# 在Visual Studio 2017上配置并使用OpenGL

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首先在Windows下安装Visual Studio 2017,参考Visual Studio 2017的安装与使用。

## 1. 下载glut库文件

在GLUT - The OpenGL Utility Toolkit: <a href="https://www.opengl.org/resources/libraries/glut/glut\_downloads.php#windows">https://www.opengl.org/resources/libraries/glut/glut\_downloads.php#windows</a>中点击"GLUT for Microsoft Windows 95 & NT users", 选择"If you want just the GLUT header file, the .LIB, and .DLL files all pre-compiled for Intel platforms, you can simply download the <a href="mailto:glutdlls37beta.zip">glutdlls37beta.zip</a> file (149 kilobytes)."并点击下载。

#### GLUT - The OpenGL Utility Toolkit

2000/03/22 - GLUT 3 specification is now available in PDF format!

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The most signficant update to GLUT is the integration of the X Window System and Win32 versions of GLUT in a single source tree. GLUT works for either Win32 or X11 now. Nate Robins deserves the credit for this merging. To help Win32 users better utilize GLUT, PC-style .zzp files are available for download.

Download the zipped GLUT 3.7 source code distribution; glut37, zip

Download the GLUT 3.7 image datafile distribution: glut37data. zip

You will need a PC unzip utility that understands long file names to unzip these files correctly. Once you have the file unzipped, consult the READER. vin file.

If you want just the GLUT header file, the .LIB, and .DLL files all pre-compiled for Intel platforms, you can simply download the glutdlls37bets.xip file (149 kilobytes).

You can still download the previous version, GLUT 3.6:

Download the zipped GLUT 3.6 source code distribution: glut36, zip

Download the GLUT 3.6 image datafile distribution; glut36data, zip

Download the GLUT 3.6 headers and pre-compiled libraries: glutdlls36. rip

You can also download pre-compiled GLUT 3.6 libraries for Windows NT Alpha platforms by downloading slutdlsalpha.zip (82 kilobytes). GLUT for Alpha questions should be directed to Richard Readings
(readings@reo.dec.com).

#### 下载完并解压之后,会出现如下几个文件:

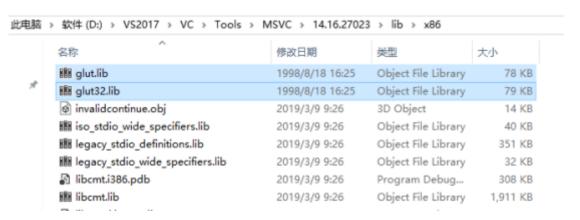
| 文档 (E:) > 2345下载 > glutdlls37beta |                 |                     |        |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|--|
| 名称                                | 修改日期            | 类型                  | 大小     |  |
| glut.dll                          | 1998/8/18 16:25 | 应用程序扩展              | 166 KB |  |
| 🖹 glut.h                          | 1998/8/18 16:24 | C/C++ Header        | 21 KB  |  |
| IIII glut.lib                     | 1998/8/18 16:25 | Object File Library | 78 KB  |  |
| glut32.dll                        | 1998/8/18 16:25 | 应用程序扩展              | 166 KB |  |
| IIII glut32.lib                   | 1998/8/18 16:25 | Object File Library | 79 KB  |  |

### 2. 配置glut库文件

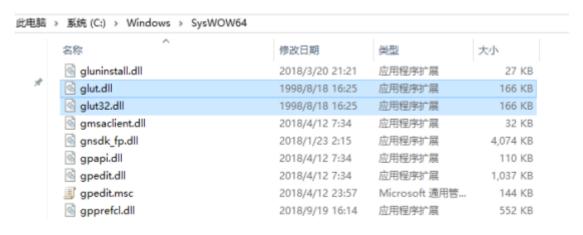
找到vs2017的安装目录,我的安装路径为D:\VS2017\VC\Tools\MSVC\14.16.27023\include\,创建一个名为gl的文件夹,并将解压的glut.h文件复制其中。

