



POLITECHNIKA
LUBELSKA
WYDZIAŁ ELEKTROTECHNIKI
I INFORMATYKI

Ćwiczenie nr. 6

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Cel ćwiczenia

Wyznaczenie wartości wielkości i ocena niedokładności.

Wstęp

Analiza opiera się na danych eksperymentalnych obejmujących pomiary napięcia przyspieszającego U oraz natężenia prądu I w diodzie próżniowej. Wartość ilorazu e/m wyznaczono na podstawie charakterystyki prądowo-napięciowej diody, wykorzystując zależności teoretyczne opisujące przepływ prądu w obszarze ograniczenia przestrzennego. Do oceny dokładności otrzymanych wyników zastosowano metodę propagacji niepewności.

Parametry:

- $r_a = 0,00592$ m — promień anody
- $r_k = 0,000318$ m — promień katody
- $\frac{r_a}{r_k} = 18,64$ — stosunek promienia anody do promienia katody

- $L = 0,00534 \text{ m}$ — efektywna długość katody

Parametry fizyczne elektronu i próżni:

- $\epsilon_0 = 8,854 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}$ — stała dielektryczna próżni
- $e = 1,602 \cdot 10^{-19} \text{ C}$ — ładunek elementarny
- $m = 9,109 \cdot 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$ — masa elektronu

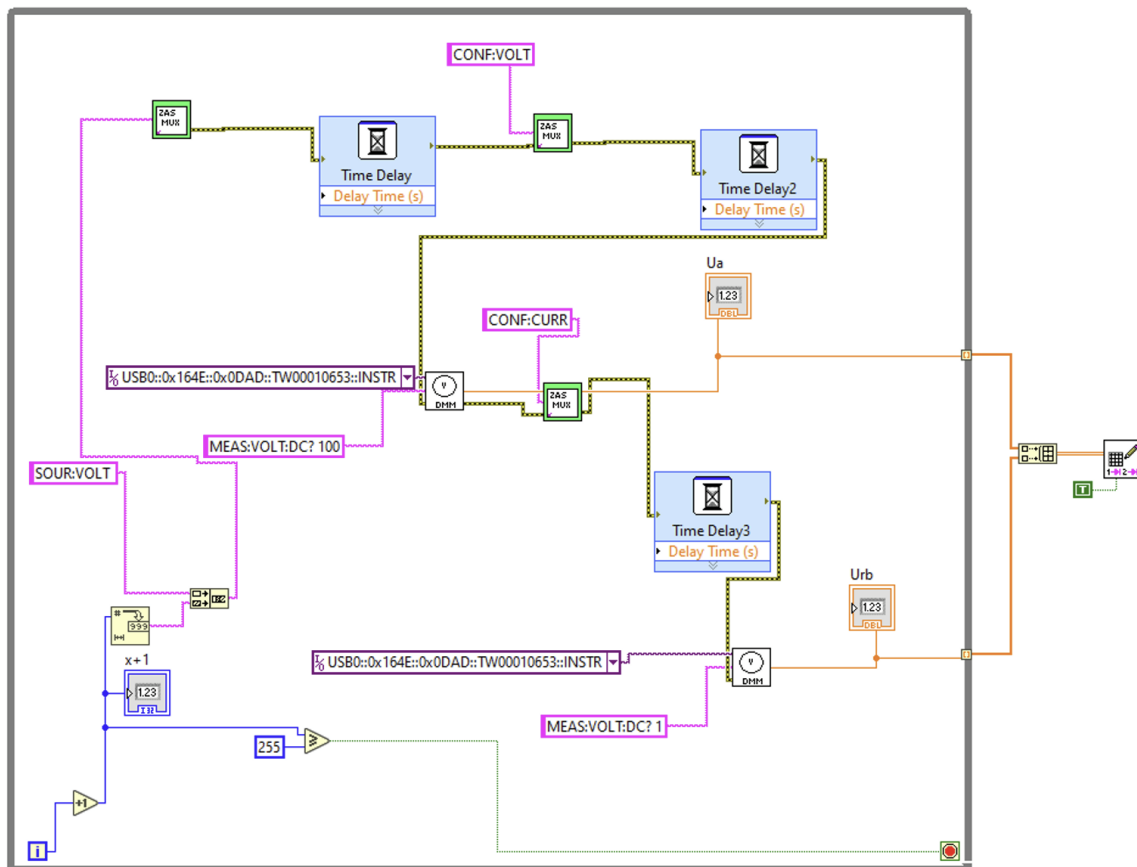
Współczynniki układu:

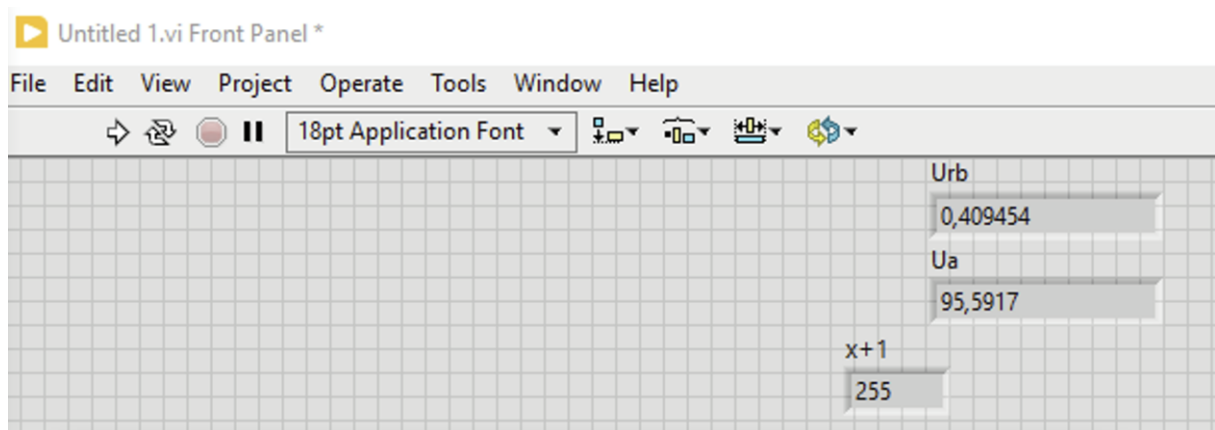
- $\beta = 1,081$ — współczynnik geometryczny diody

Parametry przyrządu pomiarowego (multimetr):

- dokładność odczytu (*ppm of reading*): 0,0015%
- dokładność zakresu (*ppm of range*): 0,0006%

Schemat z programu LabView





Przykładowe obliczenia (pomiar nr 18):

- Napięcie:

$$U = 6,713 \text{ V}$$

- Natężenie prądu:

$$I = 0,013 \text{ A}$$

Stałe:

- Promień anody:

$$r_a = 0,00592 \text{ m}$$

- Efektywna długość katody:

$$L = 0,00534 \text{ m}$$

- Współczynnik geometryczny:

$$\beta = 1,081$$

- Przenikalność elektryczna próżni:

$$\varepsilon_0 = 8,854 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}$$

- Stała pomocnicza:

$$K = \frac{9r_a^2}{8\pi\varepsilon_0\beta L} = 2,46 \cdot 10^8$$

Użyte wzory

1. Iloraz ładunku i masy elektronu:

$$\frac{e}{m} = \frac{K^2}{2} \cdot \frac{I^2}{U^3}$$

2. Błąd graniczny wielkości złożonej:

$$\delta(e/m) = \left(2 \frac{\Delta I}{I} + 3 \frac{\Delta U}{U} \right) \cdot 100\%$$

3. Błędy graniczne pomiaru:

$$\Delta U = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-5} U + 0,0006$$

$$\Delta I = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-5} I + 0,0006$$

4. Niepewność standardowa typu B:

$$u(e/m) = (e/m) \cdot \sqrt{\left(2 \frac{u(I)}{I} \right)^2 + \left(3 \frac{u(U)}{U} \right)^2}$$

gdzie:

$$u(U) = \frac{\Delta U}{\sqrt{3}}, u(I) = \frac{\Delta I}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Obliczenia

1. Obliczenie ilorazu e/m :

$$\frac{e}{m} = \frac{(2,46 \cdot 10^8)^2}{2} \cdot \frac{(0,013)^2}{(6,713)^3}$$
$$\frac{e}{m} = 1,68 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ C/kg}$$

2. Obliczenie błędu granicznego $\delta(e/m)$:

$$\Delta U = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot 6,713 + 0,0006 = 0,00070 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta I = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot 0,013 + 0,0006 = 0,00060 \text{ A}$$

$$\delta(e/m) = \left(2 \cdot \frac{0,00060}{0,013} + 3 \cdot \frac{0,00070}{6,713} \right) \cdot 100\%$$

$$\delta(e/m) = 9,27\%$$

3. Obliczenie niepewności standardowej $u(e/m)$:

$$u(U) = \frac{0,00070}{\sqrt{3}}, u(I) = \frac{0,00060}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$u(e/m) = 1,68 \cdot 10^{10} \cdot \sqrt{\left(2 \cdot \frac{0,00060/\sqrt{3}}{0,013}\right)^2 + \left(3 \cdot \frac{0,00070/\sqrt{3}}{6,713}\right)^2}$$

