中山大学计算机院本科生实验报告

(2023 学年秋季学期)

课程名称: 高性能计算程序设计

批改人:

实验	通用矩阵乘法	专业 (方向)	信息与计算科学
学号	21311359	姓名	何凯迪
Emai1	hekd@mai12. sysu. edu. cn	完成日期	2023/8/28

1. 实验目的

- (1) 通过实验 3 构造的基于 Pthreads 的 parallel_for 函数替换 fft_serial 应用中的某些计算量较大的"for 循环",实现 for 循环分解、分配和线程并行执行。
- (2)将 heated_plate_openmp 应用改造成基于 MPI 的进程并行应用。Bonus:使用 MPI_Pack/MPI_Unpack,或 MPI_Type_create_struct 实现数据重组后的消息传递。
- (3) 性能分析任务:对任务 1 实现的并行化 fft 应用在不同规模下的性能进行分析,即分析:
 - 1) 不同规模下的并行化 fft 应用的执行时间对比;
 - 2) 不同规模下的并行化 fft 应用的内存消耗对比。

本题中,"规模"定义为"问题规模"和"并行规模";"性能"定义为"执行时间"和"内存消耗"。

其中,问题规模 N,值为 2,4,6,8,16,32,64,128,.....,2097152;并行规模,值为 1,2,4,8 进程/线程。

内存消耗采用 "valgrind-tool=massif--time-unit=B./your_exe"工具采集,注意命令 valgrind 命令中增加--stacks=yes 参数采集程序运行栈内内存消耗。Valgrind --tool=massif 输出日志(massif.out.pid)经过 ms_print 打印后示例如下图,其中 x 轴为程序运行时间,y 轴为内存消耗量:

```
3.952
                                                   :: : : |@|@#::
                                                      :@@#::
                                              @@:@@@ :: :@@#::
                                           :@: :@ :@@@ :: :@@#::
                                         @@:@: :@:@@@ :: :@@#:::
                               ::
                                       ::(00:0: 0: 0000 :: :000#:::
                            ::::@@: ::::::::: @ ::::@@:@: :@ :@@@ :: :@@#:::
                   @: ::@@: ::: :::::: @
                                      :::@@:@: :@ :@@@ :: :@@#:::
                   @: ::@@: ::: :::::: @
                                      :::@@:@: :@ :@@@ :: :@@#:::
                   @: ::@@:::::: ::::::: @ :::@@:@: :@ :@@@@ :: :@@#:::
                ::@@@: ::@@:: ::: :::::: @
                                      :::00:0::0::000 :::00#:::
              ---->Mi
Number of snapshots: 63
Detailed snapshots: [3, 4, 10, 11, 15, 16, 29, 33, 34, 36, 39, 41,
                42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 53, 55, 56, 57 (peak)]
```

2. 实验过程和核心代码

(1) 通过实验 3 构造的基于 Pthreads 的 parallel_for 函数替换 fft_serial 应用中的某些计算量较大的"for 循环",实现 for 循环分解、分配和线程并行执行。

<u>以下本小题呈现的运行结果皆在 num threads 设置为 4 时编译运行。</u> 首先由 fft_serial_test. txt 得到原始运行结果如下: Accuracy check:

FFT (FFT (X(1:N))) == N * X(1:N)

```
Time/Call
   N
       NITS Error
                       Time
                                           MFLOPS
       10000 7.859082e-17 1.140000e-03 5.700000e-08
                                                      175.438596
       10000 1.209837e-16 2.556000e-03 1.278000e-07
   4
                                                      312.989045
       10000 6.820795e-17 4.595000e-03 2.297500e-07
   8
                                                      522.306855
  16
       10000 1.438671e-16 1.239700e-02 6.198500e-07
                                                      516.253932
  32
       1000 1.331210e-16 2.340000e-03 1.170000e-06
                                                     683.760684
  64
        1000 1.776545e-16 6.231000e-03 3.115500e-06
                                                     616.273471
  128
        1000 1.929043e-16 1.104800e-02 5.524000e-06
                                                      811.006517
  256
        1000 2.092319e-16 2.790300e-02 1.395150e-05
                                                      733.971258
         100 1.927488e-16 5.153000e-03 2.576500e-05
 512
                                                     894.236367
 1024
         100 2.308607e-16 1.309000e-02 6.545000e-05
                                                      782.276547
         100 2.447624e-16 2.927300e-02 1.463650e-04
 2048
                                                      769.582892
 4096
         100 2.479782e-16 6.133200e-02 3.066600e-04
                                                      801.408726
 8192
          10 2.578088e-16 1.286300e-02 6.431500e-04
                                                     827.925056
          10 2.733986e-16 2.714000e-02 1.357000e-03
 16384
                                                      845.158438
          10 2.923012e-16 5.931600e-02 2.965800e-03
                                                      828.646571
32768
65536
          10 2.829927e-16 1.297160e-01 6.485800e-03
                                                      808.362885
131072
           1 3.149670e-16 2.688600e-02 1.344300e-02
                                                      828.767388
           1 3.218597e-16 5.723200e-02 2.861600e-02
262144
                                                      824.467431
524288
           1 3.281373e-16 1.228870e-01 6.144350e-02
                                                      810.620489
1048576
            1 3.285898e-16 2.796540e-01 1.398270e-01
                                                      749.909531
```

用于后续对比。



libparallel_

本题共需要三个文件:

g++ -shared -fPIC -o libparallel_for.so parallel_for.cpp lpthread 生成.so Export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/path/to/library:\$LD_LIBRARY_PATH g++ -o fft_serial fft_serial.cpp -I/path/to/parallel -L. -lparallel_for

g o iio_boiidi iio_boiidi. opp ii, paoii, to, paraiioi ii. iiparaiioi

./fft serial 运行

-lpthread -lm 生成 fft serial

下面是实验过程详述:

起初我编写的 parallel_for 如下:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <pthread.h>
#include "parallel_for.h"
void *worker(void *args) {
    struct for index *index = (struct for index *)args;
for (int i = index->start; i < index->end; i += index->increment) {
         index->functor(index->arg, i);
    return NULL:
void parallel for(int start, int end, int increment, void *(*functor)(void *, int), void *arg, int num threads) {
    pthread_t threads[num_threads];
    int chunk_size = (end - start + num_threads - 1) / num_threads;
    for (int i = 0; i < num_threads; ++i) {</pre>
         struct for_index index;
index.start = i * chunk_size;
         index.end = (i + 1) * chunk_size;
         index.increment = increment;
         index.functor = functor;
         if (pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, worker, (void *)&index) != 0) {
              perror("Error creating thread");
              exit(EXIT FAILURE);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < num_threads; ++i) {</pre>
         if (pthread_join(threads[i], NULL) != 0) {
    perror("Error joining thread");
              exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
    }
```

再将 fft serial 作相应改造,可见 Error 值一致但性能结果不尽人意:

