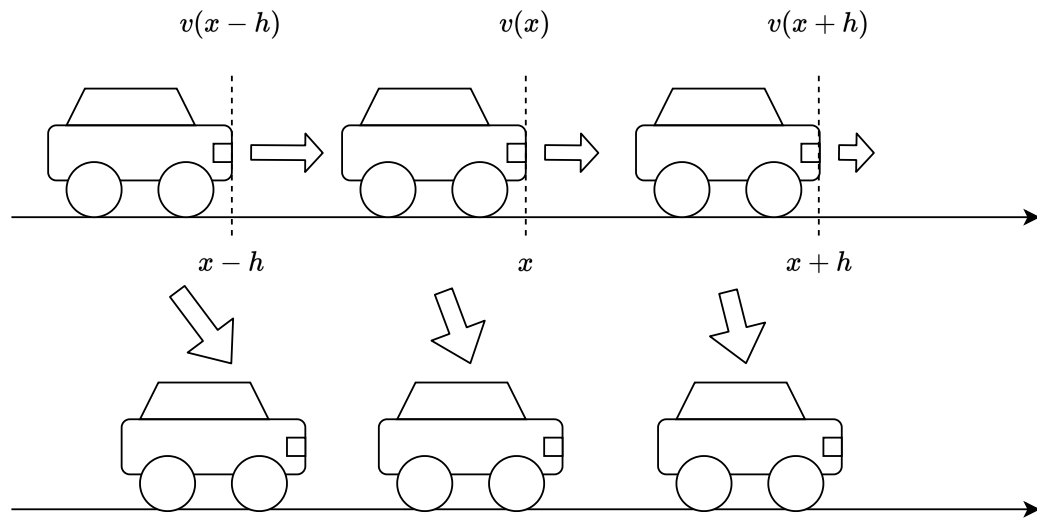


(a) $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} < 0$



(b) $\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} > 0$

