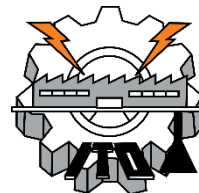




TECNOLÓGICO
NACIONAL DE MÉXICO



TECNOLÓGICO NACIONAL DE MÉXICO
INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO DE OAXACA

MATERIA:

INGLES B1M2

CARRERA:

INGENIERÍA EN SISTEMAS COMPUTACIONALES

“EVIDENCIA UNIDADES 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12”.

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UNIDAD 7 & 8:

Grammar

1 Put a (X) by the sentence that is NOT correct.

- 1 a I haven't called Claude yet. ☐
- b I've called Claude 10 minutes ago. ☒
- c I called Claude 10 minutes ago. ☐
- 2 a I have to wear a suit to work. ☐
- b I can wear a suit to work. ☒
- c I haven't to wear jeans to work. ☐
- 3 a I've worked here since January. ☐
- b I've worked here for five months. ☒
- c I've worked here since five months ago. ☐
- 4 a This restaurant is too crowded. ☐
- b This restaurant isn't quiet enough. ☒
- c This restaurant is too much crowded. ☐
- 5 a I've seen the movie yet. ☐
- b I saw the movie last week. ☒
- c I've already seen the movie. ☐
- 6 a You have too many clothes in your closet. ☒
- b You can't have space enough for your clothes. ☐
- c You don't have enough space in your closet. ☐
- 7 a I haven't seen my parents for a month. ☐
- b I didn't see my parents since last month. ☒
- c I haven't seen my parents since last month. ☐
- 8 a You can't walk on the grass. ☐
- b You have to walk on the path. ☒
- c You allowed to walk on the path. ☐

2 Use the words in parentheses to write sentences that mean the same as the first sentence.

- 1 It's not necessary for Sofia to take the train.
Sofia doesn't have to take the train. (have)
- 2 I didn't have breakfast this morning.
I haven't had breakfast yet today. (yet)
- 3 I went to the grocery store this morning.
already I been to the grocery store. (already)
- 4 We've had the car since March.
We own it for 3 months. (for)
- 5 We need more bread.
We don't have enough bread. (enough)
- 6 She hasn't visited me for years.
She hasn't visited me since 2012. (visited)
- 7 The coffee has more milk than I wanted.
There's too much in my coffee. (too)
- 8 You're not allowed to use your phone in here.
You are not allowed to use your phone in here. (use)

3 Choose the correct options to complete the text.



Don't look down!

The city of Dubai ¹built / has built over 200 skyscrapers ²for / since 2000, and the Burj Khalifa is the tallest of these. It's 830 m. high, with 163 floors and has an incredible 24,000 windows ... all of

which ³have / have to be cleaned! The tallest part of the building is ⁴too / too much difficult for people to clean, and machines are used. However, a team of 36 men clean the rest of the building. Let's talk to Bibek Thapa from Nepal, who has ⁵already / yet finished cleaning for the day.

What's the hardest part about the job?

I've climbed ⁶enough mountains / mountains enough in Nepal not to be afraid of heights. The worst thing for me is the sun. Sometimes it's ⁷too / too much hot, and we ⁸have to / can't wear protective clothing.

What's it like in bad weather?

We don't work when there's ⁹too many / too much wind or dust because it's very dangerous.

Do you need any special equipment?

We use lots of safety equipment, obviously, but we ¹⁰have to / don't have to use any special cleaning chemicals. We just use soap and water, like when you clean windows at home.

Vocabulary

1 Match the words with the definitions.

9 rush hour 10 fresh 6 start out 5 coconut
raw crosswalk turkey
give someone a ride trash can commuter

- 1 to take someone to a place in your car give someone a ride
- 2 a place for garbage when you're on the street trash can
- 3 a person who travels to work commuter
- 4 a large bird we can eat turkey
- 5 a large fruit from a palm tree coconut
- 6 to leave your house to go somewhere start out
- 7 food that is not cooked raw
- 8 a place where you can cross the street safely crosswalk
- 9 the busiest time of day on the street rush hour
- 10 food that was prepared recently fresh

2 Circle the word that is different. Explain your answer.

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 | passenger | <u>platform</u> | pedestrian | commuter |
| 2 | sour | sweet | <u>bitter</u> | crunchy |
| 3 | drive | ride | <u>go by</u> | traffic |
| 4 | <u>beef</u> | lamb | shrimp | turkey |
| 5 | tunnel | bridge | bike lane | <u>trash can</u> |
| 6 | delayed | street sign | statue | <u>sidewalk</u> |
| 7 | tuna | peach | pineapple | <u>strawberry</u> |
| 8 | <u>tasty</u> | burned | healthy | delicious |

