Python小练习: 激活函数

作者: 凯鲁嘎吉 - 博客园 http://www.cnblogs.com/kailugaji/

本文介绍几种常见的激活函数,并用Python来实现,包括:Sigmoid、tanh、ReLU、LeakyReLU、ELU、Swish、softmax、softplus。

1. 常见激活函数定义

≻Sigmoid

$$Sigmoid(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$

>Swish

$$Swish(x) = x \cdot Sigmoid(x)$$

>tanh

$$\tanh(x) = \frac{e^{x} - e^{-x}}{e^{x} + e^{-x}}$$

> softmax

$$\operatorname{softmax}(x) = \frac{e^x}{\sum_{d=1}^{D} e^{x_d}}$$

≻ReLU

$$ReLU(x) = \begin{cases} x, & x > 0 \\ 0, & x \le 0 \end{cases}$$

≻LeakyReLU

LeakyReLU(x) =
$$\begin{cases} x, & x > 0 \\ \gamma x, & x \le 0 \end{cases}$$

>ELU

ELU(x) =
$$\begin{cases} x, & x > 0 \\ \gamma(e^x - 1), & x \le 0 \end{cases}$$

> softplus

softplus(
$$x$$
) = log(1+ e^x)

2. activation_function_test1.py

```
1 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
 2 # Author: 凯鲁嘎吉 Coral Gajic
3 # https://www.cnblogs.com/kailugaji/
4 # Python小练习: 激活函数
 5 # 用Python实现常见的激活函数: 'sigmoid', 'tanh', 'relu', 'leakyrelu', 'elu', 'swish', 'softmax', 'softplus'
 7 部分参考:
      https://zhuanlan.zhihu.com/p/397494815
10 import numpy as np
11 import torch
12 import torch. nn. functional as F
13 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
14 plt.rc('font', family='Times New Roman')
15
16 # 激活函数
17 def activation function (index, x, gamma = None, dim = -1):
      y = torch. empty([]) # 自己手动写的激活函数
18
      z = torch.empty([]) # 调用Pytorch内置的激活函数
19
20
       if index == 'sigmoid':
          y = 1 / (1 + torch. exp(-x))
21
22
          z = torch. sigmoid(x)
23
       elif index == 'tanh':
24
          y = (torch. exp(x) - torch. exp(-x)) / (torch. exp(x) + torch. exp(-x))
25
          z = torch. tanh(x)
26
       elif index == 'relu':
27
          y = np. where (x >= 0, x, 0)
28
          y = torch. tensor(y)
29
          z = F. relu(x)
       elif index == 'leakyrelu':
30
31
          y = np. where (x > 0, x, x * gamma)
32
          y = torch. tensor(y)
          z = F. leaky relu(x, gamma)
33
       elif index == 'elu':
34
35
          y = np. where (x > 0, x, gamma * (np. exp(x) - 1))
          y = torch. tensor(y)
36
37
          z = F. elu(x, gamma)
38
       elif index == 'swish':
          y = x * (1 / (1 + torch. exp(-x)))
39
          z = x * torch. sigmoid(x)
40
       elif index == 'softmax':
41
42
          y = torch. exp(x) / torch. exp(x). sum(dim = dim, keepdim = True)
          z = F. softmax(x, dim = dim)
43
       elif index == 'softplus':
44
45
          y = torch. log(1 + torch. exp(x))
46
          z = F. softplus(x)
47
       return y, z
```

```
48
49 torch, manual seed (1)
50 x = torch. randn(2, 3) # 原始数据
51 print('原始数据: \n', x)
52 # activation function()参数设置
53 index = ['sigmoid', 'tanh', 'relu', 'leakyrelu', 'elu', 'swish', 'softmax', 'softplus']
54 gamma = 0.1 # 超参数
55 num = 4 # 小数点后保留几位
56 for idx in index:
      y, z = activation_function(idx, x, gamma)
58
      print('激活函数为:', idx)
59
      print('自己写的函数: \n', np. around(y, num))
60
      print('调用内置函数: \n', np. around(z, num))
63 # 手动设置横纵坐标范围
64 plt. x \lim ( [-4, 4] )
65 plt. vlim([-1, 4])
66 x = np. linspace (-4, 4, 100, endpoint=True)
67 color = ['green', 'red', 'yellow', 'cyan', 'orangered', 'dodgerblue', 'black', 'pink']
68 ls = ['-', '-', ':', ':', '-', '-', '-']
69 for i in range(len(index)):
      , z = activation function(index[i], torch.tensor(x), gamma)
70
      if color[i] == 'yellow':
71
72
           plt.plot(x, z.numpy(), color=color[i], ls=ls[i], lw = 3, label=index[i])
73
       else:
           plt.plot(x, z.numpy(), color=color[i], ls=ls[i], label=index[i])
74
75 \# 添加 y = 1, x = 0 基准线
76 plt.plot([x.min(), x.max()], [1, 1], color = 'gray', 1s = '--', alpha = 0.3)
77 plt. plot([0, 0], [-1, 4], color = 'gray', ls = '--', alpha = 0.3)
78 # 添加x轴和y轴标签
79 plt. xlabel('x')
80 plt. vlabel ('f(x)')
81 plt. legend (ncol = 1, fontsize='small', facecolor='lavenderblush', edgecolor='black')
82 plt. tight layout()
83 plt. savefig ('Activation Functions.png', bbox inches='tight', dpi=500)
84 plt. show()
```

3. 结果

```
激活函数为: sigmoid
自己写的函数:
tensor([[0.6596, 0.5663, 0.5154],
       [0.6505, 0.3889, 0.4586]])
调用内置函数:
tensor([[0.6596, 0.5663, 0.5154],
      [0.6505, 0.3889, 0.4586]])
激活函数为: tanh
自己写的函数:
tensor([[ 0.5793, 0.2608, 0.0616],
      [0.5520, -0.4235, -0.1646]])
调用内置函数:
tensor([[ 0.5793, 0.2608, 0.0616],
      [0.5520, -0.4235, -0.1646]])
激活函数为: relu
自己写的函数:
tensor([[0.6614, 0.2669, 0.0617],
       [0.6213, 0.0000, 0.0000]])
调用内置函数:
tensor([[0.6614, 0.2669, 0.0617],
       [0.6213, 0.0000, 0.0000]])
激活函数为: leakyrelu
自己写的函数:
tensor([ 0.6614, 0.2669, 0.0617],
       [0.6213, -0.0452, -0.0166]
调用内置函数:
tensor([ 0.6614, 0.2669, 0.0617],
      [0.6213, -0.0452, -0.0166]])
激活函数为: elu
自己写的函数:
tensor([ 0.6614, 0.2669, 0.0617],
      [0.6213, -0.0364, -0.0153]
调用内置函数:
tensor([ 0.6614, 0.2669, 0.0617],
      [0.6213, -0.0364, -0.0153]
激活函数为: swish
自己写的函数:
tensor([[ 0.4362, 0.1512, 0.0318],
      [0.4042, -0.1757, -0.0762]
调用内置函数:
tensor([[ 0.4362, 0.1512, 0.0318],
       [0.4042, -0.1757, -0.0762]
```

可以看到,自己写的激活函数与内置的结果一致。

Process finished with exit code 0

