

Nahom Berta 611108

Lab 7/8

1) undefined889101

undefined: x is hoisted, 8: value of parameter a, 8:  
function f's parameter b is set equal to a which is 8  
when called, 9: b is still 9 outside function f, 10:  
global scope b, 1: global x

2) Global scope refers to a value that is visible from  
anywhere; in the case of JavaScript, it is a variable  
declared outside any function or block. Local scope refers  
to a value that is visible only to its enclosing  
environment such as a block or a function, and is  
inaccessible from outside that environment.

3) a) No, statements from scope A cannot access any values  
declared within function scopes B and C.

b) Yes; they would be accessing free variables along the  
scope chain.

c) No: similar reason as in a.

d) Yes; they would be accessing free variables along the  
scope chain.

e) Yes; they would be accessing free variables along the  
scope chain.

4) 8125: writes the squares of 9 and 5

5) 10: foo is initialized to 10 because the if clause runs  
given that foo is undefined then and !undefined is truthy.

```
6) const count = {  "counter": 0,  
    add : function() {  
        this.counter += 1;  
    },  
    reset: function() {  
        this.counter = 0;  
    }  
};
```

7) counter is a free variable. A free variable is a variable  
being accessed by a function though that variable is  
outside its scope.

```
8) const make_adder = function(inc) {  
    let counter = 0;  
    return function() {
```

```

        counter += inc;
    }
};

```

- 9) Put whole page inside function braces and invoke it, i.e. `(//whole page)()`. Alternatively, `window.onload` can be set to a function holding the whole page, i.e. `window.onload = function() { //whole page };`

```

10) const employee = (function() {
    //private fields
    let name;
    let age;
    let salary;

    //public methods
    function setAge(newAge) { this.age = newAge; }
    function setSalary(newSalary) {
        this.age = newSalary; }
    function setName(newName) {
        this.name = newName; }
    function incrementAge() {
        this.age = getAge() + 1; }
    function incrementSalary(percentage) {
        this.salary = getSalary() *
        (1 + percentage); }

    //private methods
    function getSalary() { return this.salary; }
    function getAge() { return this.age; }
    function getName() { return this.name; }

    return {
        setAge: setAge,
        setName: setName,
        setSalary: setSalary,
        incrementSalary: incrementSalary,
        incrementAge: incrementAge
    };
})();

```

```
11)  employee.address = undefined;
      employee.setAddress = function(newAddress) { this.address =
newAddress; }
      employee.getAddress = function() { return this.address; }
```