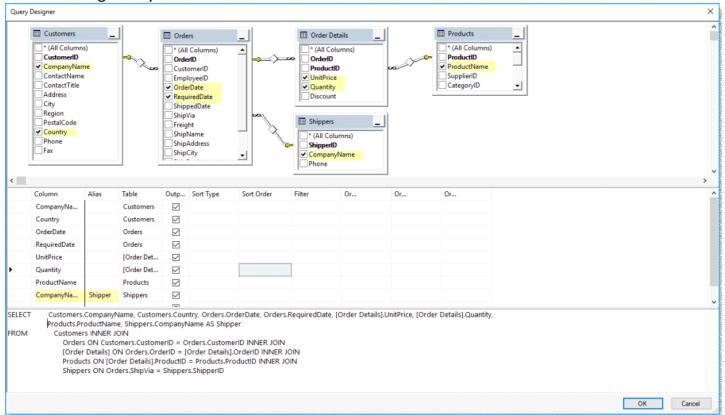
### Create Joining-Query



# Helps with Concurrency and Identity

When multiple users are executing the plan concurrently, there needs to be a structure that holds data that is related to their individual executions of the plan.

- Multiple users may execute a plan concurrently
- Execution plan details how the query would be executed
  - · Does not hold data for a specific execution
- Execution context holds the data associated with a specific execution of the plan
  - One execution context is needed for each concurrent execution
  - · Execution contexts are also cached
  - Not all execution contexts are identical

## SQL Server can choose to Join in various Ways - Depending on what it sees

## Nested Joins, Merge Joins, Hash Match

## Nested Loops 1

- · Complexity: O(NlogM)
- Used usually when one table is significantly small
- The larger table has an index which allows seeking it using the join key

## Merge Join 2

- Complexity: O(N+M)
- · Both inputs are sorted on the join key
- An equality operator is used
- Excellent for very large tables

### Hash Match



- Complexity: O(N\*h<sub>c</sub>+M\*h<sub>m</sub>+J)
- Last-resort join type
- Uses a hash table and a dynamic hash match function to match rows

## Aggregation

- Stream Aggregate
  - Highly efficient
  - · Data is already in the correct order for processing the aggregate
- Hash Match Aggregate
  - Hash table is used to form the aggregate because the data is not in the necessary order

```
02-JoinOptionPlans...-OFFICE\dellp (55)) + \times 03-ShowPlan.sql - (...-OFFICE\dellp (55))*
      1 Use Northwind;
      2
         Go
      3
      4 SELECT Customers.CompanyName, Orders.OrderDate, Products.ProductName, [Order Details].UnitPrice
          FROM Orders INNER JOIN
      5
                   Customers ON Orders.CustomerID = Customers.CustomerID INNER JOIN
      6
      7
                   [Order Details] ON Orders.OrderID = [Order Details].OrderID INNER JOIN
      8
                   Products ON [Order Details].ProductID = Products.ProductID INNER JOIN
                   Categories ON Products.CategoryID = Categories.CategoryID INNER JOIN
      9
     10
                   Suppliers ON Products.SupplierID = Suppliers.SupplierID
          Where Customers.Country = 'USA'
     11
     12 OPTION (Merge Join)
     13 =--OPTION (Hash Join)
     14 -- OPTION (Loop Join)
```

## Create Table - NO Primary Key

```
ExecutionPlan.sql -...ls (LABS\dellp (57))* 🕁 🗶 ShowPlan.sql - (loc...d (LAB
           USE Schools;
       2
       3
       4

□ --Step One

       5
       6
         □ CREATE TABLE ExecutionPlan
       7
       8
                PlanID int Identity(1,1),
       9
                PlanName VarChar(25),
                PlanDescription VarChar(50)
      10
     11
      12
           G0
      13
```

### Insert 1000 rows

```
∦ Cut
                                                         Ctrl+X
Сору
                                                         Ctrl+C

    Paste

Insert Snippet..
                                                         Ctrl+K, Ctrl+X
Surround With...
                                                         Ctrl+K, Ctrl+S
    Open Server in Object Explorer
                                                         Alt+F8
                                                         F5
Display Estimated Execution Plan
                                                         Ctrl+L
IntelliSense Enabled
                                                         Ctrl+Q, Ctrl+I
    Trace Query in SQL Server Profiler
                                                         Ctrl+Alt+P
    Analyze Query in Database Engine Tuning Advisor
Design Query in Editor...
                                                         Ctrl+Shift+Q
    Include Actual Execution Plan
                                                         Ctrl+M
    Include Live Query Statistics
    Include Client Statistics
                                                         Shift+Alt+S
     Results To
   Properties Window
                                                         F4
    Query Options...
```

