

Python小练习：object类型数据加载

作者：凯鲁嘎吉 - 博客园 <http://www.cnblogs.com/kailugaji/>

给定numpy文件，用Python加载后，发现该数据类型dtype=object，本文介绍object类型数据的调用/加载方法，并将数据转化为图像，保存为png与gif格式。

所用数据pool.npy与TrajPool.npy为： https://files-cdn.cnblogs.com/files/kailugaji/Pool_Datasets.rar?t=1682420448&download=true

1. object_load.py

```
1 #-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2 # Author: 凯鲁嘎吉 Coral Gajic
3 # https://www.cnblogs.com/kailugaji/
4 # Python小练习：object类型数据加载
5 # 以强化学习经验回放池数据为例
6 # 数据来源：DeepMind Control Suite中的cheetah-run
7 # 在当前时刻状态下，智能体随机产生动作，与环境交互，得到下一步的状态与奖励
8 # 交互50次，得到由50个样本集组成的经验回放池：{s, a, s', r, ter}
9 # 分别表示：当前时刻状态、动作、下一步的状态、奖励、终止符
10 import numpy as np
11 import torchvision.transforms as transforms
12 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
13 from matplotlib import animation
14 # DMControlEnv("cheetah", "run")
15
16 def save_frames_as_gif(frames, path, index):
17     filename = 'gym_' + index + '.gif'
18     patch = plt.imshow(frames[0])
19     plt.axis('off')
20     def animate(i):
21         patch.set_data(frames[i])
22     anim = animation.FuncAnimation(plt.gcf(), animate, frames = len(frames), interval=50, repeat = True, repeat_delay = 10)
23     anim.save(path + filename, writer='pillow', fps=60)
24     return anim
25
26 num = 32
27 dataset = np.load(r'./pool.npy')
28 print('数据类型：', 'dtype =', dataset.dtype)
29 # dtype=object
```

```

30 observations = dataset.item()['observations'] # (50, 9, 64, 64)
31 print('样本个数: ', len(observations)) # 50
32 print('每个样本包含的键名称: ', dataset.item().keys())
33 # dict_keys(['observations', 'next_observations', 'actions', 'rewards', 'terminals'])
34 next_observations = dataset.item()['next_observations'] # (50, 9, 64, 64)
35 terminals = dataset.item()['terminals'] # (50, 1)
36 rewards = dataset.item()['rewards'] # (50, 1)
37 actions = dataset.item()['actions'] # (50, 6)
38 toPIL = transforms.ToPILImage()
39 frames = []
40 fig = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 6))
41 print('选取前%d个样本: ' % num)
42 for j in range(num):
43     state = observations[j, 0:3, :, :].transpose((1, 2, 0))
44     frames.append(state.astype(np.uint8))
45     pic = toPIL(state.astype(np.uint8))
46     plt.subplot(4, num//4, j+1)
47     plt.axis('off')
48     plt.imshow(pic)
49     print(j,
50           '\t奖励: ', np.round(rewards[j], 3),
51           '\t动作: ', np.round(actions[j], 3),
52           '\t终止符: ', terminals[j])
53 plt.savefig('cheetah-run.png', bbox_inches='tight', pad_inches=0.0, dpi=500)
54 plt.show()
55 save_frames_as_gif(frames, path = './', index = 'cheetah-run')

```

2. 结果

D:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe "D:/Python code/2023.3 exercise/dict/object_load.py"

数据类型: dtype = object

样本个数: 50

每个样本包含的键名称: dict_keys(['observations', 'next_observations', 'actions', 'rewards', 'terminals'])

选取前32个样本:

0	奖励: [0.125]	动作: [-0.807 0.717 -0.953 0.181 -0.283 0.841]	终止符: [0.]
1	奖励: [0.099]	动作: [-0.449 -0.307 0.473 0.719 0.055 -0.44]	终止符: [0.]
2	奖励: [0.075]	动作: [0.985 -0.704 -0.039 -0.867 0.092 -0.714]	终止符: [0.]
3	奖励: [0.108]	动作: [0.128 0.358 -0.66 0.788 -0.447 0.014]	终止符: [0.]
4	奖励: [0.105]	动作: [-0.871 0.691 0.301 0.521 -0.547 0.144]	终止符: [0.]
5	奖励: [0.043]	动作: [-0.687 0.79 0.455 0.584 0.179 0.568]	终止符: [0.]
6	奖励: [0.]	动作: [-0.022 0.306 0.66 0.978 -0.361 -0.869]	终止符: [0.]
7	奖励: [0.]	动作: [0.503 0.017 0.505 -0.649 -0.205 -0.179]	终止符: [0.]
8	奖励: [0.]	动作: [0.993 -0.424 -0.48 -0.127 0.341 0.458]	终止符: [0.]
9	奖励: [0.]	动作: [0.486 0.229 -0.494 -0.417 -0.93 0.258]	终止符: [0.]
10	奖励: [0.]	动作: [0.505 -0.009 -0.047 -0.004 0.64 -0.223]	终止符: [0.]

