

## Assignment

1. Write a C/C++ program that reads text from a file and prints on the terminal each input line, *preceded by the line number*. The output will look like -

```
1  This is the first trial line in the file,  
2  and this is the second line.
```

Try the problem once using `fgetc()` function and once using `fgets()` function for reading the input. Why is `fread()` not suitable for this purpose?

*Do not ignore the value returned by the functions `fgetc()` and `fgets()`. After this exercise the you should be comfortable with the formatted input and output functions of C.*

2. Write a C/C++ program to identify whether a given input line is a **comment** or not.
3. Write a C/C++ program to test whether a given **identifier** is valid or not.
4. Write a C/C++ program that reads text from a file, then count and prints the number of **character** exist in the inputted text file.
5. Write a C/C++ program that reads text from a file, then count and prints the number of **line** exist in the inputted text file.
6. Write a C/C++ program that reads text from a file, then **delete** the existing **comment** and save the output text file (without comment). Also count and print the number of deletion.
7. Write a C/C++ program that reads text from a file, then **delete** the existing **tabs (spaces)** and **new line** and save the output text file. Also count and print the number of deletion.
8. Imagine the syntax of a programming language construct such as *while-loop* --

```
while ( condition )  
begin  
    statement ;  
    :  
end
```

where *while*, *begin*, *end* are keywords; *condition* can be a single comparison expression (such as  $x == 10$ , etc.); and *statement* is the assignment to a location the result of a single arithmetic operation (eg.,  $a = 5 * b$ ).

Write a C/C++ program that verifies whether the input follows the above syntax.

**\*\*\* Write an efficient C/C++ program (by pen and paper) for solving each of the above algorithm (problem) obeying the general guidelines given below (i-iii):**

- i. Show user-friendly messages to make the program interactive.
- ii. Use symbolic constant as per your requirements.
- iii. Try to avoid static initializations.

**Finally** submit your solution as scanned copy (pictures) in a single pdf file with mentioning your name, student id and course code.