

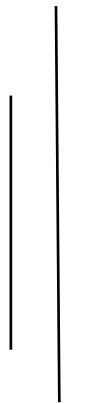
# **COLLEGE OF APPLIED BUSINESS AND TECHNOLOGY**

**Gangahity, Chabahil Kathmandu**



**NET Centric Computing**

**PRACTICAL FILE-2081**



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B.Sc.CSIT 6<sup>th</sup> Semester

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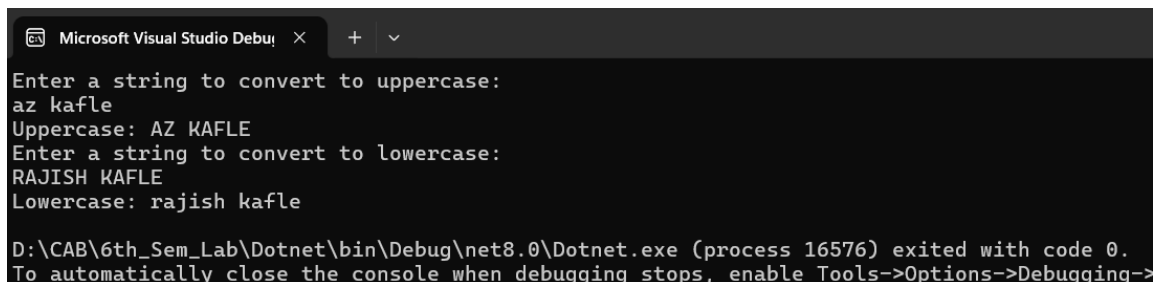
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1. Write a program to convert input strings from lower to upper and upper to lower case.

**Source Code:**

```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class ConvertString
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Enter a string to convert to uppercase:");
            string inputUpper = Console.ReadLine();
            string upperCase = inputUpper.ToUpper();
            Console.WriteLine("Uppercase: " + upperCase);
            Console.WriteLine("Enter a string to convert to lowercase:");
            string inputLower = Console.ReadLine();
            string lowerCase = inputLower.ToLower();
            Console.WriteLine("Lowercase: " + lowerCase);
        }
    }
}
```

**Output:**



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads 'Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console'. The console output is as follows:

```
Enter a string to convert to uppercase:
az kafle
Uppercase: AZ KAFLE
Enter a string to convert to lowercase:
RAJISH KAFLE
Lowercase: rajish kafle

D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 16576) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->
```

2. Write a program to create a new string from a given string where first and last characters will be interchanged.


**Source Code:**

```
using System;

namespace lab
{
    internal class StringInterchange
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Enter a string:");
            string input = Console.ReadLine();
            string result = SwapFirstAndLastCharacters(input);
            Console.WriteLine("Modified string: " + result);
        }

        static string SwapFirstAndLastCharacters(string input)
        {
            if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(input) || input.Length == 1) return input;
            char[] charArray = input.ToCharArray();
            char firstChar = charArray[0];
            char lastChar = charArray[input.Length - 1];
            charArray[0] = lastChar;
            charArray[input.Length - 1] = firstChar;
            return new string(charArray);
        }
    }
}
```

**Output:**

A screenshot of the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console. The window title is "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The output text is as follows:  
Enter a string:  
Kafleaz  
Modified string: zafleaK  
  
D:\CAB\6th\_Sem\_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 29136) exited with code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Close console when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .|

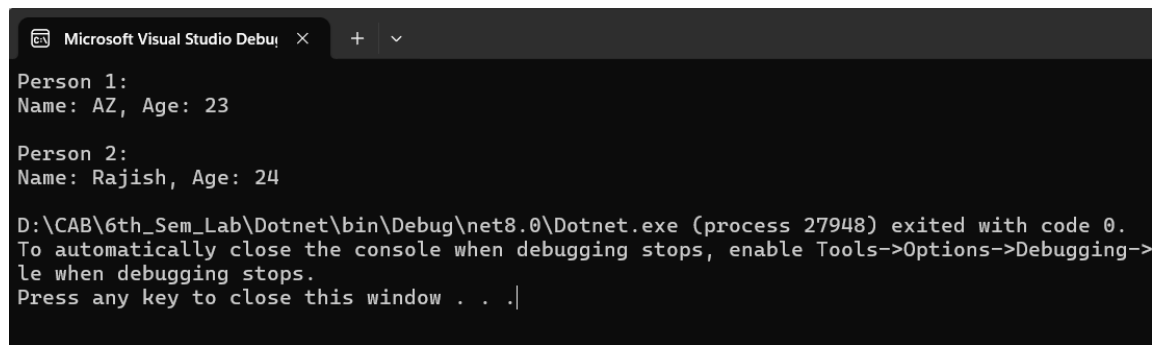
**3. Write a program to demonstrate the basics of class and object.**

**Source Code:**

```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class Basic_class_obj
    {
        class Person
        {
            public string? Name { get; set; }
            public int Age { get; set; }
            public void DisplayInfo()
            {
                Console.WriteLine($"Name: {Name}, Age: {Age}");
            }
        }

        class Program
        {
            static void Main(string[] args)
            {
                Person person1 = new Person();
                person1.Name = "AZ";
                person1.Age = 23;
                Person person2 = new Person();
                person2.Name = "Rajish";
                person2.Age = 24;
                Console.WriteLine("Person 1:");
                person1.DisplayInfo();
                Console.WriteLine("\nPerson 2:");
                person2.DisplayInfo();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## Output:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Person 1:
Name: AZ, Age: 23

Person 2:
Name: Rajish, Age: 24

D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 27948) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->
Close when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .|
```

