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### Assignment 5

#### Extra Credit- Aesthetically pleasing

A GUI was implemented rather than a text-based input/output interface for improved user interaction and viewing. This GUI was made for only the original functionality of the assignment: query, insert, and update. The GUI contain interactive buttons and directions to guide the user.

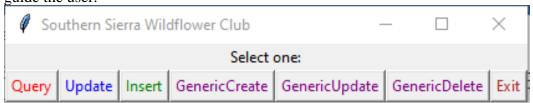


Image EC.1: SSWC Main Menu

<u>Query-</u> Allow the user to select from a list of flowers. Using the selected flower, display the 10 most recent sightings of the selected flower. Information should include the date, location, and who sighted the flower.

Upon clicking the "Query" button, the user will be prompted with the screen as shown below:

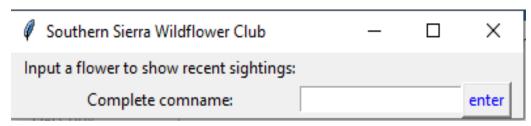


Image Q.1: Query Input Screen

When the user input the common name of a flower from the known list of 'comname' in the "SIGHTING" table and press enter they will be shown the 10 most recent sightings of the selected flower. Information includes the date (from most recent to oldest), location, and who sighted the flower as shown below:

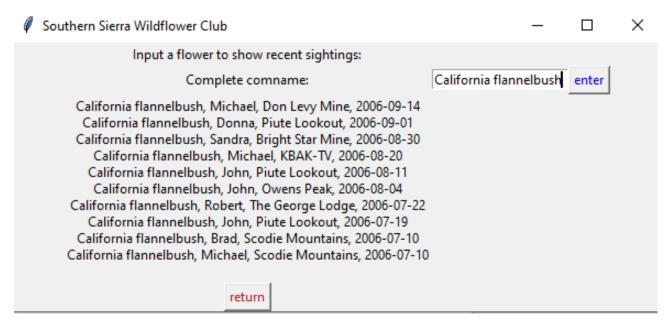


Image Q.2: Example California flannelbush

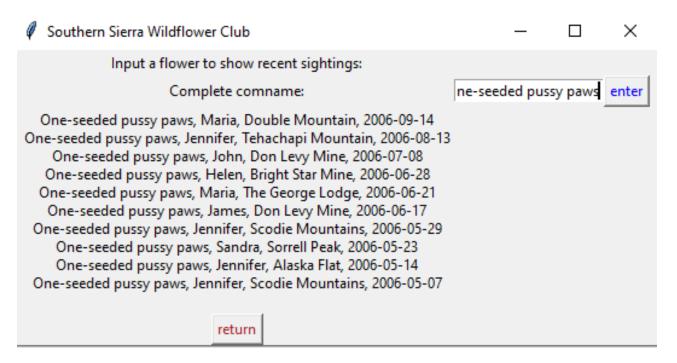


Image Q.3: Example One-seeded pussy paws

The user can type in a new common name in the input box, on the top right, and press enter to generate a new list of recent sightings of the selected flower or click the return button down below to go back to the Main menu.

<u>Insert</u>- Allow a user to insert a new sighting of a flower.

Upon clicking the "Insert" button, the user will be prompted with the screen as shown below:

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club	_	×
Input parameters for insert sightings:		
Input comname:		
Input person:		
Input location:		
Input when sighted:	enter	

Image I.1: Insert Input Screen

User can input the following information: common name of a flower, person who sighted the flower, the location of the flower, and the date (YYYY-MM-DD) it was sighted or leave any part blank to result in a null input case. Upon pressing enter it will insert the new sighting to the "SIGHTING" table. This is shown below:

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club		_	×
Input parameters for insert sightings:			
Input comname:	Sunflower		
Input person:	John		
Input location:	Sunville		
Input when sighted:	2005-07-27	enter	

Image I.2: Example Sunflower

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club	- 0	×
Input parameters for insert sightings:		
Input comname:	Sunflower	
Input person:	Dave	
Input location:	Flowerland	
Input when sighted:	2017-03-10	enter
return		

Image I.3: Example Sunflower with different information

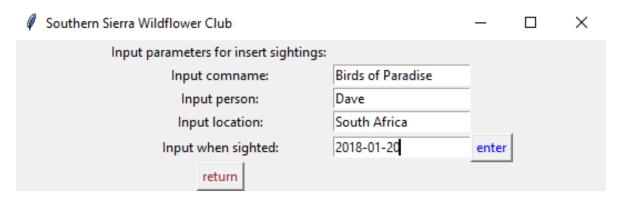


Image I.4: Example Birds of Paradise

The user can type in new information in the input boxes and press enter to insert a new sighting or click the return button down below to go back to the Main menu.