11	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.103 0.038 0.757 -0.764 -0.852 0.023]	终止符:	[0.]
12	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.385 -0.62 0.126 0.046 0.135 0.871]	终止符:	[0.]
13	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.661 -0.92 0.128 0.705 0.841 0.32]	终止符:	[0.]
14	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.515 0.011 -0.085 -0.863 0.69 -0.899]	终止符:	[0.]
15	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.16 0.08 0.342 -0.675 0.873 0.13]	终止符:	[0.]
16	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.221 -0.102 0.862 -0.151 0.938 0.122]	终止符:	[0.]
17	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.915 0.735 -0.297 0.357 0.613 0.363]	终止符:	[0.]
18	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.752 -0.251 -0.505 -0.525 0.76 0.026]	终止符:	[0.]
19	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.907 0.056 0.108 -0.921 -0.164 -0.508]	终止符:	[0.]
20	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.522 -0.065 -0.66 -0.229 0.88 0.583]	终止符:	[0.]
21	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.011 -0.137 0.209 0.014 -0.079 0.236]	终止符:	[0.]
22	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.663 0.654 -0.068 -0.728 0.537 -0.359]	终止符:	[0.]
23	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.602 -0.122 -0.313 -0.798 0.354 -0.558]	终止符:	[0.]
24	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.667 0.071 0.508 -0.219 -0.007 0.041]	终止符:	[0.]
25	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.993 0.028 -0.229 0.809 0.502 0.281]	终止符:	[0.]
26	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.335 0.411 -0.902 -0.487 -0.564 0.109]	终止符:	[0.]
27	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.509 -0.607 0.294 -0.391 0.997 0.134]	终止符:	[0.]
28	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.312 0.554 0.741 -0.098 -0.257 -0.768]	终止符:	[0.]
29	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.855 -0.576 -0.122 -0.714 -0.436 -0.335]	终止符:	[0.]
30	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.797 0.024 -0.432 -0.378 -0.555 0.935]	终止符:	[0.]
31	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.768 0.445 0.59 -0.977 0.51 0.796]	终止符:	[0.]

Process finished with exit code 0



补充另一个npz文件:

代码:

```

1 #-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2 # Author: 凯鲁嘎吉 Coral Gajic
3 # https://www.cnblogs.com/kailugaji/
4 # Python小练习: object类型数据加载
5 import numpy as np
6 import torchvision.transforms as transforms
7 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
8 from matplotlib import animation
9 # DMControlEnv("cheetah", "run")
10
11 def save_frames_as_gif(frames, path, index):
12     filename = 'gym_' + index + '_traj.gif'
13     patch = plt.imshow(frames[0])
14     plt.axis('off')
15     def animate(i):
16         patch.set_data(frames[i])
17     anim = animation.FuncAnimation(plt.gcf(), animate, frames = len(frames), interval=50, repeat = True, repeat_delay = 10)
18     anim.save(path + filename, writer='pillow', fps=60)
19     return anim
20
21 num = 32
22 dataset = np.load(r'./TrajPool.npy')
23 print('数据类型: ', 'dtype =', dataset.dtype)
24 # dtype=object
25 print('每个样本包含的键名称: ', dataset.item().keys())
26 # dict_keys(['frames', 'actions', 'rewards', 'terminals'])
27 observations = dataset.item()['frames'] # (300, 3, 64, 64)
28 print('样本个数: ', len(observations)) # 300
29 terminals = dataset.item()['terminals'] # (300, 1)
30 rewards = dataset.item()['rewards'] # (300, 1)
31 actions = dataset.item()['actions'] # (300, 6)
32 toPIL = transforms.ToPILImage()
33 frames = []
34 fig = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 6))
35 print('选取前%d个样本: ' % num)
36 for j in range(num):
37     state = observations[j, :, :, :].transpose((1, 2, 0))
38     frames.append(state.astype(np.uint8))
39     pic = toPIL(state.astype(np.uint8))
40     plt.subplot(4, num//4, j+1)
41     plt.axis('off')
42     plt.imshow(pic)
43     print(j,
44           '\t奖励: ', np.round(rewards[j], 3),
45           '\t动作: ', np.round(actions[j], 3),
46           '\t终止符: ', terminals[j])
47 plt.savefig('cheetah-run-traj.png', bbox_inches='tight', pad_inches=0.0, dpi=500)

```

```
48 plt.show()
49 save_frames_as_gif(frames, path = './', index = 'cheetah-run')
```

结果:

D:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe "D:/Python code/2023.3 exercise/load_npy/object_load_traj.py"

数据类型: dtype = object

每个样本包含的键名称: dict_keys(['frames', 'actions', 'rewards', 'terminals'])

样本个数: 300

选取前32个样本:

0	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.491 -0.432 0.258 -0.417 0.777 -0.192]	终止符:	[0.]
1	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.395 0.082 -0.993 -0.983 0.353 0.559]	终止符:	[0.]
2	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.655 -0.55 -0.464 -0.59 -0.836 -0.251]	终止符:	[0.]
3	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.312 0.005 -0.037 -0.916 0.555 0.06]	终止符:	[0.]
4	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.495 -0.105 -0.743 0.734 -0.603 -0.588]	终止符:	[0.]
5	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.064 0.105 0.172 0.498 -0.984 -0.174]	终止符:	[0.]
6	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.652 0.64 -0.743 0.108 0.663 -0.094]	终止符:	[0.]
7	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.12 0.795 0.422 0.401 0.829 0.094]	终止符:	[0.]
8	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]	终止符:	[0.]
9	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]	终止符:	[0.]
10	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]	终止符:	[0.]
11	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.246 -0.135 0.181 -0.473 0.584 -0.166]	终止符:	[0.]
12	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.052 -0.931 0.894 0.028 -0.669 0.218]	终止符:	[0.]
13	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.974 0.133 -0.692 -0.208 0.065 -0.746]	终止符:	[0.]
14	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.834 -0.767 0.423 -0.127 0.133 -0.662]	终止符:	[0.]
15	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.893 0.482 0.973 0.219 -0.745 0.335]	终止符:	[0.]
16	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.777 -0.479 -0.601 0.209 0.435 0.342]	终止符:	[0.]
17	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.936 -0.639 0.932 -0.909 -0.519 0.674]	终止符:	[0.]
18	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.913 0.719 -0.84 -0.065 0.845 0.524]	终止符:	[0.]
19	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.156 0.533 0.796 -0.911 -0.99 0.207]	终止符:	[0.]
20	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.343 0.445 0.183 0.306 0.884 -0.94]	终止符:	[0.]
21	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.157 -0.648 -0.125 -0.268 0.123 0.771]	终止符:	[0.]
22	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.44 0.574 -0.65 0.183 -0.043 -0.823]	终止符:	[0.]
23	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[0.855 -0.087 -0.347 -0.616 -0.843 0.184]	终止符:	[0.]
24	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.269 -0.191 0.047 -0.363 -0.193 -0.786]	终止符:	[0.]
25	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.472 0.426 0.367 0.316 0.947 0.675]	终止符:	[0.]
26	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.058 0.245 0.744 -0.542 0.754 0.616]	终止符:	[0.]
27	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.429 -0.531 0.737 -0.507 -0.712 -0.692]	终止符:	[0.]
28	奖励:	[0.]	动作:	[-0.251 -0.844 0.539 0.258 -0.111 0.73]	终止符:	[0.]
29	奖励:	[0.03]	动作:	[0.54 0.822 0.214 0.598 0.653 0.473]	终止符:	[0.]
30	奖励:	[0.085]	动作:	[-0.365 -0.202 -0.25 0.548 0.461 -0.922]	终止符:	[0.]
31	奖励:	[0.121]	动作:	[0.301 0.356 -0.387 0.764 0.333 0.725]	终止符:	[0.]

Process finished with exit code 0



3. 参考文献

[1] [Windows下OpenAI gym环境的使用](#)

[2] Liu Q, Zhou Q, Yang R, et al. [Robust Representation Learning by Clustering with Bisimulation Metrics for Visual Reinforcement Learning with Distractions](#)[C]. AAAI, 2023.