**4. Write a program to illustrate encapsulation with properties and indexers.**

**Source Code:**

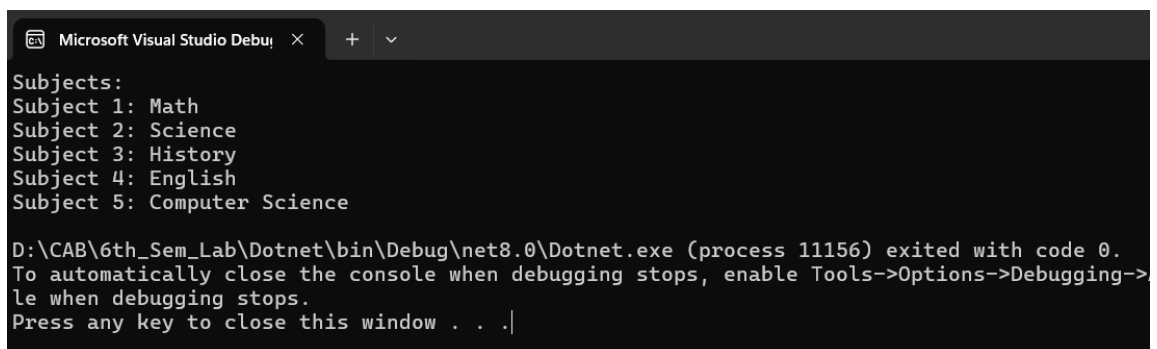
```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class Encapsulation
    {
        class Student
        {
            private string[] subjects = new string[5];
            public string this[int index]
            {
                get { return subjects[index]; }
                set { subjects[index] = value; }
            }
            public int TotalSubjects
            {
                get { return subjects.Length; }
            }
        }

        class Program
        {
            static void Main(string[] args)
            {
                Student student = new Student();
                student[0] = "Math";
                student[1] = "Science";
                student[2] = "History";
                student[3] = "English";
                student[4] = "Computer Science";
                Console.WriteLine("Subjects:");

                for (int i = 0; i < student.TotalSubjects; i++)
```

```
        {  
            Console.WriteLine($"Subject {i + 1}: {student[i]}");  
        }  
    }  
}  
}  
}
```

### **Output:**



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  
Subjects:  
Subject 1: Math  
Subject 2: Science  
Subject 3: History  
Subject 4: English  
Subject 5: Computer Science  
  
D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 11156) exited with code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->  
le when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .|
```



5. **Write a program that reflects the overloading and overriding of constructor and function.**

**Source Code:**

```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class Overloading_Riding
    {
        class Shape
        {
            public string Name { get; }
            public Shape(string name)
            {
                Name = name;
            }
            public virtual void Display()
            {
                Console.WriteLine($"This is a {Name}");
            }
        }
        class Rectangle : Shape
        {
            public double Width { get; }
            public double Height { get; }
            public Rectangle(string name, double width, double height) : base(name)
            {
                Width = width;
                Height = height;
            }
            public override void Display()
            {
                base.Display();
                Console.WriteLine($"It has width: {Width} and height: {Height}");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

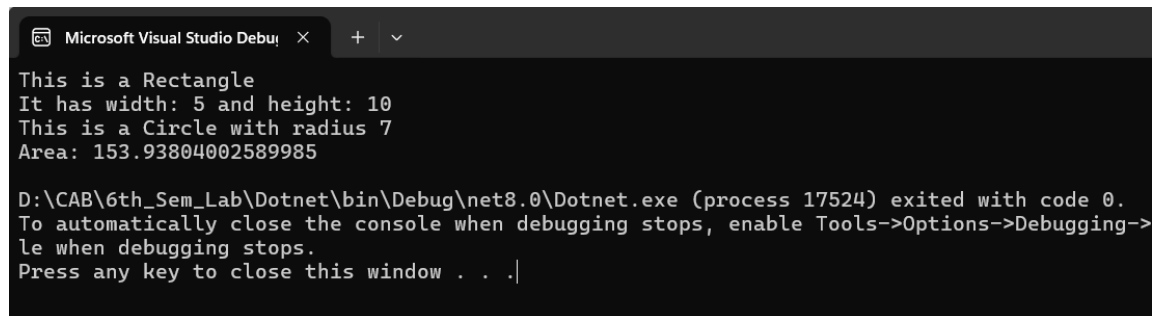
    }

class Circle : Shape
{
    public double Radius { get; }
    public Circle(string name, double radius) : base(name)
    {
        Radius = radius;
    }
    public void Display(double area)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"This is a {Name} with radius {Radius}");
        Console.WriteLine($"Area: {area}");
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle("Rectangle", 5, 10);
rectangle.Display();
        Circle circle = new Circle("Circle", 7);
        double circleArea = CalculateCircleArea(circle.Radius);
        circle.Display(circleArea);
    }
    static double CalculateCircleArea(double radius)
    {
        return Math.PI * Math.Pow(radius, 2);
    }
}
}

```

## Output:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
This is a Rectangle
It has width: 5 and height: 10
This is a Circle with radius 7
Area: 153.93804002589985

D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 17524) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .|
```

**6. Write a program to implement multiple inheritance with the use of interfaces.**

**Source Code:**

```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class Multiple_Inheritance
    {
        interface IShape
        {
            double CalculateArea();
        }
        interface IColor
        {
            string GetColor();
        }

        class Circle : IShape, IColor
        {
            private double Radius { get; }
            private string Color { get; }

            public Circle(double radius, string color)
            {
                Radius = radius;
                Color = color;
            }
            public double CalculateArea()
            {
                return Math.PI * Math.Pow(Radius, 2);
            }
            public string GetColor()
            {
                return Color;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

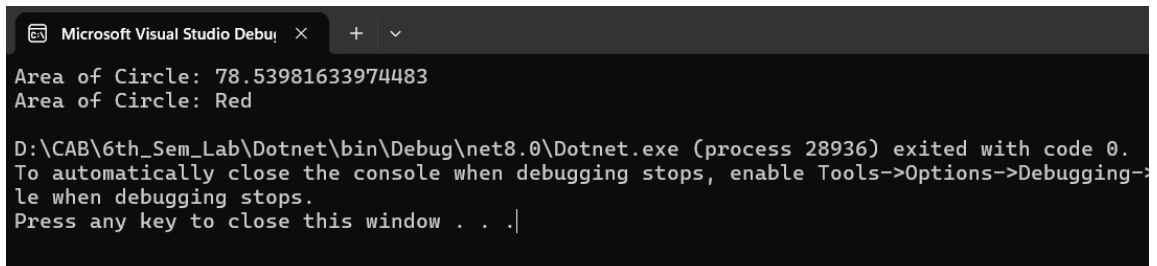
    }

    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Circle redCircle = new Circle(5, "Red");

            double area = redCircle.CalculateArea();
            string color = redCircle.GetColor();
            Console.WriteLine($"Circle Area: {area}");
            Console.WriteLine($"Circle Color: {color}");
        }
    }
}