3 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- My bus never _____ on time.
a arrives b gets c drives
- Is the fish _____? It doesn't smell very good.
a fresh b tasty c healthy
- We _____ early on our hike at 9:00.
a arrive b started out c drive
- We're having _____ for dessert.
a flour b lettuce c apple pie
- My car is at the garage, so I can't _____ to work.
a ride b drive c arrive
- A: What's on the pizza?
B: There's tomato sauce, peppers, and _____.
a flour b cheese c cereal
- There are no _____ on this street; it's very dark!
a traffic lights b streetlights c street signs
- The doctor said I shouldn't eat _____ food.
a fresh b salty c disgusting

4 Complete the conversations with the words in the boxes.

parking space benches parking lot
apartment building public transportation

- Jo Is your new ¹ apartment building near the city bridge?
- Lee No, it's next to the square with the fountain and all the ² benches to sit on.
- Jo That's a great area! Do you get a ³ parking space for your car?
- Lee Yes, but I use ⁴ public transportation to get to work because my office doesn't have a ⁵ parking lot.

fresh delicious seafood spicy vegetarian

- Kim Don't forget you have to cook ⁶ vegetarian food for my parents. They don't eat meat.
- Jon I know. I'm going to cook curry.
- Kim Don't cook curry! It will be too ⁷ seafood for them! Why don't you cook the *paella* you made last week? It was ⁸ delicious. I loved it.
- Jon But that had ⁹ spicy in it!
- Kim Oh, yeah. Can't you make it without it? Just add lots of ¹⁰ fresh vegetables.

Personal Best

Lesson 7A

Write a question with *yet*, and answer it.

Lesson 8A

Name five kinds of fruit.

Lesson 7A

Name five city features you usually see on the street.

Lesson 8A

Write one sentence using *enough*, and another with *too*.

Lesson 7B

Name four ways of going to work.

Lesson 8B

Write a sentence using *although*.

Lesson 7C

Write a question with *how long*, and an answer with *since*.

Lesson 8C

Name five adjectives to describe food.

Lesson 7C

Write three sentences about yourself or your family using *for*.

Lesson 8C

Write three rules you have at home.

Lesson 7D

Give three expressions for giving your opinion.

Lesson 8D

Give two expressions for accepting an invitation, and two for refusing.

UNIDAD 9 & 10:

9 and 10

REVIEW and PRACTICE

Grammar

1 Put an (X) by the sentence that is NOT correct.

- 1 a I used to have a bike, but then I sold it. ☐
- b I had a bike, but then I sold it. ☒
- c I used to have a bike, but then I used to sell it. ☐
- 2 a Cervantes wrote *Don Quixote*. ☐
- b *Don Quixote* was written by Cervantes. ☒
- c Cervantes was written *Don Quixote*. ☐
- 3 a He'd gone home because he'd forgotten his wallet. ☐
- b He went home because he'd forgotten his wallet. ☐
- c He'd forgotten his wallet, so he went home. ☐
- 4 a Emma said, "I'll be on time." ☐
- b Emma told me she would be on time. ☒
- c Emma said me she would be on time. ☐
- 5 a She didn't used to get much exercise. ☐
- b She didn't get much exercise. ☐
- c She didn't use to get much exercise. ☒
- 6 a The radio was invented by Marconi. ☐
- b The radio is invented by Marconi. ☐
- c Marconi invented the radio. ☒
- 7 a He was late because he had missed the bus. ☐
- b He missed the bus, so he was late. ☒
- c He had been late so he had missed the bus. ☐
- 8 a Pete said he was seeing the movie before. ☐
- b Pete said he had seen the movie before. ☒
- c Pete said, "I've seen the movie before." ☐

2 Use the words in parentheses to write sentences that mean the same as the first sentence.

- 1 Someone stole my car last week.
My car was stolen someone last week. (stolen)
- 2 Neil said, "I haven't been to Greece."
Neil said that he hadn't been to Greece. (been)
- 3 When I was young I played the piano.
I used to play the piano. (used)
- 4 They make Vespas in Italy.
Vespa are made in Italy. (are)
- 5 We ate our soup. Then he brought the drinks.
When he brought the drinks, we had eaten our soup. (had)
- 6 Kelly said, "I don't need any help."
Kelly said that she didn't need any help. (me)
- 7 I didn't take an umbrella and I got wet.
I got wet because I didn't take an umbrella. (took)
- 8 I wasn't a very shy child.
When I was a child, I was very shy. (be)

3 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

HOW NOT TO LOSE YOUR PET



Fumie Takahashi, a 64-year-old woman from Japan, was very happy when the police ¹ told (tell) her that they ² had found (find) her pet parakeet, Piko Chan. But the amazing thing was that the bird ³ had call (tell) the police its own address!