### Create Select Statement and Show Estimated Execution Plan

Create Primary Key

Select the Select Statement and Show Estimated Execution Plan

#### Estimated and Actual Plans

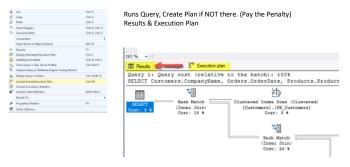
Vednesday, May 24, 2017 5:35 PM

☐ Step One - Run Query / 01a-ExecutionPlan.sql

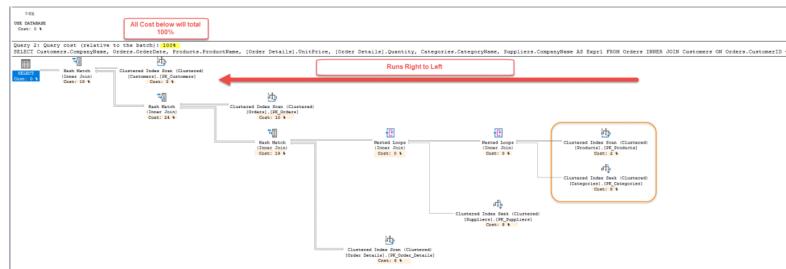
```
1 Use Northwind;
2 Ge
3 HSELECT Customers.CompanyName, Orders.OrderOate, Products.ProductName, [Order Details].UnitPrice, [Order
```



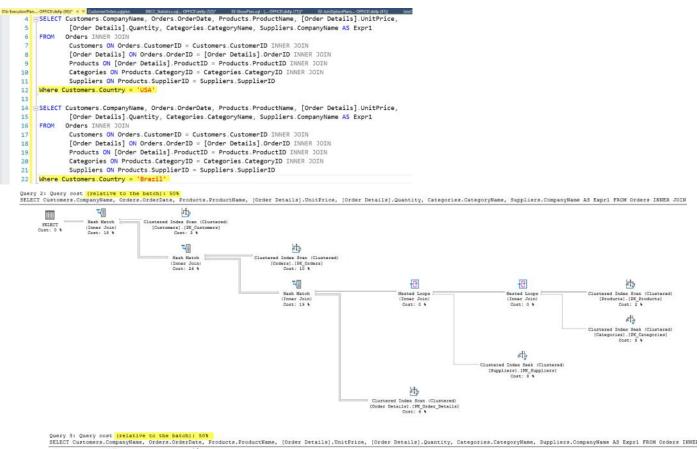
☐ Step Three- Show Actual Execution Plan to show how SQL solved the Query

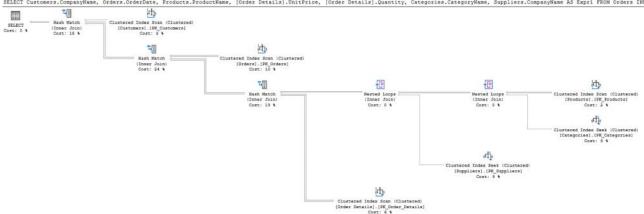


 $\hfill \square$  SQL Server Identifies the Plan with the Lowest cost.