```

### **Output:**



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar indicates it is a debug console window. The output text is as follows:

```

Area of Circle: 78.53981633974483
Area of Circle: Red

D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 28936) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .|

```

**7. Write a program to show how to handle exception in C#.**

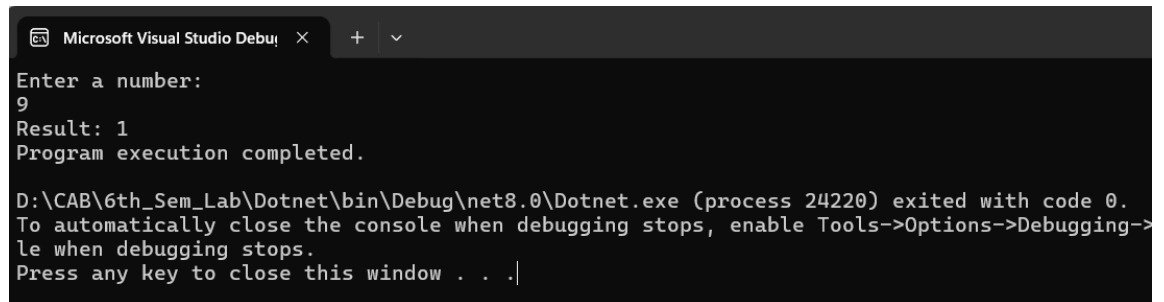
**Source Code:**

```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class ExceptionHandle
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            try
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Enter a number:"); int num =
int.Parse(Console.ReadLine());

                int result = 10 / num;
                Console.WriteLine($"Result: {result}");
            }
            catch (FormatException)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Invalid input. Please enter a valid number.");
            }
            catch (DivideByZeroException)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Division by zero is not allowed.");
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
                Console.WriteLine($"An error occurred: {ex.Message}");
            }
            finally
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Program execution completed.");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

### **Output:**



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console  
Enter a number:  
9  
Result: 1  
Program execution completed.  
  
D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 24220) exited with code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->  
le when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .|
```

**8. Write a program to demonstrate use of Delegate and Events.**

**Source Code:**

```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class Use_Delegate_Events
    {
        public delegate void EventHandler(string message); class Publisher
        {
            public event EventHandler Notify;
            public void DoSomething()
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Loading. . . . ");
                Notify?.Invoke("Loaded Successfully.");
            }
        }
        class Subscriber
        {
            public void Subscribe(Publisher publisher)
            {
                publisher.Notify += HandleEvent;
            }
            public void Unsubscribe(Publisher publisher)
            {
                publisher.Notify -= HandleEvent;
            }
            private void HandleEvent(string message)
            {
                Console.WriteLine($"Event handled: {message}");
            }
        }
        class Program
        {
            static void Main(string[] args)
```



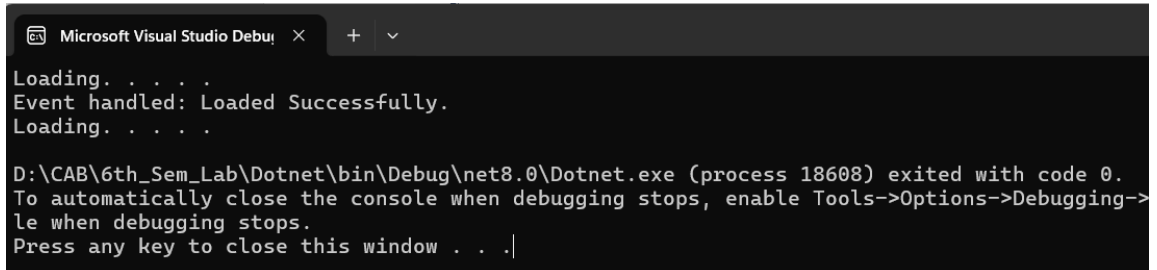
```

    {
        Publisher publisher = new Publisher();
        Subscriber subscriber = new Subscriber();

        subscriber.Subscribe(publisher);
        publisher.DoSomething();
        subscriber.Unsubscribe(publisher);
        publisher.DoSomething();
    }
}
}
}

```

### **Output:**



```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Loading. . . . .
Event handled: Loaded Successfully.
Loading. . . . .
D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 18608) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->
Close console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .|