$$u(e/m) = 8,98 \cdot 10^8 \text{ C/kg}$$

| Lp. | U [V] | I [A] | e/m [C/kg] | $\delta(e/m)$ [%] | $u(e/m)$ |
|-----|--------|-------|------------|-------------------|----------|
| 1 | 0,345 | 0,001 | 7,34E+11 | 120,529239 | 5,09E+11 |
| 2 | 0,723 | 0,001 | 7,98E+10 | 120,256463 | 5,53E+10 |
| 3 | 1,084 | 0,002 | 9,47E+10 | 60,1735517 | 3,28E+10 |
| 4 | 1,468 | 0,002 | 3,81E+10 | 60,1301158 | 1,32E+10 |
| 5 | 1,828 | 0,003 | 4,44E+10 | 40,1059683 | 1,03E+10 |
| 6 | 2,207 | 0,003 | 2,52E+10 | 40,0890587 | 5,83E+09 |
| 7 | 2,567 | 0,004 | 2,85E+10 | 30,0776208 | 4,94E+09 |
| 8 | 2,994 | 0,004 | 1,80E+10 | 30,0676202 | 3,11E+09 |
| 9 | 3,355 | 0,005 | 2,00E+10 | 24,0611513 | 2,77E+09 |
| 10 | 3,732 | 0,006 | 2,09E+10 | 20,0557315 | 2,41E+09 |
| 11 | 4,093 | 0,006 | 1,58E+10 | 20,0514775 | 1,83E+09 |
| 12 | 4,479 | 0,007 | 1,64E+10 | 17,1905447 | 1,63E+09 |
| 13 | 4,838 | 0,008 | 1,70E+10 | 15,0447055 | 1,48E+09 |
| 14 | 5,217 | 0,009 | 1,72E+10 | 13,3753359 | 1,32E+09 |
| 15 | 5,577 | 0,01 | 1,74E+10 | 12,0397754 | 1,20E+09 |
| 16 | 5,976 | 0,011 | 1,71E+10 | 10,9467114 | 1,08E+09 |
| 17 | 6,335 | 0,012 | 1,71E+10 | 10,0359136 | 9,86E+08 |
| 18 | 6,713 | 0,013 | 1,68E+10 | 9,26508288 | 8,98E+08 |
| 19 | 7,072 | 0,013 | 1,44E+10 | 9,26372172 | 7,68E+08 |
| 20 | 7,458 | 0,014 | 1,42E+10 | 8,60306373 | 7,05E+08 |
| 21 | 7,816 | 0,015 | 1,42E+10 | 8,03052968 | 6,56E+08 |
| 22 | 8,195 | 0,017 | 1,58E+10 | 7,08828814 | 6,45E+08 |
| 23 | 8,554 | 0,018 | 1,56E+10 | 6,69520945 | 6,01E+08 |
| 24 | 8,983 | 0,019 | 1,50E+10 | 6,34332732 | 5,48E+08 |
| 25 | 9,342 | 0,02 | 1,48E+10 | 6,02676782 | 5,13E+08 |
| 26 | 9,719 | 0,021 | 1,45E+10 | 5,74030614 | 4,78E+08 |
| 27 | 10,078 | 0,023 | 1,56E+10 | 5,24275199 | 4,70E+08 |
| 28 | 10,466 | 0,024 | 1,51E+10 | 5,02469855 | 4,38E+08 |
| 29 | 10,824 | 0,025 | 1,49E+10 | 4,82412971 | 4,12E+08 |
| 30 | 11,203 | 0,026 | 1,45E+10 | 4,63895174 | 3,86E+08 |
| 31 | 11,561 | 0,027 | 1,42E+10 | 4,46751403 | 3,65E+08 |