Mrs. Takahashi ⁴ used to (use / have) another parakeet, but it escaped and flew away. So, when she bought Piko Chan, she taught it to repeat her street name and house number. Last Sunday, Piko Chan also escaped, when the door to its cage ⁵ was (leave) open. It flew to a nearby hotel and, after a few hours, it ⁶ was taken (take) to the police station by a guest.

The police ⁷ said (say) that the bird ⁸ had been (be) silent for two days, and they hadn't known what to do with it. Eventually, however, Piko Chan surprised them all when it ⁹ told (tell) them where it ¹⁰ lives (live).

If Piko Chan escapes again, it'll probably be found even more quickly. Its photo has appeared in newspapers all over Tokyo, and Mrs. Takahashi recently took the bird to a press conference, where it told journalists its address again.

Vocabulary

1 Put the words in the box in the correct columns.

receipt cash register ankle crowd knee refund
medal sales referee cheek beat chin

the body	sports	shopping
cheek beat chin knee ankle	referee medal crowd beat	cash register receipt refund sales

2 Complete the conversation with the correct words.

- Lena** These jeans look amazing! Where is the ¹dressing room?
- Peter** Over there, but can you ²afford to buy them? I didn't think you had much money right now.
- Lena** Probably not. I don't ³get paid until the end of the month. Can I ⁴borrow some money from you?
- Peter** You already ⁵owe me 50 dollars!
- Lena** I'll ⁶pay you back all the money at the end of the month. I promise.
- Peter** OK, ⁷try on the jeans. If they ⁸fit you, I'll think about it.
- Lena** Thanks, Peter! There's a 70% ⁹discount on them today; they're a real ¹⁰bargain.
- Peter** OK, Lena.

3 Circle the word that is different. Explain your answer.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 1 win | <u>lie</u> | lose | score |
| 2 <u>earn</u> | borrow | lend | pay back |
| 3 bargain | <u>game</u> | discount | a sale |
| 4 return | exchange | <u>deliver</u> | refund |
| 5 finger | thumb | <u>chest</u> | hand |
| 6 medal | <u>umpire</u> | trophy | race |
| 7 knee | elbow | shoulder | <u>forehead</u> |
| 8 shopping center | department store | supermarket | <u>dressing room</u> |

4 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- I _____ my parents \$100.
a refund b owe c pay back
- We _____ them 2-1.
a won b scored c beat
- I'm not buying anything. I'm just _____.
a spending b getting paid c window shopping
- You can only use your _____ to move the ball.
a brain b heart c foot
- Here's your change and here's your _____.
a cash b refund c receipt
- There was a _____ of 60,000 at the game today.
a spectator b crowd c athlete
- How much do you _____ in your job?
a earn b be worth c borrow
- You need to _____ before a game.
a cheat b give up c warm up
- Look how long the _____ is!
a line b bargain c cash register
- The day after the marathon, my _____ ached!
a cheek b chin c muscles
- When I was younger, it was easy to touch my _____, but now I can't.
a toes b fingers c thumb

Personal Best

Lesson 9A

Name five things you can do with money.

Lesson 10A

Write a sentence using the past perfect.

Lesson 9A

Write two sentences about your grandparents using *used to*.

Lesson 10A

Name three things you can win.

Lesson 9B

Name five things you usually see in a shopping mall.

Lesson 10B

Write a sentence with *for example*, and another with *such as*.

Lesson 9C

Write two sentences in the passive: simple present and simple past.

Lesson 10C

Name five parts of the body that we have two of.

Lesson 9D

Name five nouns ending in *-ion*.

Lesson 10D

Give a phrase to start an inquiry, and another to ask for additional information.

Lesson 9D

Write an expression to start a formal e-mail, and another to end it.

Lesson 10D

Give an expression to check to make sure someone is satisfied.

UNIDAD 11 & 12:

11 and 12

REVIEW and PRACTICE

Grammar

1 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 Kevin has decided _____ his job.
a quit
b to quit
c quitting
- 2 I usually go to _____ bed at 11:00 p.m.
a a
b the
c — (no article)
- 3 Do you want _____ out tonight?
a go
b to go
c going
- 4 My sister is _____ lawyer.
a a
b the
c — (no article)
- 5 I'm getting together with a colleague _____ just left the company.
a where
b what
c who
- 6 I called him _____ a meeting.
a arrange
b to arrange
c arranging
- 7 This is the café _____ we said we would meet.
a where
b who
c that
- 8 I'm crazy about _____ to other countries.
a travel
b to travel
c traveling

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

remember take buy find
go work meet write

- 1 I went to the library to find a book about pets.
- 2 I'm not happy about working this week.
- 3 He forgot to buy his girlfriend a birthday present.
- 4 I've finally finished writing my essay.
- 5 I can't stand taking the subway. It's so crowded!
- 6 She's suggested going to the movies tonight.
- 7 It's important to remember to turn off this machine when you leave.
- 8 Meeting you is the best thing that has happened to me!

