

## **Euler's Formula & Identity**

$$\pi = \arccos(-1) = 4 \arctan(1) = \operatorname{atan2}(0, -1)$$

$$i = \sqrt{-1}$$

## **Euler's Formula :**

$$e^{ix} = \cos x + i \sin x$$

## **Euler's Identity :**

$$e^{i\pi} + 1 = 0$$

## **Golden Ratio :**

$$\Phi = \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$$