Kaushal Kafle

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I am a PhD student in the Department of Computer Science at the College of William and Mary, being advised by Dr. Adwait Nadkarni. My research interests lie in analyzing the security practices of modern operating systems as well as designing practical security frameworks for such systems. Currently, I am working as a Security and Privacy Intern at IBM research. For my PhD, I am working at the Secure Platforms Lab (SPL) at William & Mary under the supervision of Dr. Nadkarni. My work on the security analysis of smart home platforms has been featured in multiple news outlets!

EDUCATION

College of William and Mary **PhD in Computer Science** **August 2017 - Present**
Advisor: Dr. Adwait Nadkarni
Relevant Courses:
Computer and Network Security, Cybersecurity Research Analysis, Systems Security, Advanced Software Engineering, Practice of Machine Learning, Analysis of Algorithms

Pulchowk Campus, Tribhuwan University **Bachelor's in Computer Engineering** **Nov 2011- Nov 2015**

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Papers

Kaushal Kafle, Kevin Moran, Sunil Manandhar, Adwait Nadkarni, and Denys Poshyvanyk. "Security in Centralized Data Store-based Home Automation Platforms- A Systematic Analysis of Nest and Hue." In *ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems (TCPS)*, 2020. [Link]

Amit Seal Ami, **Kaushal Kafle**, Kevin Moran, Adwait Nadkarni, and Denys Poshyvanyk. "Systematic Mutation-based Evaluation of the Soundness of Security-focused Android Static Analysis Techniques". In *ACM Transactions on Security & Privacy (TOPS)*, 2021. [Link]

Conference Papers

Kaushal Kafle, Kevin Moran, Sunil Manandhar, Adwait Nadkarni, and Denys Poshyvanyk. "A Study of Data Store-based Home Automation." In *Proceedings of the 9th ACM Conference on Data and Application Security and Privacy (CODASPY)*. Dallas, TX, USA, March 2019. ***Best Paper Award*** [PDF] [press coverage]

Kaushal Kafle, Kirti Jagtap, Mansoor Ahmed-Rengers, Trent Jaeger and Adwait Nadkarni, "Towards Practical Integrity in the Smart Home with HomeEndorser", *currently in submission*, [arXiv link]

Sunil Manandhar, **Kaushal Kafle**, Benjamin Andow, Kapil Singh, and Adwait Nadkarni, "Smart Home Privacy Policies Demystified: A Study of Availability, Content, and Coverage". In *Proceedings of the 31st USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX)*, Boston, MA, USA, 2022. *To appear.*

Richard Bonett, **Kaushal Kafle**, Kevin Moran, Adwait Nadkarni, and Denys Poshyvanyk. "Discovering Flaws in Security-Focused Static Analysis Tools for Android using Systematic Mutation." In Proceedings of the 27th USENIX Security Symposium. Baltimore, MD, USA, August 2018. [Source code] [PDF]

Amit Seal Ami, **Kaushal Kafle**, Kevin Moran, Adwait Nadkarni, and Denys Poshyvanyk. "Demo: Mutation-based Evaluation of Security-focused Static Analysis Tools for Android." In *Proceedings of the 43rd IEEE/ACM International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE'21), Formal Tool Demonstration,* May 2021, [Link]

Sunil Manandhar, Kevin Moran, **Kaushal Kafle**, Ruhao Tang, Denys Poshyvanyk, and Adwait Nadkarni. "Towards a Natural Perspective of Smart Homes for Practical Security and Safety Analyses." In *Proceedings of the 41st IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P*), San Francisco, CA, USA, May 2020. [PDF]

Amit Seal Ami, Nathan Cooper, **Kaushal Kafle**, Kevin Moran, Denys Poshyvanyk, and Adwait Nadkarni, "Why Crypto-detectors Fail: A Systematic Evaluation of Cryptographic Misuse Detection Techniques," in *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (IEEE S&P)*, 2022. [Link]

WORK EXPERIENCE

Security and Privacy Graduate Intern, IBM Research *May 2022 – Present*

Responsibilities:
- Create and execute research tasks independently
- Document experiments, observations, and results
- Create prototypes and proof-of-concepts
- End of internship project presentation/demo

Research Assistant, Department of Computer Science, William & Mary *Jan 2018 – Present*

Highlights:
Over the course of my research at SPL, I have
- Published at several conferences and journals
- Research paper featured in multiple news media outlets
- Analyzed and discovered flaws in different smart home systems and apps (e.g. Google Nest, Philips, Hue, Kasa)
- Analyzed and discovered flaws in security tools (e.g. Flowdroid, Amandroid)
- Designed and built various security frameworks to systematically identify and protect against the flaws

