LiMo WiSe 16/17 Sheet 4: Ex 6 (Zusatzaufgabe)

Task:

Gegeben sei das Modell der linearen Einfachregression mit einem Achsenabschnitt und einem Prediktor x_i für $i=1,\ldots,n$ Objekte. Zeigen Sie dass in der Hat-Matrix $H=X(X'X)^{-1}X'$ die Summe aller Elemente in jeder Zeile und in jeder Spalte gleich 1 ist.

Solution:

Wir wissen:

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_n \end{pmatrix}$$

und

$$(X'X)^{-1} = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & n \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_n \end{pmatrix} \right)^{-1}$$

$$= \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i & \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ \sum_{i=1}^n x_i & \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 & -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i & n \end{pmatrix}$$

Das heißt H ist gegeben durch

$$H = X(X'X)^{-1}X'$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_n \end{pmatrix} \overbrace{\prod_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2}^{=a} \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 & -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i & n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 1 \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix}}$$

$$= a \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_1 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i & -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i & -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 1 \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= a \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_1 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i & -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i + x_1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 1 \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(2\times n)}$$

$$= a \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_1 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + x_1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 1 \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(2\times n)} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 1 \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(2\times n)}$$

$$= a \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_1 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + x_1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 1 \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \dots & 1 \\ x_1 & \dots & x_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Summe "ber die erste Spalte}$$

$$= a \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_1 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + x_1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_1 \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i - x_1 \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)}$$

$$= a \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_1 \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + x_1 \end{pmatrix} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -\sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_1 \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - x_n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i - x_1 \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx_n \end{pmatrix}}_{(n\times n)} + \cdots + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + nx$$

$$= a \left[n \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - x_1 \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i - \dots - x_n \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i - \dots - x_n \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \right]$$

$$= a \left[n \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i)^2 \right]$$

$$= a \left[n \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i)^2 \right]$$

$$= \frac{n \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i)^2}{n \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i)^2}$$

$$= 1$$