In order to view the newly inserted sightings, the user would have go to the "Query" function and type in the submitted common name shown below:



Image I.5: Example Sunflower Result



Image I.6: Example Birds of Paradise Result

Update- Allow a user to select and update flower information.

Upon clicking the "Update" button, the user will be prompted with the screen as shown below:

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club	_	×
Input the comname of the flower to update	:	
Current comname:		
New genus:		
New species:		
New comname:		enter

Image U.1: Update Input Screen

The user must input the 'Current comname' and can input following information: new common name of the flower, new genus of the flower, and new species of the flower to be updated or leave any part blank to result in a null input case. Upon pressing enter it will update the information in the "FLOWER" table. This is shown below:

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club		_		×
Input the comname of the flower to update:				
Current comname:	Death camas			
New genus:	Do not eat			
New species:	Deadly			
New comname:	Toxic	enter	display u	pdate
return				

Image U.2: Example Death camas

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club		_		×
Input the comname of the flower to update:				
Current comname:	Woodland star			
New genus:	Woodly			
New species:	Staring			
New comname:	Woodland star	enter	display u	pdate
return				

Image U.3: Example Woodland star

The user can type in new information in the input boxes and press enter to update a flower, click the return button down below to go back to the Main menu, or press the display update in the far right to see the changes made to the "FLOWER" table (genus, species, comname) as shown below:

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club		_		×
Input the comname of the flower to update:				
Current comname:	Death camas			
New genus:	Do not eat			
New species:	Deadly			
New comname:	Toxic	enter	display u	pdate
Do not eat, Deadly, Toxic				
return				

Image U.4: Example Death camas Result

Southern Sierra Wildflower Club		_		X
Input the comname of the flower to update:				
Current comname:	Woodland star			
New genus:	Woodly			
New species:	Staring			
New comname:	Woodland star	enter	display u	pdate
Woodly, Staring, Woodland star				
return				

Image U.5: Example Woodland star Result

Extra Credit- Allows creation, update, and delete through a graphical interface. Creation:

Upon clicking the "GenericCreate" button, the user will be prompted with the screen as shown below:

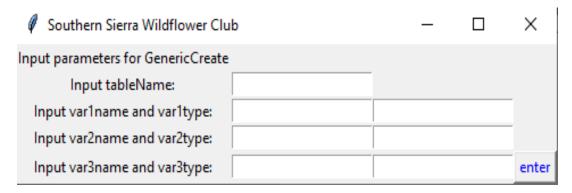


Image EC.2: GenericCreate Input Screen

To create a new table the user must input a table name and at least one variable (column) name and its data type. Upon pressing enter it will create a new table with the information in the database. This is shown below:

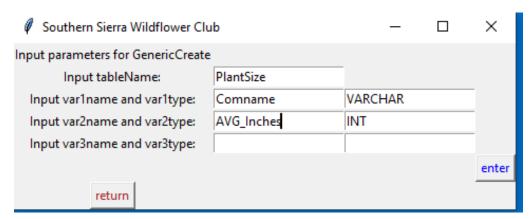


Image EC.3: Example PlantSize

The user can type in new information in the input boxes and press enter to create a new table or click the return button down below to go back to the Main menu. SQLite must be used to check that the new table has been created as shown below:



Image EC.4: Example PlantSize Result

### **Update:**

Upon clicking the "GenericUpdate" button, the user will be prompted with the screen as shown below:

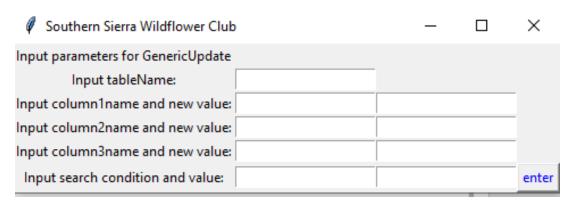


Image EC.5: GenericUpdate Input Screen

To update a table the user must input a table name, at least one column name and its new value, and the search condition. Upon pressing enter it will update the table with the information in the database. This is shown below:

Southern Sierra Wildflower Clul	0	_	×
Input parameters for GenericUpdate			
Input tableName:	PlantSize		
Input column1name and new value:	Comname	Death camas	
Input column2name and new value:	AVG_Inches	5	
Input column3name and new value:			
Input search condition and value:	Comname	Fireweed	enter
return			

Image EC.6: Example PlantSize Update

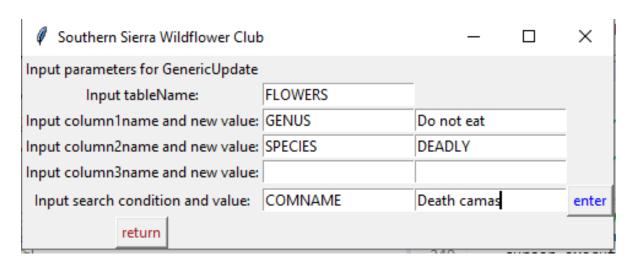


Image EC.7: Example FLOWERS Update

The user can type in new information in the input boxes and press enter to update a table or click the return button down below to go back to the Main menu. SQLite must be used to check that the table has been updated as shown below:

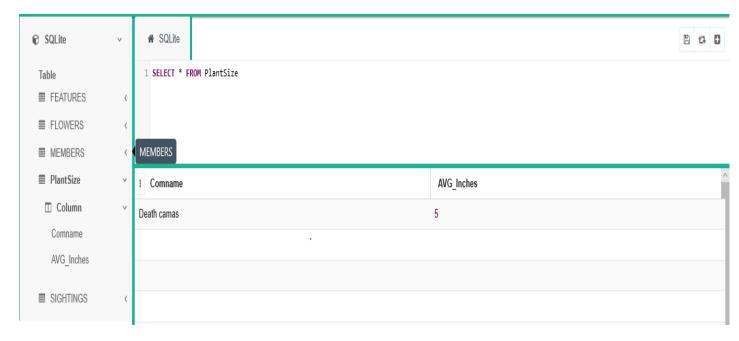


Image EC.8 Example PlantSize Update Result

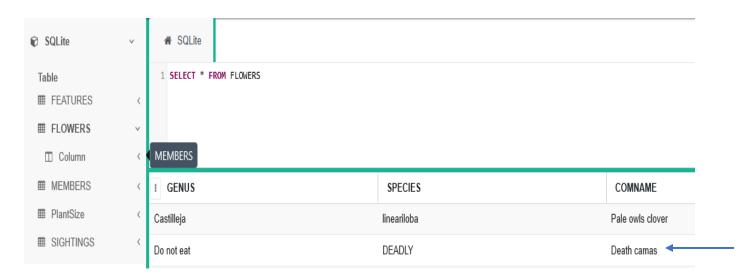


Image EC.8 Example FLOWERS Update Result

# Delete:

Upon clicking the "GenericDelete" button, the user will be prompted with the screen as shown below:

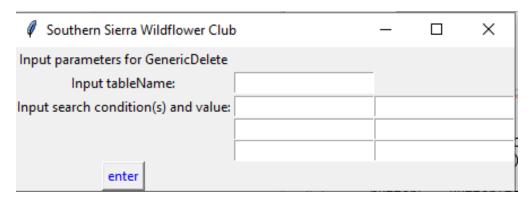


Image EC.8: GenericDelete Input Screen

To update a table the user must input a table name, at least one column name and its search condition. Upon pressing enter it will delete the row from the database. This is shown below:

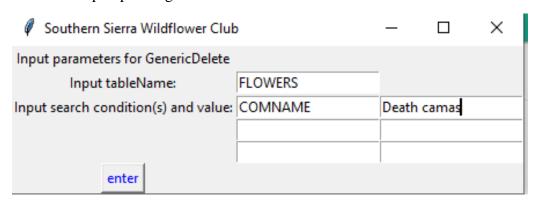


Image EC.9: Example FLOWERS Delete

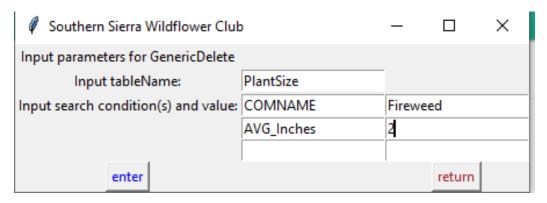


Image EC.10: Example PlantSize Delete

The user can type in new information in the input boxes and press enter to delete a row or click the return button down below to go back to the Main menu. SQLite must be used to check that the row has been deleted as shown below:

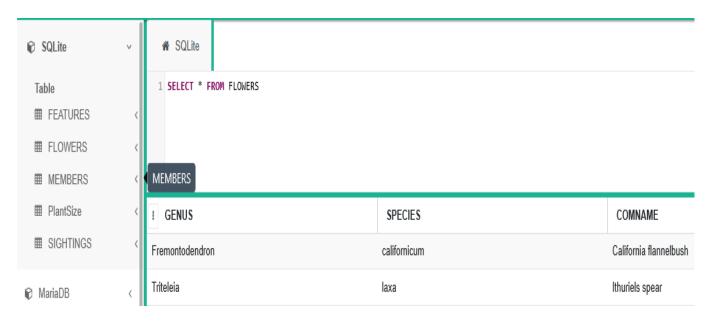


Image EC.11: Example FLOWERS Delete Result

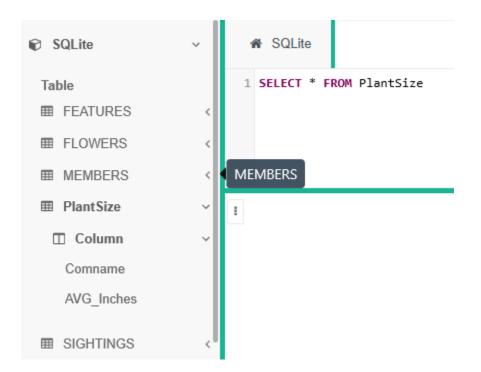


Image EC.12: Example PlantSize Delete Result

Note: To be able to access the GUI, the user must have the tkinter module installed in python.