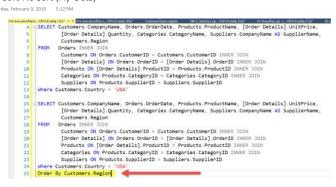
☐ Multiple Queries

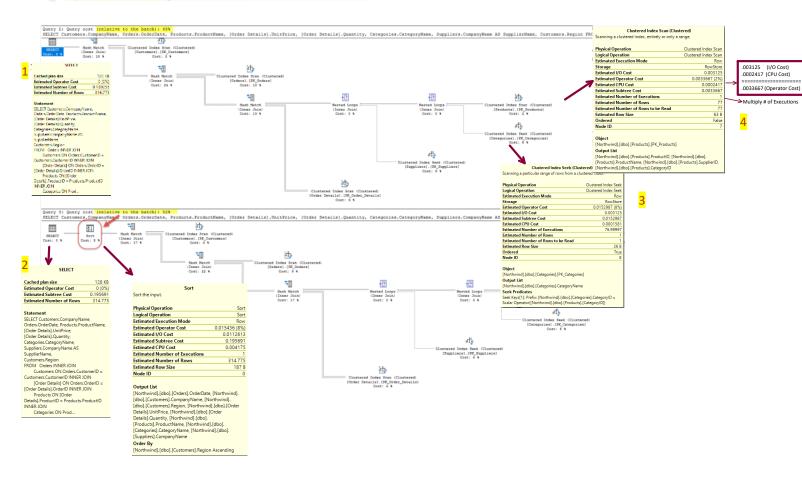


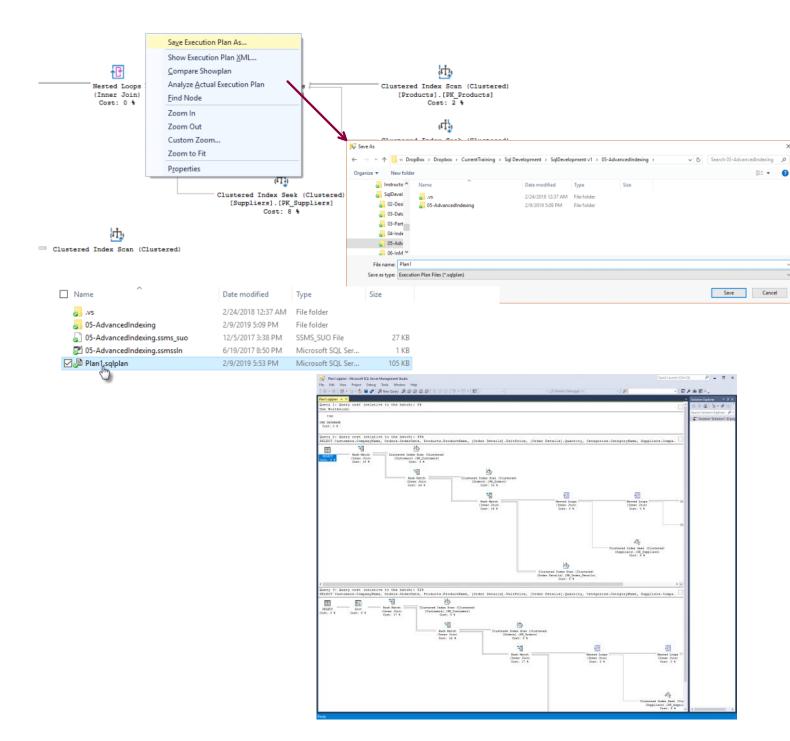


#### EP Sort-No Sort (Fly-Outs)

Saturday, February 9, 2019 5:12 PM







```
Save Execution Plan As...
   Show Execution Plan XML...
 Compare Showplan
 Analyze Actual Execu
                                                                                                                                                                        Comparison=1.0" monography to the control of t
Find Node
                                                                                                                                                                                                    (Batch)
Zoom In
                                                                                                                                                                                                               <Statements>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Zoom Out
                                                                                                                                                                                                               </Statements>
Custom Zoom...
                                                                                                                                                                                                    </Batch>
 Zoom to Fit
                                                                                                                                                  10
11
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                            itatement()

(Statement()

(St
Properties
 Clustered Index
                          [Suppliers].
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      (RelOp AugRoudsize="187" EstimateCPU="0.0329380" EstimateCD="0" EstimateCREDIAds"0" EstimateCREDIAds"0" EstimateCREDIAds"0" EstimateCREDIAds"0" ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Customers]" Column="CompanyName" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Customers]" Column="Region" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Customers]" Column="Region" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Order Details]" Column="Quantity" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Coder Details]" Column="Quantity" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Categories]" Column="County-Productine" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Suppliers]" Column="CompanyName" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Suppliers]" Column="CompanyName" />
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Suppliers]" Column="CompanyName" />
(Hash)
(OefinedValues /)
(HashKeysBuild)
(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[doo]" Table="[Customers]" Column="CustomerID" />
(HashKeysBuild)
(MashKeysBuild)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       <HashKeysProbe>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 <ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[dbo]" Table="[Orders]" Column="CustomerID" />
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       </HashKeysProbe>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       (ProbeResidual)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ProbleResiduel>

(ScalarOperator)

(Compare CompareOpe*EQ*)

(ScalarOperator)

(Coutifish)

(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[dbo]" Table="[Customers]" Column="CustomerID" />

(/ScalarOperator)

(ScalarOperator)

(ScalarOperator)

