投票系统:给定候选人名单,从键盘输入候选人的名字,统计票数,并输出最终获胜者。若投票人输入的名字不在其候选名单上,则该票数无效。

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```
1 #include < stdio. h>
 2 #include < string. h >
 3 #define NUM 10 //投票的人数
 4 #define K 4 //候选人数
 5 struct vote {
       char name[10];
       int num:
8 } candidate[K] = {"Mark", 0, "wrr", 0, "Mary", 0, "Kay", 0};
10 void main() {
11
       char input[10];
12
       int i, j, m=0, n=0, max=0;
13
14
       printf("\t\tWelcome to the voting system!\n");
15
       printf("\t\tcandidate:");
       for (j=0; j<K; j++) {
16
           printf("%s ", candidate[j].name);
17
18
19
       printf("\n");
20
21
       for (i=0; i < NUM; i++) {
22
           printf("No.%d is voting, name is:", i+1);
           scanf("%s", input);
23
           for (j=0; j < K; j++) {
24
               if(strcmp(candidate[j].name, input) == 0) {
25
26
                   n=candidate[j].num++;
27
28
               if(max < n)
29
                   \max=n;
30
                   m=j;
31
32
33
       printf("\n\n");
34
35 //int strcmp(char *a, char *b) 比较字符串a, b
   //a < b, 返回负数; a = b, 返回 0; a > b, 返回正数
37
       for (i=0: i < K: i++)
38
           printf("%s's number of votes is %d\n", candidate[j].name, candidate[j].num);
39
40
41
       printf("\nThe victor is %s !!! \nThe number of votes is %d\n\n", candidate[m].name, max+1);
42
```

结果为:

```
C:\DOCUMENTS AND SETTINGS\ADMINISTRATOR\桌面\WRR\4\Debug\4.exe
                Welcome to the voting system!
               candidate: Mark wrr Mary Kay
No.1 is voting ,name is :Kay
No.2 is voting ,name is :Mark
No.3 is voting ,name is :wrr
No.4 is voting ,name is :Mary
No.5 is voting ,name is :wrr
No.6 is voting ,name is :Kailu
No.7 is voting ,name is :wrr
No.8 is voting ,name is :wrr
No.9 is voting ,name is :Mark
No.10 is voting ,name is :wrr
Mark's number of votes is 2
wrr's number of votes is 5
Mary's number of votes is 1
Kay's number of votes is 1
The victor is wrr !!!
The number of votes is 5
Press any key to continue
```