```
Accuracy check:
 FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
                                                      Time/Call
           Ν
                  NITS
                                        Time
                                                                    MELOPS
                          Error
           2
                 10000
                        7.859082e-17 7.880000e-04 3.940000e-08
                                                                    253.807107
           4
                 10000
                        1.209837e-16
                                     5.531817e+00
                                                    2.765908e-04
                                                                      0.144618
           8
                 10000
                        6.820795e-17
                                      1.339000e-03
                                                    6.695000e-08
                                                                    1792.382375
          16
                 10000
                        1.438671e-16
                                      5.578883e+00
                                                    2.789441e-04
                                                                      1.147183
                                      3.750000e-04
                                                    1.875000e-07
          32
                  1000
                        1.331210e-16
                                                                    4266.666667
                                      5.719560e-01
         64
                  1000
                        1.776545e-16
                                                    2.859780e-04
                                                                      6.713803
                                      1.556000e-03
         128
                  1000
                        1.929043e-16
                                                    7.780000e-07
                                                                    5758.354756
         256
                  1000
                        2.092319e-16
                                     1.483372e+00
                                                    7.416860e-04
                                                                     13.806382
         512
                   100
                       1.927488e-16 8.160000e-04
                                                   4.080000e-06
                                                                    5647.058824
        1024
                       2.308607e-16 3.120105e+00
                                                   1.560053e-02
                                                                      3.281941
        2048
                   100
                       2.447624e-16 4.494000e-03
                                                   2.247000e-05
                                                                    5012.906097
        4096
                       2.479782e-16 3.181354e+01
                   100
                                                    1.590677e-01
                                                                      1.545003
                       2.578088e-16 2.201000e-03
        8192
                   10
                                                   1.100500e-04
                                                                    4838.527942
                                                                      0.687700
                       2.733986e-16 3.335407e+01
                                                    1.667704e+00
       16384
                    10
       32768
                    10
                        2.923012e-16 8.295000e-03 4.147500e-04
                                                                    5925.497288
```

尽管我采用了-02(-03)编译依然会有这种相邻性能差异极大的情况,以至于 N=1048576 时迟迟没有输出。在对 fft_serial.cpp 不断优化后仍得不到改善,于是我将目光放到底层的 parallel_for 函数上。在初步尝试优化中,我认为其中两部分判断线程创建和结束的部分有些冗余,于是将其删去:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib>
#include <pthread.h>
#include "parallel_for.h"

void *worker(void *args) {
    struct for_index *index = (struct for_index *)args;
    for (int i = index->start; i < index->end; i += index->increment) {
        index->functor(index->arg, i);
    }
    return NULL;
}

void parallel_for(int start, int end, int increment, void *(*functor)(void *, int), void *arg, int num_threads) {
    pthread_t threads[num_threads];
    int chunk_size = (end - start + num_threads - 1) / num_threads;
    for (int i = 0; i < num_threads; ++i) {
        struct for_index index;
        index.start = i * chunk_size;
        index.end = (i + 1) * chunk_size;
        index.increment = increment;
        index.functor = functor;
        index.arg = arg;
}
</pre>
```

然后再编译运行,我惊喜地发现性能结果得到极大的改善:

然后再编译运行,	我惊喜地	也发现性能结身	尽得到极大的改	[善:	
Accuracy check:					
FFT (FFT (X	(1:N))) == N * X(1:N))		
				1000 1000 1000 1000 1000	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
N	NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS
2	10000	7.859082e-17	7.780000e-04	3.890000e-08	257.069409
4	10000	4.856852e-01	2.396000e-03	1.198000e-07	333.889816
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					
8	10000	6.820795e-17	1.324000e-03	6.620000e-08	1812.688822
16	10000	7.616240e-01	3.409000e-03	1.704500e-07	1877.383397
32	1000	1.331210e-16	3.620000e-04	1.810000e-07	4419.889503
64	1000	7.584636e-01	8.590000e-04	4.295000e-07	4470.314319
128	1000	1.929043e-16	1.893000e-03	9.465000e-07	4733.227681
256	1000	7.625348e-01	3.622000e-03	1.811000e-06	5654.334622
512	100	1.927488e-16	7.350000e-04	3.675000e-06	6269.387755
1024	100	7.638633e-01	1.609000e-03	8.045000e-06	6364.201367
2048	100	2.447624e-16	3.480000e-03	1.740000e-05	6473.563218
4096	100	7.595243e-01	7.581000e-03	3.790500e-05	6483.577364
8192	10	2.578088e-16	1.610000e-03	8.050000e-05	6614.658385
16384	10	7.576564e-01	3.583000e-03	1.791500e-04	6401.786213
32768	10	2.923012e-16	7.992000e-03	3.996000e-04	6150.150150
65536	10	7.569469e-01	1.631800e-02	8.159000e-04	6425.885525
131072	1	3.149670e-16	3.354000e-03	1.677000e-03	6643.482409
262144	1	7.572501e-01	7.593000e-03	3.796500e-03	6214.397471
524288	ī	3.281373e-16	2.098800e-02	1.049400e-02	4746.270250
1048576	1	7.566535e-01	6.257700e-02	3.128850e-02	3351.314381
				<u> </u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

于是我的 parallel_for 函数便如上方所示。

但此时 Error 值又出现了交替异常的情况,可见 N=2 时正常,N=4 时异常,N=8 时正常... 以此类推。

我猜测是删除了线程创建和等待完成部分导致的,于是稍作修改并重新添加回来:

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <pthread.h>
#include "parallel_for.h"
void *worker(void *args) {
     struct for_index *index = (struct for_index *)args;
     for (int i = index->start; i < index->end; i += index->increment) {
          index->functor(index->arg, i);
     return NULL:
\mathsf{void} \mathsf{parallel\_for}(\mathsf{int} \mathsf{start}, \mathsf{int} \mathsf{end}, \mathsf{int} \mathsf{increment}, \mathsf{void} \mathsf{*(*functor)}(\mathsf{void} \mathsf{*,} \mathsf{int}), \mathsf{void} \mathsf{*arg}, \mathsf{int} \mathsf{num\_threads}) \{
     pthread_t threads[num_threads];
     struct for_index indices[num_threads];
     int chunk_size = (end - start + num_threads - 1) / num_threads;
     for (int i = 0; i < num_threads; ++i) {
   indices[i].start = i * chunk_size;
   indices[i].end = (i + 1) * chunk_size;</pre>
          indices[i].increment = increment;
          indices[i].functor = functor;
          indices[i].arg = arg;
          // 创建线程并传递相应的结构体
          pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, worker, (void *)&indices[i]);
     // 等待线程完成
     for (int i = 0; i < num_threads; ++i) {</pre>
          pthread_join(threads[i], NULL);
```

此时 Error 值正常, 性能又异常:

```
Accuracy check:
  FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
                                                       Time/Call
           N
                  NITS
                          Error
                                         Time
                                                                      MFLOPS
                        7.859082e-17 7.870000e-04 3.935000e-08
                                                                      254.129606
           2
                 10000
           4
                 10000
                        1.209837e-16 1.978432e+00
                                                     9.892160e-05
                                                                        0.404361
           8
                 10000
                        6.820795e-17
                                       1.280000e-03
                                                     6.400000e-08
                                                                     1875.000000
                 10000
                                      2.021694e+00
          16
                        1.438671e-16
                                                     1.010847e-04
                                                                        3.165662
                  1000
                        1.331210e-16
                                       3.830000e-04
                                                     1.915000e-07
                                                                     4177.545692
          32
          64
                  1000
                        1.776545e-16
                                       2.139970e-01
                                                     1.069985e-04
                                                                       17.944177
                        1.929043e-16
                                       1.595000e-03
                                                     7.975000e-07
                                                                     5617.554859
         128
                  1000
                                      4.071990e-01
         256
                  1000
                        2.092319e-16
                                                     2.035995e-04
                                                                       50.294819
         512
                                       7.430000e-04
                                                     3.715000e-06
                   100
                        1.927488e-16
                                                                     6201.884253
        1024
                   100
                        2.308607e-16
                                      6.753510e-01
                                                     3.376755e-03
                                                                       15.162486
        2048
                   100
                        2.447624e-16
                                       3.986000e-03
                                                     1.993000e-05
                                                                     5651.781234
        4096
                   100
                        2.479782e-16
                                       1.018921e+01
                                                     5.094607e-02
                                                                        4.823925
        8192
                    10
                        2.578088e-16
                                      2.044000e-03
                                                     1.022000e-04
                                                                     5210.176125
                                                     5.180399e-01
                    10
                                      1.036080e+01
       16384
                        2.733986e-16
                                                                        2.213884
                       2.923012e-16 8.835000e-03
                                                     4.417500e-04
       32768
                    10
                                                                     5563.327674
                                                     3.996913e+00
       65536
                    10
                        2.829927e-16
                                       7.993826e+01
                                                                        1.311732
      131072
                     1
                        3.149670e-16
                                      4.118000e-03
                                                     2.059000e-03
                                                                     5410.937348
      262144
                     1
                        3.218597e-16
                                       1.252221e+02
                                                     6.261107e+01
                                                                        0.376818
      524288
                        3.281373e-16
                                       2.252400e-02
                                                     1.126200e-02
                                                                     4422.603445
```

我并不清楚原因。

再展示 parallel_for. h:

```
#ifndef PARALLEL_FOR_H
#define PARALLEL_FOR_H
#include <pthread.h>
struct for_index {
   int start;
   int end;
   int increment;
   void *(*functor)(void *, int);
   void *arg;
};

void parallel_for(int start, int end, int increment, void *(*functor)(void *, int), void *arg, int num_threads);
#endif
```

接下来着重于对 fft_serial.cpp 的改造:

首先是 ccopy 函数:

```
struct ccopy_args {
    int n;
    double *x;
    double *x;
};

void *ccopy_worker(void *args);

void ccopy(int n, double x[], double y[]) {
    struct ccopy_args ccopy_args = {n, x, y}; // 具名结构体对象
    // 使用 parallel_for 并行化循环
    parallel_for(0, n, 1, (void *(*)(void *, int))ccopy_worker, (void *)&ccopy_args, 8);
}

void *ccopy_worker(void *args) {
    struct ccopy_args *ccopy_args = (struct ccopy_args *)args;
    int n = ccopy_args->n;
    double *x = ccopy_args->x;
    double *y = ccopy_args->y;

// 并行复制
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        y[i * 2 + 0] = x[i * 2 + 0];
        y[i * 2 + 1] = x[i * 2 + 1];
    }

    return NULL;
}</pre>
```

先定义了一个结构体 $ccopy_args$,用于传递给并行函数的参数。它包含三个成员变量,分别是整数 n 和两个指向双精度浮点数数组的指针 x 和 y。

其次在 ccopy 函数中创建了一个 ccopy_args 的具名结构体对象 ccopy_args,并用传递给函数的参数进行初始化。接着,使用 parallel_for 函数并行地调用 ccopy_worker 函数,将 ccopy args 作为参数传递,并指定线程数为 4。

最后的 ccopy_worker 工作函数与最初的代码基本相同,不过多解释。 单独改造 ccopy 的运行结果如下:

```
Accuracy check:
  FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
           N
                  NITS
                          Error
                                        Time
                                                      Time/Call
                                                                     MFLOPS
                       7.859082e-17 1.201000e-03 6.005000e-08
                 10000
                                                                     166.527893
                        1.209837e-16 1.670941e+00 8.354705e-05
                                                                      0.478772
                        6.820795e-17
                                      1.673000e-03
                                                                    1434.548715
          8
                 10000
                                                    8.365000e-08
          16
                 10000
                        1.438671e-16
                                      1.719526e+00
                                                    8.597630e-05
                                                                      3.721956
                        1.331210e-16
          32
                  1000
                                      5.120000e-04
                                                    2.560000e-07
                                                                    3125.000000
                        1.776545e-16
                                      1.775150e-01
                                                                     21.631975
         64
                  1000
                                                    8.875750e-05
         128
                  1000
                        1.929043e-16
                                      2.263000e-03
                                                    1.131500e-06
                                                                    3959.346001
         256
                  1000
                        2.092319e-16
                                     3.777100e-01
                                                    1.888550e-04
                                                                     54.221493
                        1.927488e-16
                                     1.138000e-03
                                                                   4049.209139
         512
                   100
                                                    5.690000e-06
        1024
                   100
                        2.308607e-16
                                      4.051100e-01
                                                    2.025550e-03
                                                                     25.277085
        2048
                   100 2.447624e-16
                                      5.366000e-03 2.683000e-05
                                                                    4198.285501
                   100 2.479782e-16
10 2.578088e-16
        4096
                                      8.419534e+00
                                                    4.209767e-02
                                                                      5.837853
       8192
                                      2.449000e-03
                                                    1.224500e-04
                                                                   4348.550429
       16384
                    10 2.733986e-16
                                      4.647011e+00
                                                    2.323506e-01
                                                                      4.935990
                                      1.269300e-02
                                                                    3872.370598
       32768
                    10
                       2.923012e-16
                                                    6.346500e-04
       65536
                    10
                        2.829927e-16
                                      5.673262e+01
                                                    2.836631e+00
                                                                      1.848277
      131072
                    1 3.149670e-16
                                      5.021000e-03
                                                    2.510500e-03
                                                                    4437.809201
                        3.218597e-16
                                      1.161721e+02
                                                    5.808605e+01
      262144
                                                                      0.406173
      524288
                        3.281373e-16
                                      2.545400e-02
                                                    1.272700e-02
                                                                    3913.519290
```

然后是 cffti 函数:

```
struct CFFTI_Arg {
    int n;
    double *w;
};
void* cffti functor(void* args, int i) {
    CFFTI Arg* arg = static_cast<CFFTI Arg*>(args);
    if (i < arg->n / 2) {
    double aw = 2.0 * M_PI / static_cast<double>(arg->n);
         double angle = aw * static_cast<double>(i);
        arg->w[i * 2 + 0] = cos(angle);
arg->w[i * 2 + 1] = sin(angle);
    return nullptr;
void cffti(int n, double w[]) {
    int n2 = n / 2;
    CFFTI_Arg arg;
    arg.n = n;
    arg.w = w;
    parallel_for(0, n2, 1, cffti_functor, &arg, 4);
```

首先定义结构体用于传递参数给并行函数。它包含两个成员变量: n 表示数组 w 的大小, w 是一个指向双精度浮点数数组的指针。

其次定义并行化循环中的操作函数。它接收两个参数: args 是一个 void* 指针,通过 static_cast 转换为 CFFTI_Arg* 类型,以获取传递给并行函数的结构体参数; i 是循环的当前索引。在函数中,它使用索引 i 计算角度,然后使用余弦和正弦函数计算数组 w 中的值。

最后是你主要调用的函数。它首先计算了 n 的一半作为 n2,然后创建了一个 CFFTI_Arg 结构体,设置了 n 和 w 的值。接着,它使用 $parallel_for$ 函数调用,并传递了起始索引 0、结束索引 n2、增量 1、并行操作函数 $cffti_functor$ 、结构体参数 &arg,以及把 num threads 设为 4。

```
Accuracy check:
  FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
                                                       Time/Call
           2
                 10000
                        7.859082e-17
                                      7.850000e-04 3.925000e-08
                                                                      254.777070
                        1.209837e-16 1.228000e-03 6.140000e-08
           4
                 10000
                                                                     651.465798
                        6.820795e-17 1.653000e-03 8.265000e-08
           8
                 10000
                                                                    1451.905626
          16
                 10000
                        1.438671e-16 3.047000e-03 1.523500e-07
                                                                    2100.426649
                        1.331210e-16 5.130000e-04 2.565000e-07 1.776545e-16 1.087000e-03 5.435000e-07
          32
                  1000
                                                                    3118.908382
          64
                  1000
                                                                     3532.658694
         128
                  1000
                        1.929043e-16 3.286000e-03 1.643000e-06
                                                                    2726.719416
         256
                   1000 2.092319e-16 6.212000e-03 3.106000e-06
                                                                     3296.844816
         512
                   100
                        1.927488e-16 1.121000e-03 5.605000e-06
                                                                    4110.615522
        1024
                    100
                        2.308607e-16
                                       2.441000e-03
                                                     1.220500e-05
                                                                    4195.002048
        2048
                   100 2.447624e-16 5.940000e-03 2.970000e-05
                                                                    3792.592593
        4096
                   100 2.479782e-16 1.377400e-02 6.887000e-05
                                                                     3568.462320
                    10 2.578088e-16 2.473000e-03
                                                     1.236500e-04
        8192
                                                                    4306.348564
       16384
                    10
                        2.733986e-16
                                       5.501000e-03
                                                     2.750500e-04
                                                                    4169.714597
                    10 2.923012e-16
                                       1.102000e-02
                                                                    4460.254083
       32768
                                                     5.510000e-04
       65536
                    10 2.829927e-16
                                      2.631900e-02
                                                     1.315950e-03
                                                                     3984.102739
                                                     2.917500e-03
                                                                    3818.721508
                     1 3.149670e-16 5.835000e-03
      131072
      262144
                        3.218597e-16
                                       1.188500e-02
                                                     5.942500e-03
                                                                     3970.207825
                        3.281373e-16
                                       2.867300e-02
                                                     1.433650e-02
      524288
                                                                     3474.164545
                     1 3.285898e-16
                                      7.405200e-02 3.702600e-02
                                                                    2831.999136
```

可见 Error 值与原代码所得结果完全一致,且性能指标更优。可知之前的运行结果异常原因为 ccopy 函数改造不当。

最后是 step 函数:

```
struct step_args {
     int n;
     int mi:
     double *a;
     double *b;
     double *c;
double *d;
     double *w;
     double sgn;
     int lj;
void *step_parallel(void *args) {
    struct step_args *sargs = (struct step_args *)args;
     int n = sargs->n:
     int mj = sargs->mj;
double *a = sargs->a;
double *b = sargs->b;
     double *c = sargs->c;
     double *d = sargs->d;
     double *w = sargs->w;
     double sgn = sargs->sgn;
     int lj = n / mj2;
double wjw[2];
     for (int j = 0; j < lj; j++) {
   int jw = j * mj;</pre>
          for (int k = 0; k < mj; k++) {
              int ja = jw + k;
int jb = ja;
int jc = j * mj2 + k;
int jd = jc;
              c[(jc)*2 + 0] = a[(ja)*2 + 0] + b[(jb)*2 + 0];

c[(jc)*2 + 1] = a[(ja)*2 + 1] + b[(jb)*2 + 1];
              double ambr = a[(ja)*2 + 0] - b[(jb)*2 + 0];

double ambu = a[(ja)*2 + 1] - b[(jb)*2 + 1];
              d[(jd)*2 + 0] = wjw[0] * ambr - wjw[1] * ambu;

d[(jd)*2 + 1] = wjw[1] * ambr + wjw[0] * ambu;
    }
    return NULL;
void step(int n, int mj, double a[], double b[], double c[], double d[], double w[], double sgn) {
  int mj2 = 2 * mj;
    int lj = n / mj2;
    struct step args step args = {n, mj, a, b, c, d, w, sgn, lj};
    // 使用 parallel_for 并行化循环
    parallel_for(0, lj, 1, (void *(*)(void *, int))step_parallel, (void *)&step_args, 2);
```

首先是 step_args 结构体,包含了执行计算步骤所需的所有参数。它存储了数组的大小 n,每个子问题的大小 mj,以及输入输出数组的指针,权重数组的指针,一个标志 sgn,以及 1i 的计算结果。

其次是 step_parallel 函数,它接受 step_args 结构体作为参数,并在指定的索引范围内执行计算。在外层循环中,它使用权重数组的实部和虚部来计算 wjw,并用它们更新输出数组。在内层循环中,它执行线性组合,将计算结果存储在输出数组中。

最后是 step 函数,用于设置并行执行的参数,并调用 parallel_for 函数来实现并行化。该函数创建了 step_args 结构体,并在并行循环中调用 step_parallel 函数。

实际上做完 step 的改造后结果如下:

Accuracy check:					
FFT (FFT ()	((1:N))) == N * X(1:N)		
N	NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS
2	10000	7.859082e-17	1.216284e+00	6.081420e-05	0.164435
4	10000	1.209837e-16	8.307015e+00	4.153507e-04	0.096304
8	10000	6.820795e-17	3.845491e+00	1.922745e-04	0.624108
16	10000	1.438671e-16	1.130102e+01	5.650509e-04	0.566321
32	1000	1.331210e-16	6.335340e-01	3.167670e-04	2.525516
64	1000	1.776545e-16	1.372985e+00	6.864925e-04	2.796826
128	1000	1.929043e-16	9.487540e-01	4.743770e-04	9.443965
256	1000	2.092319e-16	1.996388e+00	9.981940e-04	10.258527
512	100	1.927488e-16	1.959470e-01	9.797350e-04	23.516563
1024	100	2.308607e-16	1.985655e+00	9.928275e-03	5.156989
2048	100	2.447624e-16	2.433352e+00	1.216676e-02	9.258011
4096	100	2.479782e-16	2.129317e+01	1.064658e-01	2.308346
8192	10	2.578088e-16	2.380884e+00	1.190442e-01	4.472960
16384	10	2.733986e-16	2.075559e+01	1.037780e+00	1.105129
32768	10	2.923012e-16	2.951193e+01	1.475597e+00	1.665496
65536	10	2.829927e-16	2.373913e+02	1.186956e+01	0.441708
131072	1	3.149670e-16	4.292861e+01	2.146431e+01	0.519053

但 Error 值结果正确。

故舍弃 ccopy 的改造, 只选用 cffti 和 step 的改造尝试:

成百升 CCOPY IN	久起, 八	ZE/TJ CII CI /H	2 ceb 的效便去	1 111:	
Accuracy check:					
FFT (FFT (X	(1:N))) == N * X(1:N)		
N	NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS
2	10000	9.756093e-01	3.067068e+00	1.533534e-04	0.065209
4	10000	9.866911e-01	6.076611e+00	3.038306e-04	0.131652
8	10000	6.788403e-01	9.358847e+00	4.679423e-04	0.256442
16	10000	8.134498e-01	1.241499e+01	6.207493e-04	0.515506
32	1000	8.916772e-01	1.520252e+00	7.601260e-04	1.052457
64	1000	9.363559e-01	1.911749e+00	9.558745e-04	2.008632
128	1000	8.739357e-01	2.292807e+00	1.146403e-03	3.907874
256	1000	9.572396e-01	2.793385e+00	1.396693e-03	7.331607
512	100	8.913816e-01	4.440190e-01	2.220095e-03	10.377934
1024	100	9.249854e-01	1.339975e+00	6.699875e-03	7.641934
2048	100	9.218954e-01	3.933905e+00	1.966953e-02	5.726625
4096	100	9.145336e-01	1.204018e+01	6.020089e-02	4.082332
8192	10	9.010387e-01	3.835987e+00	1.917994e-01	2.776235
16384	10	9.017614e-01	1.136353e+01	5.681764e-01	2.018528
32768	10	9.149374e-01	3.724168e+01	1.862084e+00	1.319812
65536	10	9.106033e-01	1.348798e+02	6.743988e+00	0.777415
131072	1	9.126034e-01	5.176052e+01	2.588026e+01	0.430487

可见无论是 Error 值还是 MFLOPS 都仍然表现极差。 暂不知晓原因。

为方便实验,故第三小问性能分析的代码对象为仅改造 cffti 后的代码。

(2)将 heated_plate_openmp 应用改造成基于 MPI 的进程并行应用。Bonus:使用 MPI_Pack/MPI_Unpack,或 MPI_Type_create_struct 实现数据重组后的消息传递。