> 软件(D:) > VS2017 > VC > Tools > MSVC > 14.16.27023 > include 类型 名称 修改日期 大小 cliext 2019/3/9 10:03 文件夹 CodeAnalysis 2019/3/9 10:03 文件夹 cvt 2019/3/9 10:03 文件夹 experimental 2019/3/9 10:03 文件夹 文件夹 2019/3/9 11:27 Manifest 2019/3/9 10:03 文件夹 msclr 2019/3/9 10:03 文件夹 thr 文件夹 2019/3/9 10:03

再找到路径为 D:\VS2017\VC\Tools\MSVC\14.16.27023\lib\x86, 将解压到的glut.lib, glut32.lib复制其中。

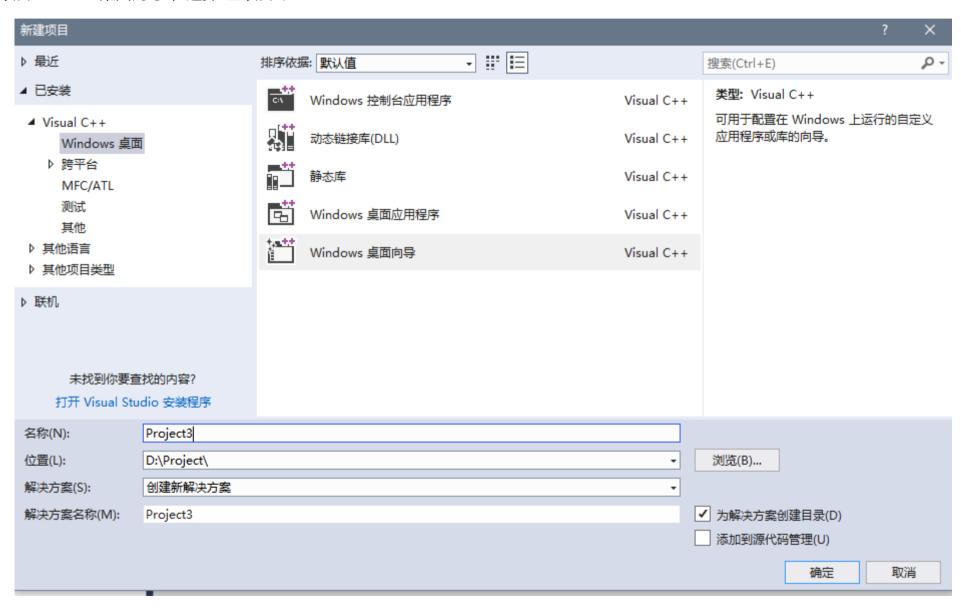


最后把解压到的glut.dll和glut32.dll复制到C:\Windows\System32文件夹内 (32位系统) 或C:\Windows\SysWOW64(64位系统)。



## 3. 安装Nuget程序包

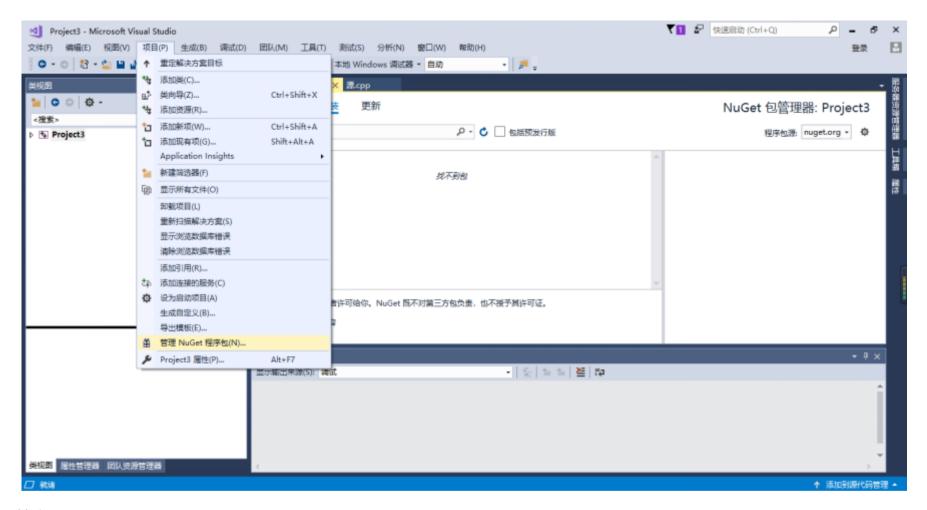
新建项目"Windows桌面向导",选择"空项目"。



## Windows 桌面项目

| 应用程序类型(T):         | 为以下项添加常用标头: |    |
|--------------------|-------------|----|
| 控制台应用程序(.exe) ▼    | ATL(A)      |    |
| 其他选项:              | MFC(M)      |    |
| ✓ 空项目(E)           |             |    |
| □ 导出符号(X)          |             |    |
| 预编译标头(P)           |             |    |
| 安全开发生命周期(SDL)检查(C) |             |    |
|                    |             |    |
|                    | 确定          | 取消 |