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|----|--------|-------|----------|------------|----------|
| 32 | 11,96 | 0,028 | 1,38E+10 | 4,30826445 | 3,42E+08 |
| 33 | 12,32 | 0,029 | 1,36E+10 | 4,16004142 | 3,24E+08 |
| 34 | 12,697 | 0,03 | 1,33E+10 | 4,02167658 | 3,06E+08 |
| 35 | 13,057 | 0,031 | 1,30E+10 | 3,89225345 | 2,91E+08 |
| 36 | 13,441 | 0,032 | 1,27E+10 | 3,77089186 | 2,75E+08 |
| 37 | 13,8 | 0,034 | 1,33E+10 | 3,54995524 | 2,70E+08 |
| 38 | 14,177 | 0,035 | 1,30E+10 | 3,44876805 | 2,57E+08 |
| 39 | 14,537 | 0,036 | 1,27E+10 | 3,35321553 | 2,45E+08 |
| 40 | 14,965 | 0,037 | 1,23E+10 | 3,26277131 | 2,31E+08 |
| 41 | 15,325 | 0,038 | 1,21E+10 | 3,17714025 | 2,21E+08 |
| 42 | 15,701 | 0,04 | 1,25E+10 | 3,01896424 | 2,16E+08 |
| 43 | 16,061 | 0,041 | 1,22E+10 | 2,94553654 | 2,07E+08 |
| 44 | 16,448 | 0,042 | 1,20E+10 | 2,87558644 | 1,97E+08 |
| 45 | 16,806 | 0,044 | 1,23E+10 | 2,74548319 | 1,94E+08 |
| 46 | 17,184 | 0,045 | 1,20E+10 | 2,68464153 | 1,85E+08 |
| 47 | 17,543 | 0,046 | 1,18E+10 | 2,62645615 | 1,78E+08 |
| 48 | 17,946 | 0,048 | 1,20E+10 | 2,51753009 | 1,74E+08 |
| 49 | 18,304 | 0,049 | 1,18E+10 | 2,46631351 | 1,67E+08 |
| 50 | 18,681 | 0,051 | 1,20E+10 | 2,37007663 | 1,64E+08 |
| 51 | 19,039 | 0,052 | 1,18E+10 | 2,32464659 | 1,58E+08 |
| 52 | 19,425 | 0,054 | 1,20E+10 | 2,23898863 | 1,54E+08 |
| 53 | 19,783 | 0,055 | 1,18E+10 | 2,1984169 | 1,49E+08 |
| 54 | 20,161 | 0,057 | 1,20E+10 | 2,12169129 | 1,45E+08 |
| 55 | 20,519 | 0,059 | 1,21E+10 | 2,05017066 | 1,43E+08 |
| 56 | 20,948 | 0,061 | 1,22E+10 | 1,98330582 | 1,39E+08 |
| 57 | 21,306 | 0,062 | 1,20E+10 | 1,9514322 | 1,34E+08 |
| 58 | 21,683 | 0,064 | 1,21E+10 | 1,89080143 | 1,31E+08 |
| 59 | 22,042 | 0,065 | 1,19E+10 | 1,86182007 | 1,27E+08 |
| 60 | 22,431 | 0,067 | 1,20E+10 | 1,80656938 | 1,24E+08 |
| 61 | 22,788 | 0,069 | 1,21E+10 | 1,75452933 | 1,22E+08 |
| 62 | 23,167 | 0,071 | 1,22E+10 | 1,70541052 | 1,19E+08 |
| 63 | 23,525 | 0,072 | 1,20E+10 | 1,6818181 | 1,16E+08 |
| 64 | 24,02 | 0,075 | 1,22E+10 | 1,61499376 | 1,13E+08 |
| 65 | 24,378 | 0,076 | 1,20E+10 | 1,59383108 | 1,10E+08 |
| 66 | 24,753 | 0,078 | 1,21E+10 | 1,55323338 | 1,08E+08 |
| 67 | 25,113 | 0,08 | 1,22E+10 | 1,5146676 | 1,06E+08 |
| 68 | 25,497 | 0,081 | 1,19E+10 | 1,49604114 | 1,02E+08 |
| 69 | 25,855 | 0,083 | 1,20E+10 | 1,46024504 | 1,01E+08 |
| 70 | 26,232 | 0,085 | 1,21E+10 | 1,42612655 | 9,86E+07 |
| 71 | 26,591 | 0,086 | 1,19E+10 | 1,40961804 | 9,57E+07 |
| 72 | 27,022 | 0,088 | 1,18E+10 | 1,3777976 | 9,34E+07 |
| 73 | 27,38 | 0,09 | 1,19E+10 | 1,34740748 | 9,18E+07 |
| 74 | 27,755 | 0,092 | 1,19E+10 | 1,31833314 | 9,01E+07 |
| 75 | 28,115 | 0,093 | 1,17E+10 | 1,30422486 | 8,76E+07 |
| 76 | 28,503 | 0,095 | 1,17E+10 | 1,27697302 | 8,59E+07 |
| 77 | 28,861 | 0,096 | 1,16E+10 | 1,26373679 | 8,36E+07 |
| 78 | 29,238 | 0,098 | 1,16E+10 | 1,23814617 | 8,21E+07 |