```

**9. Write a program to show the use of generic classes and methods.**

**Source Code:**

```
using System;
namespace lab
{
    internal class Generic_Class
    {
        class Box<T>
        {
            private T contents; public Box(T item)
            {
                contents = item;
            }
            public T GetContents()
            {
                return contents;
            }
        }
        class MathHelper
        {
            public static T Max<T>(T a, T b) where T : IComparable<T>
            {
                return a.CompareTo(b) > 0 ? a : b;
            }
        }

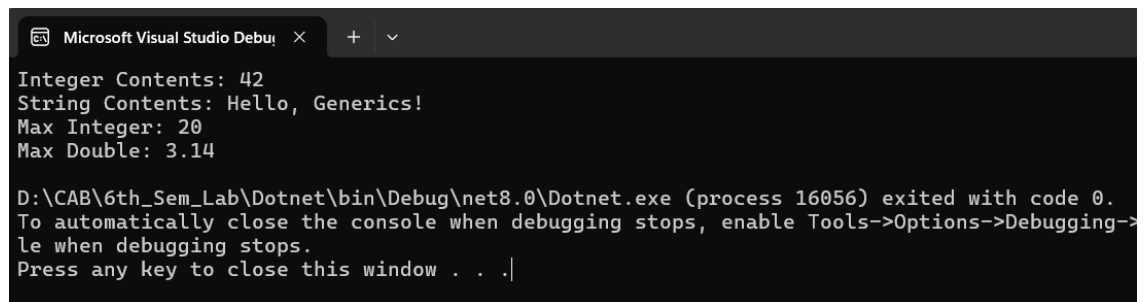
        class Program
        {
            static void Main(string[] args)
            {
                Box<int> intBox = new
                    Box<int>(42); int intContents = intBox.GetContents();
                Console.WriteLine($"Integer Contents: {intContents}");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
Box<string> stringBox = new
    Box<string>("Hello, Generics!");
string stringContents = stringBox.GetContents();
Console.WriteLine($"String Contents: {stringContents}");

int maxInt = MathHelper.Max(10, 20);
Console.WriteLine($"Max Integer: {maxInt}");

double maxDouble = MathHelper.Max(3.14, 2.71);
Console.WriteLine($"Max Double: {maxDouble}");
}
}
}
}
```

### **Output:**



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Debug Console window with the following output:

```
Integer Contents: 42
String Contents: Hello, Generics!
Max Integer: 20
Max Double: 3.14

D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 16056) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->
le when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .|
```

**10. Write a program to demonstrate the use of the method as a condition in the LINQ.**

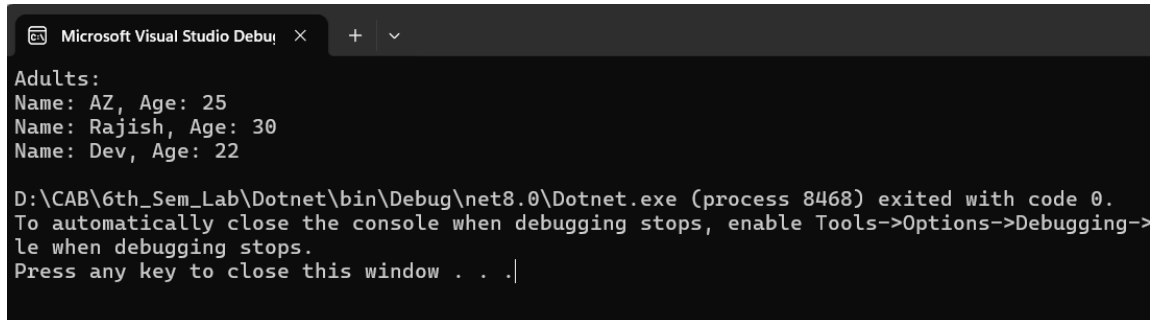
**Source Code:**

```
using System;
using System.Linq;
namespace lab
{
    internal class Linq
    {
        class Person
        {
            public string Name { get; set; }
            public int Age { get; set; }
        }
        class Program
        {
            static void Main(string[] args)
            {
                List<Person> people = new List<Person>
                {
                    new Person { Name = "AZ", Age = 25 },
                    new Person { Name = "Rajish", Age = 30 },
                    new Person { Name = "Dev", Age = 22 }
                };
                var result = from person in people where IsAdult(person.Age) select person;

                Console.WriteLine("Adults:");
                foreach (var person in result)
                {
                    Console.WriteLine($"Name: {person.Name}, Age: {person.Age}");
                }
            }
            static bool IsAdult(int age)
            {
                return age >= 18;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
}
```

### **Output:**



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Debug Console window with a dark background. The title bar at the top reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console" with a close button (X) and window control buttons (+ and v). The console output is as follows:

```
Adults:  
Name: AZ, Age: 25  
Name: Rajish, Age: 30  
Name: Dev, Age: 22  
  
D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\bin\Debug\net8.0\Dotnet.exe (process 8468) exited with code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->  
Close when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .|
```

## 11. Demonstrate Asynchronous programming with async, await, Task in C#.

### Source Code:

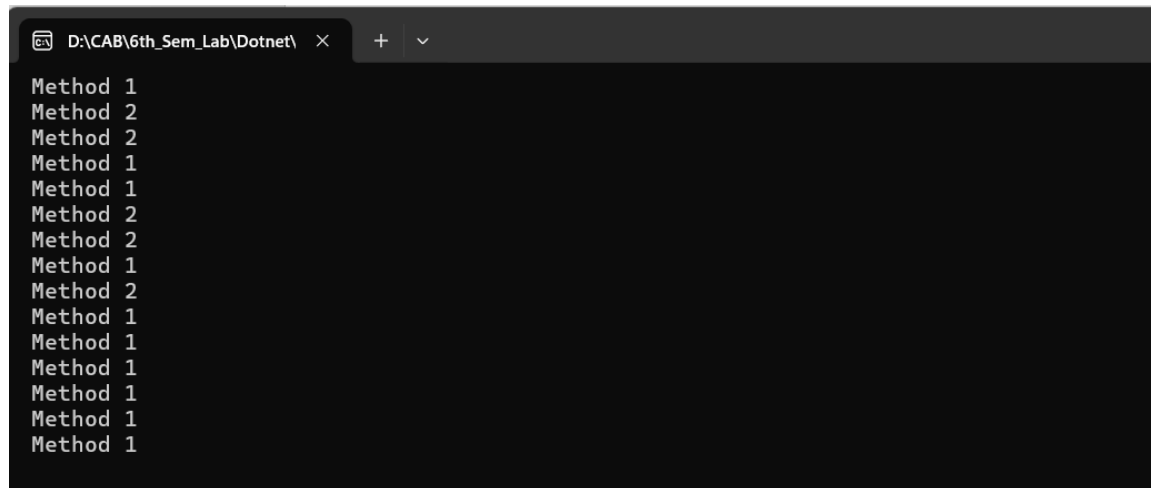
```
using System;
namespace lab2
{
    internal class Asynchronous
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Method1();
            Method2();
            Console.ReadKey();
        }

        public static async Task Method1()
        {
            await Task.Run(() =>
            {
                for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
                {
                    Console.WriteLine(" Method 1");
                    // Do something
                    Task.Delay(100).Wait();
                }
            });
        }

        public static void Method2()
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
            {
                Console.WriteLine(" Method 2");
                // Do something
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        Task.Delay(100).Wait();
    }
}
}
```