Ongoing Research Projects
- **Towards integrity of shared platform resources (*Project Lead*)**
  - A supplementary security framework for smarthome platforms to protect the integrity of their shared resources such as states shared with 3rd party apps
  - Techniques involved: *reference monitor, integrity checks of smart home objects, automated data scraping, implementation and deployment in a real-world open-source smart home platform*
  - *Under submission*
- **Understanding Privacy in Politics (Project Lead)**
  - *Under submission*

Completed Research Projects (incomplete list):
- **Security of Data-Store Based Home Automation (*Project Lead*):**
  - Analyzed security of smart home ecosystem including *cloud backend, smart-apps review process, SSL enforcement in third-party apps* through *dynamic* or *static analysis*
  - Won the **Best Paper Award** in *ACM CODASPY '19*
  - A journal extension was accepted to *ACM TCPS'20*.
  - Press coverage

- **MUSE (MUtation-based Soundness Evaluation)**:
  - Framework for analyzing *soundness claims* of Android static analysis tools leveraging concepts from mutation testing
  - Discovered undisclosed flaws in multiple prominent Android static analysis security tools
  - *USENIX '18*
  - A journal extension was accepted to *ACM TOPS'21*.

Teaching Assistant, Department of Computer Science, William & Mary *Aug 2017 – May 2019*
Taught labs and graded assignments for the following classes:

- Computational Problem Solving (CSCI 141), Fall 2017 – *133 Students*
- Programming for Data Science (CSCI 140), Spring 2019 – *93 Students*

Graded assignments for the following classes:
- Mobile App Security (CSCI 520), Spring 2018 – *20 Students*
- Mobile App Security (CSCI 520), Fall 2018 – *12 Students*

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS & INVITED TALKS

- **Guest Lecture in Mobile Application Security (CSCI 667)** *Apr 28th, 2021*
  - "Towards Practical Integrity in the Smart Home"
  - William & Mary**,** Williamsburg, VA
- **Guest Lecture in Mobile Application Security (CSCI 445)** *Oct 7th, 2021*
  - Ramifications of SSL issues in mobile apps for the smart home
  - William & Mary**,** Williamsburg, VA
- **Guest Lecture in IoT Security and Safety (CSCI 680)** *Feb 7th, 2021*
  - **"**Securing a Smart home**"**
  - William & Mary**,** Williamsburg, VA
- **Journal Club** - William & Mary, Williamsburg, VA *Sep 26th, 2019*
  - "The Security of Smart Home Platforms"
- **9th ACM CODASPY** – Dallas, TX *Mar 25th, 2019*
  - "A Study of Data-store Based Home Automation"
- **18th Graduate Research Symposium** – William & Mary, Williamsburg, VA *Mar 15th, 2019*
  - "A Study of Data-store Based Home Automation"
- **USENIX'18** – Baltimore, MD *Aug 17th, 2018*
  - "Discovering Flaws in Security-Focused Static Analysis Tools for Android using Systematic Mutation"

AWARDS & HONORS

- **GSAB Research Grant,** William & Mary - Fall 2021
- **International Student Opportunity Award,** William & Mary - Spring 2020, Spring 2021
- **Best Paper Award**, ACM CODASPY, Dallas, TX, USA - March 2019
- **USENIX Security Symposium Travel Award** - 2018

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- **Reviewer for Conferences**
  - USENIX Artifact Evaluation Committee 2021, 2022
- **Sub-reviewer for Conferences**
  - NDSS - 2020, 2021, 2022
  - Annual Computer Security Applications Conference (ACSAC) – 2022
  - IEEE Conference on Communications and Network Security - 2022
  - USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX) - 2019, 2021
  - The International Conference on Information Systems Security (ICISS) - 2019

OTHER ACTIVITIES

- Invited to participate in *Which? Investigates* podcast on smart home security (Link), Oct 2021
- My work featured in various news outlets (Links here)
- One of the founding members of Secure Platforms Lab at William & Mary (Lab website)
- Volunteer, IOE Graduate Conference, Pulchowk, Lalitpur, Nepal 2015
- Volunteer, Latex Workshop at IOE Graduate Conference, Pulchowk, Lalitpur, Nepal 2015
- Organizer, Hackathon, Locus 2015
- Organizer, Yomari Codecamp, Locus 2015

REFERENCES

- *Dr. Adwait Nadkarni (PhD Advisor)*
  Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science
  College of William and Mary, VA, USA
  Contact: apnadkarni@wm.edu

- *Dr. Kapil Singh (Internship mentor at IBM)*
  Contact: kapil@us.ibm.com

- *Dr. Trent Jaeger (External Collaborator)*
  Professor, Department of Computer Science
  Pennsylvania State University, PA, USA
  Contact: trj1@psu.edu

- *Dr. Denys Poshyvanyk (Internal Collaborator)*
  Professor, Department of Computer Science
  College of William and Mary, VA, USA
  Contact: denys@cs.wm.edu