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|-----|--------|-------|----------|------------|----------|
| 79 | 29,597 | 0,1 | 1,16E+10 | 1,2135817 | 8,08E+07 |
| 80 | 30,001 | 0,102 | 1,16E+10 | 1,18997039 | 7,91E+07 |
| 81 | 30,359 | 0,103 | 1,14E+10 | 1,17847759 | 7,71E+07 |
| 82 | 30,735 | 0,105 | 1,14E+10 | 1,15621366 | 7,57E+07 |
| 83 | 31,093 | 0,106 | 1,13E+10 | 1,14536456 | 7,39E+07 |
| 84 | 31,481 | 0,108 | 1,13E+10 | 1,12432885 | 7,25E+07 |
| 85 | 31,838 | 0,11 | 1,13E+10 | 1,10406271 | 7,14E+07 |
| 86 | 32,215 | 0,111 | 1,11E+10 | 1,09416854 | 6,95E+07 |
| 87 | 32,574 | 0,113 | 1,11E+10 | 1,07497278 | 6,85E+07 |
| 88 | 33,006 | 0,115 | 1,11E+10 | 1,05643181 | 6,70E+07 |
| 89 | 33,364 | 0,116 | 1,09E+10 | 1,0473778 | 6,54E+07 |
| 90 | 33,74 | 0,118 | 1,09E+10 | 1,02978407 | 6,44E+07 |
| 91 | 34,098 | 0,12 | 1,10E+10 | 1,0127789 | 6,34E+07 |
| 92 | 34,49 | 0,121 | 1,08E+10 | 1,00445444 | 6,18E+07 |
| 93 | 34,847 | 0,123 | 1,08E+10 | 0,98827519 | 6,09E+07 |
| 94 | 35,225 | 0,125 | 1,08E+10 | 0,97261001 | 5,99E+07 |
| 95 | 35,583 | 0,126 | 1,06E+10 | 0,96493955 | 5,86E+07 |
| 96 | 35,983 | 0,128 | 1,06E+10 | 0,95000236 | 5,76E+07 |
| 97 | 36,343 | 0,13 | 1,06E+10 | 0,93552973 | 5,68E+07 |
| 98 | 36,716 | 0,131 | 1,05E+10 | 0,92843303 | 5,55E+07 |
| 99 | 37,078 | 0,133 | 1,05E+10 | 0,91461027 | 5,47E+07 |
| 100 | 37,461 | 0,135 | 1,05E+10 | 0,90119389 | 5,38E+07 |
| 101 | 37,82 | 0,136 | 1,03E+10 | 0,89461233 | 5,27E+07 |
| 102 | 38,196 | 0,138 | 1,03E+10 | 0,88177775 | 5,19E+07 |
| 103 | 38,556 | 0,139 | 1,02E+10 | 0,87547789 | 5,08E+07 |
| 104 | 38,987 | 0,141 | 1,01E+10 | 0,86318075 | 4,99E+07 |
| 105 | 39,347 | 0,143 | 1,01E+10 | 0,85123552 | 4,92E+07 |
| 106 | 39,721 | 0,145 | 1,01E+10 | 0,83961781 | 4,85E+07 |
| 107 | 40,083 | 0,146 | 9,98E+09 | 0,83390849 | 4,75E+07 |
| 108 | 40,469 | 0,148 | 9,96E+09 | 0,82275866 | 4,68E+07 |
| 109 | 40,829 | 0,15 | 9,97E+09 | 0,81190863 | 4,62E+07 |
| 110 | 41,205 | 0,151 | 9,83E+09 | 0,80657039 | 4,53E+07 |
| 111 | 41,566 | 0,153 | 9,83E+09 | 0,79614419 | 4,47E+07 |
| 112 | 41,971 | 0,155 | 9,80E+09 | 0,78598222 | 4,40E+07 |
| 113 | 42,33 | 0,156 | 9,67E+09 | 0,78098307 | 4,31E+07 |
| 114 | 42,705 | 0,158 | 9,66E+09 | 0,77120863 | 4,25E+07 |
| 115 | 43,066 | 0,16 | 9,66E+09 | 0,76167963 | 4,20E+07 |
| 116 | 43,45 | 0,161 | 9,53E+09 | 0,75698431 | 4,12E+07 |
| 117 | 43,81 | 0,163 | 9,53E+09 | 0,74780497 | 4,07E+07 |
| 118 | 44,187 | 0,165 | 9,51E+09 | 0,73884632 | 4,01E+07 |
| 119 | 44,547 | 0,167 | 9,51E+09 | 0,73010355 | 3,96E+07 |
| 120 | 44,976 | 0,169 | 9,46E+09 | 0,72156131 | 3,90E+07 |
| 121 | 45,336 | 0,17 | 9,35E+09 | 0,71735271 | 3,83E+07 |
| 122 | 45,712 | 0,172 | 9,34E+09 | 0,70911212 | 3,78E+07 |
| 123 | 46,073 | 0,174 | 9,33E+09 | 0,70106202 | 3,73E+07 |
| 124 | 46,462 | 0,176 | 9,31E+09 | 0,69319232 | 3,68E+07 |
| 125 | 46,822 | 0,177 | 9,20E+09 | 0,68931045 | 3,62E+07 |