```
diff = 0.0;
double buf1[N], buf2[N];
MPI_Request send_request, recv_request;
MPI_Status send_status, recv_status;
int pos1 = 0, pos2 = 0;
// Pack and send data to the right neighbor
if (my_id != size - 1) {
     \label{eq:mpi_pack} \texttt{MPI\_Pack}(\texttt{\&w[(my\_id+1)*M/size-1][1], N-2, MPI\_DOUBLE, buf1, 8*(N-2), \&pos1, MPI\_COMM\_WORLD); } 
    MPI_Isend(buf1, N - 2, MPI_DOUBLE, my_id + 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &send_request);
// Pack and receive data from the left neighbor
if (my_id != 0) {
    MPI_Irecv(buf2, N - 2, MPI_DOUBLE, my_id - 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &recv_request);
// Wait for the receive to complete
if (my_id != 0) {
    MPI_Wait(&recv_request, &recv_status);
   MPI\_Unpack(buf2, 8 * (N - 2), &pos2, &w[my\_id * M / size - 1][1], N - 2, \\MPI\_DOUBLE, &MPI\_COMM\_WORLD);
pos1 = pos2 = 0;
// Pack and send data to the left neighbor
    MPI_Pack(&w[my_id * M / size][1], N - 2, MPI_DOUBLE, buf1, 8 * (N - 2), &pos1, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
   MPI_Isend(buf1, N - 2, MPI_DOUBLE, my_id - 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &send_request);
// Pack and receive data from the right neighbor
if (my_id != size - 1) {
   MPI_Irecv(buf2, N - 2, MPI_DOUBLE, my_id + 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &recv_request);
// Wait for the receive to complete
if (my_id != size - 1) {
    MPI_Wait(&recv_request, &recv_status);
     MPI\_Unpack(buf2, 8 * (N - 2), &pos2, &w[(my\_id + 1) * M / size][1], N - 2, MPI\_DOUBLE, MPI\_COMM\_WORLD);
```

double buf1[N], buf2[N];: 分别用于存储打包的数据的缓冲区。

MPI Request send request, recv request;: 用于非阻塞发送和接收的 MPI 请求。

MPI Status send status, recv status;: 用于存储发送和接收操作的状态信息。

int pos1 = 0, pos2 = 0;: 用于记录打包和解包位置的指针。

打包和发送数据给右侧邻居:

MPI Pack: 将 w 数组中右侧邻居的一行数据打包成连续的字节流。

MPI Isend: 使用非阻塞发送将打包的数据发送给右侧邻居。

接收左侧邻居的数据:

MPI_Irecv: 使用非阻塞接收从左侧邻居接收数据。这样可以允许计算和通信的重叠,提高性能。

等待左侧邻居的接收操作完成:

MPI_Wait: 阻塞当前进程,直到左侧邻居的接收操作完成。这是为了确保接收到正确的数据后再进行解包操作。

MPI_Unpack: 将接收到的字节流解包成数据,并存储到 w 数组中对应的位置。 重置打包和解包位置指针:

pos1 = pos2 = 0;: 重置打包和解包位置指针,准备进行下一轮的打包和解包操作。

MPI Unpack: 将接收到的字节流解包成数据,并存储到 w 数组中对应的位置。

这个过程的核心思想是利用非阻塞通信允许计算和通信的重叠,以减小通信开销,提高程序性能。这段代码的设计假定左侧邻居发送,右侧邻居接收,然后右侧邻居发送,左侧邻居接收。

- (3) 性能分析任务:对任务1实现的并行化fft应用在不同规模下的性能进行分析,即分析:
 - 1) 不同规模下的并行化 fft 应用的执行时间对比;
 - 2) 不同规模下的并行化 fft 应用的内存消耗对比。

内存消耗采用"valgrind - tool=massif --time-unit=B ./your_exe"工具采集命令 valgrind 命令中增加--stacks=yes 参数采集程序运行栈内内存消耗。 Valgrind - tool=massif 输出日志(massif.out.pid)

具体结果见后面实验结果部分

3. 实验结果

(1) 通过实验 3 构造的基于 Pthreads 的 parallel_for 函数替换 fft_serial 应用中的某些计算量较大的"for 循环",实现 for 循环分解、分配和线程并行执行。

<u>由于本题实验内容丰富,故将实验结果融合进实验过程中讲解,详情</u> 见回实验过程及核心代码部分。此处不冗余粘贴。

(2)将 heated_plate_openmp 应用改造成基于 MPI 的进程并行应用。Bonus:使用 MPI_Pack/MPI_Unpack,或 MPI_Type_create_struct 实现数据重组后的消息传递。

运行原代码,得到结果如下:

```
kaddy@kaddy-VirtualBox:~/HPC/exp_4$ gcc -fopenmp heated_plate_openmp.c -o heated_plate_openmp
kaddy@kaddy-VirtualBox:~/HPC/exp_4$ ./heated_plate_openmp
  A program to solve for the steady state temperature distribution over a rectangular plate.
  Spatial grid of 500 by 500 points.
The iteration will be repeated until the change is <= 1.000000e-03
Number of processors available = 16
Number of threads = 16
  MEAN = 74.949900
 Iteration Change
                9.368737
4.098823
                2.289577
                1.136604
0.568201
                0.282805
         256
512
                0.035427
                0.017707
         2048
                0.004428
0.002210
        4096
       16384
                0.001043
       16955 0.001000
  Error tolerance achieved.
  Wallclock time = 8.515467
 EATED_PLATE_OPENMP:
  Normal end of execution
```

改造为基于 MPI:

```
kaddy@kaddy-VirtualBox:~/HPC/exp_4$ mpic++ heated_plate_openmp.cpp -o heated_plate_openmp
kaddy@kaddy-VirtualBox:~/HPC/exp_4$ mpirun -n 4 ./heated_plate_openmp
  C/OpenMP version
  A program to solve for the steady state temperature distribution over a rectangular plate.
  Spatial grid of 500 by 500 points. The iteration will be repeated until the change is \Leftarrow 1.000000e-03
  Number of processes =
  MEAN = 74.949900
 Iteration Change
             1 18.737475
          1 18.73747
2 9.368737
4 4.098823
8 2.289577
16 1.136604
32 0.568201
64 0.282805
          128 0.141777
          256 0.070808
          512 0.035427
        1024 0.017707
2048 0.008856
        4096 0.004428
        8192 0.002210
       16384 0.001043
16955 0.001000
  Error tolerance achieved.
  Wallclock time = 12.171350
```

可见结果一致, 故改造正确, 但并行效率不高。

总计多进程耗时如下:

单进程	双进程	四进程	八进程
25. 077148s	15. 158294s	12. 171350s	26. 809175s

猜测是通信开销太大了, 所以四进程耗时比八进程短。

- (3) 性能分析任务:对任务 1 实现的并行化 fft 应用在不同规模下的性能进行分析,即分析:
 - 1) 不同规模下的并行化 fft 应用的执行时间对比;

单线程:

Accuracy check:					
FFT (FFT ()	((1:N))) == N * X(1:N)		
N	NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS
2	10000	7.859082e-17	5.840000e-04	2.920000e-08	342.465753
4	10000	1.209837e-16	9.010000e-04	4.505000e-08	887.902331
8	10000	6.820795e-17	1.262000e-03	6.310000e-08	1901.743265
16	10000	1.438671e-16	2.148000e-03	1.074000e-07	2979.515829
32	1000	1.331210e-16	3.840000e-04	1.920000e-07	4166.666667
64	1000	1.776545e-16	8.290000e-04	4.145000e-07	4632.086852
128	1000	1.929043e-16	1.669000e-03	8.345000e-07	5368.484122
256	1000	2.092319e-16	4.041000e-03	2.020500e-06	5068.052462
512	100	1.927488e-16	8.010000e-04	4.005000e-06	5752.808989
1024	100	2.308607e-16	1.964000e-03	9.820000e-06	5213.849287
2048	100	2.447624e-16	3.965000e-03	1.982500e-05	5681.715006
4096	100	2.479782e-16	9.029000e-03	4.514500e-05	5443.792225
8192	10	2.578088e-16	1.848000e-03	9.240000e-05	5762.770563
16384	10	2.733986e-16	4.083000e-03	2.041500e-04	5617.830027
32768	10	2.923012e-16	9.274000e-03	4.637000e-04	5299.978434
65536	10	2.829927e-16	1.892900e-02	9.464500e-04	5539.521369
131072	1	3.149670e-16	3.972000e-03	1.986000e-03	5609.828802
262144	1	3.218597e-16	9.028000e-03	4.514000e-03	5226.619406
524288	1	3.281373e-16	2.302700e-02	1.151350e-02	4325.996439
1048576	1	3.285898e-16	7.212800e-02	3.606400e-02	2907.542147
2097152	1	3.508387e-16	1.513960e-01	7.569800e-02	2908.940263

N	32	256	4096	65536	2097152
Time (s)	0.000384	0.004041	0.009029	0.018929	0.151396

双线程:

Accuracy check:					
FFT (FFT (X	((1:N))) == N * X(1:N)		
N	NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS
2	10000	7.859082e-17	8.380000e-04	4.190000e-08	238.663484
4	10000	1.209837e-16	9.500000e-04	4.750000e-08	842.105263
8	10000	6.820795e-17	1.272000e-03	6.360000e-08	1886.792453
16	10000	1.438671e-16	2.168000e-03	1.084000e-07	2952.029520
32	1000	1.331210e-16	3.820000e-04	1.910000e-07	4188.481675
64	1000	1.776545e-16	8.210000e-04	4.105000e-07	4677.222899
128	1000	1.929043e-16	1.657000e-03	8.285000e-07	5407.362704
256	1000	2.092319e-16	4.279000e-03	2.139500e-06	4786.164992
512	100	1.927488e-16	1.032000e-03	5.160000e-06	4465.116279
1024	100	2.308607e-16	1.922000e-03	9.610000e-06	5327.783559
2048	100	2.447624e-16	4.181000e-03	2.090500e-05	5388.184645
4096	100	2.479782e-16	1.032000e-02	5.160000e-05	4762.790698
8192	10	2.578088e-16	1.795000e-03	8.975000e-05	5932.924791
16384	10	2.733986e-16	4.149000e-03	2.074500e-04	5528.464690
32768	10	2.923012e-16	8.442000e-03	4.221000e-04	5822.316986
65536	10	2.829927e-16	1.986400e-02	9.932000e-04	5278.775675
131072	1	3.149670e-16	4.023000e-03	2.011500e-03	5538.712404
262144	1	3.218597e-16	9.234000e-03	4.617000e-03	5110.019493
524288	1	3.281373e-16	2.298200e-02	1.149100e-02	4334.466974
1048576	1	3.285898e-16	6.918300e-02	3.459150e-02	3031.311160
2097152	1	3.508387e-16	1.521340e-01	7.606700e-02	2894.829032

N	32	256	4096	65536	2097152
Time (s)	0.000382	0.004279	0.010320	0.019864	0.152134

四线程:

ime (s)	0.004	0361	0.004627	0.011499	0.019319	0.161864
N	3:	2	256	4096	65536	2097152
	7152	1	3.508387e-16	1.618640e-01	8.093200e-02	2720.814511
1.00	8576	1	3.285898e-16	7.436700e-02	3.718350e-02	2820.003496
5000	4288	1	3.281373e-16	2.247200e-02	1.123600e-02	4432.837309
100	2144	1	3.218597e-16	8.866000e-03	4.433000e-03	5322.120460
	1072	1	3.149670e-16	3.992000e-03	1.996000e-03	5581.723447
100	5536	10	2.829927e-16	1.931900e-02	9.659500e-04	5427.692945
107	2768	10	2.923012e-16	8.699000e-03		5650.304633
	6384	10	2.733986e-16	4.406000e-03	2.203000e-04	5205.991829
	8192	10	2.578088e-16	1.847000e-03	9.235000e-05	5765.890633
	4096	100	2.479782e-16	1.149900e-02	5.749500e-05	4274.458649
	2048	100	2.447624e-16	4.632000e-03	2.316000e-05	4863.557858
	1024	100	2.308607e-16	2.101000e-03	1.050500e-05	4873.869586
	512	100	1.927488e-16	8.230000e-04	4.115000e-06	5599.027947
	256	1000	2.092319e-16	4.627000e-03	2.313500e-06	4426.194078
	128	1000	1.929043e-16	1.726000e-03	8.630000e-07	5191.193511
	64	1000	1.776545e-16	8.250000e-04	4.125000e-07	4654.545455
	32	1000	1.331210e-16	3.610000e-04	1.805000e-07	4432.132964
	16	10000	1.438671e-16	2.239000e-03	1.119500e-07	2858.418937
	8	10000	6.820795e-17	1.332000e-04	6.660000e-08	1801.801802
	2 4	10000	1.209837e-16	9.820000e-04	4.910000e-08	814.663951
		10000	7.859082e-17	7.730000e-04	3.865000e-08	258.732212
	N	NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS

八线程:

Accuracy	check	:				
FFT (FFT (X(1:N))) == N * X(1:N)		
、	N	NITS	Error	/ Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS
		40000	7 050000- 47	7 050000- 04	2 025000- 00	254 777070
	2	10000	7.859082e-17	7.850000e-04	3.925000e-08	254.777070
	4	10000	1.209837e-16	9.740000e-04	4.870000e-08	821.355236
	8	10000	6.820795e-17	1.593000e-03	7.965000e-08	1506.591337
	16	10000	1.438671e-16	2.261000e-03	1.130500e-07	2830.605927
	32	1000	1.331210e-16	3.920000e-04	1.960000e-07	4081.632653
	64	1000	1.776545e-16	8.950000e-04	4.475000e-07	4290.502793
	128	1000	1.929043e-16	1.669000e-03	8.345000e-07	5368.484122
	256	1000	2.092319e-16	4.683000e-03	2.341500e-06	4373.265001
	512	100	1.927488e-16	8.200000e-04	4.100000e-06	5619.512195
	1024	100	2.308607e-16	2.094000e-03	1.047000e-05	4890.162369
	2048	100	2.447624e-16	4.036000e-03	2.018000e-05	5581.764123
	4096	100	2.479782e-16	1.068900e-02	5.344500e-05	4598.372158
	8192	10	2.578088e-16	2.256000e-03	1.128000e-04	4720.567376
1	6384	10	2.733986e-16	5.598000e-03	2.799000e-04	4097.463380
3	2768	10	2.923012e-16	1.375300e-02	6.876500e-04	3573.911147
6	5536	10	2.829927e-16	2.155300e-02	1.077650e-03	4865.104626
13	1072	1	3.149670e-16	4.877000e-03	2.438500e-03	4568.841501
26	2144	1	3.218597e-16	8.576000e-03	4.288000e-03	5502.089552
52	4288	1	3.281373e-16	2.533100e-02	1.266550e-02	3932.522206
104	8576	1	3.285898e-16	7.071800e-02	3.535900e-02	2965.513731
209	7152	1	3.508387e-16	1.603260e-01	8.016300e-02	2746.915160
N		32	256	4096	65536	2097152
Cime (s)	0.00	00392	0.004683	0.010689	0.021553	0.160326

未改造的原代码:

ime (s)	0.001773	0.021644	0.049657	0.110689	0.447194
N	32	256	4096	65536	2097152
209	7152	3.508387e-16	4.471940e-01	2.235970e-01	984.811782
	8576		2.200340e-01	1.100170e-01	953.103611
100	4288		1.009410e-01	5.047050e-02	986.860840
0.000	2144		4.922500e-02	2.461250e-02	958.576333
5.0	1072		2.250600e-02	1.125300e-02	990.057762
	5536 10		1.106890e-01	5.534450e-03	947.317258
47%	2768 10		5.022700e-02	2.511350e-03	978.597169
	6384 10		2.543300e-02	1.271650e-03	901.883380
	8192 10		1.149700e-02	5.748500e-04	926.293816
	4096 100		4.965700e-02	2.482850e-04	989.830235
	2048 100		2.312700e-02	1.156350e-04	974.099537
15	1024 100		1.068000e-02	5.340000e-05	958.801498
	512 100		4.548000e-03	2.274000e-05	1013.192612
	256 1000		2.164400e-02	1.082200e-05	946.220662
	128 1000		9.430000e-03	4.715000e-06	950.159067
	64 1000		4.253000e-03	2.126500e-06	902.892076
	32 1000		1.773000e-03	8.865000e-07	902.425268
	16 10000		8.923000e-03	4.461500e-07	717.247562
	8 10000		4.082000e-03	2.041000e-07	587.947085
	4 10000		1.983000e-03	9.915000e-08	403.429148
	2 10000	7.859082e-17	1.011000e-03	5.055000e-08	197.823937
	N NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS

Time (s) 0.001773 0.021644 0.049657 0.110689 0.447194

可以看到,改造后的代码虽然在改变线程数时执行时间无较大变化,但无一例外地优于原代码。所以改造是成功的。

2) 不同规模下的并行化 fft 应用的内存消耗对比。

单线程:

```
Accuracy check:
num thread:1
  FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
           N
                  NITS
                          Error
                                         Time
                                                       Time/Call
                                                                     MFLOPS
           2
                 10000 7.859082e-17
                                      2.970000e-02 1.485000e-06
                                                                       6.734007
           4
                 10000 1.209837e-16 3.924900e-02 1.962450e-06
                                                                      20.382685
           8
                 10000 6.820795e-17
                                      5.194500e-02 2.597250e-06
                                                                      46.202714
                                                                      85.257170
          16
                 10000
                        1.438671e-16
                                      7.506700e-02
                                                     3.753350e-06
          32
                  1000
                        1.331210e-16
                                      1.164800e-02
                                                     5.824000e-06
                                                                     137.362637
          64
                  1000
                        1.776545e-16
                                       2.095900e-02
                                                     1.047950e-05
                                                                     183.214848
                  1000
                        1.929043e-16
                                       3.981200e-02
                                                     1.990600e-05
                                                                     225.057772
         128
         256
                  1000
                        2.092319e-16
                                      8.248200e-02
                                                     4.124100e-05
                                                                     248.296598
                                                                     262.938659
         512
                   100
                        1.927488e-16
                                       1.752500e-02
                                                     8.762500e-05
                                                                     270.084929
        1024
                   100
                        2.308607e-16
                                      3.791400e-02
                                                     1.895700e-04
                                                                     278.987975
        2048
                   100
                        2.447624e-16
                                      8.074900e-02
                                                     4.037450e-04
        4096
                        2.479782e-16
                                      1.780580e-01 8.902900e-04
                                                                     276.044884
                   100
        8192
                    10
                       2.578088e-16
                                      3.820700e-02
                                                    1.910350e-03
                                                                     278.734263
       16384
                    10
                       2.733986e-16
                                      8.232700e-02 4.116350e-03
                                                                     278.615764
       32768
                    10
                       2.923012e-16
                                      1.711250e-01 8.556250e-03
                                                                     287.228634
       65536
                    10
                       2.829927e-16
                                      3.732200e-01
                                                    1.866100e-02
                                                                     280.953861
                                                    3.931300e-02
      131072
                        3.149670e-16
                                      7.862600e-02
                                                                     283.395315
                                                                     275.338850
                                      1.713740e-01
                        3.218597e-16
                                                    8.568700e-02
      262144
                                                    1.783235e-01
                                                                     279.309009
                                      3.566470e-01
      524288
                        3.281373e-16
                     1
     1048576
                        3.285898e-16
                                      7.408980e-01
                                                     3.704490e-01
                                                                     283.055427
                     1
     2097152
                        3.508387e-16
                                      1.550387e+00 7.751935e-01
                                                                     284.059348
```

```
Command:
        ./fft_serial 1
Massif arguments:
        --stacks=yes
ms_print arguments: massif.out.7681
112.0^
                           ::0
                   #:::::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@::::
                   #:::::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@::::
                   #::::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@::::
                   #:::::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@::::
                   :::::: ::@:::::#::::::@::::::@::::::@:::::@:::::@::::
            :::::: ::@:::::#::::::@::::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@::::
         ---->Gi
 0
  0
                              9.367
Number of snapshots: 94
Detailed snapshots: [11, 20, 36, 44 (peak), 58, 68, 78, 88]
```

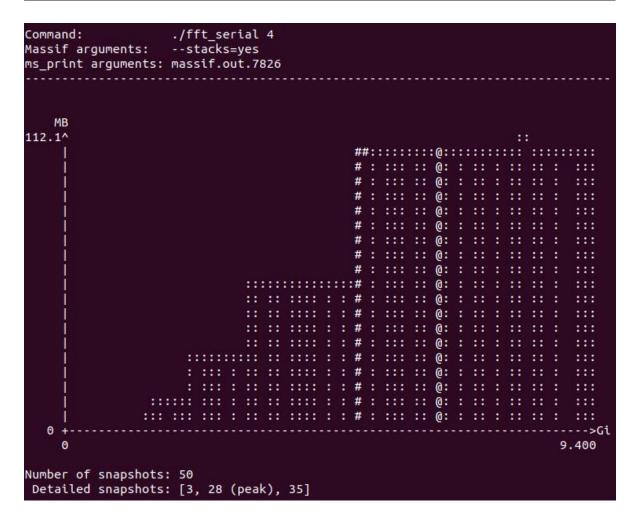
双线程:

```
Accuracy check:
num_thread:2
  FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
                                                       Time/Call
                                        Time
                                                                     MFLOPS
           N
                  NITS
                          Error
           2
                 10000
                        7.859082e-17 3.038200e-02 1.519100e-06
                                                                       6.582845
                                      4.001200e-02
           4
                 10000
                        1.209837e-16
                                                    2.000600e-06
                                                                      19.994002
           8
                 10000
                        6.820795e-17
                                      5.170400e-02
                                                     2.585200e-06
                                                                      46.418072
          16
                 10000
                        1.438671e-16
                                      7.604900e-02
                                                     3.802450e-06
                                                                      84.156268
                                      1.152500e-02
                                                    5.762500e-06
          32
                  1000
                        1.331210e-16
                                                                     138.828633
          64
                  1000
                        1.776545e-16
                                      2.132600e-02
                                                    1.066300e-05
                                                                     180.061896
                                      4.010600e-02
         128
                  1000
                        1.929043e-16
                                                    2.005300e-05
                                                                     223.407969
                                                                     247.235501
         256
                        2.092319e-16
                                      8.283600e-02
                                                    4.141800e-05
                  1000
         512
                   100
                        1.927488e-16
                                      1.747300e-02
                                                    8.736500e-05
                                                                     263.721170
        1024
                   100
                       2.308607e-16
                                     3.847100e-02
                                                    1.923550e-04
                                                                     266.174521
                                                                     279.057092
        2048
                       2.447624e-16 8.072900e-02 4.036450e-04
                   100
        4096
                   100
                       2.479782e-16
                                     1.763880e-01 8.819400e-04
                                                                     278.658412
                    10
                                                    1.906650e-03
                                                                     279.275168
        8192
                       2.578088e-16
                                     3.813300e-02
       16384
                    10
                        2.733986e-16 8.152300e-02
                                                    4.076150e-03
                                                                     281.363542
                        2.923012e-16
       32768
                    10
                                      1.709100e-01
                                                    8.545500e-03
                                                                     287.589960
       65536
                    10
                        2.829927e-16
                                      3.751950e-01
                                                    1.875975e-02
                                                                     279.474940
      131072
                     1
                        3.149670e-16
                                      7.966300e-02
                                                     3.983150e-02
                                                                     279.706263
                        3.218597e-16
                                      1.732280e-01
                                                    8.661400e-02
      262144
                                                                     272.391992
      524288
                        3.281373e-16
                                      3.527710e-01
                                                     1.763855e-01
                                                                     282.377860
                                      7.419520e-01
                        3.285898e-16
     1048576
                                                     3.709760e-01
                                                                     282.653325
                        3.508387e-16
                                      1.543649e+00
                                                    7.718245e-01
                                                                     285.299262
     2097152
                     1
```

```
Command:
         ./fft_serial 2
         --stacks=yes
Massif arguments:
ms print arguments: massif.out.7735
 MB
112.0^
                     #: :::::: ::::@::::::@::::::: :@:
                     @:: ::::: @:::::#: :::::@::::::@::::::@:::::: :@:
             @:: ::::: @:::::#: ::::::: ::::@:::::::@::::::: :@:
             @:: ::::: @:::::#: :::::: :::@::::::@:::::: :@:
             @:: ::::: @:::::#: :::::: ::::@::::::@::::::: :@:
         @:: ::: @:: :::: @:::::#: :::::: ::::@::::::@::::: :@:
        0
                                  ---->Gi
                                  9.335
  0
Number of snapshots: 66
Detailed snapshots: [14, 20, 28, 34 (peak), 46, 53, 63]
```

四线程:

```
Accuracy check:
num_thread:4
  FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
                  NITS
                                                      Time/Call
                                                                    MFLOPS
           N
                          Error
                                        Time
           2
                 10000
                        7.859082e-17 3.047500e-02 1.523750e-06
                                                                      6.562756
                       1.209837e-16 4.020000e-02 2.010000e-06
                 10000
                                                                     19.900498
           4
           8
                 10000
                       6.820795e-17
                                     5.235100e-02 2.617550e-06
                                                                     45.844396
          16
                 10000
                        1.438671e-16 7.579900e-02 3.789950e-06
                                                                     84.433832
          32
                  1000
                       1.331210e-16
                                     1.186500e-02 5.932500e-06
                                                                    134.850400
          64
                  1000
                        1.776545e-16 2.200200e-02
                                                   1.100100e-05
                                                                    174.529588
         128
                  1000
                        1.929043e-16
                                     4.080400e-02
                                                   2.040200e-05
                                                                    219.586315
                  1000
                        2.092319e-16 8.382500e-02
                                                    4.191250e-05
                                                                    244.318521
         256
                                     1.731400e-02
         512
                   100
                        1.927488e-16
                                                    8.657000e-05
                                                                    266.143006
        1024
                   100
                        2.308607e-16
                                      3.904100e-02
                                                    1.952050e-04
                                                                    262.288364
                                      8.112000e-02
                                                    4.056000e-04
        2048
                   100
                        2.447624e-16
                                                                    277.712032
                                                    8.830000e-04
        4096
                        2.479782e-16
                                      1.766000e-01
                                                                    278.323896
                   100
                    10
        8192
                        2.578088e-16
                                      3.852100e-02
                                                    1.926050e-03
                                                                    276.462189
                                      8.238600e-02
                                                    4.119300e-03
       16384
                    10
                        2.733986e-16
                                                                    278.416236
                                                                    283.078199
                                      1.736340e-01
       32768
                    10
                        2.923012e-16
                                                    8.681700e-03
       65536
                                                                    281.080386
                       2.829927e-16
                                      3.730520e-01
                                                    1.865260e-02
                    10
                       3.149670e-16
                                      7.844400e-02
                                                   3.922200e-02
                                                                    284.052827
      131072
                    1
      262144
                       3.218597e-16
                                     1.688050e-01 8.440250e-02
                                                                    279.529161
                     1
      524288
                     1 3.281373e-16
                                     3.508840e-01 1.754420e-01
                                                                    283.896444
     1048576
                     1 3.285898e-16
                                      7.453330e-01
                                                   3.726665e-01
                                                                    281.371146
     2097152
                     1 3.508387e-16 1.526207e+00 7.631035e-01
                                                                    288.559756
```



八线程:

```
Accuracy check:
num thread:8
  FFT ( FFT ( X(1:N) ) ) == N * X(1:N)
                  NITS
                                                       Time/Call
                                                                     MFLOPS
           N
                          Error
                                        Time
           2
                 10000
                        7.859082e-17
                                      3.061100e-02 1.530550e-06
                                                                       6.533599
                                      3.971500e-02
                                                    1.985750e-06
                                                                      20.143523
           4
                 10000
                        1.209837e-16
           8
                 10000
                        6.820795e-17
                                      5.221300e-02
                                                    2.610650e-06
                                                                      45.965564
          16
                        1.438671e-16
                                      7.690400e-02
                                                    3.845200e-06
                                                                      83.220639
          32
                                      1.186900e-02
                                                    5.934500e-06
                                                                     134.804954
                  1000
                        1.331210e-16
          64
                  1000
                        1.776545e-16
                                      2.128900e-02
                                                    1.064450e-05
                                                                     180.374841
         128
                  1000
                                      4.014700e-02
                                                    2.007350e-05
                                                                     223.179814
                        1.929043e-16
                                                                     244.768199
         256
                  1000
                        2.092319e-16 8.367100e-02
                                                    4.183550e-05
                                      1.749900e-02
         512
                   100
                        1.927488e-16
                                                    8.749500e-05
                                                                     263.329333
        1024
                   100
                        2.308607e-16
                                      3.889200e-02
                                                     1.944600e-04
                                                                     263.293222
        2048
                   100
                        2.447624e-16
                                      8.233900e-02
                                                     4.116950e-04
                                                                     273.600602
        4096
                                      1.751860e-01
                                                    8.759300e-04
                                                                     280.570365
                   100
                        2.479782e-16
        8192
                        2.578088e-16
                                      3.842200e-02
                                                     1.921100e-03
                                                                     277.174535
                    10
                                      8.182500e-02
                                                                     280.325084
       16384
                    10
                        2.733986e-16
                                                     4.091250e-03
       32768
                                      1.743740e-01
                        2.923012e-16
                                                    8.718700e-03
                                                                     281.876885
                    10
       65536
                        2.829927e-16
                                      3.771300e-01
                                                    1.885650e-02
                                                                     278.040994
                    10
                        3.149670e-16
                                      7.837100e-02
                                                    3.918550e-02
                                                                     284.317413
      131072
                     1
      262144
                        3.218597e-16
                                      1.664780e-01 8.323900e-02
                                                                     283.436370
                     1
      524288
                     1
                        3.281373e-16
                                      3.442430e-01
                                                    1.721215e-01
                                                                     289.373262
     1048576
                     1
                       3.285898e-16
                                      7.320240e-01
                                                    3.660120e-01
                                                                     286.486782
     2097152
                     1 3.508387e-16
                                      1.524799e+00 7.623995e-01
                                                                     288.826213
```

```
./fft serial 8
Command:
         --stacks=yes
Massif arguments:
ms_print arguments: massif.out.8006
 MB
112.1^
                      #::::::::@:::::@::::::@::::::@:::::
                      #::::::::@:::::@:::::@::::::@:::::
                      #::::::::@:::::@::::::@::::::@:::::
              ::@: ::::::@:::#:::::@::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@::::
              ::@: ::::::@:::#::::::@::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@::::
              ::@: ::::::@:::#:::::@::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@:::::
              ::@: ::::::@:::#:::::@::::@:::::@:::::@:::::@:::::
          --->Gi
 0
  0
                                    9.336
Number of snapshots: 79
Detailed snapshots: [14, 24, 33, 37 (peak), 46, 52, 62, 72]
```

未改造原代码:

不以但冰下中	-				
Accuracy check	G				
FFT / FFT /	V(4.N) \	N + V/1.N	X		
FFII (FFII (X(1:N))) == N * X(1:N)		
N	NITS	Error	Time	Time/Call	MFLOPS
2	10000	7.859082e-17	2.409100e-02	1.204550e-06	8.301855
4	10000	1.209837e-16	3.382200e-02	1.691100e-06	23.653243
8	10000	6.820795e-17	4.681300e-02	2.340650e-06	51.267810
16	10000	1.438671e-16	8.086600e-02	4.043300e-06	79.143274
32	1000	1.331210e-16	1.443600e-02	7.218000e-06	110.834026
64	1000	1.776545e-16	3.061900e-02	1.530950e-05	125.412326
128	1000	1.929043e-16	6.457200e-02	3.228600e-05	138.759834
256	1000	2.092319e-16	1.427860e-01	7.139300e-05	143.431429
512	100	1.927488e-16	3.119900e-02	1.559950e-04	147.697042
1024	100	2.308607e-16	6.876000e-02	3.438000e-04	148.923793
2048	100	2.447624e-16	1.480000e-01	7.400000e-04	152.216216
4096	100	2.479782e-16	3.233700e-01	1.616850e-03	151.999258
8192	10	2.578088e-16	6.960900e-02	3.480450e-03	152.991711
16384	10	2.733986e-16	1.514930e-01	7.574650e-03	151.410296
32768	10	2.923012e-16	3.226150e-01	1.613075e-02	152.354974
65536	10	2.829927e-16	6.932290e-01	3.466145e-02	151.259685
131072	1	3.149670e-16	1.462120e-01	7.310600e-02	152.396794
262144	1	3.218597e-16	3.153090e-01	1.576545e-01	149.649772
524288	1	3.281373e-16	6.428640e-01	3.214320e-01	154.954578
1048576	1	3.285898e-16	1.365537e+00	6.827685e-01	153.577091
2097152	1	3.508387e-16	2.839851e+00	1.419925e+00	155.079235

```
./fft_serial
Massif arguments: --stacks=yes
ms_print arguments: massif.out.8411
 MB
112.0^
                      @:
                #::@:: ::::::::@::::::@:::::
          @:@: @::::::: #::@:: :::::::::@::::::@::::::
          @:@: @::::::: #::@:: ::::::::@::::::@:::::
          @:@: @::::::: #::@:: :::::::@::::::@::::::
          ---->Gi
 0
                          28.89
Number of snapshots: 75
Detailed snapshots: [2, 8, 16, 24, 26, 29, 39 (peak), 43, 57, 67]
```

4. 实验感想

//可以写写过程中遇到的问题, 你是怎么解决的。以及可以写你对此次实验的一些理解…… 这次实验好难啊, 花了好长时间, 和朋友也讨论了好久。

我至今仍然不知道第一题中我对 ccopy 的改造为什么会造成 MFLOPS 交替异常,也对 step 函数的改造性能差感到遗憾