(ScalarOperator)

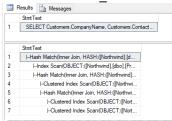
(Identifish)

(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[dbo]" Table="[Customers]" Column="CustomerID" />

(ColumnReference Database="[Northwind]" Schema="[dbo]" Table="[Orders]" Column="CustomerID" />
```

```
Execution plan.xml Execution plan.xml
                          01b-ExecutionPlanS...-OFFICE\dellp (72))* 01a-ExecutionPlan.s...-OFFICE\dellp (69))* CustomerOrders.sqlplan DBCC_Statistics.sql...-0
         USE Northwind;
      2
      3
      4 =/*
          Updating statistics ensures that queries compile with up-to-date statistics,
      5
           providing a current plan; however, updating statistics causes queries to
           recompile. We recommend not updating statistics too frequently.
      8
      9 -- UPDATE STATISTICS Customers CompanyName WITH FULLSCAN;
     10
          GO
     11
     12 -- SET SHOWPLAN_TEXT ON
     13
         -- SET SHOWPLAN TEXT OFF
     14
          -- SET SHOWPLAN_ALL ON
     15
     16
          -- SET SHOWPLAN_ALL OFF
     17
          --SET SHOWPLAN_XML ON
     18
     19
          --SET SHOWPLAN_XML OFF
     20
     21
          --SET STATISTICS PROFILE ON
     22
          -- SET STATISTICS PROFILE OFF
     23
     24
          --SET STATISTICS XML ON -- The is the recommended option to use
          --SET STATISTICS XML OFF
     25
     26
     27
     28 SELECT Customers.CompanyName, Customers.ContactName, Orders.OrderDate,
     29
                 Orders.RequiredDate, Products.ProductName, [Order Details].UnitPrice,
     30
                  [Order Details]. Quantity
     31
          FROM Customers INNER JOIN
                       Orders ON Customers.CustomerID = Orders.CustomerID INNER JOIN
     32
     33
                       [Order Details] ON Orders.OrderID = [Order Details].OrderID INNER JOIN
     34
                       Products ON [Order Details].ProductID = Products.ProductID
     35
          Go
     36
```

### SET SHOWPLAN TEXT ON



### SET SHOWPLAN ALL ON

	Stmt Text	Stretld	Nodeld	Parent	PhysicalOp	LogicalOp	Argument	DefinedValues	Estimate Rows	Estimate 10	EstimateCPU	AvgRowSize	TotalSu
1	SELECT Customers.CompanyName, Customers.Contact	1	1	0	NULL	NULL	1	NULL	2155	NULL	NULL	NULL	0.1566
2	-Hash Match(Inner Join, HASH:([Northwind].[dbo].[Pro	1	2	1	Hash Match	Inner Join	HASH:([Northwind],[dbo],[Products],[ProductID])=([N	NULL	2155	0	0.03145821	151	0.1566
3	-Index Scan(OBJECT:([Northwind].[dbo].[Products]	1	3	2	Index Scan	Index Scan	OBJECT:([Northwind].[dbo].[Products].[ProductName])	[Northwind].[dbo].[Products].[ProductID]. [North	77	0.003125	0.0002417	55	0.00336
4	-Hash Match(Inner Join, HASH:([Northwind].[dbo].[	1	4	2	Hash Match	Inner Join	HASH:([Northwind].[dbo].[Customers].[CustomerID])=	NULL	2155	0	0.04034815	113	0.12170
5	I-Clustered Index Scan(OBJECT:([Northwind].[db	1	5	4	Clustered Index Scan	Clustered Index Scan	OBJECT:([Northwind].[dba].[Customers].[PK_Custom	[Northwind] [dbo] [Customers] [CustomerID]. [Nor	91	0.004606482	0.0002571	93	0.00486
6	-Hash Match(Inner Join, HASH:([Northwind].[db	1	6	4	Hash Match	Inner Join	HASH:([Northwind].[dbo].[Orders].[OrderID])=([North	NULL	2155	0	0.04671476	47	0.07656
7	-Clustered Index Scan(OBJECT:([Northwind].[	1	7	6	Clustered Index Scan	Clustered Index Scan	OBJECT:([Northwind].[dbo].[Orders].[PK_Orders])	[Northwind].[dbo].[Orders].[OrderID], [Northwind]	830	0.01719907	0.00107	37	0.01826
8	-Clustered Index Scan(OBJECT:([Northwind].[	1	8	6	Clustered Index Scan	Clustered Index Scan	OBJECT: [Northwind]. [dbo]. [Order Details]. [PK Orde	[Northwind].[dbo].[Order Details].[OrderID], [Nort	2155	0.009050926	0.0025275	25	0.01153