# <u>Code</u>- For python.

```
#Author: Johnny Li and David Li
#Assignment 5 (Flowers)
#References
#https://nitratine.net/blog/post/python-sqlite3-basics/
#https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SQj17D1Q 6s Python SQLite Basics
#https://bytes.com/topic/python/answers/44281-getting-sender-widgets-name-function-
tkinter
import sqlite3
connection = sqlite3.connect('flowers2019.db') #Load database
cursor = connection.cursor()
from tkinter import*
                        #GUI library
#Title of UI
root = Tk()
root.title('Southern Sierra Wildflower Club')
#Setup UI
topFrame = Frame(root)
topFrame.pack()
topFrame2 = Frame(root)
topFrame3 = Frame(root)
topFrame4 = Frame(root)
topFrame5 = Frame(root)
topFrame6 = Frame(root)
topFrame7 = Frame(root)
        #Input string
#Main menu option
def mainoption(event):
              #Make string global
    global s
    s=event.widget['text'] #Load text of button
    topFrame.pack_forget() #Reset Frame
    print(s)
               #Testing: Print selection
    #Selection:
    if s == "Query":
       topFrame2.pack()
    if s == "Update":
       topFrame3.pack()
    if s == "Insert":
        topFrame4.pack()
    if s == "GenericCreate":
        topFrame5.pack()
    if s == "GenericUpdate":
       topFrame6.pack()
    if s == "GenericDelete":
        topFrame7.pack()
    if s == "Exit":
        root.destroy() #Destroy everything
```

```
#Selection: Query
def mainoption2(event):
    #SQL code
   cursor.execute(
       '''SELECT *
       FROM SIGHTINGS
       where name = "'''+ e1.get() + '\"'+'''
        ORDER BY sighted DESC
        LIMIT 10''')
    row = cursor.fetchone() #Load table result
    sightingStr = "" #Sighting string
    for values in row: #For loop
        sightingStr+=values+", "
                                  #Format Output
    sightingStr=sightingStr[:-2]
    sightingStr+="\n"
    row = cursor.fetchone()
    while row is not None: #While loop full list
        for values in row: #For loop
            sightingStr+=values+", " #Format Output
        sightingStr=sightingStr[:-2]
        sightingStr+="\n"
        row = cursor.fetchone()
    connection.commit()
    Label(topFrame2, text=sightingStr).grid(row=2)
    #Return button
    button5 = Button(topFrame2, text="return", fg = "brown")
    button5.grid(row=3)
    button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption3)
#Reset everything
def mainoption3(event):
    topFrame7.pack_forget()
    topFrame6.pack_forget()
    topFrame5.pack_forget()
    topFrame4.pack forget()
    topFrame3.pack_forget()
    topFrame2.pack_forget()
   topFrame.pack()
#Display update button
def displayupdate(newName):
    strResult="" #Update string
    #SQL code
    cursor.execute(
          '''SELECT *
        FROM FLOWERS
       where comname = "'''+ newName + '\"')
    row = cursor.fetchone()
    while row is not None: #While loop full list
        for values in row: #For loop
            strResult+=values+", " #Format Output
        strResult=strResult[:-2]
        row = cursor.fetchone()
    connection.commit()
```

```
Label(topFrame3, text=strResult).grid(row=5)
#Selection: Update
def mainoption4(event):
    count = 0  #Comma count
    s=""
    #New information string variable
    newGenus=""
    newSpecies=""
    newComname = ""
    if e3.get():
        s+="genus"
    if e4.get():
        s+="species"
    if e5.get():
        s+="<u>comname</u>"
    #Check if value exist
    if "genus" in s:
       count = count+1
    if "species" in s:
        count = count+1
    if "comname" in s:
       count = count+1
    #Format SQL code
    if "genus" in s:
        newGenus = "genus = \'"+ e3.get() +"\'"
        count = count -1
        if count != 0:
            newGenus += ". "
    if "species" in s:
        newSpecies = "species = \'"+ e4.get() +"\'"
        count = count -1
        if count != 0:
            newSpecies += ", "
    if "comname" in s:
        newComname = "comname = \'"+ e5.get() +"\'"
    strCommand = '''UPDATE FLOWERS
    SET '''+newGenus+newSpecies+newComname+ " WHERE comname = "+ '"' +e2.get() + '"';
                       #Testing: Print SQL code
    print(strCommand)
    cursor.execute(strCommand)
    row = cursor.fetchone()
    while row is not None: #While loop
        row = cursor.fetchone()
    connection.commit()
    curName ="" #Current name string
    if(not e5.get()):
        curName=e2.get() #New common name
    else:
        curName=e5.get() #Old common name
    print(curName) #Testing: Print current common name
    #Display Update button
    button6 = Button(topFrame3, text="display update", fg = "blue")
    button6.grid(row=4, column = 3)
    button6.bind("<Button-1>", lambda event, a=curName: displayupdate(a))
    #Return button
```

