

B.C (EXTC) SEM VII (R) 21/05/13
Fundamental of Microwave
Engineering.

AGJ 1st half (e+) 4

Con. 8891-13.

(REVISED COURSE)

(3 Hours)

GS-5560

[Total Marks : 100

N.B. : (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any **four** questions from remaining **six** questions.

(3) Use Smith chart wherever **necessary**.

(4) **Figures** to the **right** indicate **full** marks.

1. (a) Differentiate between waveguide and transmission line. 5
(b) Explain amplification process in TWT. 5
(c) Compare klystron with magnetron. 5
(d) State and explain Lorentz Reciprocity theorem. 5
2. (a) Describe the mechanism of velocity modulation in a two cavity klystron and hence obtain an expression for the bunched beam current. Also find out condition for maximum power output. 10
(b) Describe operation of O-type and M-type device in brief. Explain in brief Gyrotrons. 10
3. (a) Explain the working of Magic Tee. Design a circulator using Magic Tees. 10
(b) Explain the procedure of measurement of dielectric constant at microwave frequency. 10
4. (a) Describe construction and working of two hole directional coupler along with its S-matrix. 10
(b) Explain the working of a negative resistance parametric amplifier. 10
5. (a) Explain single stub matching. What are its advantages and disadvantages ? 10
(b) Calculate the position and length of short circuited stub design to match $200 + j300$ load to a transmission line whose characteristics impedance is 300Ω (use Smith chart). 10
6. (a) Describe different modes of oscillation of Gunn diode. 10
(b) Explain the working of (i) Coupled line filters (ii) Filters using coupled resonators. 10
7. Write short notes on the following :—
 - (a) Measurement of impedance 5
 - (b) Hybrid junctions 5
 - (c) Show that TM_{01} and TM_{10} modes in a rectangular do not exist 5
 - (d) Microwave propagation in ferrites. 5