References

- Blanket, quoted in Cephas Washburn, Reminiscences of the Indians (Richmond, Va., 1869), 208.
- Brown WS. 2021. Bounties for Timber Rattlesnakes: History of an Obsolete Management System in New York. *Herpetological Review*, 52(2), 310–320.
- Brown WS. 1991. Female Reproductive Ecology in a Northern Population of the Timber Rattlesnake, *Crotalus horridus*. *Herpetologica* 47 (1): 101-115.
- Center for Biological Diversity. 2024. Outlawing Snake-Killing Contests. https://www.biologicaldiversity.org/campaigns/outlawing rattlesnake roundups/index.html
- Clark RW. 2004. Kin recognition in rattlesnakes. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series B: Biological Sciences*, 271, pp. 243-245.
- Conley RJ. 2007. A Cherokee Encyclopedia (Albuquerque, New Mexico, 2007), 30. On Blanket's and Washburn's interactions.
- Gilbert MTP, Jenkins, DL Götherstrom A, Naveran N, Sanchez JJ, Hofreiter M, Thomsen PF, Binladen J, Higham TG, Yohe II RM, Parr R, Cummings LS, Willerslev E. DNA from pre-Clovis human coprolites in Oregon, North America. *Science* 320 (5877), 786–789.
- Greene HW, May PG, Hardy DL, Sciturro JM, Farrell TM. 2002. Parental behavior in vipers. In Biology of the Pitvipers (ed. G. W. Schuett, M. Hoggren, M. E. Douglas & H. W. Greene), pp. 179–205. Eagle Mountain, UT: Eagle Mountain Publishing.
- Hamell G, Fox WA. 2005. Rattlesnake Tales. Ontario Archaeology, nos. 79/80,127–49.
- Holman JA. 1995. Pleistocene Amphibians and Reptiles in North America. Oxford University Press, New York, New York.
- Keyler DE. 2023. Timber rattlesnake (*Crotalus horridus*): Biology, conservation, and envenomation in the Upper Mississippi River Valley (1982-2020). *Toxicon: X, 19*,
- Linnaeus C. 1758. Systema Naturae per Regina tri Naturae secundum Classes, Ordines, Genera, Species, cum Characteribus, Differentiis, Synonymis, Locis. 10th ed. Salvii, Stockholm. 1:824 pp.
- Martin WH, Brown WS, Possardt E, Sealy JB. 2008. Biological variation, management units, and a conservation action plan for the Timber rattlesnake *(Crotalus horridus)*. Pages 447-462 in Hayes W.K., K.R. Beaman, M.D. Cardwell, and S.P. Bush (eds.), The Biology of Rattlesnakes. Loma Linda University Press, Loma Linda, California.
- Murphy JC, Cardwell MD. 2021. Avoiding envenomation while dancing with rattlesnakes, the Hopi snake ritual and tobacco. Bibliotheca Herpetologica, 15(6):46-60.
- Reiserer RS. 2016. Art and rattlesnakes. Pages 21–38 in G. Schuett, M. J. Feldner, C. E. Smith, and R. S. Reiserer (Editors). *Rattlesnakes of Arizona, Species accounts and Natural History*. Vol. 1. Eco Publishing, Rodeo, New Mexico.

- Robles WB. 2021. The rattlesnake and the hibernaculum: Animals, ignorance, and extinction in the early American underworld. *The William and Mary Quarterly*, 78(1), pp.3-44.
- Schoerger A.W. Rattlesnakes in early Wisconsin. *Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences*. Arts Lett. 1967-68;56:27–34.
- Schuett GW, Reiserer RS, Salywon AM, Blackwell S, Hodgson WC, Foster CD, Hall J, Zach R, Davis, MA, Greene HW. 2022. Secondary seed ingestion in snakes: Germination frequency and rate, seedling viability, and implications for dispersal in nature. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, *9*, p.761293.
- Sofaer AR Sinclair M, Doggett LE. 1982. Noon markings on Fajada Butte, Chaco Canyon, New Mexico. Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, 14: 872.
- Tetzlaff SJ, Davis MA, Schuett GW, Hileman ET, Sperry JH, Brown WS. 2023. Maladapted in the Anthropocene: communal hyperfidelity in snakes. *Frontiers in Ecology & the Environment*, 21(6).
- Tingle T. 2006. Spirits Dark and Light: Supernatural Tales from the Five Civilized Tribes. Little Rock, Arkansas. (quotation).
- Williams T. 2024. Despite Criticism, the Last of the Rattlesnake Roundups Hang On. *Yale School of the Environment*. https://e360.yale.edu/features/rattlesnake-roundups.