**Output:**



```
D:\CAB\6th_Sem_Lab\Dotnet\
Method 1
Method 2
Method 2
Method 1
Method 1
Method 2
Method 2
Method 1
Method 2
Method 1
Method 1
Method 1
Method 1
Method 1
Method 1
Method 1
Method 1
```

**12. Write a program to demonstrate dependency injection in asp.net core.**

**Source code:**

**Controllers/WeatherController.cs**

```
using Dependency_inj.Services;

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

namespace Dependency_inj.Controllers
{
    public class WeatherController : Controller
    {
        private readonly IWeatherService _weatherService;

        public WeatherController(IWeatherService weatherService)
        {
            _weatherService = weatherService;
        }

        public IActionResult Index()
        {
            string forecast = _weatherService.GetForecast();
            return View((object)forecast);
        }
    }
}
```

**Services/WeatherService.cs**

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

namespace Dependency_inj.Services
{
    public class WeatherService : IWeatherService
    {
        public string GetForecast()
        {

```



```

        return "Today's weather is sunny!";
    }
}

```

### **Services/IWeatherService.cs**

```

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
namespace Dependency_inj.Services
{
    public interface IWeatherService
    {
        string GetForecast();
    }
}

```

### **Index.cshtml**

```

@model string

<h1>Weather Forecast</h1>
<p>@Model</p>

```

### **Program.cs**

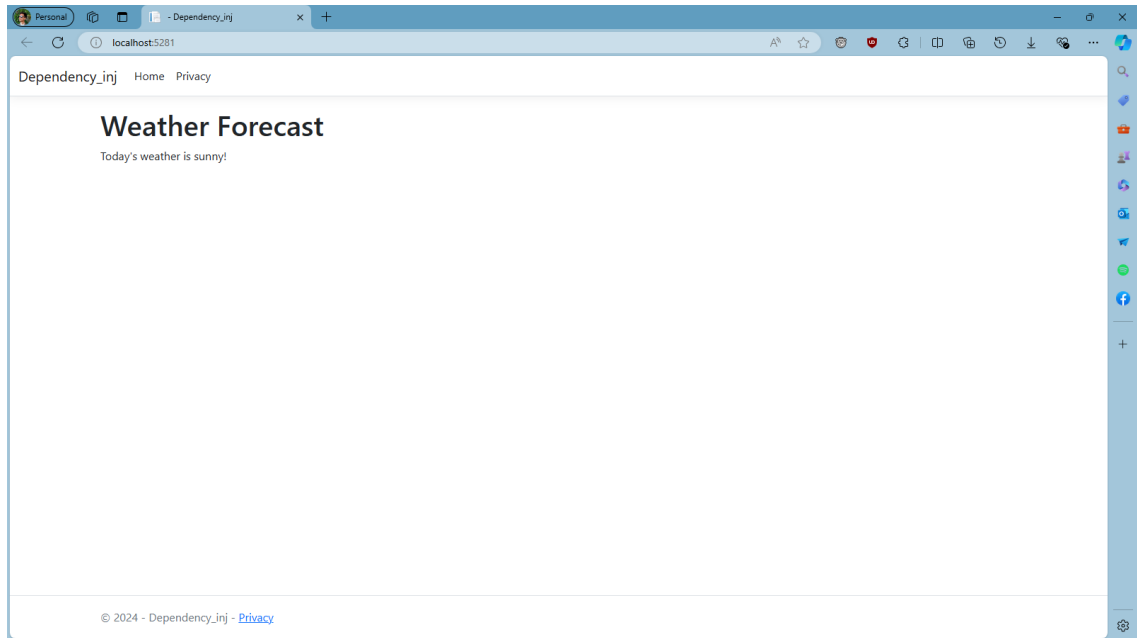
```

using Dependency_inj.Services;
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
// Add services to the container.
builder.Services.AddControllersWithViews();
builder.Services.AddScoped<IWeatherService, WeatherService>();
var app = builder.Build();
if (!app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");
}
app.UseStaticFiles();
app.UseRouting();
app.UseAuthorization();

```

```
app.MapControllerRoute(  
    name: "default",  
    pattern: "{controller=Weather}/{action=Index}/{id?}");  
app.Run();
```

## Output:



**13. Create an ASP.NET Core application to perform CRUD operation using ADO.NET**

**Source code:**

**Controllers/ProductController.cs**

```
using CrudOperation.Models;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
namespace CrudOperation.Controllers
{
    public class ProductController : Controller
    {
        private string _connectionString =
"Server=(localdb)\mssqllocaldb;Database=DotNet_Lab;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true";

        public IActionResult Create()
        {
            return View();
        }

        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult Create(Product product)
        {
            using (SqlConnection connection = new SqlConnection(_connectionString))
            {
                connection.Open();
                string query = "INSERT INTO Products (Name, Price, Description)
VALUES (@Name, @Price, @Description)";
                using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(query, connection);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Name", product.Name);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Price", product.Price);
                command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Description",
product.Description);
                command.ExecuteNonQuery();
            }
            return RedirectToAction("Index");
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    public IActionResult Index()
    {
        List<Product> products = new List<Product>();
        using (SqlConnection connection = new SqlConnection(_connectionString))
        {
            connection.Open();
            string query = "SELECT * FROM Products";
            using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(query, connection);
            using SqlDataReader reader = command.ExecuteReader();
            while (reader.Read())
            {
                Product product = new Product
                {
                    Id = Convert.ToInt32(reader["Id"]),
                    Name = reader["Name"].ToString(),
                    Price = Convert.ToDecimal(reader["Price"]),
                    Description = reader["Description"].ToString()
                };
                products.Add(product);
            }
        }
        return View(products);
    }
    public IActionResult Edit(int id)
    {
        Product product = new Product();
        using (SqlConnection connection = new SqlConnection(_connectionString))
        {
            connection.Open();
            string query = "SELECT * FROM Products WHERE Id = @Id";
            using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(query, connection);
            command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Id", id);
            using SqlDataReader reader = command.ExecuteReader();

```