"项目"->"管理Nuget程序包"



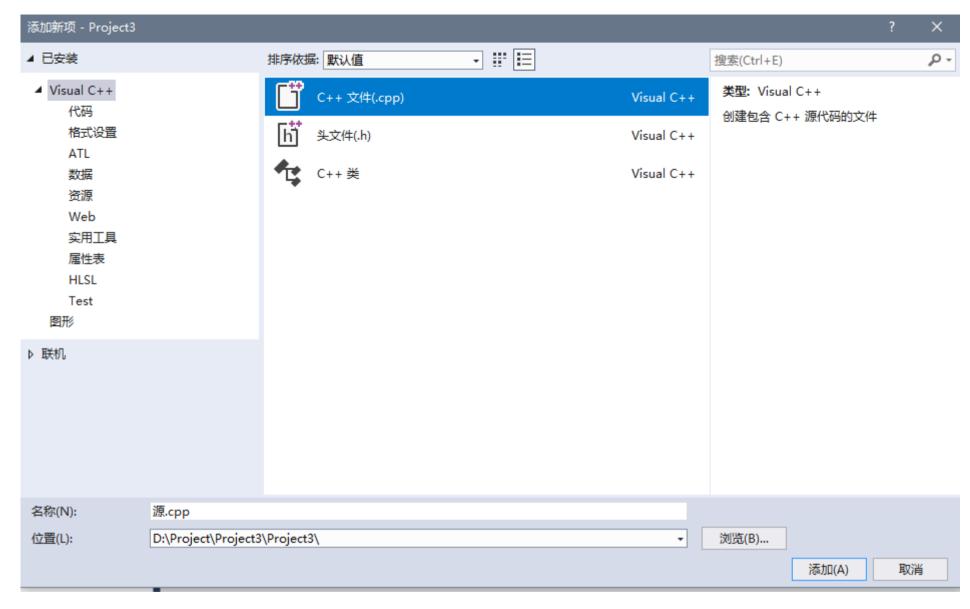
"浏览"->"搜索nupengl"



将"nupengl.core.redist"与"nupengl.core"下载下来。

### 4. 运行程序

"项目"->"添加新项"->"C++文件",新建一个".cpp"文件。

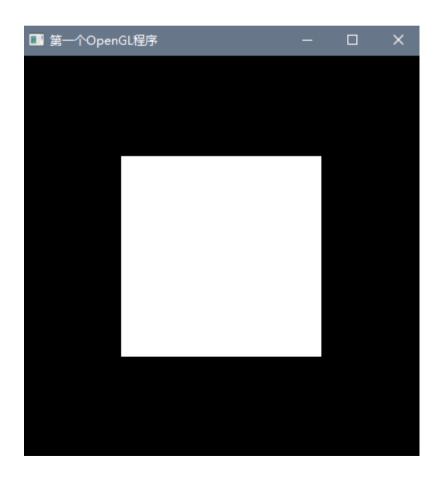


#### 编写第一个OpenGL程序,并按"F5"键运行。

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
void myDisplay(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glRectf(-0.5f, -0.5f, 0.5f, 0.5f);
```

```
glFlush();
}
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_SINGLE);
        glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
        glutInitWindowSize(400, 400);
        glutCreateWindow("第一个OpenGL程序");
        glutDisplayFunc(&myDisplay);
        glutMainLoop();
        return 0;
}
```

#### 显示出一个黑色背景上的白色矩形图。



注意: 每次新建一个项目时,都应重新安装"nupengl.core.redist"与"nupengl.core"这两个文件。

后续: <u>在Visual Studio 2017上配置Glut</u>