### SET SHOWPLAN XML ON

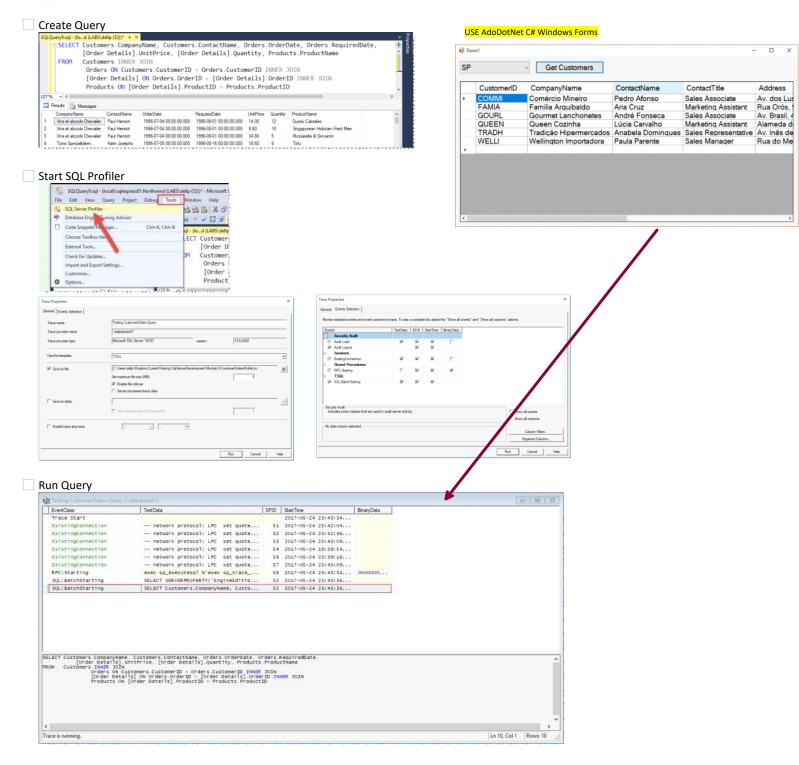
```
Peaults Messages

Microsoft SGL Server 2005 XML Showplan

1 _ShowPlanXML smires-"http://schiemas.microsoft.com...
```