```
button5 = Button(topFrame3, text="return", fg = "brown")
    button5.grid(row=6)
    button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption3)
#Selection: Insert
def mainoption5(event):
    #Format SQL
    newComname = "\""+e6.get()+"\", "
    newPerson = "\""+e7.get()+"\",
    newLocation = "\""+e8.get()+"\", "
    newSighted = "\""+e9.get()+"\" "
    #SQL code
    cursor.execute(
    "INSERT INTO SIGHTINGS VALUES
"+"("+newComname+newPerson+newLocation+newSighted+")")
    connection.commit()
    #Return button
    button5 = Button(topFrame4, text="return", fg = "brown")
    button5.grid(row=5)
    button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption3)
#Selection: Generic Creation
def mainoption6(event):
    #Variables
    count = 0
    s=""
    s1=""
   s2=""
    s3=""
    #Format SQL
    if a7.get():
        s1+=a7.get()+" "+a8.get()
        count+=1
    if a9.get():
        s2+=a9.get()+" "+a10.get()
        count+=1
    if a11.get():
        s3+=a11.get()+" "+a12.get()
        count+=1
    if(count==3):
        s1+=", \n"
        s2+=", n"
    if(count==2):
        s1+=", \n"
    s=s1+s2+s3
    #Create new table in <u>db</u>
    strCommand="CREATE TABLE " + a6.get()+ " ( "+ s + ");"
                        #Testing: Print SQL
    print(strCommand);
    cursor.execute(strCommand)
    connection.commit()
    #Return button
    button5 = Button(topFrame5, text="return", fg = "brown")
    button5.grid(row=8)
    button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption3)
```

```
#Check the string if it is a digit
def checkStr(string):
    #Format digit for SQL
    if(string.isdigit()==False):
        return ("\""+string+"\"")
    return string
#Selection: Generic Update
def mainoption7(event):
    #Variable
    count = 0
    s=""
   s1=""
    s2=""
    s3=""
    #Format SQL
    if b7.get():
        s1+=b7.get()+" = "+checkStr(b8.get())
        count+=1
    if b9.get():
        s2+=b9.get()+" = "+checkStr(b10.get())
        count+=1
    if b11.get():
        s3+=b11.get()+" = "+checkStr(b12.get())
        count+=1
    if(count==3):
        s1+=", \n"
        s2+=", n"
    if(count==2):
        s1+=", \n"
    s=s1+s2+s3
    #Update table in db
    strCommand="UPDATE " + b6.get()+ " SET " + s+" WHERE " + b13.get() + " = " +
checkStr(b14.get())
    print(strCommand)
    cursor.execute(strCommand)
    connection.commit()
    #Return button
    button5 = Button(topFrame6, text="return", fg = "brown")
    button5.grid(row=10)
    button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption3)
#Selection: Generic Delete
def mainoption8(event):
    #Variable
    count = 0
    s=""
    s1=""
    s2=""
    s3=""
    #Format SQL
    if e7.get():
        s1+=e7.get()+" = "+checkStr(e8.get())
        count+=1
    if e9.get():
```

```
s2+=e9.get()+" = "+checkStr(e10.get())
        count+=1
    if e11.get():
        s3+=e11.get()+" = "+checkStr(e12.get())
        count+=1
    if(count==3):
        s1+="OR \ \ \ "
        s2+="OR \ \ "
    if(count==2):
        s1+="OR \ \ n"
    s=s1+s2+s3
    #Delete table in db
    strCommand="DELETE FROM " + e6.get()+ " WHERE " + s
    print(strCommand)
                      #Testing: Print SQL
    cursor.execute(strCommand)
    connection.commit()
    #Return button
    button5 = Button(topFrame7, text="return", fg = "brown")
    button5.grid(row=5, column=2)
    button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption3)
#Main menu text coloring
theLabel = Label(topFrame, text ="Select one:")
theLabel.pack(side = TOP)
button1 = Button(topFrame, text="Query", fg="red")
button1.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption)
button1.pack(side = LEFT )
button2 = Button(topFrame, text="Update", fg="blue")
button2.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption)
button2.pack(side = LEFT )
button3 = Button(topFrame, text="Insert", fg="green")
button3.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption)
button3.pack(side = LEFT )
button4 = Button(topFrame, text="GenericCreate", fg = "purple")
button4.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption)
button4.pack(side = LEFT )
button5 = Button(topFrame, text="GenericUpdate", fg = "purple")
button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption)
button5.pack(side = LEFT )
button6 = Button(topFrame, text="GenericDelete", fg = "purple")
button6.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption)
button6.pack(side = LEFT )
button7 = Button(topFrame, text="Exit", fg = "brown")
button7.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption)
button7.pack(side = LEFT)
#Query menu text coloring
theLabel = Label(topFrame2, text ="Input a flower to show recent
sightings:").grid(row=0)
