

## Comp Arch Aw 3

①

$$91_{10} + C6_{16}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$64 + 16 + 8 + 2 + 1$$

$$= 1011011$$

$$C = 1100$$

$$6 = 0110$$

$$= 11000110$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 11011 \\ + & 1 & 0 & 00110 \end{array}$$

unsigned, 8-bit integers

$$\hline 100100001_2$$

← unsigned, 9-bit integer

$$= \boxed{289_{10}}$$

②

$$11_5 - 11_{10}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$1001$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$1011$$

unsigned, 4-bit integers

~ Two's complement ~

$$\downarrow$$

$$01001$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$10101$$

signed, 5-bit integers

$$01001$$

$$+ 10101$$

$$\hline 11110$$

signed, 5-bit integer

$$= -00010$$

$$= \boxed{-2}$$

Signed, 4-bit, fixed-point

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 12.3125_{10} + 0110_{I202}$$

$\downarrow$  Signed, 8-bit, fixed-point  $\downarrow$

$$0110.0101_{I404} \quad 0001.1000_{I404}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01100101 \\ + 00011000 \\ \hline 01111101_{I404} \end{array}$$

$$= \boxed{13.8125_{10}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 5.75_{10} - 7.125_{10}$$

$\downarrow$   $\downarrow$

$$0101.110_{I403} \quad 0111.001_{I403} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Signed, 7-bit, fixed point} \\ \sim \text{two's complement} \sim \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{0}1000.111_{I403} \\ 0101110 \\ + 1000111 \\ \hline 1110101_{I403} \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Signed, 7-bit, fixed-point} \\ - 0001011 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$= \boxed{-1.375_{10}}$$

$$(5) \quad 9_{10} - 3_{10}$$

1001 0011 } Unsigned, 4-bit, Integers

$$\begin{array}{r} 1001 \\ \times 011 \\ \hline 1001 \\ 10010 \\ 000000 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

11011 } Unsigned, 5-bit, Integer  
= 27<sub>10</sub>

$$(6) \quad -5_{10} - -6_{10}$$

Radner helped

↓ ↓  
-0101 -0110

↓ two's complement

1111011 1111010 } Signed, 8-bit, Integers

$$\begin{array}{r} 11111011 \\ 11111010 \\ \hline 11210 \\ 111110110 \\ \hline 000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1111011 \\ 1111010 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111111011000 \\ 111110110000 \\ 111110110000 \\ 111110110000 \\ 111110110000 \\ 111110110000 \\ 111110110000 \end{array}$$

Don't care 00011110 } Signed, 8-bit, Integer

$$= \text{30}_{10}$$

⑦  $9.5_{10} \cdot 2.625_{10}$

$\downarrow$   
 $1001.100_{U403}$      $0010.101_{U403}$  } Unsigned, 7-bit, Fixed-point

```

      1001100
    - 0010101
    -----
      1001100
      0000000
      100110000
      000000000
      10011000000
  
```

1.35

1.35

$11000.111100_{U504}$  } Unsigned, 9-bit, Fixed-point  
 =  $24.9375_{10}$

⑧  $-1.25_{10} \cdot 3.5_{10}$

Radner to 1 ped

$101101000$      $0100011000$  } Signed, 10-bit, floating point

XOR Signs: 1

ADD EXPONENTS:  $0111$   
 $1000$   
 $1111$

MULTIPLY SIGNIFICANDS:  $1.11000$

```

      1.11000
    1.01000
    -----
      111000000
      11100000000
      100110
  
```

=  $1.111100110$

(8)  $-1.25_{10} \cdot 3.5_{10}$

0001 0100

0011 1000

I4Q4

1110 1011

1110 1100

I4Q4

Signed, 8-bit, fixed point

1110 1100

0011 1000

— 0

— 00

1111 0000

1111 0110 0000

1110 1100 0000

1110 1100 0000

(1) 1011 1010 I4Q4 Signed, 8-bit, fixed point

0100 0110

$= -4.375_{10}$