Name: Katie Prescott Date: 9/17/15

Pledge: I pledge my honor that I have abided by the Stevens honor system.

Each correct answer is worth 10 points.

- 1. In the OSI model as well as in TCP/IP, what layer provides end-to-end communication? Transport layer.
- 2. Assume that we are using classful addressing. What class of network would the IP address 149.150.2.6 fall into?

Class B.

- 3. In one sentence, explain why classful addressing was abandoned.
 - As the internet grew, the address space was limited and with more router table entries, the routers had performance problems.
- 4. Given the subnet mask 255.255.0.0 in dotted decimal format, what would be the equivalent CIDR or slash notation?

/16

- 5. Why was IPv6 invented -- what is the main problem it solves?
 - Invented because of the amount of hosts on the internet, and it created many more addresses.
- 6. Rewrite the IPv4 address 161.98.167.71 as an IPv6 address. You may use the shortcut mentioned in the slides.

::FFFF:161.98.167.71

For 5 points of extra credit, rewrite the same address in full-hexadecimal IPv6 format.

::FFFF:A162:A747

7. Given the address 172.27.156.41/28, what is the address of the network itself in dotted decimal notation?

172.27.156.32

8. Given the same address 172.27.156.41/28 as above, what is the broadcast address in dotted decimal notation?

172.27.156.47

- 9. a) How many hosts can exist on the network specification 172.27.156.41/28? 14
 - b) How many /30 subnets can there be? 4
- 10. Why would a /31 subnet mask be rather useless for your network?

 It leaves only 2 addresses, one for the network number and one for the broadcast address.