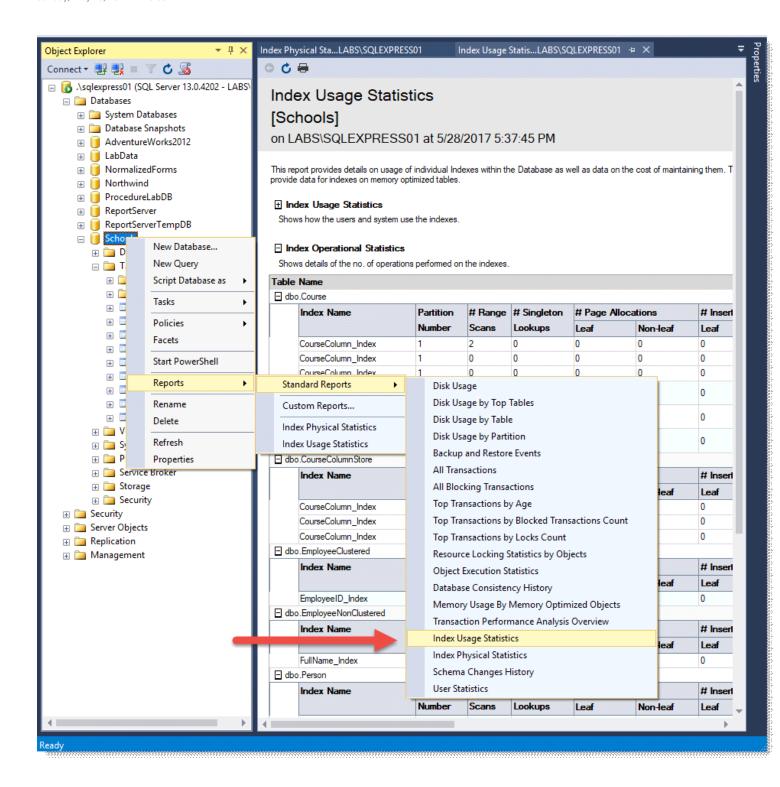
#### SET STATISTICS XML ON

	CompanyName	ContactName	OrderDate	RequiredDate	ProductName	UnitPrice	Quantity
1	Vins et alcools Chevalier	Paul Henriot	1996-07-04 00:00:00.000	1996-08-01 00:00:00.000	Queso Cabrales	14.00	12
2	Vins et alcools Chevalier	Paul Henriot	1996-07-04 00:00:00.000	1996-08-01 00:00:00.000	Singaporean Hokkien Fried Mee	9.80	10
3	Vins et alcools Chevalier	Paul Henriot	1996-07-04 00:00:00.000	1996-08-01 00:00:00.000	Mozzarella di Giovanni	34.80	5
4	Toms Spezialitäten	Karin Josephs	1996-07-05 00:00:00.000	1996-08-16 00:00:00.000	Tofu	18.60	9
5	Toms Spezialitäten	Karin Josephs	1996-07-05 00:00:00:000	1996-08-16 00:00:00.000	Manjimup Dried Apples	42.40	40
6	Hanari Carnes	Mario Pontes	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00:000	Jack's New England Clam Chowder	7.70	10
7	Hanari Cames	Mario Pontes	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00:000	Manjimup Dried Apples	42.40	35
8	Hanari Cames	Mario Pontes	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	Louisiana Fiery Hot Pepper Sauce	16.80	15
9	Victuailles en stock	Mary Saveley	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	Gustaf's Knäckebröd	16.80	6
10	Victualles en stock	Mary Saveley	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	Ravioli Angelo	15.60	15
11	Victuailles en stock	Mary Saveley	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	Louisiana Fiery Hot Pepper Sauce	16.80	20



### Other Statistics

Sunday, May 28, 2017 5:



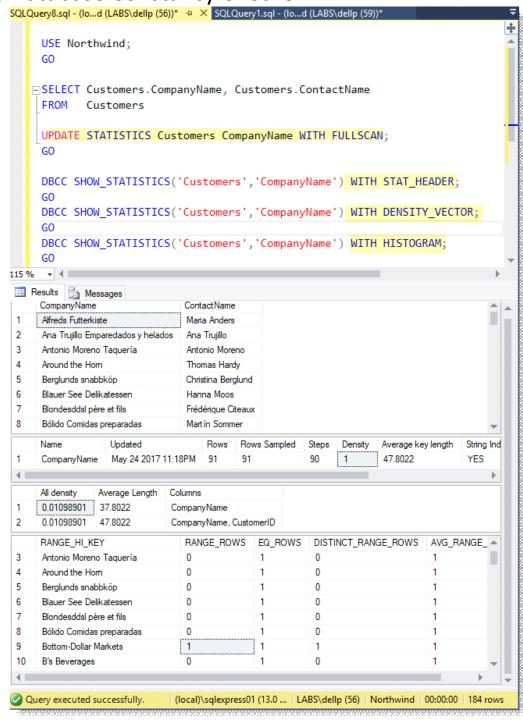
## **Database Tuning Advisor**

Thursday, June 8, 2017 8:37 PM



Tuning Session usually takes one hour by default





## Statistic Objects From Explorer