Label(topFrame2, text='Current comname:').grid(row=1)
comname = StringVar()
e1 = Entry(topFrame2, textvariable = comname)
e1.grid(row=1, column=1)
```

```
#https://stackoverflow.com/questions/1101750/tkinter-attributeerror-nonetype-object-
has-no-attribute-attribute-name
#can't put .grid for button cause a.() b.() and grid returning none
button5 = Button(topFrame2, text="enter", fg = "blue")
button5.grid(row=1, column = 2)
#https://stackoverflow.com/questions/7299955/tkinter-binding-a-function-with-
arguments-to-a-widget
#button5.bind("<Button-1>", lambda event, a=comname.get(): mainoption2(a))
#https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qCnBkZLb-E4
button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption2)
#Update menu text coloring
theLabel = Label(topFrame3, text ="Input the comname of the flower to
update:").grid(row=0)
Label(topFrame3, text='Current comname:').grid(row=1)
comname = StringVar()
e2 = Entry(topFrame3, textvariable = comname)
e2.grid(row=1, column=1)
Label(topFrame3, text='New genus:').grid(row=2)
e3 = Entry(topFrame3)
e3.grid(row=2, column=1)
Label(topFrame3, text='New species:').grid(row=3)
e4 = Entry(topFrame3)
e4.grid(row=3, column=1)
Label(topFrame3, text='New comname:').grid(row=4)
e5 = Entry(topFrame3)
e5.grid(row=4, column=1)
button5 = Button(topFrame3, text="enter", fg = "blue")
button5.grid(row=4, column = 2)
button5.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption4)
#Sighting menu text coloring
theLabel = Label(topFrame4, text ="Input parameters for insert sightings:
").grid(row=0)
Label(topFrame4, text='Input comname:').grid(row=1)
e6 = Entry(topFrame4)
e6.grid(row=1, column=1)
Label(topFrame4, text='Input person:').grid(row=2)
e7 = Entry(topFrame4)
e7.grid(row=2, column=1)
Label(topFrame4, text='Input location:').grid(row=3)
e8 = Entry(topFrame4)
e8.grid(row=3, column=1)
Label(topFrame4, text='Input when sighted:').grid(row=4)
e9 = Entry(topFrame4)
e9.grid(row=4, column=1)
button6 = Button(topFrame4, text="enter", fg = "blue")
button6.grid(row=4, column = 2)
button6.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption5)
#Generic Create menu text coloring
theLabel = Label(topFrame5, text ="Input parameters for GenericCreate").grid(row=0)
Label(topFrame5, text='Input tableName:').grid(row=1)
a6 = Entry(topFrame5)
```

```
a6.grid(row=1, column=1)
Label(topFrame5, text='Input var1name and var1type:').grid(row=2)
a7 = Entry(topFrame5)
a7.grid(row=2, column=1)
a8 = Entry(topFrame5)
a8.grid(row=2, column=2)
Label(topFrame5, text='Input var2name and var2type:').grid(row=3)
a9 = Entry(topFrame5)
a9.grid(row=3, column=1)
a10 = Entry(topFrame5)
a10.grid(row=3, column=2)
Label(topFrame5, text='Input var3name and var3type:').grid(row=4)
a11 = Entry(topFrame5)
a11.grid(row=4, column=1)
a12 = Entry(topFrame5)
a12.grid(row=4, column=2)
button6 = Button(topFrame5, text="enter", fg = "blue")
button6.grid(row=5, column = 3)
button6.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption6)
#Generic Update menu text coloring
theLabel = Label(topFrame6, text ="Input parameters for GenericUpdate").grid(row=0)
Label(topFrame6, text='Input tableName:').grid(row=1)
b6 = Entry(topFrame6)
b6.grid(row=1, column=1)
Label(topFrame6, text='Input column1name and new value:').grid(row=3)
b7 = Entry(topFrame6)
b7.grid(row=3, column=1)
b8 = Entry(topFrame6)
b8.grid(row=3, column=2)
Label(topFrame6, text='Input column2name and new value:').grid(row=5)
b9 = Entry(topFrame6)
b9.grid(row=5, column=1)
b10 = Entry(topFrame6)
b10.grid(row=5, column=2)
Label(topFrame6, text='Input column3name and new value:').grid(row=7)
b11 = Entry(topFrame6)
b11.grid(row=7, column=1)
b12 = Entry(topFrame6)
b12.grid(row=7, column=2)
Label(topFrame6, text='Input search condition and value:').grid(row=9)
b13 = Entry(topFrame6)
b13.grid(row=9, column=1)
b14 = Entry(topFrame6)
b14.grid(row=9, column=2)
button6 = Button(topFrame6, text="enter", fg = "blue")
button6.grid(row=9, column = 3)
button6.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption7)
#Generic Delete menu text coloring
theLabel = Label(topFrame7, text ="Input parameters for GenericDelete").grid(row=0)
Label(topFrame7, text='Input tableName:').grid(row=1)
e6 = Entry(topFrame7)
e6.grid(row=1, column=1)
Label(topFrame7, text='Input search condition(s) and value:').grid(row=2)
```

```
e7 = Entry(topFrame7)
e7.grid(row=2, column=1)
e8 = Entry(topFrame7)
e8.grid(row=2, column=2)
e9 = Entry(topFrame7)
e9.grid(row=3, column=1)
e10 = Entry(topFrame7)
e10.grid(row=3, column=2)
e11 = Entry(topFrame7)
e11.grid(row=4, column=1)
e12 = Entry(topFrame7)
e12.grid(row=4, column=2)
button6 = Button(topFrame7, text="enter", fg = "blue")
button6.grid(row=5)
button6.bind("<Button-1>", mainoption8)
root.mainloop() #Infinite loop
```