3 Choose the correct options to complete the text.

Stephanie is ¹a / - / the wedding planner and she is ²an / - / the owner of Blissful Days, ³a / - / the company based in Sydney, Australia.



How did you become a wedding planner?

I've always loved ⁴go / to go / going to weddings. It's so exciting ⁵see / to see / seeing everyone dressed up and enjoying such a wonderful day. But I noticed that some people couldn't enjoy it because they were worried about ⁶organize / to organize / organizing everything. That's when I realized that I could start a company ⁷that / who / where helps people plan their weddings.

What advice can you give to couples planning a wedding?

First of all, you should agree on the guests ⁸what / — / where you're going to invite. Once you know how many people will be there, you can find a place ⁹who / that / where everyone will be comfortable. Send out invitations at least six months before the wedding, but expect that about 20% of people won't be able to attend. There could be more if the date of your wedding is on or near ¹⁰a / - / the legal holiday, so always check your dates carefully.

Vocabulary

1 Match the words in the box with the definitions.

oven get back together plain do the laundry
hang out the clothes groom stylish iron
go out together roommate

- 1 a machine you use to make clothes flat iron
- 2 a man who is going to get married groom
- 3 to start a relationship with someone go out together
- 4 simple, with no pattern or design plain
- 5 someone who you live with roommate
- 6 a machine you use to cook food oven
- 7 to dry clothes after you wash them hang out the clothes
- 8 to wash your clothes do the laundry
- 9 fashionable and elegant stylish
- 10 to return to a relationship with someone get back together

2 Circle the words that are different. Explain your answers.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 1 employer | <u>classmate</u> | colleague | business partner |
| 2 <u>break up</u> | fall in love | go on a date | go out together |
| 3 oven | dishwasher | <u>sink</u> | washing machine |
| 4 mop | sweep | <u>iron</u> | vacuum |
| 5 loose | <u>wool</u> | tight | casual |
| 6 bride | girlfriend | stepsister | <u>father-in-law</u> |
| 7 <u>formal</u> | cotton | denim | silk |
| 8 sheets | pillow | comforter | <u>iron</u> |
| 9 along well | <u>married</u> | in love | back together |
| 10 wash the dishes | <u>set the table</u> | make the bed | load the dishwasher |

3 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- My uncle's daughter is my _____.
a niece b cousin c stepsister
- I am _____. I don't have any brothers or sisters.
a an only child b a single parent c a relative
- I quit my job because I _____ badly with my boss.
a got back b got along c went along
- He _____ on a date!
a introduced b asked me out c stayed in touch
- The _____ is broken. Can you call a plumber?
a oven b faucet c refrigerator
- We need new _____ for the bed.
a rugs b carpets c sheets
- I don't know him. He's a complete _____.
a twin b enemy c stranger
- It's really hot today. Can you _____ the plants?
a sweep b dust c water

4 Complete the conversation with the words in the box.

get to know break up vacuum
introduce nice do silk mop

- Sue When did you ¹ break up with Harry?
Jo Two months ago.
Sue Let me ² introduce you to Lee. I'm meeting him tonight.
Jo I can't. I have to ³ vacuum the carpets and ⁴ mop the floor.
Sue You can't do that any time!
Jo But I don't have anything to wear. I need to ⁵ do the laundry!
Sue Is your ⁶ silk dress clean?
Jo Yes, it is.
Sue Well, that's really ⁷ nice. Wear that! Come on, you should ⁸ get to know him. He's wonderful!
Jo OK, I'll come with you.

Personal Best

Lesson 11A

Name five objects you can find in a kitchen.

Lesson 12A

Write down five people, and say how you are related to each of them.

Lesson 11A

Name five verbs that are followed by the *-ing* form.

Lesson 12A

Write three sentences with relative clauses and *who*, *that*, and *where*.

Lesson 11B

Name five household chores you do at home.

Lesson 12B

Write three sentences using *roughly*, *at least*, and *almost*.

Lesson 11C

Write a sentence with *a/an*, and another with *the*.

Lesson 12C

Write a sentence with the infinitive.

Lesson 11C

Use adjectives to describe two things you are wearing now.

Lesson 12D

Give three expressions to thank someone.

Lesson 11D

Describe a noun using three adjectives in the correct order.

Lesson 12D

Give an expression for responding modestly when someone thanks you.