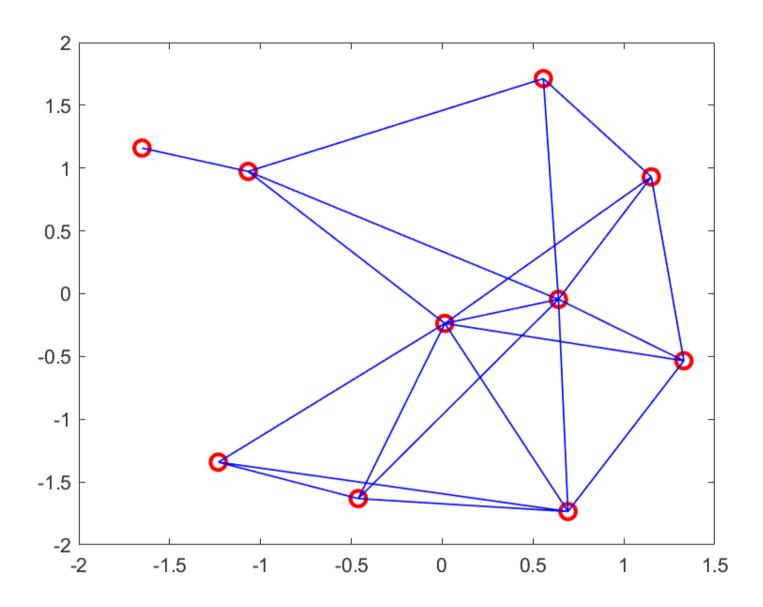
MATLAB小函数: 计算Metropolis-Hastings Weights

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问题:已经得到一个无向连通图,知道各个节点之间的连接情况,求节点之间的Metropolis-Hastings权重。

前提:用<u>MATLAB实例:构造网络连接图(Network Connection)及计算图的代数连通度(Algebraic Connectivity)</u>中的函数构造得到网络连接图,并得到Network.mat。

1. 网络连接图



网络连接情况如下:

	Network × Network.Nodes × Network.Nodes.neighbors ×												
	Network.Nodes.neighbors												
	1	2	3	4	5	6							
1	[8,9,10]												
2	5												
3	[4,5,6]												
4	[3,5,6,7,8,9,10]												
5	[2,3,4,10]												
6	[3,4,7,10]												
7	[4,6,8,10]												
8	[1,4,7,9,10]												
9	[1,4,8,10]												
10	[1,4,5,6,7,8,9]												

2. Metropolis-Hastings Weights

$$w_{ij} = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\max\{d_i, d_j\} + 1}, & i \neq j, \{i, j\} \in \varepsilon \\ 1 - \sum_{j \in N_i} \frac{1}{\max\{d_i, d_j\} + 1}, & i = j \\ 0, & i \neq j, \{i, j\} \notin \varepsilon \end{cases}$$

其中, d_i 是第i个节点的度, N_i 是第i个节点所有邻居的集合, $\{i,j\} \in \varepsilon$ 表示第i个节点和第j个节点之间有边的连接。

3. Metropolis_Weights.m

function W = Metropolis_Weights(Network)

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NodeNum= Network.Conf.NodeNumber: %节点个数

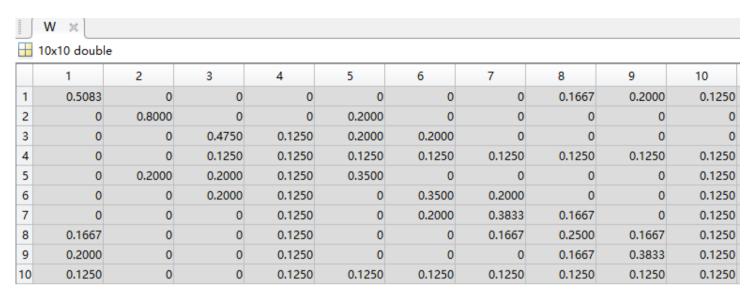
W=zeros(NodeNum, NodeNum);

s=0;

for i=1:NodeNum

```
K=length(Network.Nodes.neighbors{i});
  % i=j
  for k=1:K
    index=Network.Nodes.neighbors{i}(k);
    s=s+1./(max(K,length(Network.Nodes.neighbors{index}))+1);
  end
  W(i, i)=1-s;
  s=0:
  % i~=j
  for j=1:NodeNum
    if (sum(Network.Nodes.neighbors{i}==j)==1) && (i~=j)
      W(i, j)=1./(max(K, length(Network.Nodes.neighbors{j}))+1);
    elseif (sum(Network.Nodes.neighbors{i}==j)==0) && (i~=j)
      W(i, j)=0;
    end
  end
end
4. 结果
>> load('Network 1.mat')
>> format short
>> W = Metropolis_Weights(Network)
W=
  0.5083
                                                        0.2000
                         0
                                0
                                      0
                                            0 0.1667
                                                                 0.1250
        0.8000
                         0 0.2000
                                        0
                                              0
                                                     0
                                                           0
                                                                  0
                      0.1250
                               0.2000
                                       0.2000
     0
           0 0.4750
                                                   0
                                                         0
                                                                0
                                                                      0
                     0.1250 0.1250
                                                       0.1250 0.1250 0.1250
           0 0.1250
                                      0.1250
                                               0.1250
     0
     0
        0.2000 0.2000 0.1250 0.3500
                                             0
                                                   0
                                                         0
                                                               0 0.1250
              0.2000 0.1250
                                  0 0.3500 0.2000
                                                                  0.1250
     0
                                0 0.2000 0.3833 0.1667
                 0 0.1250
                                                               0 0.1250
     0
           0
```

0.1667	0	0	0.1250	0	0 (0.1667	0.2500	0.166	7 0.1	250
0.2000	0	0	0.1250	0	0	0	0.1667	0.3833	0.125	50
0.1250	0	0	0.1250	0.1250	0.125	0.1	250 0.3	1250 0	.1250	0.1250



拓展:实际上得到的Metropolis-Hastings权重是一个对称双随机矩阵,即:

双随机矩阵 (doubly stochastic matrix):元素属于[0,1],行和为1,旦列和为1。

参考:

[1] 构造n阶对称双随机矩阵MATLAB实例:对称双随机矩阵

[2] 几种双随机权重矩阵的设计: S. Silva Pereira, "<u>Distributed consensus algorithms for wireless sensor networks: convergence analysis and optimization</u>," Tesi doctoral, UPC, Departament de Teoria del Senyal i Comunicacions, 2012.中的3.4.1节: Review of Common Weight Matrix Designs