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|-----|--------|-------|----------|------------|----------|
| 126 | 47,2 | 0,179 | 9,19E+09 | 0,68170462 | 3,57E+07 |
| 127 | 47,56 | 0,181 | 9,18E+09 | 0,67426812 | 3,53E+07 |
| 128 | 47,976 | 0,183 | 9,14E+09 | 0,66698958 | 3,48E+07 |
| 129 | 48,334 | 0,184 | 9,04E+09 | 0,663398 | 3,42E+07 |
| 130 | 48,709 | 0,186 | 9,03E+09 | 0,65635671 | 3,38E+07 |
| 131 | 49,068 | 0,188 | 9,02E+09 | 0,64946625 | 3,34E+07 |
| 132 | 49,455 | 0,19 | 9,00E+09 | 0,64271862 | 3,30E+07 |
| 133 | 49,813 | 0,191 | 8,90E+09 | 0,63938577 | 3,24E+07 |
| 134 | 50,189 | 0,193 | 8,88E+09 | 0,6328481 | 3,20E+07 |
| 135 | 50,547 | 0,195 | 8,88E+09 | 0,62644566 | 3,17E+07 |
| 136 | 50,976 | 0,197 | 8,83E+09 | 0,62016813 | 3,12E+07 |
| 137 | 51,334 | 0,199 | 8,83E+09 | 0,61402152 | 3,09E+07 |
| 138 | 51,71 | 0,201 | 8,81E+09 | 0,60799588 | 3,05E+07 |
| 139 | 52,068 | 0,202 | 8,71E+09 | 0,60501642 | 3,00E+07 |
| 140 | 52,457 | 0,204 | 8,69E+09 | 0,59916668 | 2,97E+07 |
| 141 | 52,815 | 0,206 | 8,68E+09 | 0,59343239 | 2,94E+07 |
| 142 | 53,191 | 0,208 | 8,67E+09 | 0,58780711 | 2,90E+07 |
| 143 | 53,549 | 0,21 | 8,66E+09 | 0,58228998 | 2,87E+07 |
| 144 | 53,957 | 0,212 | 8,63E+09 | 0,57687373 | 2,83E+07 |
| 145 | 54,315 | 0,213 | 8,54E+09 | 0,57419428 | 2,79E+07 |
| 146 | 54,689 | 0,215 | 8,52E+09 | 0,56893087 | 2,76E+07 |
| 147 | 55,047 | 0,217 | 8,51E+09 | 0,56376532 | 2,73E+07 |
| 148 | 55,437 | 0,219 | 8,49E+09 | 0,55869213 | 2,70E+07 |
| 149 | 55,794 | 0,221 | 8,48E+09 | 0,55371258 | 2,67E+07 |
| 150 | 56,169 | 0,222 | 8,38E+09 | 0,55124516 | 2,63E+07 |
| 151 | 56,527 | 0,224 | 8,37E+09 | 0,5463986 | 2,61E+07 |
| 152 | 56,958 | 0,226 | 8,33E+09 | 0,54163367 | 2,57E+07 |
| 153 | 57,315 | 0,228 | 8,32E+09 | 0,53695633 | 2,54E+07 |
| 154 | 57,69 | 0,23 | 8,31E+09 | 0,53235926 | 2,52E+07 |
| 155 | 58,048 | 0,232 | 8,30E+09 | 0,52784226 | 2,49E+07 |
| 156 | 58,439 | 0,234 | 8,27E+09 | 0,52340065 | 2,46E+07 |
| 157 | 58,796 | 0,235 | 8,19E+09 | 0,52119973 | 2,43E+07 |
| 158 | 59,172 | 0,237 | 8,17E+09 | 0,51687109 | 2,40E+07 |
| 159 | 59,529 | 0,239 | 8,16E+09 | 0,51261579 | 2,38E+07 |
| 160 | 59,942 | 0,241 | 8,13E+09 | 0,50842821 | 2,35E+07 |
| 161 | 60,3 | 0,243 | 8,12E+09 | 0,50431224 | 2,33E+07 |
| 162 | 60,675 | 0,244 | 8,04E+09 | 0,5022699 | 2,30E+07 |
| 163 | 61,033 | 0,246 | 8,02E+09 | 0,4982541 | 2,27E+07 |
| 164 | 61,422 | 0,248 | 8,00E+09 | 0,49430151 | 2,25E+07 |
| 165 | 61,78 | 0,25 | 7,99E+09 | 0,49041356 | 2,23E+07 |
| 166 | 62,155 | 0,252 | 7,97E+09 | 0,48658646 | 2,21E+07 |
| 167 | 62,514 | 0,253 | 7,90E+09 | 0,48468766 | 2,18E+07 |
| 168 | 62,944 | 0,256 | 7,92E+09 | 0,47910968 | 2,16E+07 |
| 169 | 63,302 | 0,257 | 7,85E+09 | 0,47726958 | 2,13E+07 |
| 170 | 63,677 | 0,259 | 7,83E+09 | 0,47364723 | 2,11E+07 |
| 171 | 64,036 | 0,26 | 7,76E+09 | 0,47184938 | 2,08E+07 |
| 172 | 64,427 | 0,26 | 7,62E+09 | 0,47183232 | 2,04E+07 |

