

# Assignment #1

Problem Solving and Programming in C++

Department of Computer Science

Old Dominion University

**Objectives:** The major advantage of using `structs` is to make the C++ code simpler, easier to read, and easier to work with. After completing this assignment, students will be able to:

- use `structs` to create and/or introduce new custom data types
- implement `structs` to group fixed numbers of pieces of data of different types
- implement `structs` within `structs`
- chaining using the dot operators to access nested fields
- copy an entire structure
- create an array of a structured data type
- combine `structs` and arrays with one another

**Task Description:** A Restaurant owner wants you to create a program to keep track of all of his inventory and workers. You are given 4 files: `Food.txt`, `Employee.txt`, `Condiment.txt`, and `PlasticItem.txt`. Your task is to create an array of `structs` for each file to hold the entries. The first line of each file will be a number indicating how many entries are in the file.

`Food.txt`

1. Name
2. Number Remaining
3. Expiration Date (*month:day:year*)
4. Cost

`Employee.txt`

1. Name
2. Id
3. Salary
4. Hire Date (*month:day:year*)
5. Rating (1-10)

`Condiment.txt`

1. Name
2. Ounces Remaining
3. Expiration Date (*month:day:year*)

#### 4. Cost

PlasticItem.txt

1. Name
2. Number Remaining
3. Cost

Write a C++ program to help the restaurant owner. Create four arrays of structs named *Food*, *Employee*, *Condiment*, and *PlasticItem*. The size of the array should be read in from the file. Structs should be created to hold the variables that won't fit a standard data type.

The `main()` function of your program should be very simple. The main function should be a collection of variable declarations and function calls. You will need to use four different functions to read the data from the four files. You can add more functions if you want. You are to give the user the ability to print out each section's records (*Food*, *Employee*, *Condiment*, and *PlasticItem*). Do NOT use global variables. If you do so there will be **a deduction of 10 points from your total points**.

Please check the attached "**Grading Rubric**" for the grading criteria.

#### Submission notes for Task:

- Zip the entire Code::Blocks project containing all the **.cpp**, **.h**, **.cbp** files and name the zipped file "**Assg1\_cslogin.zip**", where the **cslogin** is your login ID for the computers at the Department of Computer Science at ODU
- Submit the zipped file using the appropriate Blackboard link.

#### Sample output of Task:

```
Z:\Restaurant\bin\Debug\Restaurant.exe
This is Assignment 1 <Structs> - Restaurant

Select which option you would like to see
1. Print all Food
2. Print all Employees
3. Print all Condiments
4. Print all Plastic Items
5. Exit

Enter Option <1-5>:
```

Z:\Restaurant\bin\Debug\Restaurant.exe

Food			
Name	Number left	Sell By Date	Cost
Tomato	20	07:02:2015	1.95
Cucumber	89	06:15:2014	0.89
Bread	4	06:25:2017	2.69
Eggs	11	08:29:2015	2.33
Turkey	56	05:01:2010	1.72
Orange	16	04:19:2011	0.12
Lettuce	40	09:05:2002	0.3
HotDog	22	05:20:2010	0.99
Chicken	9	03:11:2016	1.01
Bun	1	06:24:2013	1.89
Burger	0	03:29:2016	66.6
Rib	16	06:15:2013	1.23
Apple	18	08:21:2012	1.87
Banana	44	10:22:2013	1.95
Carrot	21	09:22:2013	1.99