

PW

$\Delta Z$

0.4

0.2

0.0

-0.2

16,000,000

17,000,000

18,000,000

19,000,000

20,000,000

21,000,000

22,000,000

23,000,000

24,000,000

25,000,000

26,000,000

27,000,000

28,000,000

29,000,000

30,000,000

contrast

1991–1996

1996–2007

2007–2017