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|-----|--------|-------|----------|------------|----------|
| 173 | 64,786 | 0,262 | 7,61E+09 | 0,46829365 | 2,03E+07 |
| 174 | 65,161 | 0,264 | 7,59E+09 | 0,46480784 | 2,01E+07 |
| 175 | 65,519 | 0,265 | 7,53E+09 | 0,46307748 | 1,98E+07 |
| 176 | 65,93 | 0,267 | 7,50E+09 | 0,45966837 | 1,96E+07 |
| 177 | 66,287 | 0,269 | 7,49E+09 | 0,45631212 | 1,94E+07 |
| 178 | 66,662 | 0,271 | 7,47E+09 | 0,45300462 | 1,92E+07 |
| 179 | 67,02 | 0,273 | 7,46E+09 | 0,44974621 | 1,91E+07 |
| 180 | 67,411 | 0,274 | 7,39E+09 | 0,44812639 | 1,88E+07 |
| 181 | 67,767 | 0,276 | 7,38E+09 | 0,44493877 | 1,87E+07 |
| 182 | 68,143 | 0,278 | 7,36E+09 | 0,44179618 | 1,85E+07 |
| 183 | 68,5 | 0,28 | 7,35E+09 | 0,43869917 | 1,83E+07 |
| 184 | 68,932 | 0,282 | 7,32E+09 | 0,43564318 | 1,81E+07 |
| 185 | 69,289 | 0,284 | 7,31E+09 | 0,43263303 | 1,80E+07 |
| 186 | 69,664 | 0,285 | 7,24E+09 | 0,43113646 | 1,77E+07 |
| 187 | 70,021 | 0,287 | 7,23E+09 | 0,42818912 | 1,76E+07 |
| 188 | 70,414 | 0,289 | 7,21E+09 | 0,42528122 | 1,74E+07 |
| 189 | 70,77 | 0,291 | 7,20E+09 | 0,42241458 | 1,73E+07 |
| 190 | 71,146 | 0,293 | 7,19E+09 | 0,41958632 | 1,71E+07 |
| 191 | 71,503 | 0,295 | 7,18E+09 | 0,41679704 | 1,70E+07 |
| 192 | 72,026 | 0,298 | 7,16E+09 | 0,41268366 | 1,68E+07 |
| 193 | 72,384 | 0,3 | 7,15E+09 | 0,40998674 | 1,66E+07 |
| 194 | 72,758 | 0,302 | 7,14E+09 | 0,40732495 | 1,65E+07 |
| 195 | 73,118 | 0,303 | 7,08E+09 | 0,40600138 | 1,63E+07 |
| 196 | 73,508 | 0,304 | 7,01E+09 | 0,40468556 | 1,61E+07 |
| 197 | 73,867 | 0,305 | 6,96E+09 | 0,40337944 | 1,59E+07 |
| 198 | 74,244 | 0,306 | 6,90E+09 | 0,4020813 | 1,57E+07 |
| 199 | 74,601 | 0,308 | 6,89E+09 | 0,39952323 | 1,56E+07 |
| 200 | 75,037 | 0,307 | 6,73E+09 | 0,4007783 | 1,53E+07 |
| 201 | 75,395 | 0,31 | 6,76E+09 | 0,3969842 | 1,52E+07 |
| 202 | 75,768 | 0,314 | 6,83E+09 | 0,39204128 | 1,52E+07 |
| 203 | 76,124 | 0,316 | 6,82E+09 | 0,3896114 | 1,51E+07 |
| 204 | 76,521 | 0,314 | 6,63E+09 | 0,3920179 | 1,48E+07 |
| 205 | 76,878 | 0,316 | 6,63E+09 | 0,38958821 | 1,46E+07 |
| 206 | 77,254 | 0,317 | 6,57E+09 | 0,38837887 | 1,45E+07 |
| 207 | 77,612 | 0,32 | 6,60E+09 | 0,38481923 | 1,44E+07 |
| 208 | 78,024 | 0,322 | 6,58E+09 | 0,38247779 | 1,43E+07 |
| 209 | 78,381 | 0,324 | 6,57E+09 | 0,38016685 | 1,42E+07 |
| 210 | 78,755 | 0,326 | 6,56E+09 | 0,37788373 | 1,41E+07 |
| 211 | 79,113 | 0,329 | 6,59E+09 | 0,37451687 | 1,40E+07 |
| 212 | 79,501 | 0,339 | 6,89E+09 | 0,36374642 | 1,42E+07 |
| 213 | 79,855 | 0,332 | 6,53E+09 | 0,37119987 | 1,37E+07 |
| 214 | 80,239 | 0,331 | 6,39E+09 | 0,37228106 | 1,35E+07 |
| 215 | 80,596 | 0,334 | 6,42E+09 | 0,3690148 | 1,34E+07 |
| 216 | 81,029 | 0,336 | 6,40E+09 | 0,36686428 | 1,33E+07 |
| 217 | 81,386 | 0,338 | 6,39E+09 | 0,36474127 | 1,32E+07 |
