

$$\text{证: } \sum_{i=1}^n f_i(x_i) \text{ 有: } -\sum_{i=1}^n [\log(\alpha + x_i)] = f_i(x_i) = -\log(\alpha + x_i)$$

$$\text{证 } f_i^*(y) = \sup_x (x^T y - f(x)) = \sup_x (x^T y + \log(\alpha + x))$$

$$\text{证 } \frac{\partial (x^T y + \log(\alpha + x))}{\partial x} = y + \frac{1}{\alpha + x} \quad (x \in \mathbb{R})$$

$$\text{则} \text{有: } y = -\frac{1}{\alpha + x} \Rightarrow x + \alpha = -\frac{1}{y}$$

$$\therefore \text{有 } x^T y + \log(\alpha + x) = (-\frac{1}{y} - \alpha)y + \log(-\frac{1}{y})$$

$$= -1 - \alpha y + \log(-\frac{1}{y}) = -1 - \alpha y - \log(-y)$$

$$\therefore f_i^*(y) = -1 - \alpha y - \log(-y)$$

$$\therefore \text{有: } f^*(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n (-1 - \alpha x_i - \log(-x_i))$$

$$\text{证: } -(A^T \lambda + C^T v) \Rightarrow A = -I, b = 0, C = \mathbf{1}^T, d = 1,$$

$$\therefore \text{有: } -(-I \cdot \lambda + \mathbf{1} \cdot v) = (\lambda - \mathbf{1} \cdot v) = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 - v \\ \vdots \\ \lambda_n - v \end{pmatrix}$$

则: 证得

$$g(\lambda, v) = -(x^T b + v^T d) - f^*(\lambda - \mathbf{1} \cdot v)$$

$$= -(\lambda^T \cdot 0 + v \cdot 1) - \sum_{i=1}^n (-1 - \alpha_i(\lambda_i - v) - \log(v - \lambda_i))$$

$$= -1 + \sum_{i=1}^n (1 + \alpha_i(\lambda_i - v) + \log(v - \lambda_i))$$

$$= n - 1 + \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i(\lambda_i - v) + \sum_{i=1}^n \log(v - \lambda_i)$$