# C语言 矩阵的转置及矩阵的乘法

//凯鲁嘎吉 - 博客园 http://www.cnblogs.com/kailugaji/

# 1.矩阵的转置

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
 2 #define N 2
 3 #define M 3
4 void main() {
       int i, j, a[N][M], b[M][N];
       //从键盘输入矩阵a
       for (i=0; i< N; i++) {
           for (j=0; j \le M; j++) {
 8
                printf("a[%d][%d]= ", i, j);
 9
                scanf ("%d", &a[i][j]);
10
11
12
       //输出矩阵a
13
       printf("Array a:\n");
14
       for (i=0; i<N; i++) {
15
           for (j=0; j<M; j++) {</pre>
16
               printf("%5d", a[i][j]);
17
               b[j][i]=a[i][j];
18
19
           printf("\n");
20
21
22
       //输出矩阵b
       printf("Array b:\n");
23
       for (i=0; i < M; i++) {
24
25
           for (j=0; j<N; j++) {
                printf("%5d", b[i][j]);
26
27
           printf("\n");
28
29
30
31 }
```

### 结果为:

## 2.矩阵的乘法运算

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #define M 10
3 void main() {
       long int a[M][M], b[M][M], c[M][M] = \{0\};
       int m, n, p, i, j, k;
 5
 6
       printf("Please input 3 numbers:\n");
       scanf ("%d %d %d", &m, &n, &p);
 8
 9
       printf("Please input array A (%d * %d) \n", m, n);
10
       for (i=0; i < m; i++) {
11
           for (j=0; j < n; j++) {
12
               scanf("%ld", &a[i][j]);
13
14
15
16
       printf("Plaese input array B (%d * %d) \n", n, p);
17
       for (i=0; i < n; i++) {
18
           for (j=0; j < p; j++) {
19
               scanf("%1d", &b[i][j]);
20
21
22
23
       //A*B=C
```

```
24
       for (i=0; i < m; i++) {
25
            for (j=0; j < p; j++) {
                for (k=0; k < n; k++) {
26
                     c[i][j]=c[i][j]+a[i][k]*b[k][j];
27
28
29
30
31
32
       printf("A*B= \n");
       for (i=0; i < m; i++) {
33
            for (j=0; j < p; j++) {
34
                printf("%31d", c[i][j]);
35
36
37
            printf("\n");
38
39
40 }
```

### 结果为:

# Please input 3 numbers: 2 3 2 Please input array A (2 \* 3) 1 2 3 4 5 6 Plaese input array B (3 \* 2) 1 2 3 4 5 6 A\*B= 22 28 49 64 Press any key to continue