

2) a) 褶積定理: 函數褶積的傅立葉轉換是函數傅立葉轉換的乘積。  

$$F(f+g) = F(f) + F(g)$$

b) 令  $f, g \in L^1(\mathbb{R})$ ,  $F$  為  $f$  的傅立葉轉換,  $G$  為  $g$  的傅立葉轉換。

$$F(f) = F(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$G(\omega) = G(g) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$h(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) g(z-x) dx$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |f(x) g(z-x)| dx dz = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |f(x)| \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |g(z-x)| dx dz = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |f(x)| \|g\|_1 dx = \|f\|_1 \|g\|_1$$

$$H(\omega) = F(h) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) g(z-x) e^{-i\omega x} dx dz$$

$$\Rightarrow H(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \left( \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(z-x) e^{-i\omega(z-x)} dz \right) dx$$

$$\text{代入 } y = z - x, dy = dz \Rightarrow H(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \left( \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(y) e^{-i\omega(y+x)} dy \right) dx$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} \left( \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(y) e^{-i\omega y} dy \right) dx$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(y) e^{-i\omega y} dy$$

$$\text{得證 } H(\omega) = F(\omega) \cdot G(\omega)$$

(請翻面繼續作答)

1) `def fft``import math``def exp(n):``return complex(math.cos(n), math.sin(n))``def is_prime(n):``return False if n == 0 else (n == 1 or is_prime(n-1))``def dft(xs):``"return dft"``n = len(xs)``return sum([xs[k] * exp(2 * math.pi * i * k / n) for k in range(n)])``if __name__ == "__main__":``wave 1 = [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]``wave 2 = [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]``wave 3 = [1, -1, 1, -1, 1, -1, 1, -1]``wave 4 = [3, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2, 0]``dfreq 5 = [1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1]``dfreq 6 = [1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]``dfreq 1 = dft(wave 1)``dfreq 2 = dft(wave 2)``dfreq 3 = dft(wave 3)``dfreq 4 = dft(wave 4)``wave 5 = dft(dfreq 5)``wave 6 = dft(dfreq 6)``print(dfreq 1)``print(dfreq 2)``print(dfreq 3)``print(dfreq 4)``print(wave 5)``print(wave 6)``pass`

(請翻面繼續作答)