

**SHETH L.U.J. & SIR M.V. COLLEGE OF SCIENCE**  
**SUBJECT - Data Analysis with R/SAS/SPSS**

Aim - Performing paired t-tests using `t.test(paired=TRUE)` (R).

Output :

```
R - R4.5.2 - ~/R
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Source
Console Terminal Background Jobs

> installment : num 581.9 573.2 76.3 468.1 395.5 ...
> grade_subgrade : chr "b5" "b1" "b4" "b5" ...
> num_of_open_accounts : int 7 5 2 7 1 3 6 4 6 4 ...
> total_credit_limit : num 40833 27968 15502 18158 17468 ...
> current_balance : num 24302 10803 4505 5526 3594 ...
> delinquency_history : int 1 1 0 4 2 0 3 0 3 2 ...
> public_records : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
> num_of_delinquencies : int 1 3 0 5 2 1 3 0 4 2 ...
> loan_paid_back : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 ...

> summary(data$annual_income)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
6000   24261   36585   43550   54678  400000
> summary(data$monthly_income)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 500    2022    3049    3629   4556   33333
> summary(data$loan_amount)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 500    8853   14946   15129   20999   49040
> summary(data$installment)
  Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 9.43   253.91   435.60   455.63   633.60  1685.40

> t.test(data$annual_income, data$monthly_income, paired = TRUE)

Paired t-test

data: data$annual_income and data$monthly_income
t = 214.83, df = 19999, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 39556.27 40284.73
sample estimates:
mean difference
 39920.5

R - R4.5.2 - ~/R
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Source
Console Terminal Background Jobs

> t.test(data$annual_income, data$monthly_income, paired = TRUE, alternative = "greater")

Paired t-test

data: data$annual_income and data$monthly_income
t = 214.83, df = 19999, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is greater than 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 39614.83      Inf
sample estimates:
mean difference
 39920.5

> t.test(data$annual_income, data$monthly_income, paired = TRUE, alternative = "less")

Paired t-test

data: data$annual_income and data$monthly_income
t = 214.83, df = 19999, p-value = 1
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is less than 0
95 percent confidence interval:
      -Inf 40226.17
sample estimates:
mean difference
 39920.5

> t.test(data$annual_income, data$monthly_income, paired = TRUE, conf.level = 0.95)

Paired t-test

data: data$annual_income and data$monthly_income
t = 214.83, df = 19999, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 39556.27 40284.73
sample estimates:
mean difference
 39920.5
```

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```
t.test(data$annual_income, data$loan_amount, paired = TRUE)

Paired t-test

data: data$annual_income and data$loan_amount
= 134.47, df = 19999, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
5 percent confidence interval:
 28006.06 28834.61
sample estimates:
mean difference
 28420.34

t.test(data$monthly_income, data$installment, paired = TRUE)

Paired t-test

data: data$monthly_income and data$installment
= 186.71, df = 19999, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true mean difference is not equal to 0
5 percent confidence interval:
 3140.195 3206.826
sample estimates:
mean difference
 3173.511
```