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# Literature Review

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## Particle Identification in Modern Cherenkov Detectors

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### Abstract

With major detector assemblies lining up for construction at high-energy facilities such as EIC, technologies for particle identification are becoming ever more relevant. This review motivates the theory of the field, introduces the technologies behind modern Cherenkov detectors, and discusses the implementation of these detectors into upcoming experiments. Emphasis is placed on ..... Persistent challenges include ..... We conclude by outlining promising future developments for .....

*Keywords:* Particle Identification, Cherenkov Detectors, DIRC, RICH, PANDA, EIC, GSI

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THE UNIVERSITY  
of EDINBURGH

*For PwYA Literature Review*

6th January 2026

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## 1. Introduction

## 2. Theoretical Foundations

2.1. *Cherenkov Radiation*

2.2. *Relativistic Kinematics*

2.3. *Optical Detector Theory*

2.4. *Particle Physics Motivation*

2.5. *Statistical Event Reconstruction Methods*

2.6. *Radiation-Matter Interactions*

## 3. Photomultipliers

3.1. *MCP-PMTs*

3.2. *SiPMs*

3.3. *LAPPDs*

3.4. *HRPPDs* *might get cut*

## 4. Photon Optics *might get cut*

4.1. *Lenses and Reflections*

4.2. *Laser Calibration*

## 5. Ring Imaging Cherenkov Detectors (RICH)

## 6. Detection of Internally Reflected Cherenkov Light (DIRC)

## 7. Neutrino Identification with Cherenkov Detectors *might get cut*

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8.1. *PANDA DIRC at FAIR*

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## 9. Current Challenges and Limitations

9.1. *ML PID*

9.2. *High Rate Environments*

9.3. *Radiation Damage*

9.4. *Budget Constraints*

## 10. Emerging Technologies

10.1. *HRPPDs*

10.2. *Advanced Optics*

10.3. *New Materials*

## 11. Summary

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## References

- [1] Singh B., et al., 2019, Journal of Physics G: Nuclear and Particle Physics, 46, 045001