```

        while (reader.Read())
        {
            product.Id = Convert.ToInt32(reader["Id"]);
            product.Name = reader["Name"].ToString();
            product.Price = Convert.ToDecimal(reader["Price"]);
            product.Description = reader["Description"].ToString();
        }
    }
    return View(product);
}

[HttpPost]
public IActionResult Edit(Product product)
{
    using (SqlConnection connection = new SqlConnection(_connectionString))
    {
        connection.Open();
        string query = "UPDATE Products SET Name = @Name, Price = @Price,
Description = @Description WHERE Id = @Id";
        using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(query, connection);
        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Id", product.Id);
        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Name", product.Name);
        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Price", product.Price);
        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Description",
product.Description);
        command.ExecuteNonQuery();
    }
    return RedirectToAction("Index");
}

public IActionResult Delete(int id)
{
    using (SqlConnection connection = new SqlConnection(_connectionString))
    {
        connection.Open();
        string query = "DELETE FROM Products WHERE Id = @Id";

```

```

        using SqlCommand command = new SqlCommand(query, connection);
        command.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Id", id);
        command.ExecuteNonQuery();
    }
    return RedirectToAction("Index");
}
}
}

```

### **Models/Product.cs**

```

namespace CrudOperation.Models
{
    public class Product
    {
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string? Name { get; set; }
        public decimal Price { get; set; }
        public string? Description { get; set; }
    }
}

```

### **Views/Product/Create.cshtml**

```
@model CrudOperation.Models.Product
```

```

<h2>Create Product</h2>

<form asp-action="Create">
    <div class="form-group">
        <label asp-for="Name"></label>
        <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
    </div>
    <div class="form-group">
        <label asp-for="Price"></label>
        <input asp-for="Price" class="form-control" />
    </div>

```

```
</div>
<div class="form-group">
  <label asp-for="Description"></label>
  <input asp-for="Description" class="form-control" />
</div>
<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Create</button>
</form>
```

### **Views/Product/Edit.cshtml**

@model CrudOperation.Models.Product

```
<h2>Edit Product</h2>

<form asp-action="Edit">
  <input type="hidden" asp-for="Id" />
  <div class="form-group">
    <label asp-for="Name"></label>
    <input asp-for="Name" class="form-control" />
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label asp-for="Price"></label>
    <input asp-for="Price" class="form-control" />
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label asp-for="Description"></label>
    <input asp-for="Description" class="form-control" />
  </div>
  <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Save Changes</button>
</form>
```

### **Views/Product/Index.cshtml**

@model IEnumerable<CrudOperation.Models.Product>

```
<h2>Product List</h2>
```

```
<p>
  <a asp-action="Create" class="btn btn-primary">Create New</a>
</p>
<table class="table">
  <thead>
    <tr>
      <th>Id</th>
      <th>Name</th>
      <th>Price</th>
      <th>Description</th>
      <th></th>
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    @foreach (var product in Model)
    {
      <tr>
        <td>@product.Id</td>
        <td>@product.Name</td>
        <td>@product.Price</td>
        <td>@product.Description</td>
        <td>
          <a asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@product.Id">Edit</a> |
          <a asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@product.Id">Delete</a>
        </td>
      </tr>
    }
  </tbody>
</table>
```



## Output:

CrudOperation Home Privacy

### Create Product

Name  
Coffee

Price  
200

Description  
Made in Nepal

Create

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CrudOperation Home Privacy

### Product List

Create New

Id	Name	Price	Description	
2	Laptop	100000.00	Acer-Swift go 14	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
3	Processor	95000.00	i9-10gen	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
4	Key Board	6000.00	Fantech RGB Mechanical	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
1002	Coffee	200.00	Made in Nepal	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>

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CrudOperation Home Privacy

### Edit Product

Name  
Key Board

Price  
6000.00

Description  
Fantech RGB Mechanical

Save Changes

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**14. Write a program to store and display employee information using DbContext.**

**Source code:**

**Controllers/HomeController.cs**

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using UsingDbContext.Models;

namespace PurpleStore.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        private readonly ApplicationContext context;
        private readonly ILogger<HomeController> _logger;
        public HomeController(ILogger<HomeController> logger, ApplicationContext
_context)
        {
            _logger = logger;
            context = _context;
        }
        public void Add()
        {
            var cat1 = new Category { Name = "Toy", Description = "This is a Car Toy!"
};
            context.Categories.Add(cat1);
            context.SaveChanges();
            _logger.LogInformation("Category added: { @cat1 }", cat1);
        }
        public IActionResult Index()
        {
            Add(); // Ensure this is called to add data
            List<Category> categorylist = context.Categories.ToList();
```

```

        return View(categorylist);
    }
}
}

```

### **Models/ApplicationContext.cs**

```

using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
using UsingDbContext.Models;
namespace UsingDbContext.Models
{
    public class ApplicationContext : DbContext
    {
        private readonly IConfiguration configuration;
        public ApplicationContext(IConfiguration _configuration)
        {
            configuration = _configuration;
        }
        protected override void OnConfiguring(DbContextOptionsBuilder
optionsBuilder)
        {
            if (!optionsBuilder.IsConfigured)
            {
                optionsBuilder.UseSqlServer(configuration.GetConnectionString("test"));
            }
        }
        protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
        {
        }
        public DbSet<Category> Categories { get; set; }
    }
}