| 218 | 81,76 | 0,341 | 6,41E+09 | 0,36160772 | 1,31E+07 |
| 219 | 82,118 | 0,343 | 6,41E+09 | 0,3595462 | 1,31E+07 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------|-------|----------|------------|----------|
| 220 | 82,512 | 0,345 | 6,39E+09 | 0,35750759 | 1,29E+07 |
| 221 | 82,868 | 0,347 | 6,38E+09 | 0,35549345 | 1,28E+07 |
| 222 | 83,243 | 0,349 | 6,37E+09 | 0,35350189 | 1,27E+07 |
| 223 | 83,6 | 0,351 | 6,36E+09 | 0,35153345 | 1,27E+07 |
| 224 | 84,018 | 0,353 | 6,33E+09 | 0,34958574 | 1,25E+07 |
| 225 | 84,376 | 0,356 | 6,36E+09 | 0,34671196 | 1,25E+07 |
| 226 | 84,746 | 0,368 | 6,71E+09 | 0,33571095 | 1,27E+07 |
| 227 | 85,104 | 0,36 | 6,34E+09 | 0,34294839 | 1,23E+07 |
| 228 | 85,503 | 0,358 | 6,18E+09 | 0,34480072 | 1,21E+07 |
| 229 | 85,86 | 0,361 | 6,21E+09 | 0,34200641 | 1,20E+07 |
| 230 | 86,235 | 0,363 | 6,19E+09 | 0,34016583 | 1,19E+07 |
| 231 | 86,593 | 0,365 | 6,19E+09 | 0,33834581 | 1,19E+07 |
| 232 | 87,025 | 0,368 | 6,19E+09 | 0,33565533 | 1,18E+07 |
| 233 | 87,383 | 0,37 | 6,19E+09 | 0,33388422 | 1,17E+07 |
| 234 | 87,756 | 0,373 | 6,21E+09 | 0,33126696 | 1,16E+07 |
| 235 | 88,111 | 0,383 | 6,46E+09 | 0,3228588 | 1,18E+07 |
| 236 | 88,501 | 0,378 | 6,21E+09 | 0,32699419 | 1,15E+07 |
| 237 | 88,869 | 0,376 | 6,07E+09 | 0,32867439 | 1,13E+07 |
| 238 | 89,242 | 0,378 | 6,06E+09 | 0,3269773 | 1,12E+07 |
| 239 | 89,6 | 0,381 | 6,08E+09 | 0,32446956 | 1,12E+07 |
| 240 | 90,012 | 0,384 | 6,10E+09 | 0,32199973 | 1,11E+07 |
| 241 | 90,37 | 0,386 | 6,09E+09 | 0,32037264 | 1,10E+07 |
| 242 | 90,743 | 0,388 | 6,07E+09 | 0,31876197 | 1,10E+07 |
| 243 | 91,102 | 0,388 | 6,00E+09 | 0,31875416 | 1,08E+07 |
| 244 | 91,497 | 0,39 | 5,99E+09 | 0,31715959 | 1,07E+07 |
| 245 | 91,852 | 0,394 | 6,04E+09 | 0,3140282 | 1,07E+07 |
| 246 | 92,225 | 0,398 | 6,09E+09 | 0,31095929 | 1,07E+07 |
| 247 | 92,58 | 0,401 | 6,11E+09 | 0,30869613 | 1,07E+07 |
| 248 | 93,014 | 0,402 | 6,05E+09 | 0,30794266 | 1,05E+07 |
| 249 | 93,374 | 0,401 | 5,95E+09 | 0,3086796 | 1,04E+07 |
| 250 | 93,748 | 0,404 | 5,97E+09 | 0,30644974 | 1,03E+07 |
| 251 | 94,104 | 0,407 | 5,99E+09 | 0,30425307 | 1,03E+07 |
| 252 | 94,497 | 0,412 | 6,06E+09 | 0,30066696 | 1,03E+07 |
| 253 | 94,846 | 0,427 | 6,44E+09 | 0,29042826 | 1,06E+07 |
| 254 | 95,221 | 0,409 | 5,84E+09 | 0,30278887 | 1,00E+07 |
| 255 | 95,592 | 0,409 | 5,77E+09 | 0,30278154 | 9,88E+06 |

Podsumowanie

Otrzymane wyniki ilorazu e/m są zgodne z teorią. Dla większych napięć przyspieszających wartości e/m stabilizują się, co potwierdza poprawność zastosowanego modelu teoretycznego. Odchylenia widoczne przy małych napięciach wynikają z dużych błędów pomiarowych i niespełnienia założeń modelu. W granicach niepewności pomiarowej uzyskane wyniki można uznać za zgodne z teorią.

