

QP Code :15635

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100

- N.B.** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.
(2) Attempt any **four** out of remaining **six** questions.
(3) Assume suitable **data** wherever required but **justify** them.

1. (a) Define Image enhancement and explain any three Point Processing Techniques. **10**
(b) Give the classification of discrete time signal with example. **10**

2. (a) Perform Histogram Equalization and draw the Histogram for the given grey levels of an image shown : **10**

Gray level	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Frequency	123	78	281	417	639	1054	816	688

- (b) Give the Classification of Discrete Time System with example. **10**
3. (a) List any five properties of 1-D DFT and explain the use of any two properties. **10**
(b) Explain smoothing and sharpening Filters with example. **10**

4. (a) For the following 4×4 image, determine its forward and inverse transforms and compare the inverse transforms with the digitized image data : **12**

$$f(x, y) = [2 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 ; 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 ; 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 ; 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1]$$

Use the following image Transforms :—

- (i) Hadamard Transform
- (ii) Discrete Cosine Transform.
- (b) What is morphology ? Name and explain the basic four operations of morphology ? **8**

5. (a) Explain in brief different Lossless digital image compression technique. **10**
(b) If $x(n) = \{ 2, -1, 3, 0, 4 \}$: **10**

Find :—

- (i) $x(-n + 2)$
- (ii) $x(n - 1)$
- (iii) $x(2n)$
- (iv) $x(n + 1)$
6. (a) Explain Hit-or-Miss Transformation. **10**
(b) Write a note on Hough Transform. **10**

7. Write short notes on the following :— **20**
 - (a) 4-point DIT-FFT
 - (b) Vehicle Number plate Detection and recognition
 - (c) Chain Code
 - (d) Homomorphic filter.