```

### **Models/Category.cs**

```
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
namespace UsingDbContext.Models
{
    public class Category
    {
        [Key]
        public int Id { get; set; }
        public string? Name { get; set; }
        public string? Description { get; set; }
    }
}
```

### **Views/Home/Index.cshtml**

```
@model List<UsingDbContext.Models.Category>
<h2>Categories</h2>
<table class="table">
    <thead>
        <tr>
            <th>ID</th>
            <th>Name</th>
            <th>Description</th>
        </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
        @foreach (var category in Model)
        {
            <tr>
                <td>@category.Id</td>
                <td>@category.Name</td>
                <td>@category.Description</td>
            </tr>
        }
    </tbody>
</table>
```

```
</tbody>
</table>
```

#### **appsettings.json**

```
{
  "Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
      "Default": "Information",
      "Microsoft.AspNetCore": "Warning"
    }
  },
  "AllowedHosts": "*",
  "ConnectionStrings": {
    "test":
      "Server=(localdb)\\mssqllocaldb;Database=Lab_DBcontext;Trusted_Connection=True;MultipleActiveResultSets=true"
  }
}
```

#### **Program.cs**

```
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using UsingDbContext.Models;

var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
builder.Services.AddControllersWithViews();
builder.Services.AddDbContext<ApplicationContext>(options =>
{
    options.UseSqlServer(builder.Configuration.GetConnectionString("test"));
});

builder.Services.AddSession(options => { options.IdleTimeout =
    TimeSpan.FromMinutes(10); });

var app = builder.Build();
```

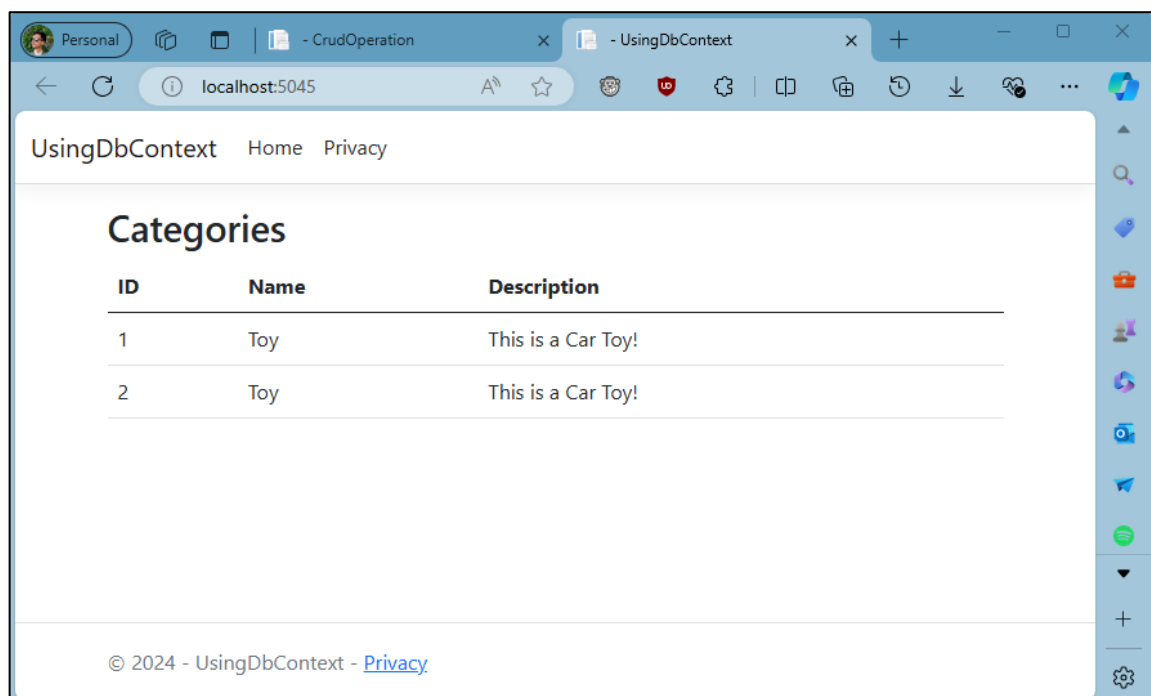
```

if (!app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");
    app.UseHsts();
}

app.UseHttpsRedirection();
app.UseStaticFiles();
app.UseSession();
app.UseRouting();
app.UseAuthorization();
app.MapControllerRoute(
    name: "default",
    pattern: "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");
app.Run();

```

### Output:



15. Write a program to demonstrate state management server-side in asp.net core application.

**Source code:**

**Controller/StateController.cs**

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
namespace Server_Side.Controllers
{
    public class StateController : Controller
    {
        public IActionResult Add()
        {
            return View();
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult SetUserData(string username, string message)
        {
            HttpContext.Session.SetString("Username", username);
            TempData["Message"] = message;
            return RedirectToAction("Display");
        }
        public IActionResult Display()
        {
            string username = HttpContext.Session.GetString("Username");
            string message = TempData["Message"] as string;
            ViewBag.Username = username; ViewBag.Message = message;
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

**Views/State/Add.cshtml**

```
@model Server_Side.Controllers.StateController
<form method="post" asp-action="SetUserData">
    <label for="username">Username:</label>
```

