04, 1.05, 1...
$ `od280/od315_of_diluted_wines` <dbl> 3.92, 3.40, 3.17, 3.45, 2.93, 2.85, 3...
$ proline      <dbl> 1065, 1050, 1185, 1480, 735, 1450, 12...
$ target       <dbl> 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0...

> # Sort by alcohol content (lowest first)
> wine_sorted_alcohol <- wine |>
+   arrange(alcohol)
> head(wine_sorted_alcohol, 5)
# A tibble: 5 × 14
  alcohol malic_acid ash alkalinity_of_ash magnesium total_phenols
  <dbl>    <dbl> <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl>    <dbl>
1    11.0     1.51  2.2      21.5      85      2.46
2    11.4     0.74  2.5      21       88      2.48
3    11.4     2.4   2.42     20       96      2.9
4    11.5     3.74  1.82     19.5     107     3.18
5    11.6     2.05  3.23     28.5     119     3.18
# > 8 more variables: flavanoids <dbl>, nonflavanoid_phenols <dbl>
```



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```
# i 8 more variables: flavanoids <dbl>, nonflavanoid_phenols <dbl>,  
#   proanthocyanins <dbl>, color_intensity <dbl>, hue <dbl>,  
#   `od280/od315_of_diluted_wines` <dbl>, proline <dbl>, target <dbl>  
> # Sort by quality (highest quality wines first)  
> wine_sorted_quality_desc <- wine |>  
+   arrange(desc(quality))
```

```
Error in `arrange()`:  
i In argument: `..1 = quality`.  
Caused by error:  
! object 'quality' not found  
Run `rlang::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.
```

```
> head(wine_sorted_quality_desc, 5)
```

```
Error: object 'wine_sorted_quality_desc' not found
```

 Show Traceback
 Rerun with Debug

```
> # Sort by type of acid: first fixed acidity ascending,  
> # then within each group sort by volatile acidity descending  
> wine_multi_sort <- wine |>  
+   arrange(fixed.acidity, desc(volatile.acidity))
```



```
Error in `arrange()`:  
i In argument: `..1 = fixed.acidity`.  
Caused by error:  
! object 'fixed.acidity' not found  
Run `rlang::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.
```

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```
Error in `arrange()`:  
i In argument: `..1 = fixed.acidity`.  
Caused by error:  
! object 'fixed.acidity' not found  
Run `rlang::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.
```

```
> head(wine_multi_sort, 10)
```

```
Error: object 'wine_multi_sort' not found
```

 Show Traceback
 Rerun with Debug

```
> # Filter wines with high alcohol content (> 12%)  
> # Then sort by sulphates (ascending)  
> high_alcohol_sorted <- wine |>  
+   filter(alcohol > 12) |>  
+   arrange(sulphates)
```

```
Error in `arrange()`:  
i In argument: `..1 = sulphates`.  
Caused by error:  
! object 'sulphates' not found  
Run `rlang::last_trace()` to see where the error occurred.
```

```
> cat("Top 5 high-alcohol wines with lowest sulphates:\n")  
Top 5 high-alcohol wines with lowest sulphates:  
> high_alcohol_sorted |>  
+   select(alcohol, sulphates, quality) |>
```