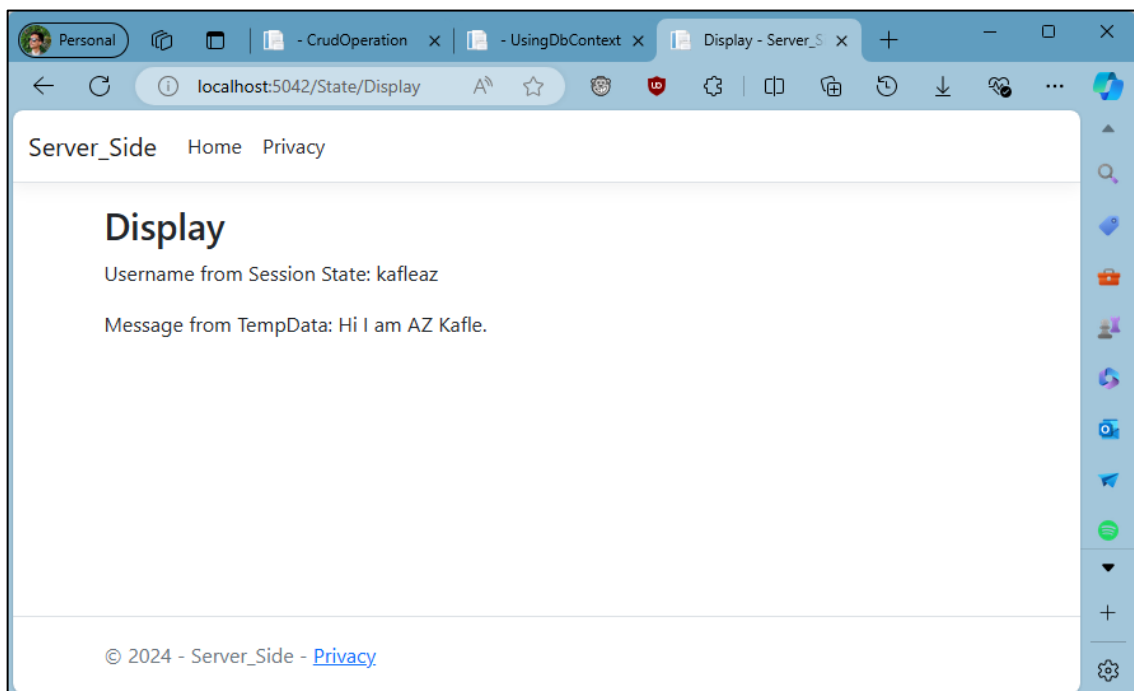
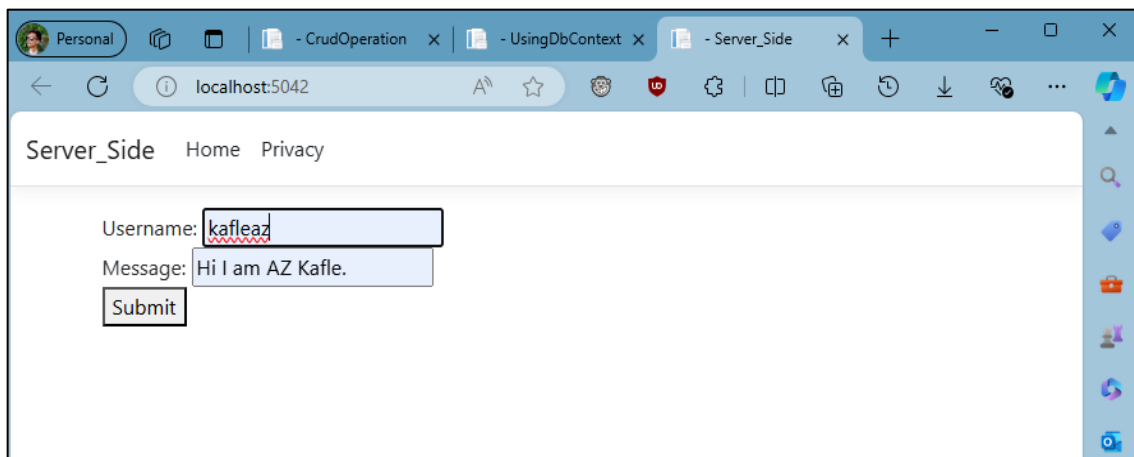
```
<input type="text" id="username" name="username" required><br>
<label for="message">Message:</label>
<input type="text" id="message" name="message" required><br>
<button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>
```

### **Program.cs**

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
builder.Services.AddControllersWithViews();
builder.Services.AddDistributedMemoryCache(); // For session state
builder.Services.AddSession(options =>
{
    options.Cookie.Name = "MySessionCookie";
    options.IdleTimeout = TimeSpan.FromMinutes(30);
    options.Cookie.IsEssential = true;
});
var app = builder.Build();
if (!app.Environment.IsDevelopment())
{
    app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");
    app.UseHsts();
}
app.UseHttpsRedirection();
app.UseStaticFiles();
app.UseSession();
app.UseRouting();
app.UseAuthorization();
app.MapControllerRoute(
    name: "default",
    pattern: "{controller=State}/{action=Add}/{id?}");
app.Run();
```



## Output:



16. Write a program to demonstrate state management client-side in asp.net core application.

**Source code:**

**Controllers/StateController.cs**

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Http;
using System;
namespace Client_side.Controllers
{
    public class StateController : Controller
    {
        public IActionResult Index()
        {
            return View();
        }
        [HttpPost]
        public IActionResult SetCookie(string data)
        {
            // Set a cookie with the user-provided data
            CookieOptions option = new CookieOptions
            {
                Expires = DateTime.Now.AddMinutes(30) // Cookie expiration time
            };
            Response.Cookies.Append("UserData", data, option);
            return RedirectToAction("GetCookie"); }
        public IActionResult GetCookie()
        {
            // Retrieve the user data from the cookie
            string userData = Request.Cookies["UserData"];
            ViewBag.UserData = userData;
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

### Views/State/Index.cshtml

```
@page
@model Client_side.Controllers.StateController

<form method="post" asp-action="SetCookie">
    <label for="data">Enter data:</label>
    <input type="text" name="data" required />
    <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>
```

### Views/State/GetCookie.cshtml

```
@page
@model Client_side.Controllers.StateController

<h2>Stored User Data:</h2>

<p>@ViewBag.UserData</p>
```

### Output:

